

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Lutheran Services Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Lutheran Services		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	7,910	48.9	22,957	48.3
Male	8,002	49.5	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	2,217	13.7	10,187	21.4
American Indian	463	2.9	422	0.9
Asian	383	2.4	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	1,713	10.6	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	46	0.3	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	3,365	20.8	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	7,799	48.2	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	13,509	83.6	41,174	86.6
Yes	2,522	15.6	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	1,050	6.5	2,576	5.4
12	2,487	15.4	6,243	13.1
13	2,768	17.1	6,872	14.4
14	2,754	17.0	7,136	15.0
15	2,563	15.9	7,278	15.3
16	2,106	13.0	6,918	14.5
17	1,569	9.7	6,616	13.9
18	713	4.4	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	2,797	17.3	6,626	13.9
7th	2,712	16.8	6,817	14.3
8th	2,796	17.3	7,021	14.8
9th	2,587	16.0	7,193	15.1
10th	2,323	14.4	7,025	14.8
11th	1,674	10.4	6,557	13.8
12th	1,279	7.9	6,333	13.3
Middle School	8,305	51.4	20,463	43.0
High School	7,863	48.6	27,109	57.0
Total	16,168	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.0	40.1	36.2	29.0	23.8	40.5	32.6	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	12.2	14.4	10.2	--	12.6	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	6.5	10.2	9.1	8.0	6.3	10.4	8.6	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	15.2	28.0	26.7	18.3	15.6	29.5	22.5	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	6.8	20.4	17.1	12.2	7.0	21.8	14.5	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	8.3	25.9	20.9	15.9	8.5	27.5	18.3	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.1	3.8	2.3	--	3.3	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	8.3	4.8	7.2	5.0	8.1	5.0	6.3	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.4	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	4.5	3.1	2.9	1.2	4.6	3.0	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.9	4.0	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.6	3.6	3.8	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.2	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	3.8	3.7	2.5	2.3	4.3	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.5	0.3	0.7	--	0.5	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	18.7	32.4	29.9	22.7	18.9	33.7	26.4	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.9	13.9	15.1	11.5	13.1	14.3	13.5	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	11.9	15.6	14.0	13.9	12.6	15.0	14.0	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.5	47.9	43.9	36.5	31.4	48.7	40.3	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.7	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.8	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.5	16.6	14.4	10.8	7.8	16.9	12.7	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	3.1	7.7	6.0	5.4	3.0	7.5	5.7	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	6.7	14.9	14.4	8.6	6.8	15.8	11.4	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	2.9	10.8	8.4	6.5	3.2	11.6	7.4	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	4.2	13.8	10.7	8.6	4.3	14.7	9.6	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.0	1.2	0.8	--	1.0	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	2.8	1.3	2.3	1.2	2.7	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	8.7	17.6	15.0	12.2	9.0	18.4	13.7	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.3	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	4.8	7.9	7.8	5.1	4.9	7.9	6.6	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.3	25.5	22.7	17.4	13.8	26.4	20.2	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.0	9.1	8.5	6.9	6.2	9.7	7.8	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Lutheran Services, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	29.7	61.9	47.8	26.1	58.3	44.1	22.4	52.0	39.5	21.3	48.6	36.8	24.9	47.0	37.3	23.0	40.1	32.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	19.3	--	--	17.5	--	--	14.9	--	--	15.5	--	--	12.2	--
Cigarettes	14.9	32.9	25.1	12.4	27.5	20.8	9.6	20.3	15.7	8.3	16.5	12.9	7.7	13.7	11.0	6.5	10.2	8.6
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.9	33.2	25.2	15.2	28.0	22.5
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.5	23.7	16.6	6.8	20.4	14.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.0	34.2	26.4	15.2	35.9	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	9.4	35.9	24.4	8.9	35.1	23.6	8.2	32.9	22.3	9.0	30.8	21.3	9.9	32.9	22.8	8.3	25.9	18.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	15.7	--	--	10.6	--	--	5.0	--	--	3.6	--	--	3.0	--	--	3.1	--
Inhalants	9.9	7.0	8.3	8.5	5.7	6.9	6.9	4.8	5.7	8.7	4.2	6.1	8.6	5.9	7.1	8.3	4.8	6.3
Club Drugs	1.1	4.4	3.0	1.0	3.9	2.6	0.6	3.3	2.2	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.5	5.5	3.8	1.2	5.5	3.6	1.1	5.1	3.4	1.3	4.9	3.4	1.5	5.4	3.7	1.1	4.5	3.0
Methamphetamine	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	1.2	3.2	2.3	1.0	2.8	2.0	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.9
Heroin	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.8	7.7	5.1	2.2	7.5	5.2	2.5	6.6	4.8	2.6	6.7	4.9	2.5	5.7	4.3	1.9	3.6	2.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.3	10.7	7.9	3.7	8.5	6.4	3.7	6.2	5.2	3.0	5.9	4.6	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	5.2	3.5	1.3	4.9	3.3	1.5	4.9	3.5	1.7	4.8	3.4	2.6	5.0	3.9	2.6	3.6	3.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.0	7.8	6.1	4.0	6.0	5.1	3.6	6.2	5.1	3.8	5.2	4.6	3.4	5.1	4.4	2.3	3.8	3.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.5	--
Any illicit drug	20.4	42.8	33.0	18.3	41.8	31.4	17.3	37.4	28.8	19.1	35.7	28.5	20.5	38.8	30.7	18.7	32.4	26.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.7	22.7	19.7	13.8	21.0	17.8	12.8	18.2	15.9	14.4	17.6	16.2	14.5	16.9	15.8	12.9	13.9	13.5
Alcohol only	16.0	23.6	20.3	14.3	22.4	18.8	12.0	20.4	16.9	10.3	19.8	15.7	11.9	16.5	14.5	11.9	15.6	14.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	36.2	66.2	53.1	32.5	64.0	50.1	29.0	57.7	45.4	29.1	55.4	43.9	32.3	54.8	44.8	30.5	47.9	40.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.6	4.5	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.1	6.9	5.9	6.3	8.0	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	7.9

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Lutheran Services, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	12.9	34.2	24.9	10.8	29.3	21.2	9.2	26.7	19.3	7.3	21.9	15.6	8.4	21.6	15.8	7.5	16.6	12.7
Binge Drinking	5.2	16.3	11.5	4.1	13.5	9.3	3.6	11.3	8.0	3.2	10.0	7.1	3.9	10.8	7.7	3.1	7.7	5.7
Cigarettes	3.8	11.3	8.0	2.9	9.0	6.3	1.8	6.2	4.3	1.8	4.7	3.4	1.3	3.0	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.4
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.2	17.7	12.6	6.7	14.9	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	11.5	8.0	2.9	10.8	7.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.7	13.2	10.0	6.0	18.9	13.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	4.9	18.4	12.6	4.5	18.8	12.5	3.7	17.8	11.8	4.8	17.5	12.0	4.7	18.4	12.3	4.2	13.8	9.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	5.3	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.1	--	--	1.1	--	--	1.0	--
Inhalants	3.9	1.3	2.5	3.2	1.6	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.9	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.4	2.0	2.8	1.3	2.0
Club Drugs	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.7	2.4	1.6	0.9	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.6	3.1	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	10.4	23.3	17.7	9.2	22.7	16.7	8.1	20.7	15.3	9.4	20.3	15.5	9.7	22.4	16.7	8.7	17.6	13.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.4	9.5	8.6	6.5	8.8	7.8	5.9	7.9	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.1	5.0	5.0
Alcohol only	7.8	17.9	13.5	6.6	15.3	11.5	5.6	13.7	10.3	4.0	10.8	7.8	5.0	9.5	7.5	4.8	7.9	6.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	18.0	40.7	30.8	15.7	37.6	27.9	13.6	34.1	25.3	13.1	30.6	23.0	14.5	31.5	24.0	13.3	25.5	20.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	6.8	6.1	5.1	8.4	6.9	4.5	7.7	6.3	6.2	9.0	7.8	6.1	10.2	8.4	6.0	9.1	7.8

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	15.0	16.5	13.4	--	14.8	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.5	2.5	2.5	--	2.4	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	6.2	6.2	6.2	--	6.4	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.2	8.3	8.1	--	8.7	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	48.5	41.6	46.3	42.7	48.7	41.9	44.6	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	59.8	52.7	58.3	53.2	60.2	53.1	55.8	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.1	67.0	67.3	65.2	66.0	67.0	66.2	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	49.8	38.2	42.2	44.3	49.6	37.7	43.3	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	52.6	32.6	40.1	42.6	51.5	31.8	41.2	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	45.9	23.8	33.1	33.8	44.5	23.2	33.4	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	31.1	16.6	22.0	24.0	30.1	16.4	22.9	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	67.4	67.2	69.3	65.3	67.9	67.2	67.3	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.5	90.8	92.0	93.8	95.3	90.7	92.8	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	89.1	72.7	76.7	82.8	88.1	72.1	79.8	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	89.3	65.6	73.9	77.9	88.7	63.2	75.9	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	89.3	79.1	80.0	87.2	88.8	78.4	83.5	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	91.2	73.8	78.4	84.5	90.3	72.4	81.3	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.8	94.5	95.8	96.1	97.6	94.2	96.0	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.8	83.9	86.5	87.4	90.3	83.8	87.0	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	93.5	87.7	89.3	91.1	93.0	87.6	90.2	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	86.4	65.2	72.4	76.9	85.8	63.6	74.5	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	85.7	73.7	75.0	83.1	84.8	72.9	78.9	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	88.5	70.7	75.8	81.5	87.5	69.5	78.5	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	94.2	92.6	93.4	93.5	94.1	92.5	93.3	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Lutheran Services, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	27.4	--	--	23.6	--	--	20.2	--	--	18.7	--	--	16.7	--	--	15.0	--
Drink monthly	--	6.3	--	--	4.8	--	--	4.0	--	--	2.7	--	--	3.1	--	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	18.3	--	--	14.8	--	--	10.8	--	--	9.1	--	--	7.4	--	--	6.2	--
Smoke marijuana	--	13.8	--	--	12.6	--	--	11.5	--	--	10.6	--	--	10.4	--	--	8.2	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.9	36.7	39.9	43.4	36.7	39.6	45.0	37.9	41.0	48.2	39.4	43.3	46.5	41.1	43.5	48.5	41.6	44.6
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	57.3	50.7	53.6	58.7	50.5	54.0	61.3	53.0	56.6	59.7	52.6	55.8	59.8	52.7	55.8
Daily cigarette use	67.1	67.4	67.3	67.0	69.4	68.4	70.0	67.5	68.6	67.5	67.1	67.3	64.8	66.3	65.7	65.1	67.0	66.2
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.4	38.9	43.5	49.8	38.2	43.3
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.0	33.9	41.4	52.6	32.6	41.2
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	52.4	25.1	37.1	52.8	25.2	37.1	48.7	21.9	33.6	44.5	20.6	31.1	45.9	23.8	33.4
Try marijuana	38.4	19.4	27.6	35.7	15.6	24.4	35.1	16.6	24.5	32.9	15.0	22.8	29.5	13.6	20.6	31.1	16.6	22.9
Prescription drugs	--	68.9	68.9	73.7	72.2	72.9	70.8	68.1	69.2	68.3	66.9	67.5	68.3	66.6	67.3	67.4	67.2	67.3
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	92.3	76.3	83.3	93.4	81.9	87.0	95.4	86.4	90.2	95.4	87.9	91.2	95.7	90.3	92.6	95.5	90.8	92.8
Drink regularly	85.3	58.8	70.4	87.8	60.7	72.6	88.3	63.2	73.9	88.5	65.8	75.8	87.4	68.0	76.6	89.1	72.7	79.8
Smoke marijuana	89.5	65.6	76.0	88.9	60.9	73.1	88.9	62.5	73.7	87.1	58.9	71.2	87.2	58.9	71.3	89.3	65.6	75.9
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.5	76.6	82.3	89.3	79.1	83.5
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.4	71.5	79.8	91.2	73.8	81.3
Other illicit drugs	96.9	94.0	95.3	97.6	93.6	95.4	97.7	94.0	95.6	97.4	94.0	95.5	97.5	93.4	95.2	97.8	94.5	96.0
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	88.8	73.6	80.3	90.8	76.8	82.8	89.4	79.2	83.7	90.4	80.4	84.8	90.8	83.9	87.0
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	92.6	79.3	85.2	94.2	84.7	88.8	93.5	86.5	89.5	93.5	85.8	89.2	93.5	87.7	90.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	86.7	57.9	70.5	87.7	58.5	71.0	85.3	55.8	68.7	85.4	55.9	69.0	86.4	65.2	74.5
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.0	68.8	76.9	85.7	73.7	78.9
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.3	67.3	76.7	88.5	70.7	78.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	96.0	90.9	93.1	95.5	90.8	92.8	94.7	90.9	92.6	94.1	90.1	91.9	94.2	92.6	93.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	10.7	9.7	12.4	--	10.7	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.8	1.9	1.6	--	1.8	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	1.5	2.0	0.9	--	1.5	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	9.8	7.2	13.9	--	9.8	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	39.7	42.6	35.0	--	39.7	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	2.3	1.5	3.6	--	2.3	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	15.3	17.1	12.5	--	15.3	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	19.0	18.0	20.1	--	19.0	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	48.2	49.9	44.0	--	48.2	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	29.7	29.1	31.3	--	29.7	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	2.3	2.4	2.4	--	2.3	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.6	2.2	3.3	--	2.6	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	3.4	3.6	3.4	--	3.4	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	2.1	2.9	1.0	--	2.1	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	1.0	0.7	1.3	--	1.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	10.6	9.2	13.2	--	10.6	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	32.0	34.5	28.1	--	32.0	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	20.1	20.9	18.0	--	20.1	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	15.8	16.6	14.3	--	15.8	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	10.8	12.3	8.5	--	10.8	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	21.3	15.6	31.1	--	21.3	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.1	5.2	5.1	3.3	3.0	5.6	4.3	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	3.7	11.6	9.3	7.1	3.6	13.0	8.2	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.1	2.3	3.7	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	8.0	6.7	4.6	10.0	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	0.9	3.0	1.7	2.5	1.0	3.2	2.1	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	14.7	11.4	9.7	15.8	13.2	13.2	12.8	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.7	5.0	6.8	7.9	9.2	6.1	7.5	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Lutheran Services, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.6	5.8	5.3	6.4	6.7	6.6	5.8	6.7	6.3	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	8.0	6.7	7.3
Selling drugs	2.3	8.1	5.5	2.0	7.5	5.1	1.6	6.3	4.3	1.6	6.1	4.2	2.1	5.1	3.8	0.9	3.0	2.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Being arrested	2.9	4.5	3.8	2.0	3.2	2.7	1.7	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.9
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
Getting suspended	15.0	13.7	14.3	12.8	10.5	11.5	10.4	8.6	9.3	12.3	9.1	10.5	14.5	11.2	12.6	14.7	11.4	12.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.5	9.0	8.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	6.3	6.8	6.6	7.5	6.6	7.0	9.4	6.2	7.6	10.7	5.0	7.5

Table 14. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	35.1	36.2	46.4	24.5	35.0	37.7	35.8	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	50.2	47.8	60.3	36.9	50.2	48.7	48.8	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	33.7	31.5	40.2	24.1	33.6	32.2	32.4	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	50.0	49.8	60.8	38.6	49.4	51.5	49.9	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	39.2	38.2	48.9	27.9	38.6	39.9	38.6	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	12.0	9.4	14.4	6.1	11.3	10.6	10.5	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	11.8	9.2	14.6	5.8	11.1	9.7	10.3	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	48.5	30.8	39.6	36.9	46.7	31.0	38.5	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	70.1	56.5	67.7	57.0	69.6	56.9	62.5	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	33.7	32.3	41.1	24.5	33.5	32.7	32.9	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	23.7	14.0	16.2	19.9	22.8	14.3	18.3	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	36.9	27.5	29.1	33.8	36.4	27.6	31.7	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	14.5	14.1	15.7	12.9	14.8	13.8	14.3	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	17.9	24.3	11.1	--	18.1	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	11.4	14.1	8.2	--	11.8	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	7.6	12.2	2.8	--	8.2	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	41.9	45.2	38.2	--	42.7	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	8.9	11.4	6.2	--	9.2	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	28.7	31.7	25.1	--	29.3	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	36.4	45.1	26.9	--	37.6	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	26.4	28.6	23.6	--	26.9	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	32.2	40.3	23.3	--	33.3	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	7.3	9.4	5.1	--	7.1	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	29.6	23.4	36.3	--	28.1	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	20.1	18.6	21.7	--	20.1	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	15.2	14.6	15.8	--	16.0	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	11.6	12.8	10.3	--	11.6	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	7.7	9.4	6.1	--	7.8	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	6.2	7.8	4.2	--	6.3	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	3.9	4.7	3.0	--	4.0	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	2.6	3.7	1.4	--	2.7	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	1.9	3.1	0.6	--	2.0	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	0.9	1.4	0.2	--	1.0	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.4	0.4	0.3	--	0.3	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	32.6	32.7	35.2	29.9	32.8	32.8	32.7	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	29.8	26.4	29.8	26.1	29.7	27.1	27.9	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	29.9	30.6	32.4	28.2	30.4	31.8	30.3	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	27.1	27.9	27.7	27.0	27.2	29.0	27.5	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	37.6	29.1	36.6	28.8	36.2	30.7	32.8	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	53.2	40.7	55.3	36.5	52.8	41.3	46.1	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	37.0	37.8	34.3	41.2	37.0	37.9	37.5	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	40.0	23.3	27.8	33.7	38.4	23.7	30.6	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	11.8	8.0	9.2	10.1	11.4	8.2	9.7	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	19.7	29.4	31.0	19.6	21.0	29.2	25.2	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	9.1	11.9	12.8	8.8	9.0	11.8	10.7	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	13.6	15.7	11.4	--	13.7	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	18.8	22.5	15.2	--	19.6	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	3.7	3.6	3.8	--	3.9	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	7.1	7.2	7.1	--	7.6	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Lutheran Services, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	22.8	--	--	18.7	--	--	17.4	--	--	14.8	--	--	15.7	--	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	27.1	--	--	25.0	--	--	23.8	--	--	25.1	--	--	24.8	--	--	18.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	8.1	--	--	6.5	--	--	5.8	--	--	4.6	--	--	4.3	--	--	3.7	--
Marijuana	--	11.9	--	--	11.1	--	--	10.9	--	--	10.7	--	--	10.5	--	--	7.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Lutheran Services and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Lutheran Services							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	62.9	64.5	59.9	68.2	63.1	64.5	63.8	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	24.1	27.4	29.0	22.5	24.5	27.4	26.0	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	12.9	8.1	11.1	9.3	12.4	8.1	10.2	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	19.0	15.2	12.1	21.8	18.3	15.4	16.9	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	9.0	9.4	9.0	9.5	8.9	9.3	9.2	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	30.9	30.1	23.5	37.7	30.9	29.5	30.4	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	22.4	25.4	28.5	19.7	23.1	24.9	24.1	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	18.7	19.9	27.0	11.3	18.8	20.9	19.4	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Lutheran Services, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	54	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	47	46	49	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	58	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	53	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	36	44	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		45	51	46	53	53	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Lutheran Services, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	29	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	17	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	34	25	30	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	46	34	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	45	35	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	51	49	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	75	70	73	68	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	54	43	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	31	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	23	15	21	13	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		44	36	42	34	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lutheran Services, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	59	62	59	57	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	53	57	51	50	43
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	49	52	52	51	48
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	48	47	43	43	43
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	52	50	51	46	41	36
Average Prevalence Rate		52	52	54	50	48	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lutheran Services, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	39	37	40	43	44
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	41	39	36	35	34
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	29	28	27	25	28
Family	Poor Family Management	42	40	37	42	44	46
	Family Conflict	39	39	40	40	43	45
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	44	43	43	47	51
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	54	54	61	69	75
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	40	40	43	51	54
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	34	33	36	37	35
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	31	27	24	26	27	23
Average Prevalence Rate		39	39	38	39	42	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lutheran Services, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	58	59	57	56	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	57	52	50	47
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	60	62	63	57	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	59	58	54	52	53
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	61	60	59	53	51	44
Average Prevalence Rate		58	58	59	56	53	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lutheran Services, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Lutheran Services					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	37	33	34	35	29
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	33	28	26	22	17
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	40	43	41	37	35	34
Family	Poor Family Management	42	39	37	36	36	34
	Family Conflict	36	35	34	36	36	35
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	43	44	44	46	49
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	55	55	59	65	70
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	38	38	39	42	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	40	37	37	37	31
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	34	29	24	21	19	15
Average Prevalence Rate		40	39	37	37	37	36

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.