ANNUAL SYNAR REPORT

42 U.S.C. 300x-26

OMB № 0930-0222

FFY 2025

State: FL

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OMB No. 0930-0222

Expiration Date: 06/30/XXXX

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INTRODUCTION

The Annual Synar Report (ASR) format provides the means for states to comply with the reporting provisions of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300x-26) and the Tobacco Regulation for the Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant (SABG) (45 C.F.R. 96.130 (e)).

How the Synar report helps the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention

In accordance with the tobacco regulations, states are required to provide detailed information on progress made in enforcing youth and young adult tobacco access laws (FFY 2024 Compliance Progress) and future plans to ensure compliance with the Synar requirements to reduce youth and young adult tobacco access rates (FFY 2025 Intended Use Plan). These data are required by 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 and will be used by the Secretary to evaluate state compliance with the statute. Part of the mission of the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP) is to assist states¹ by supporting Synar activities and providing technical assistance helpful in determining the type of enforcement measures and control strategies that are most effective. This information is helpful to CSAP in improving technical assistance resources and expertise on enforcement efforts and tobacco control program support activities, including state Synar program support services, through an enhanced technical assistance program involving conferences and workshops, development of training materials and guidance documents, and onsite technical assistance consultation.

How the Synar report can help states

The information gathered for the Synar report can help states describe and analyze substate needs for program enhancements. These data can also be used to report to the state legislature and other state and local organizations on progress made to date in enforcing youth and young adult tobacco access laws when aggregated statistical data from state Synar reports can demonstrate to the Secretary the national progress in reducing youth and young adult tobacco access problems. This information will also provide Congress with a better understanding of state progress in implementing Synar, including state difficulties and successes in enforcing retailer compliance

¹The term "state" is used to refer to all the states and territories required to comply with Synar as part of the Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant Program requirements (42 U.S.C. 300x-64 and 45 C.F.R. 96.121).

with youth and young adult tobacco access laws.

Getting assistance in completing the Synar report

If you have questions about programmatic issues, you may call CSAP's Division of Primary Prevention at (240) 276-2550 and ask for your respective State Project Officer or contact your State Project Officer directly by telephone or email. If you have questions about fiscal or grants management issues, you may call your Grants Management Specialist in the Office of Financial Resources, Division of Grants Management, at (240) 276-1422.

Where and when to submit the Synar report

The ASR must be received by SAMHSA no later than December 31, 2024, and must be submitted in the format specified by these instructions. Use of the approved format will avoid delays in the review and approval process. The chief executive officer (or an authorized designee) of the applicant organization must sign page one of the ASR certifying that the state has complied with all reporting requirements.

The state must upload one copy of the ASR using the online WebBGAS (Block Grant Application System). In addition, the following items must be uploaded to WebBGAS:

- FFY 2025 Synar Survey Results: States that use the Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) must upload one copy of SSES Tables 1–8 (in Excel) to WebBGAS. Please note that, in the FFY 2025 ASR, SSES will generate Tables 6, 7, and 8, which are based on the optional microdata on product type, retail outlet type, and whether identification was requested. If your state does not submit these optional data, Tables 6, 7, and 8 will be blank. Tables 6, 7, and 8 are generated for the convenience of the state, and states are not required to submit completed versions of Tables 6, 7, or 8. States that do not use SSES must upload one copy of ASR Forms 1, 4, and 5, and Forms 2 and 3, if applicable, (in Excel), as well as a database with the raw inspection data to WebBGAS.
- Synar Inspection Form: States must upload one blank copy of the inspection form used to record the result of each Synar inspection.
- Synar Inspection Protocol: States must upload a copy of the protocol used to train inspection teams on conducting and reporting the results of the Synar inspections. This document should be different than the Appendix C attached to the Annual Synar Report.
- A scanned copy of the signed Funding Agreements/Certifications

Each state SSA Director has been emailed a login ID and password to log onto the Synar section of the WebBGAS site.

FFY 2025: FUNDING AGREEMENTS/CERTIFICATIONS

The following form must be signed by the Chief Executive Officer or an authorized designee and submitted with this application. Documentation authorizing a designee must be attached to the application.

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES ACT AND SYNAR AMENDMENT

42 U.S.C. 300x-26 requires each state to submit an annual report of its progress in meeting the requirements of the Synar Amendment and its implementing regulation (45 C.F.R. 96.130) to the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services. By signing below, the chief executive officer (or an authorized designee) of the applicant organization certifies that the state has complied with these reporting requirements and the certifications as set forth below.

SYNAR SURVEY SAMPLING METHODOLOGY

The state certifies that the Synar survey sampling methodology on file with the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention and submitted with the Annual Synar Report for FFY 2025 is up-to-date and approved by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention.

SYNAR SURVEY INSPECTION PROTOCOL

The state certifies that the Synar Survey Inspection Protocol on file with the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention and submitted with the Annual Synar Report for FFY 2025 is up-to-date and approved by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention.

State: Florida	
Name of Chief Executive Officer	or Designee: Shevaun L. Harris
Signature of CEO or Designee:	
Title:	Date Signed:
If signed by a d	esignee, a copy of the designation must be attached.

FFY: 2025

State:	Florida	
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SECTION I: FFY 2024 (Compliance Progress)

YOUTH AND YOUNG ADULT ACCESS LAWS, ACTIVITIES, AND ENFORCEMENT

42 U.S.C. 300x-26 requires the states to report information regarding the sale/distribution of tobacco products to individuals under age 21.

1.	and you state lav	ndicate any changes or additions to the state tobacco statute(s) relating to youthing adult access since the last reporting year. If any changes were made to the w(s) since the last reporting year, please upload a copy of the state law to AS. (see 42 U.S.C. 300x-26).
	a.	Has there been a change in the minimum sale age for tobacco products?
		☐ Yes ⊠ No
		If Yes, current minimum age: \square 19 \square 20 \square 21
	b.	Have there been any changes in state law that impact the state's protocol for conducting <i>Synar inspections?</i>
		☐ Yes ⊠ No
		If Yes, indicate change. (Check all that apply.) Changed to require that law enforcement conduct inspections of tobacco outlets Changed to make it illegal for youth and young adults to possess, purchase or receive tobacco Changed to require ID to purchase tobacco Changed definition of tobacco products Other change(s) (Please describe.)
	c.	Have there been any changes in state law that impact the following?
		Licensing of tobacco vendors
		Penalties for sales to minors Vending machines Yes Yes No Added product
		categories to youth and young adult access law Yes No
2.		e how the Annual Synar Report (see 45 C.F.R. 96.130(e)) was made public he state prior to submission of the ASR. (Check all that apply.)
		Placed on file for public review
		Posted on a state agency Web site (<i>Please provide exact Web address and the date the FFY 2025 ASR was posted to this Web address.</i>)
	VVII	<u>Web address: The Annual Synar Report Florida DCF</u>
		Date published: November 1, 2024
		Notice published in a newspaper or newsletter

		Public hearing
		Announced in a news release, a press conference, or discussed in a media interview
		Distributed for review as part of the SABG application process
		Distributed through the public library system
		Published in an annual register
	Ba rep	Other (<i>Please describe</i> .) On 11/04/2024, the ASR was uploaded on the Performance sed Prevention System (PBPS). PBPS is Florida's statewide data collection and corting system for prevention and coalition. All users will receive an electronic diffication informing them that the ASR has been uploaded for feedback.
3.	Identify	the following agency or agencies (see 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 and 45 C.F.R. 96.130).
	a.	The state agency(ies) designated by the Governor for oversight of the Synar requirements:
		Florida Department of Children and Families
		Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health
		2415 North Monroe Street, Suite 400, Tallahassee, FL, 32303
		Has this changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?
		☐ Yes ⊠ No
	b.	The state agency(ies) responsible for conducting random, unannounced Synar inspections:
		Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation
		Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
		2601 Blair Stone Rd, Tallahassee FL 32399
		Has this changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?
		☐ Yes ⊠ No
	c.	The state agency(ies) responsible for enforcing youth and young adult tobacco access law(s):
		Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation
		Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco
		2601 Blair Stone Rd, Tallahassee FL 32399
		Has this changed since last year's Annual Synar Report?
		☐ Yes ⊠ No

- 4. Identify the following agencies and describe their relationship with the agency responsible for the oversight of the Synar requirements.
 - a. Identify the state agency responsible for tobacco prevention activities (the

agency that receives the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National **Tobacco Control Program funding).** Bureau of Tobacco Free Florida Division of Community Health Promotion 4052 Bald Cypress Way, Bin C-23, Tallahassee FL 32399 b. Has the responsible agency changed since last year's Annual Synar Report? ☐ Yes ☐ No c. Describe the coordination and collaboration that occur between the agency responsible for tobacco prevention and the agency responsible for oversight of the Synar requirements. (Check all that apply.) The two agencies Are the same Have a formal written memorandum of agreement Have an informal partnership Conduct joint planning activities Combine resources Have other collaborative arrangement(s) (*Please describe*.) No relationship d. Does a state agency contract with the Food and Drug Administration's Center for Tobacco Products (FDA/CTP) to enforce the youth and young adult access and advertising restrictions in the Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco **Control Act?** Yes No (if no, go to Question 5) e. If yes, identify the state agency responsible for enforcing the youth and young adult access and advertising restrictions in the Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act (the agency that is under contract to the Food and Drug Administration's Center for Tobacco Products (FDA/CTP)). f. Has the responsible agency changed since last year's Annual Synar Report? Yes No g. Describe the coordination and collaboration that occur between the agency contracted with the FDA to enforce federal youth and young adult tobacco access laws and the agency responsible for oversight of the Synar requirements. (Check all that apply.) The two agencies: Are the same Have a formal written memorandum of agreement Have an informal partnership Conduct joint planning activities Combine resources

		Have other collaborative arrangement(s) (<i>Please describe</i> .) No relationship
	h.	Does the state use data from the FDA enforcement inspections for Synar survey reporting? Yes No
5.	state's y	nswer the following questions regarding the state's activities to enforce the outh and young adult access to tobacco law(s) in FFY 2024 (see 42 $U.S.C.~300x$ - $0.5 C.F.R.~96.130(e)$).
	a.	Which one of the following describes the enforcement of state youth and young adult access to tobacco laws carried out in your state? (Check one category only.)
		Enforcement is conducted exclusively by local law enforcement agencies.
		Enforcement is conducted exclusively by state agency(ies).
		Enforcement is conducted by both local <i>and</i> state agencies.

b. The following items concern penalties imposed for all violations of state youth and young adult access to tobacco laws by <u>LOCAL AND/OR STATE LAW</u> <u>ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES</u> (this does not include enforcement of local laws or <u>federal youth and young adult tobacco access laws</u>). Please fill in the number requested. If state law does not allow for an item, please mark "NA" (not applicable). If a response for an item is unknown, please mark "UNK." The chart must be filled in completely.

PENALTY	OWNERS	CLERKS	TOTAL
Number of citations issued	3	293	296
Number of fines assessed	2	0	2
Number of permits/licenses suspended	1		1
Number of permits/licenses revoked	0		0
Other (Please describe.)	0	0	0

c. Are citations or warnings issued to retailers or clerks who sell tobacco to minors for inspections that are part of the Synar survey?

Yes Yes	No No
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If "Yes" to 5c, please describe the state's procedure for minimizing risk of bias to the survey results from retailers alerting each other to the presence of the survey teams:

Synar surveys are generated randomly by a computer program. Given the marginal percentage of licensed tobacco premises in the state being surveyed (one percent), most of the locations being surveyed are remote. If at any time, the manager of the

site being surveyed alerted other locations, typically, only other sites in that chain would be notified. The managers would more than likely not notify their competition.

d.	Which one of the following best describes the level of enforcement of state youth and young adult access to tobacco laws carried out in your state? (Check one category only.)
	Enforcement is conducted only at those outlets randomly selected for the Synar survey.
	Enforcement is conducted only at a subset of outlets not randomly selected for the Synar survey.
	Enforcement is conducted at a combination of outlets randomly selected for the Synar survey and outlets not randomly selected for the Synar survey.
e.	Did every tobacco outlet in the state receive at least one compliance check that included enforcement of the state youth and young adult tobacco access law(s) in the last year?
	☐ Yes ⊠ No
f.	What additional activities are conducted in your state to support enforcement and compliance with state youth and young adult tobacco access law(s)? (Check all that apply and briefly describe each activity in the text boxes below each activity.)
	☐ Merchant education and/or training
	Incentives for merchants who are in compliance (e.g., nonenforcement compliance checks in which compliant retailers are given positive reinforcement and noncompliant retailers are warned about youth and young adult access laws)
	Community education regarding youth and young adult access laws
	Media use to publicize compliance inspection results
	Community mobilization to increase support for retailer compliance with youth and young adult access laws
	Other activities (Please list)

At the local level, ABT works with community anti-drug coalitions by being a member of the coalition and collaborating across education and enforcement activities. ABT conducted 4,403 additional tobacco surveys during the Synar period of October 1, 2023 – September 30, 2024. Of these 540 were in response to complaints and 3,863 were initiated randomly for proactive underage sales enforcement.

Note: The additional 4,403 tobacco surveys were not Synar inspections.

SYNAR SURVEY METHODS AND RESULTS

The following questions pertain to the survey methodology and results of the Synar survey used by the state to meet the requirements of the Synar Regulation in FFY 2024 (see 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 and 45 C.F.R. 96.130).

).	Has the sampling methodology changed from the previous year?
	☐ Yes No
	The state is required to have an approved up-to-date description of the Synar sampling methodology on file with CSAP. Please submit a copy of your Synar Survey Sampling Methodology (Appendix B). If the sampling methodology changed from the previous reporting year, these changes must be reflected in the methodology submitted.
	a. If yes, describe how and when this change was communicated to SAMHSA
	Please answer the following questions regarding the state's annual random, unannounced inspections of tobacco outlets (see 45 C.F.R. $96.130(d)(2)$).
	a. Did the state use the optional Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) to analyze the Synar survey data?
	∑ Yes
	If Yes , upload a copy of SSES tables 1–8 (in Excel) to WebBGAS. Then go to Question 8. If No , continue to Question 7b.
	b. Report the weighted and unweighted Retailer Violation Rate (RVR) estimates, the standard error, accuracy rate (number of eligible outlets divided by the total number of sampled outlets), and completion rate (number of eligible outlets inspected divided by the total number of eligible outlets).
	Unweighted RVR
	Weighted RVR
	Standard error (s.e.) of the (weighted) RVR
	Fill in the blanks to calculate the $\underline{\text{right limit}}$ of the right-sided 95% confidence interval.
	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	Accuracy rate
	Completion rate

c.	Fill out Form 1 in Appendix A (Forms 1–5). (Required regardless design.)	of the sample
d.	How were the (weighted) RVR estimate and its standard error of (Check the one that applies.)	btained?
	☐ Form 2 (Optional) in Appendix A (Forms 1–5) (Attach completed ☐ Other (Please specify. Provide formulas and calculations or attact the program code and output with description of all variable name.	h and explain
e.	If stratification was used, did any strata in the sample contain outlet or cluster this year?	only one
	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ No stratification	
	If Yes, explain how this situation was dealt with in variance estimation	on.
f.	Was a cluster sample design used?	
	☐ Yes ☐ No	
	If Yes , fill out and attach Form 3 in Appendix A (Forms $1-5$), and an following question.	swer the
	If No, go to Question 7g.	
	Were any certainty primary sampling units selected this year?	
	☐ Yes ☐ No	
	If Yes, explain how the certainty clusters were dealt with in variance	estimation.
g.	Report the following outlet sample sizes for the Synar survey.	
		Sample Size
	Effective sample size (sample size needed to meet the SAMHSA precision requirement assuming simple random sampling)	
	Target sample size (the product of the effective sample size and the design effect)	
	Original sample size (inflated sample size of the target sample to counter the sample attrition due to ineligibility and noncompletion)	
	Eligible sample size (number of outlets found to be eligible in the sample)	
	Final sample size (number of eligible outlets in the sample for which an inspection was completed)	

h. Fill out Form 4 in Appendix A (Forms 1–5).

3.	Did the	state's Synar survey use a list frame?	
	⊠ Yes	□ No	
	If Yes, an	nswer the following questions about its coverage.	
	a.	The calendar year of the latest Sampling frame coverage study: 2020	
	b.	Percent coverage from the latest Sampling frame coverage study: <u>100 percent</u>	
	c.	Was a new study conducted in this reporting period?	
		□Yes ⊠ No	
		If Yes , please complete Appendix D (List Sampling Frame Coverage Study) and submit it with the Annual Synar Report.	
	d.	The calendar year of the next coverage study planned: 2025	
9.	. Has the Synar survey inspection protocol changed from the previous year?		
	☐ Yes ⊠ No		
	The state is required to have an approved up-to-date description of the Synar inspection protocol on file with CSAP. Please submit a copy of your Synar Survey Inspection Protocol (Appendix C). If the inspection protocol changed from the previous year, these changes must be reflected in the protocol submitted. a. If Yes, describe how and when this change was communicated to SAMHSA		
	b.	Provide the inspection period: From 10/01/2023 to 08/31/2024 MM/DD/YY MM/DD/YY	
	с.	Provide the number of youth and young adult inspectors used in the current inspection year:	
		<u>68</u>	
		NOTE: If the state uses SSES, please ensure that the number reported in 9b matches that reported in SSES Table 4 or explain any difference.	
	d.	Fill out and attach Form 5 in Appendix A (Forms 1–5). (Not required if the state	

used SSES to analyze the Synar survey data.)

SECTION II: FFY 2025 (Intended Use):

Public Law 42 U.S.C. 300x-26 of the Public Health Service Act and 45 C.F.R. 96.130 (e) (4, 5) require that the states provide information on future plans to ensure compliance with the Synar requirements to reduce youth and young adult tobacco access.

1	In the unce	mina waar	doog the	ctata an	sticinata as	av changes	in.
1.	In the upco	ming year,	uves me	state an	пистране аг	ny changes	111.

Synar sampling methodology	∐ Yes	⊠ No
Synar inspection protocol	Yes	No No

If changes are made in either the Synar sampling methodology or the Synar inspection protocol, the state is required to obtain approval from CSAP prior to implementation of the change and file an updated Synar Survey Sampling Methodology (Appendix B) or an updated Synar Survey Inspection Protocol (Appendix C), as appropriate.

2. Please describe the state's plans to maintain and/or reduce the target rate for Synar inspections to be completed in FFY 2025. Include a brief description of plans for law enforcement efforts to enforce youth and young adult tobacco access laws, activities that support law enforcement efforts to enforce youth and young adult tobacco access laws, and any anticipated changes in youth and young adult tobacco access legislation or regulation in the state.

Florida plans to maintain the target rate for Synar inspections to be completed in FFY 2025. The State does not intend to change any methods employed to carry out the Synar inspections, which include: the random sampling procedures; inspection procedures; regulations or policies; and vendor education activities.

The state will make every effort to maintain its current low rate of retailer violations and will continue the following activities: post signs at all tobacco outlets (English and Spanish) as required by state statute and require all sales personnel to check identification for all purchasers of tobacco products who appear to be under 30 years of age.

The Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, working with local law enforcement, local tobacco coalitions, and school groups will continue to recruit Investigative Aides (IAs) under the age of 18 to participate in these inspections. Young adult investigative aides (ages 18-19) are recruited through brochures, flyers, etc. and are not required to be enrolled in college. All investigative aide's appearance will match their age and their parents are required to approve their participation if under the age of 18. They also must not have a criminal record unless they are under court order to assist law enforcement.

IAs will be trained in inspection procedures prior to their participation. Two state agents will accompany each investigative aide. One agent will position themselves where they can observe the IA inside the outlet and the IAs attempt to purchase tobacco products. The other agent will position themselves in a support position. If a purchase is made, the clerk will normally be arrested and issued a Notice to Appear (if the clerk meets the criteria for this issuance) for a violation of Florida Statute 569.101 (misdemeanor).

The state will continue to use the approved survey sampling strategy: A list of all active and delinquent (non-renewed, but active within the past 60 days) licensed tobacco outlets will be compiled by county. Florida will use the approved sample size formulas listed in Question #9 12 of Appendix B to calculate the required original sample size for the Synar survey. In

addition, Florida will further inflate the original sample size to include additional outlets equal to the number of ineligible outlets and eligible non-complete inspections from the state's most recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year.

3.

Describe any challenges the state faces in complying with the Synar regulation. (Check all that apply and describe each challenge in the text box below it.)
∑ Limited resources for law enforcement of youth and young adult access laws
ABT reports that limited resources present a challenge for some of the key Synar activities including enforcement. Despite these challenges, ABT will incorporate best practices by providing in-service training to the sworn investigators and the non-sworn inspectors.
□ Limited resources for activities to support enforcement and compliance with youth and young adult tobacco access laws
As stated above, ABT reports that limited resources present a challenge for some of the key Synar activities including compliance checks and enforcement.
Limitations in the state youth and young adult tobacco access laws
Limited public support for enforcement of youth and young adult tobacco access
laws
☐ Limitations on completeness/accuracy of list of tobacco outlets
Tobacco permit holders in Florida are not required to report to the licensing authority when they cease the sale of tobacco products. Additionally, there is no requirement for a tobacco permit holder to sell tobacco products resulting in many active license holders that do not actually sell tobacco products.
Limited expertise in survey methodology
Laws/regulations limiting the use of minors in tobacco inspections
Difficulties recruiting youth and young adult inspectors
☐ Issues regarding the balance of inspections conducted by youth inspectors age 15 and under

	Issues regarding the balance of inspections conducted by one gender of youth and young adult inspectors
.I	
	Geographic, demographic, and logistical considerations in conducting inspections
	Cultural factors (e.g., language barriers, young people purchasing for their elders)
	Issues regarding sources of tobacco under tribal jurisdiction
	Other challenges (Please list.)

APPENDIX A: FORMS 1–5

FORM 1 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) to analyze the Synar Survey data)

Complete Form 1 to report sampling frame and sample information and to calculate the unweighted retailer violation rate (RVR) using results from the current year's Synar survey inspections.

Instructions for Completing Form 1: In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2025). Provide the remaining information by stratum if stratification was used. Make copies of the form if additional rows are needed to list all the strata.

- Column 1: If stratification was used:
 - 1(a) Sequentially number each row.
 - 1(b) Write in the name of each stratum. All strata in the state must be listed.

If no stratification was used:

- 1(a) Leave blank.
- 1(b) Write "state" in the first row (indicates that the whole state is a single stratum).

Note for unstratified samples: For Columns 2–5, wherever the instruction refers to "each stratum," report the specified information for the state as a whole.

- Column 2: 2(a) Report the number of over-the-counter (OTC) outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum.
 - 2(b) Report the number of vending machine (VM) outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum.
 - 2(c) Report the combined total of OTC and VM outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum.
- Column 3: 3(a) Report the estimated number of eligible OTC outlets in the OTC outlet population in each stratum.
 - 3(b) Report the estimated number of eligible VM outlets in the VM outlet population in each stratum.
 - 3(c) Report the combined total estimated number of eligible OTC and VM outlets in the total outlet population in each stratum.

The estimates for Column 3 can be obtained from the Synar survey sample as the weighted sum of eligible outlets by outlet type.

- Column 4: 4(a) Report the number of eligible OTC outlets for which an inspection was completed, for each stratum.
 - 4(b) Report the numbers of eligible VM outlets for which an inspection was completed, for each stratum.
 - 4(c) Report the combined total of eligible OTC and VM outlets for which an inspection was completed, for each stratum.
- Column 5: 5(a) Report the number of OTC outlets found in violation of the law as a result of completed inspections, for each stratum.
 - 5(b) Report the number of VM outlets found in violation of the law as a result of completed inspections, for each stratum.
 - 5(c) Report the combined total of OTC and VM outlets found in violation of the law as a result of completed inspections, for each stratum.

Totals: For each subcolumn (a–c) in Columns 2–5, provide totals for the state as a whole in the last row of the table. These numbers will be the sum of the numbers in each row for the respective column.

FORM 1 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar Survey data.)

				Sumn	nary of Sy	nar Inspe	ction Res	ults by St	ratum			State: FFY: <u>2025</u>	
((1)		(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)	
STRA	NUMBER OF OUTLETS IN STRATUM SAMPLING FRAME		ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE OUTLETS IN POPULATION		NUMBER OF OUTLETS INSPECTED		NO. OF OUTLETS FOUND IN VIOLATION DURING INSPECTIONS						
(a) Row #	(b) Stratum Name	(a) Over-the- Counter (OTC)	(b) Vending Machines (VM)	(c) Total Outlets (2a+2b)	(a) Over-the- Counter (OTC)	(b) Vending Machines (VM)	(c) Total Outlets (3a+3b)	(a) Over-the- Counter (OTC)	(b) Vending Machines (VM)	(c) Total Outlets (4a+4b)	(a) Over-the- Counter (OTC)	(b) Vending Machines (VM)	(c) Total Outlets (5a+5b)

RECORD COLUMN TOTALS ON LAST LINE (LAST PAGE ONLY IF MULTIPLE PAGES ARE NEEDED).

FORM 2 (Optional)

Appropriate for stratified simple or systematic random sampling designs.

Complete Form 2 to calculate the weighted RVR. This table (in Excel form) is designed to calculate the weighted RVR for stratified simple or systematic random sampling designs, accounting for ineligible outlets and noncomplete inspections encountered during the annual Synar survey.

Instructions for Completing Form 2: In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2025).

- Column 1: Write in the name of each stratum into which the sample was divided. These should match the strata reported in Column 1(b) of Form 1.
- Column 2: Report the number of outlets in the sampling frame in each stratum. These numbers should match the numbers reported for the respective strata in Column 2(c) of Form 1.
- Column 3: Report the original sample size (the number of outlets originally selected, *including* substitutes or replacements) for each stratum.
- Column 4: Report the number of sample outlets in each stratum that were found to be eligible during the inspections. Note that this number must be less than or equal to the number reported in Column 3 for the respective strata.
- Column 5: Report the number of eligible outlets in each stratum for which an inspection was completed. Note that this number must be less than or equal to the number reported in Column 4. These numbers should match the numbers reported in Column 4(c) of Form 1 for the respective strata.
- Column 6: Report the number of eligible outlets inspected in each stratum that were found in violation. These numbers should match the numbers reported in Column 5(c) of Form 1 for the stratum.
- Column 7: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate the stratum RVR for each stratum in this column. This is calculated by dividing the number of inspected eligible outlets found in violation (Column 6) by the number of inspected eligible outlets (Column 5). The state unweighted RVR will be shown in the Total row of Column 7.
- Column 8: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate the estimated number of eligible outlets in the population for each stratum. This calculation is made by multiplying the number of outlets in the sampling frame (Column 2) times the number of eligible outlets (Column 4) divided by the original sample size (Column 3). Note that these numbers will be less than or equal to the numbers in Column 2.
- Column 9: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate the relative stratum weight by dividing the estimated number of eligible outlets in the population for each stratum in Column 8 by the Total of the values in Column 8.
- Column 10: Form 2 (in Excel form) will automatically calculate each stratum's contribution to the state weighted RVR by multiplying the stratum RVR (Column 7) by the relative stratum weight (Column 9). The weighted RVR for the state will be shown in the Total row of Column 10.
- Column 11: Form 2 (in Excel form) automatically calculates the standard error of each stratum's RVR (Column 7). The standard error for the state weighted RVR will be shown in the Total row of Column 11.
- TOTAL: For Columns 2–6, Form 2 (in Excel form) provides totals for the state as a whole in the last row of the table. For Columns 7–11, it calculates the respective statistic for the state as a whole.

FORM 2 (Optional) Appropriate for stratified simple or systematic random sampling designs.

Calculation of Weighted Retailer Violation Rate State: FFY: 2025 (10)(4) (8) N'=N(n1/n)(9) (2) n1 (6)(7) pw Ν Number of (5) p=x/n2Estimated w=N'/Total Stratum (11)X Number of n2 (3) Sample Number of Stratum Number of Column 8 Contribution s.e. (1) Outlets Outlets Number of Outlets Retailer Eligible Relative to State Standard Stratum in Sampling Original Found Outlets Found Violation Outlets in Stratum Weighted Error of Sample Size Name Frame Eligible Inspected in Violation Rate Population Weight RVR Stratum RVR **Total**

- N number of outlets in sampling frame
- n original sample size (number of outlets in the original sample)
- n1 number of sample outlets that were found to be eligible
- $n2\,\,$ $\,$ number of eligible outlets that were inspected
- x number of inspected outlets that were found in violation
- p stratum retailer violation rate (p=x/n2)
- N' estimated number of eligible outlets in population (N'=N*n1/n)
- w relative stratum weight (w=N'/Total Column 8)
- pw stratum contribution to the weighted RVR
- s.e. standard error of the stratum RVR

FORM 3 (Required when a cluster design is used for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar survey data.)

Complete Form 3 to report information about primary sampling units when a cluster design was used for the Synar survey.

Instructions for Completing Form 3: In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2025).

Provide information by stratum if stratification was used. Make copies of the form if additional rows are needed to list all the strata.

Column 1: Sequentially number each row.

Column 2: If stratification was used: Write in the name of stratum. All strata in the state must be

listed.

If no stratification was used: Write "state" in the first row to indicate that the whole state

constitutes a single stratum.

Column 3: Report the number of primary sampling units (PSUs) (i.e., first-stage clusters) created for

each stratum.

Column 4: Report the number of PSUs selected in the original sample for each stratum.

Column 5: Report the number of PSUs in the final sample for each stratum.

TOTALS: For Columns 3–5, provide totals for the state as a whole in the last row of the table.

	Summary of Clusters	Created and San	npled	
		\$	State:	
			FFY: 2025	
(1) Row#	(2) Stratum Name	(3) Number of PSUs Created	(4) Number of PSUs Selected	(5) Number of PSUs in the Final Sample
	Total			

FORM 4 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar Survey data)

Complete Form 4 to provide detailed tallies of ineligible sample outlets by reasons for ineligibility and detailed tallies of eligible sample outlets with noncomplete inspections by reasons for noncompletion.

Instructions for Completing Form 4: In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2025).

Column 1(a): Enter the number of sample outlets found ineligible for inspection by reason for ineligibility. Provide the total number of ineligible outlets in the row marked "Total."

Column 2(a): Enter the number of eligible sample outlets with noncomplete inspections by reason for noncompletion. Provide the total number of eligible outlets with noncomplete inspections in the row marked "Total."

Inspection Tallies b	y Reason	of Ineligibility or Noncompletion					
State:							
FFY: 2025							
(4)		(2)					
(1) INELIGIBLE		(2) ELIGIBLE					
Reason for Ineligibility	(a) Counts	Reason for Noncompletion Co					
Out of business		In operation but closed at time of visit					
Does not sell tobacco products		Unsafe to access					
Inaccessible by youth or young adult		Presence of police					
Private club or private residence		Youth or young adult inspector knows salesperson					
Temporary closure		Moved to new location					
Unlocatable		Drive-thru only/youth or young adult inspector has no driver's license					
Wholesale only/Carton sale only		Tobacco out of stock					
Vending machine broken		Ran out of time					
Duplicate		Other noncompletion reason(s) (Describe.)					
Other ineligibility reason(s) (Describe.)							
Total		Total					

FORM 5 (Required for all states not using the Synar Survey Estimation System [SSES] to analyze the Synar survey data)

Complete Form 5 to show the distribution of outlet inspection results by age and gender of the youth and young adult inspectors.

Instructions for Completing Form 5: In the top right-hand corner of the form, provide the state name and reporting federal fiscal year (FFY 2025).

Column 1: Enter the number of attempted buys by youth and young adult inspector age and gender.

Column 2: Enter the number of successful buys by youth and young adult inspector age and gender.

If the inspectors are age eligible but the gender of the inspector is unknown, include those inspections in the "Other" row. Calculate subtotals for males and females in rows marked "Male Subtotal" and "Female Subtotal." Sum subtotals for Male, Female, and Other and record in the bottom row marked "Total." Verify that that the total of attempted buys and successful buys equals the total for Column 4(c) and Column 5(c), respectively, on Form 1. If the totals do not match, please explain any discrepancies.

	Synar Survey Inspector Charac	teristics
		State:
		FFY: 2025
	(1) Attempted Buys	(2) Successful Buys
Male		
15 years		
16 years		
17 years		
18 years		
19 years		
20 years		
Male Subtotal		
Female		
15 years		
16 years		
17 years		
18 years		
19 years		
20 years		
Female Subtotal		
Other		
Total		

APPENDIXES B & C: FORMS

Instructions

Appendix B (Sampling Design) and Appendix C (Inspection Protocol) are to reflect the state's CSAP-approved sampling design and inspection protocol. These appendixes, therefore, should generally describe the design and protocol and, with the exception of Question #10 of Appendix B, are not to be modified with year-specific information. Please note that any changes to either appendix must receive CSAP's advance, written approval. To facilitate the state's completion of this section, simply cut and paste the previously approved sampling design (Appendix B) and inspection protocol (Appendix C) and respond to Question #10 of Appendix B to provide the requested information about sample size calculations for the Synar survey conducted in FFY 2024.

APPENDIX B: SYNAR SURVEY SAMPLING METHODOLOGY

State: Florida FFY: 2025 1. What type of sampling frame is used? List frame (Go to Question 2.) Area frame (Go to Question 3.) List-assisted area frame (Go to Question 2.) 2. List all sources of the list frame. Indicate the type of source from the list below. a brief description of the frame source. Explain how the lists are updated (meth including how new outlets are identified and added to the frame. In addition, ex how often the lists are updated (cycle). (After completing this question, go to Ques						
1 – Statewide 2 – Local con	commercial b tobacco li	mber to indicate Type of Source in the table ial business list usiness list cense/permit list 4 – Statewide retail lie 5 – Statewide liquor le 6 – Other	cense/permit list			
Name of Frame Source	Type of Source	Description	Updating Method and Cycle			
Division of Alcoholic deverages and Tobacco, lorida Department of dusiness and Professional degulation.	3	ABT/DBPR maintains computerized data of tobacco permits, which are required by the State of Florida before tobacco vendors can sell tobacco products to the public. A query of all the computerized data was utilized to get a snapshot of all licenses with authority to sell tobacco to create the sampling frame.	Update continually throughout the year and just prior to the random sampling.			
a. Is any a	nrea left No what perc	describe how area sampling units and out in the formation of the area framewentage of the state's population is not	ne?			

4. Federal regulation requires that vending machines be inspected as part of the Synar survey. Are vending machines included in the Synar survey?

⊠ Yes **□** No

	If No , plant all that a	ease indicate the reason(s) they are not included in the Synar survey. Please check apply.
		State law bans vending machines.
	adı	State law bans vending machines from locations accessible to youth and young alts.
		State has a contract with the FDA and is actively enforcing the vending machine requirements of the Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act.
		Other (Please describe.)
	<u>If Y</u>	es, please indicate how likely it is that vending machines will be sampled.
		Vending machines are sampled separately to ensure vending machines are included the sample
		Vending machines are sampled together with over-the-counter outlets, so it is
	-	ssible that no vending machines were sampled, however they are included in the
	sar	opling frame and have a non-zero probability of selection
		Other reasons (Please describe.)
5.	Which o	rategory below best describes the sample design? (Check only one.)
		Census (STOP HERE: Appendix B is complete.)
	Un	stratified statewide sample:
	\boxtimes	Simple random sample (Go to Question 9.)
		Systematic random sample (Go to Question 6.)
		Single-stage cluster sample (Go to Question 8.)
		Multistage cluster sample (Go to Question 8.)
	Str	ratified sample:
		Simple random sample (Go to Question 7.)
		Systematic random sample (Go to Question 6.)
		Single-stage cluster sample (Go to Question 7.)
		Multistage cluster sample (Go to Question 7.)
		Other (Please describe and go to Question 9.)
6.		e the systematic sampling methods. (After completing Question 6, go to Question 7 cation is used. Otherwise go to Question 9.)
7.	Provido	the following information about stratification.
٠.		-
	a.	Provide a full description of the strata that are created.
	b.	Is clustering used within the stratified sample?
		Yes (Go to Question 8.)

No (Go to Question 9.)

8. Provide the following information about clustering.

a. Provide a full description of how clusters are formed. (*If multistage clusters are used, give definitions of clusters at each stage.*)

used, give definitions of clusters di eden stage.)

b. Specify the sampling method (simple random, systematic, or probability proportional to size sampling) for each stage of sampling and describe how the method(s) is (are) implemented.

9. Provide the following information about determining the Synar Sample.

a. Was the Synar Survey Estimation System (SSES) used to calculate the sample size?

 \mathbf{X} **Yes** (Respond to part b.)

No (Respond to part c and Question 10c.)

b. SSES Sample Size Calculator used?

State Level (Respond to Question 10a.)

Stratum Level (Respond to Question 10a and 10b.)

c. Provide the formulas for determining the effective, target, and original outlet sample sizes.

The SSES sample size calculator is used to estimate the sample size. The formula for calculating the effective sample size, is based on page 35 (formula S3.4) of the Sample Design Guidance. It is written as:

$$n_e = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{(0.0182)^2}{P(1-P)} + \frac{1}{N}\right)}$$

where P is the RVR from the state's most recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year, and N is the outlet population (frame) size. The resulting effective sample size will be manually entered into SSES as the effective sample size.

The target sample size is determined by multiplying the effective sample size by the design effect from the state's most recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year. The resulting target sample size will be manually entered into SSES as the target sample size.

The original sample size is determined by inflating the target sample size by the expected eligibility rate (r_c) and the expected completion rate (r_c), where r_l is the eligibility (also known as accuracy) rate from the state's most recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year and r_c is the completion rate from the state's most recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year. The original sample size can be written as:

$$n_o = \frac{n_t}{r_l r_c}$$

Sample calculations are inputs available as of September 1st of each year because the survey begins on October 1.

The original sample size is further inflated by a 30% safety margin. In addition, Florida will further inflate the original sample size to include additional outlets equal to the number of ineligible outlets and eligible non-complete inspections from the state's most recently approved ASR as of September 1st of each year.

*Please note that if the calculated original sample size using the original sample size formula listed above (including the 30% safety margin and the addition of outlets equal to the number of ineligibles and eligible non-completes described above) is less than 1% of the total outlet population size, then the original sample size is further inflated to equal at least 1% of the total outlet population size. In addition, if the original sample size is not a whole number, the original sample size utilized is inflated to a whole number.

- 10. Provide the following information about sample size calculations for the Synar survey conducted in FFY 2024.
 - a. If the state uses the sample size formulas embedded in the SSES Sample Size Calculator to calculate the state level sample size, please provide the following information:

Inputs for Effective Sample Size:

RVR: 8.9%

Frame Size: 30,558

Input for Target Sample Size:

Design Effect: 1.0

Inputs for Original Sample Size:

Safety Margin: 30%

Accuracy (Eligibility) Rate: 84.4%

Completion Rate: 96.4%

υ.	if the state uses the sample size formulas embedded in the SSLS Sample Size
	Calculator to calculate the stratum level sample sizes, please provide the
	stratum level information:

c. If the state does not use the sample size formulas embedded in the SSES Sample Size Calculator, please provide all inputs required to calculate the effective, target, and original sample sizes as indicated in Question 9.

APPENDIX C: SYNAR SURVEY INSPECTION PROTOCOL SUMMARY

	State: Florida
	FFY: 2025
In.	ote: Upload to WebBGAS a copy of the Synar inspection form under the heading "Synar spection Form" and a copy of the protocol used to train inspection teams on conducting and porting the results of the Synar inspections under the heading "Synar Inspection Protocol."
1.	How does the state Synar survey protocol address the following?
	a. Consummated buy attempts?
	Required
	Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe:)
	☐ Not permitted
	b. Youth and young adult inspectors to carry ID?
	Required
	Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe:
	☐ Not permitted
	c. Adult inspectors to enter the outlet?
	Required
	Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe: An adult, sworn law
	enforcement officer (in plain clothes) always enters the outlet with the juvenile as a safety precaution.)
	Not permitted
	d. Youth and young adult inspectors to be compensated?
	Required
	Permitted under specified circumstances (Describe:)
	☐ Not permitted
2.	Identify the agency(ies) or entity(ies) that actually conduct the random, unannounced Synar inspections of tobacco outlets. (Check all that apply.)
	□ Law enforcement agency(ies)
	State or local government agency(ies) other than law enforcement
	Private contractor(s)
	Other
	List the agency name(s): Division of Alcoholic Reverages and Tobacco, Florida

Department of Business and Professional Regulation.

3.	Are Synar inspections combined with law enforcement efforts (i.e., do law enforcement representatives issue warnings or citations to retailers found in violation of the law at the time of the inspection?)?
	Always Usually Sometimes Rarely Never
4.	Describe the type of tobacco products that are requested during Synar inspections.
	a. What type of tobacco products are requested during the inspection?
	 ☐ Cigarettes ☐ Small Cigars ☐ Cigarillos ☐ Smokeless Tobacco ☐ Electronic Cigarettes/Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS) ☐ Other
	b. Describe the protocol for identifying what types of products and what brands of products are requested during an inspection.
	The protocol is dependent on the IA being utilized and the normal accepted purchases for the area in which the outlet is located.
5a.	Describe the methods used to recruit, select, and train adult supervisors.
	The agents are trained state law enforcement officers employed by the Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco. Case law related to entrapment is utilized for training.
5b.	Describe the methods used to recruit, select, and train youth and young adult inspectors.
	Underage IAs are recruited from school groups, non-profit groups, local parents, and other youth contacts. Only age-appropriate youth are recruited, ranging in ages from 16 to 19.
	The parents of all underage youth are contacted and fully informed about the program and sign an "Investigative Aide Agreement" acknowledging their consent. ABT agents provide all the training to the youth inspectors. Case law related to entrapment is utilized for training. For example, youth are instructed to look their actual age. Underage participants that look older than their age are not selected for training.
6.	Are there specific legal or procedural requirements instituted by the state to address the issue of youth and young adult inspectors' immunity when conducting inspections?
	a. Legal
	∑ Yes □ No
	(If Yes , please describe.)

State ex rel. Foster v. Hall, 230 So.2d722 (2nd DCA 1970); State v. Schell, 222 So.2d757 (2nd DCA 1969); Lewis v. State, 155 So.2d841 (2nd DCA 1963); and State ex rel. Raines v. Grayson, 55 So.2d554 (Fla 1951).
b. Procedural
✓ Yes □ No

Policy and procedures require the direct supervision of the IA by a sworn law enforcement officer in controlled buys.

7. Are there specific legal or procedural requirements instituted by the state to address the issue of the safety of youth and young adult inspectors during all aspects of the Synar inspection process?

(If **Yes**, please describe.)

. 11	inspection process:	
a.	Legal	
	☐ Yes ⊠ No	
	(If Yes, please describe.)	
b.	Procedural	
	∑ Yes	
	(If Yes , please describe.)	

Procedures are addressed in the investigative aide policy number 5.4 as referenced in question 5 of this section.

8. Are there any other legal or procedural requirements the state has regarding how inspections are to be conducted (e.g., age of youth and young adult inspector, time of inspections, training that must occur)?

a.	Legal		
	☐ Yes ⊠ No		
	(If Yes, please describe.)		
b.	Procedural		
	☐ Yes ⊠ No		
	(If Yes , please describe.)		

APPENDIX D: LIST SAMPLING FRAME COVERAGE STUDY

(LIST FRAME ONLY)

		State: Florida
		FFY: 2025
1.	Calenda	ar year of the coverage study: 2020
2.	a.	Unweighted percent coverage found:%
	b.	Weighted percent coverage found:%
	c. d.	Number of outlets found through canvassing: Number of outlets matched on the list frame:
	u.	Number of outlets matched on the list frame.
3.	a.	Describe how areas were defined. (e.g., census tracts, counties, etc.)
		Census tract
	b.	Were any areas of the state excluded from sampling?
		Yes No
		If Yes, please explain.
		ij res, pieuse expium.
	DI	
4.	Please a	nswer the following questions about the selection of canvassing areas.
	a.	Which category below best describes the sample design? (Check only one.)
		Census (Go to Question 6.)
		Unstratified statewide sample:
		Simple random sample (Respond to Part b.)
		Systematic random sample (Respond to Part b.)
		Single-stage cluster sample (Respond to Parts b and d.)
		Multistage cluster sample (Respond to Parts b and d.)
		Stratified sample:
		☐ Simple random sample (<i>Respond to Parts b and c.</i>)
		Systematic random sample (Respond to Parts b and c.)
		Single-stage cluster sample (Respond to Parts b, c, and d.)
		Multistage cluster sample (Respond to Parts b, c, and d.)
		Other (Please describe and respond to Part b.)

b. Describe the sampling methods.

	c.	Provide a full description of the strata that were created.
	d.	Provide a full description of how clusters were formed.
5.	Were bo	orders of the selected areas clearly identified at the time of canvassing?
6.	Were al	I sampled areas visited by canvassing teams?
	☐ Yes	(Go to Question 7.) No (Respond to Parts a and b.)
	a.	Was the subset of areas randomly chosen?
		☐ Yes ☐ No
	b.	Describe how the subsample of visited areas was drawn. Include the number of areas sampled and the number of areas canvassed.
7.	Were fie	eld observers provided with a detailed map of the canvassing areas?
	If No , de	escribe the canvassing instructions given to the field observers.
8.	☐ Yes If No, re If Yes, de	eld observers instructed to find all outlets in the assigned area? No spond to Question 9. escribe any instructions given to the field observers to ensure the entire area was ed, then go to Question 10.
Q	If a full	canvassing was not conducted:
) •		How many predetermined outlets were to be observed in each area?
		What were the starting points for each area?
		Were these starting points randomly chosen?
		☐ Yes ☐ No
	d.	Describe the selection of the starting points.

	e.	Please describe the canvassing instructions given to the field observers, including predetermined routes.
10. De	escrib	e the process field observers used to determine if an outlet sold tobacco.
	_	rovide the state's definition of "matches" or "mismatches" to the Synar g frame? (i.e., address, business name, business license number, etc.)
12. Pı	rovide	the calculation of the weighted percent coverage (if applicable).