

# **2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**SE Florida BHN Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	1,952	47.3	22,957	48.3
Male	2,120	51.4	23,857	50.1
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	621	15.0	10,187	21.4
American Indian	67	1.6	422	0.9
Asian	86	2.1	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	1,106	26.8	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6	0.1	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	867	21.0	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	1,343	32.5	18,419	38.7
<b>Parent/Guardian in the Military</b>				
No	3,626	87.9	41,174	86.6
Yes	465	11.3	5,980	12.6
<b>Age</b>				
11	304	7.4	2,576	5.4
12	706	17.1	6,243	13.1
13	778	18.9	6,872	14.4
14	720	17.4	7,136	15.0
15	674	16.3	7,278	15.3
16	415	10.1	6,918	14.5
17	356	8.6	6,616	13.9
18	128	3.1	3,403	7.2
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	743	18.0	6,626	13.9
7th	870	21.1	6,817	14.3
8th	694	16.8	7,021	14.8
9th	758	18.4	7,193	15.1
10th	440	10.7	7,025	14.8
11th	364	8.8	6,557	13.8
12th	258	6.3	6,333	13.3
<b>Middle School</b>	2,307	55.9	20,463	43.0
<b>High School</b>	1,820	44.1	27,109	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,127</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47,572</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	18.9	33.1	28.5	26.4	21.0	31.1	27.2	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	9.8	10.0	9.8	--	7.4	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	4.2	6.0	4.6	5.8	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	9.5	22.5	18.3	15.9	11.2	22.1	17.1	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	4.9	15.9	12.5	10.0	5.2	15.8	11.3	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	4.4	19.9	15.5	11.2	5.0	19.7	13.4	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.2	1.6	0.9	--	1.0	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	6.0	3.7	5.6	3.8	5.5	3.4	4.7	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	3.2	1.6	2.5	0.7	3.2	2.1	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	2.2	3.0	0.8	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.2	0.1	0.2	--	0.2	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	13.6	26.0	23.6	18.0	13.9	26.0	20.8	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.5	9.9	11.1	9.3	10.2	9.5	10.1	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	11.4	14.5	11.9	14.5	12.8	13.2	13.2	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.6	40.6	35.9	32.1	26.5	39.1	33.8	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	7.9	7.6	6.2	5.7	8.5	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.0	11.7	10.0	9.5	7.3	10.8	9.7	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	2.3	6.9	6.5	3.6	2.4	6.9	5.0	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	4.6	8.9	7.3	7.0	4.6	8.8	7.1	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	2.6	7.9	6.1	5.4	2.8	7.6	5.7	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	1.7	10.9	6.9	7.3	2.5	10.6	7.1	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.2	0.1	0.3	--	0.2	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	6.7	12.7	9.8	10.6	6.9	12.7	10.2	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.0	3.1	3.0	4.8	4.4	3.6	3.9	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	4.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.4	5.5	5.3	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.2	18.2	15.5	15.3	11.2	17.9	15.3	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.0	6.8	5.5	5.8	3.7	7.4	5.6	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for SE Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	31.1	62.3	49.4	25.9	59.3	45.2	21.7	51.1	39.1	21.2	50.6	38.7	22.6	44.0	34.8	18.9	33.1	27.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	20.8	--	--	15.2	--	--	15.6	--	--	15.4	--	--	9.8	--
Cigarettes	10.0	27.5	20.2	9.5	25.3	18.6	7.0	16.2	12.4	5.7	12.3	9.6	5.0	10.2	8.0	4.2	6.0	5.2
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.4	29.0	22.7	9.5	22.5	17.1
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.9	24.0	17.2	4.9	15.9	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.0	32.5	24.8	16.2	37.6	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	7.9	35.6	24.3	10.1	36.8	25.5	5.4	29.9	19.9	8.0	31.2	21.7	7.2	27.1	18.6	4.4	19.9	13.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	11.7	--	--	7.2	--	--	3.9	--	--	3.0	--	--	2.8	--	--	1.2	--
Inhalants	9.7	5.2	7.0	8.5	5.1	6.5	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.8	3.5	4.9	6.5	3.6	4.9	6.0	3.7	4.7
Club Drugs	1.0	5.3	3.5	1.2	6.1	4.0	0.6	3.5	2.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	2.6	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	5.2	3.4	1.3	6.5	4.3	1.2	5.8	3.9	0.9	3.3	2.3	0.9	4.6	3.0	0.5	3.2	2.1
Methamphetamine	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	3.1	2.3	1.2	3.1	2.3	0.5	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.8	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6
Heroin	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
Prescription Depressants	1.4	5.5	3.8	1.7	5.6	4.0	1.9	5.2	3.9	1.5	4.5	3.3	1.9	5.0	3.7	1.1	2.4	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.0	6.8	5.3	2.2	6.8	4.9	2.6	4.8	3.9	1.9	4.2	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	4.9	3.2	0.8	4.8	3.1	0.9	4.7	3.1	0.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	4.6	3.1	1.4	2.2	1.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.2	5.9	4.8	3.2	6.9	5.4	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.1	5.1	4.3	2.4	4.4	3.5	1.7	1.9	1.8
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.2	--
Any illicit drug	17.9	40.5	31.2	18.1	41.1	31.4	13.7	35.4	26.5	16.0	35.2	27.3	17.0	34.1	26.7	13.6	26.0	20.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.1	20.1	17.6	12.7	19.5	16.6	11.0	17.1	14.6	11.3	14.6	13.2	11.2	12.4	11.9	10.5	9.9	10.1
Alcohol only	19.0	25.6	22.9	14.6	22.7	19.2	13.2	21.7	18.2	12.4	21.5	17.8	11.8	17.7	15.2	11.4	14.5	13.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	36.8	66.0	53.9	32.6	63.6	50.5	26.6	57.0	44.4	28.0	56.3	44.7	28.8	51.1	41.6	24.6	40.6	33.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.9	3.7	4.6	6.8	4.7	5.6	5.4	6.3	5.9	7.2	5.9	6.4	6.1	7.3	6.8	5.8	7.9	7.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for SE Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	12.9	36.9	27.0	11.2	32.7	23.6	9.5	25.9	19.2	7.9	20.7	15.5	8.6	20.0	15.1	7.0	11.7	9.7
Binge Drinking	4.9	17.0	12.0	4.2	15.3	10.6	3.4	9.7	7.1	3.5	8.2	6.3	3.9	9.3	6.9	2.3	6.9	5.0
Cigarettes	2.3	8.9	6.2	1.5	9.0	5.8	1.0	4.1	2.8	0.9	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.7
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.5	16.8	12.9	4.6	8.9	7.1
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	11.2	8.1	2.6	7.9	5.7
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	12.8	9.6	8.0	20.3	15.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	3.5	19.9	13.2	4.6	22.0	14.7	2.8	16.3	10.7	3.4	20.1	13.2	3.2	16.0	10.5	1.7	10.9	7.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.4	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.5	--	--	1.1	--	--	0.2	--
Inhalants	3.9	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.8	3.5	1.0	2.0	2.8	0.5	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.3
Club Drugs	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.4	1.9	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
Any illicit drug	9.3	22.9	17.3	8.5	24.8	17.9	7.0	19.1	14.1	8.9	22.2	16.8	7.8	19.9	14.6	6.7	12.7	10.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.1	8.1	7.7	5.2	7.6	6.6	5.5	6.7	6.2	6.3	4.6	5.3	4.9	3.9	4.3	5.0	3.1	3.9
Alcohol only	9.0	20.0	15.5	6.8	15.4	11.8	6.6	14.5	11.3	4.3	9.5	7.4	5.7	11.1	8.8	4.7	5.7	5.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	18.2	42.7	32.5	15.3	39.6	29.3	13.4	32.9	24.8	12.8	30.9	23.5	13.2	29.6	22.6	11.2	18.2	15.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.7	6.0	5.9	4.4	7.3	6.1	4.2	7.6	6.2	5.1	10.4	8.2	4.4	10.2	7.7	4.0	6.8	5.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	10.8	14.1	7.9	--	10.9	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.3	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	4.0	4.8	3.3	--	4.4	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	5.0	6.0	4.0	--	5.4	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	52.1	49.9	53.6	47.7	50.9	51.5	50.8	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	61.9	55.3	61.5	54.7	60.6	56.0	58.1	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	69.2	69.1	70.8	67.4	68.7	70.4	69.1	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	53.2	43.8	50.2	44.9	51.0	45.7	47.7	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	56.2	37.9	47.8	43.5	53.3	40.3	45.5	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	52.1	27.3	38.3	37.0	49.4	29.5	37.7	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	36.1	19.0	25.4	26.5	33.8	20.9	26.1	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	68.9	70.7	73.1	66.8	68.5	72.1	70.0	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	96.3	94.6	94.5	96.1	96.2	95.8	95.3	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	90.8	77.8	84.3	82.3	88.3	79.8	83.2	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	93.0	76.6	83.5	83.9	91.3	78.1	83.5	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	92.0	87.2	87.9	90.3	91.6	86.7	89.2	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	93.2	83.0	87.5	87.4	92.4	83.8	87.3	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.5	97.9	98.0	97.4	97.3	98.0	97.7	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.2	89.4	90.2	90.8	91.6	89.6	90.6	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	94.5	92.4	93.4	93.4	94.6	91.8	93.3	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	90.9	72.7	78.2	82.9	89.7	73.4	80.3	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	88.6	80.1	81.2	86.0	87.7	80.1	83.6	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	90.7	76.9	81.3	84.4	89.7	77.4	82.7	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	94.8	95.5	95.5	94.8	94.6	95.7	95.2	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for SE Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	26.0	--	--	24.5	--	--	18.9	--	--	16.2	--	--	17.3	--	--	10.8	--
Drink monthly	--	5.3	--	--	4.7	--	--	3.1	--	--	1.8	--	--	2.1	--	--	1.6	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	14.0	--	--	12.7	--	--	7.9	--	--	5.4	--	--	4.4	--	--	4.0	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.3	--	--	12.5	--	--	10.3	--	--	10.2	--	--	8.1	--	--	5.0	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	46.4	38.5	41.8	46.9	41.1	43.5	46.6	43.0	44.5	51.7	45.6	48.1	51.3	43.2	46.6	52.1	49.9	50.8
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	58.7	50.3	53.8	58.1	53.3	55.3	63.3	57.0	59.6	61.3	53.9	57.0	61.9	55.3	58.1
Daily cigarette use	66.0	69.2	67.9	65.0	69.9	67.8	68.0	69.8	69.1	68.2	68.1	68.2	65.8	65.6	65.7	69.2	69.1	69.1
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.6	39.9	44.5	53.2	43.8	47.7
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.0	34.2	41.8	56.2	37.9	45.5
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	49.6	24.1	34.8	51.1	24.6	35.6	49.7	24.0	34.6	46.6	21.8	32.4	52.1	27.3	37.7
Try marijuana	37.2	19.3	26.8	35.0	15.4	23.7	36.7	14.9	24.0	35.6	16.4	24.3	34.0	14.9	23.1	36.1	19.0	26.1
Prescription drugs	--	71.9	71.9	69.8	74.1	72.3	71.6	72.5	72.1	69.4	69.4	69.4	68.5	70.9	69.8	68.9	70.7	70.0
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	94.3	79.0	85.4	94.6	82.5	87.6	95.5	89.6	92.1	95.4	92.0	93.4	96.7	93.0	94.6	96.3	94.6	95.3
Drink regularly	85.5	56.3	68.5	87.5	58.6	70.8	87.7	64.6	74.2	89.0	66.4	75.8	88.4	71.8	78.9	90.8	77.8	83.2
Smoke marijuana	90.3	64.6	75.3	87.0	58.4	70.4	89.6	62.6	73.8	89.6	62.0	73.4	88.3	62.6	73.5	93.0	76.6	83.5
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.6	80.5	84.0	92.0	87.2	89.2
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.3	75.4	82.2	93.2	83.0	87.3
Other illicit drugs	97.1	93.7	95.1	96.4	92.6	94.2	97.2	93.4	95.0	97.3	94.5	95.6	97.3	92.9	94.7	97.5	97.9	97.7
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	90.1	75.6	81.8	93.4	81.4	86.4	92.5	85.3	88.3	90.7	86.3	88.2	92.2	89.4	90.6
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	94.6	83.4	88.2	96.0	88.9	91.9	95.8	90.8	92.8	95.2	92.4	93.6	94.5	92.4	93.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	86.0	54.4	67.8	88.6	59.8	71.8	88.3	60.5	71.9	87.8	62.8	73.4	90.9	72.7	80.3
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.0	74.3	79.7	88.6	80.1	83.6
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.2	71.2	78.9	90.7	76.9	82.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	95.9	91.0	93.1	96.4	93.1	94.4	95.8	93.9	94.7	95.1	93.2	94.0	94.8	95.5	95.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	20.4	12.1	31.4	--	20.4	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	10.3	16.9	1.6	--	10.3	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.1	0.1	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	9.1	3.8	15.8	--	9.1	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	35.6	39.0	31.5	--	35.6	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	0.6	0.0	1.4	--	0.6	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	6.1	6.1	6.0	--	6.1	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	17.7	22.0	12.1	--	17.7	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	44.5	51.7	37.0	--	44.5	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	32.7	21.5	44.5	--	32.7	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.4	0.7	0.1	--	0.4	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	10.3	17.0	3.5	--	10.3	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	1.3	1.7	0.9	--	1.3	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	2.4	2.5	1.9	--	2.4	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	0.4	0.2	0.7	--	0.4	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	8.0	4.7	11.4	--	8.0	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	33.9	35.8	30.5	--	33.9	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	26.0	35.9	10.5	--	26.0	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	13.4	10.3	18.4	--	13.4	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	4.1	4.2	3.8	--	4.1	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	22.6	13.8	36.8	--	22.6	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	2.6	8.1	6.3	5.5	2.8	7.9	5.8	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

**Table 12. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.4	4.4	2.4	6.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	1.4	1.6	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	2.0	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	16.0	7.7	8.9	13.2	14.6	8.5	11.2	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.0	4.0	3.4	7.1	6.7	4.0	5.3	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for SE Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.6	3.4	3.5	5.7	4.8	5.2	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.8	5.6	4.6	6.6	5.8	4.4	4.4	4.4
Selling drugs	1.8	6.8	4.7	2.6	7.6	5.6	1.4	5.3	3.7	1.7	6.1	4.3	1.7	6.1	4.2	1.4	1.6	1.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.9
Being arrested	2.3	5.0	3.9	2.6	3.6	3.2	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.1	3.7	2.7	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.9
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.4
Getting suspended	14.3	9.9	11.7	11.6	9.3	10.3	10.6	7.7	8.9	10.0	8.6	9.2	14.9	11.0	12.6	16.0	7.7	11.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.0	7.3	8.0	6.5	7.5	7.1	6.4	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.2	8.2	5.0	6.4	7.0	4.0	5.3

**Table 14. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Symptoms of Depression</b>														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	25.8	32.0	36.6	21.9	25.6	33.3	29.4	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	40.5	41.4	48.7	33.4	40.4	41.8	41.1	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	23.8	28.1	33.0	19.9	24.1	27.2	26.3	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	38.4	45.2	50.9	33.9	38.1	45.4	42.4	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
<b>Suicide</b>														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	27.6	34.3	40.2	22.7	28.3	33.3	31.5	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	7.0	7.7	11.6	3.4	7.1	8.0	7.4	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1



**Table 15. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.5	9.3	11.9	5.0	7.7	9.2	8.6	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	41.9	22.2	30.0	31.3	40.9	21.8	30.5	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	59.5	53.0	58.8	52.5	60.4	51.5	55.7	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	26.1	29.3	38.0	18.1	27.1	27.8	27.9	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	20.0	12.2	15.0	16.0	19.8	12.3	15.5	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	31.6	25.8	27.6	29.1	31.7	25.6	28.3	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	11.0	11.0	13.1	9.1	11.3	11.0	11.0	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

**Table 16. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	16.4	21.2	11.4	--	16.5	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	9.7	10.6	9.1	--	8.5	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	5.1	8.3	2.3	--	5.7	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	32.1	35.4	28.5	--	32.5	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	4.9	5.0	4.4	--	4.8	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	18.1	22.5	13.8	--	17.9	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	27.9	37.1	18.3	--	26.7	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	19.3	23.2	14.7	--	18.2	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	29.8	39.1	20.6	--	29.6	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	3.8	4.6	3.1	--	4.5	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	40.5	31.0	49.8	--	40.6	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	19.3	19.5	19.8	--	20.0	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	13.7	15.5	11.7	--	14.7	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	9.0	10.8	7.2	--	7.5	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	7.2	9.0	5.5	--	7.2	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	4.2	7.3	1.4	--	3.0	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	3.7	3.5	3.4	--	4.6	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	0.9	1.2	0.7	--	1.1	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	0.8	1.5	0.2	--	0.6	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	0.3	0.6	0.0	--	0.4	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.3	0.2	0.3	--	0.3	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	32.5	30.4	35.1	27.7	32.7	30.0	31.2	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	25.4	23.4	29.4	18.9	25.6	24.2	24.2	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	22.3	26.3	27.8	21.6	23.5	25.3	24.6	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	22.2	21.5	22.2	21.1	21.6	22.7	21.8	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	26.1	25.7	31.5	20.6	25.3	25.9	25.9	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	42.4	34.6	47.5	28.4	40.6	35.7	37.8	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	34.8	37.7	32.3	40.9	34.9	38.5	36.5	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	38.2	26.2	25.4	37.3	38.9	25.5	31.2	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	13.1	7.8	11.4	8.9	12.7	7.3	10.0	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	17.5	30.6	33.7	16.8	18.6	29.7	25.1	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	8.5	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.5	13.0	10.9	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

**Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	11.8	14.0	9.9	--	10.3	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	14.6	17.0	12.6	--	13.0	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	2.1	2.5	1.7	--	1.0	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	3.2	3.6	2.8	--	1.6	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for SE Florida BHN, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	21.3	--	--	20.2	--	--	15.7	--	--	14.3	--	--	12.9	--	--	11.8	--
Marijuana	--	25.8	--	--	27.0	--	--	20.3	--	--	23.2	--	--	20.1	--	--	14.6	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	8.8	--	--	8.6	--	--	4.2	--	--	5.5	--	--	3.7	--	--	2.1	--
Marijuana	--	12.0	--	--	12.6	--	--	9.2	--	--	10.4	--	--	8.8	--	--	3.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among SE Florida BHN and Florida Statewide youth, 2022**

	SE Florida BHN							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	63.2	65.1	59.0	69.8	64.0	65.7	64.3	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	25.1	29.0	31.1	23.3	25.2	28.0	27.4	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	11.6	6.0	9.9	6.9	10.8	6.2	8.3	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	23.6	15.8	13.9	24.1	22.7	15.9	19.0	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	12.3	9.8	11.6	9.9	11.9	9.6	10.8	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	28.8	28.9	21.3	36.5	28.5	30.0	28.8	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	22.0	25.5	28.7	19.5	22.9	24.2	24.0	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	13.3	20.1	24.6	10.0	14.1	20.3	17.3	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for SE Florida BHN, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	53	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	48	46	49	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	64	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	58	45	56	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	37	53	36	46	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for SE Florida BHN, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	27	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	27	15	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	20	29	25	30	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	45	32	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	33	28	43	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	39	45	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	73	64	73	68	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	37	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	28	26	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	17	10	21	13	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for SE Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	59	62	57	56	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	59	50	52	50
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	50	56	58	53	54
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	47	50	46	40	48
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	52	47	49	43	40	37
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for SE Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	37	38	37	45	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	43	34	35	32	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	23	19	21	17	20
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	43	42	41	44	46	45
	Family Conflict	39	38	35	38	42	33
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	38	40	39	44	43	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	51	50	58	70	73
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	41	39	41	54	50
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	35	31	34	38	28
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	29	26	21	23	24	17
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>37</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for SE Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

Domain	Scale	SE Florida BHN					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	56	58	59	60	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	54	55	53	55	48
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	58	62	66	57	64
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	57	59	54	52	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	58	56	57	58	53	53
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for SE Florida BHN, 2012 to 2022**

Domain		Scale	SE Florida BHN					
			2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		37	36	32	31	34	27
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		33	34	25	25	24	15
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		34	36	32	33	32	29
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management		41	40	39	37	34	32
	Family Conflict		36	34	33	35	34	28
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance		40	41	43	39	45	45
	Lack of Commitment to School		49	53	52	55	62	64
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		39	38	34	32	39	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		41	42	35	31	31	26
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		31	28	20	17	15	10
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>			<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.