



**Methodology of Determination of Need
Methadone Medication-Assisted Treatment**

Department of Children and Families
Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health

I. INTRODUCTION

The Office of Substance Abuse and Mental Health within the Department of Children and Families (Department) is the single state agency responsible for a statewide system of prevention, treatment, and recovery support services for individuals with or at risk of developing substance use disorders. This includes regulating substance abuse treatment services. In accordance with s. 397.427, F.S., the Department shall not license any new medication-assisted treatment programs for opioid addiction until it conducts a needs assessment to determine whether additional providers are needed in each Florida sub-state entity. The determination of need only applies to methadone medication-assisted treatment programs.

In determining need for additional methadone medication-assisted treatment programs, the following data will be examined:

- Population estimates for those ages 18 and older by county;
- Estimated number of individuals with pain reliever misuse or disorder in the past year;
- Estimated number of individuals with heroin use in the past year;
- Estimated number of individuals needing but not receiving treatment for drug use; and
- Data on treatment accessibility of existing and approved providers, specifically:
 - Clinic Capacity,
 - Average Daily Census, and
 - Service provision for indigent individuals eligible for publicly-funded services, pregnant women, and Medicaid recipients

The data examined will be used to determine whether and where there is a need for new methadone medication-assisted treatment programs.

II. NEEDS ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY

This methodology is based on data from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH), an annual survey sponsored by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). The NSDUH collects data from a representative sample of the non-institutionalized household population through face-to-face interviews. The formula to determine unmet treatment need considers the estimated number of people who misuse/abuse/dependent on heroin or pain relievers who felt a need to get treatment but did not receive treatment, as well as provider reported treatment accessibility and program data.

A. Data

Described below is the information that will be used in determining need.

- **Population Estimates:** Population estimates will be exported (Population: 18 and older by County) from the Florida Health Charts website at (<http://www.flhealthcharts.com/FLQUERY/Population/PopulationRpt.aspx>). These population estimates are provided by the Department of Health, Office of Health Statistics and Assessment in consultation with the Florida Legislature's Office of Economic and Demographic Research.
- **Estimated number of individuals with pain reliever misuse or disorder in the past year:** The estimated number of individuals with pain reliever use misuse or disorder is derived from the NSDUH. Pain reliever use disorder is defined as meeting criteria for pain reliever dependence or abuse. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics (including pain relievers) is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs. The estimated number of individuals with pain reliever use misuse or disorder is based on a multiple year pooling of data that produce state and sub-state level percentage estimate. This percentage is applied to the county population estimates to give an estimated number of individuals with pain reliever use misuse or disorder.
Source: <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/data-we-collect/nsduh-national-survey-drug-use-and-health>
- **Estimated number of individuals with heroin use in the past year:** The estimated number of individuals with heroin use is derived from the NSDUH. The assumption is made that all individuals with past year heroin use need treatment. The estimated number of individuals with heroin use is based on a multiple year pooling of data that produce state and sub-state level percentage estimate. This percentage is then applied to the county population estimates to give an estimated number of individuals with heroin use.
Source: <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/data-we-collect/nsduh-national-survey-drug-use-and-health>
- **Past year estimated number of individuals needing but not receiving treatment for drug use:** The estimated number of individuals who had need for treatment but did not receive treatment in the past year for drug use is derived from the NSDUH. The estimated number is based on a multiple year pooling of data that produce a national, state, or sub-state percentage estimate. Individuals are classified as needing treatment for a drug problem if they met the criteria for illicit drug use, dependence, or abuse. Illicit drug use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens,

inhalants, or methamphetamine. Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to individuals classified as needing treatment for drugs, but have not received treatment for a drug problem at a specialty facility.

Source: <https://rdas.samhsa.gov/#/>

- **Treatment Accessibility Data:**

The following data will be gathered from the Department-approved Central Registry and Licensure Database where approved providers self-report.

- Clinic capacity is defined as the maximum number of active individuals that can be in treatment per provider. Standardized reporting of clinic capacity is recorded in Licensure Database for all providers. Data will reflect clinic capacity as it was reported by the provider. The Central Registry does not anticipate projected year clinic capacity. Clinic capacity is self-reported by the provider.
- Average daily census is defined as the average total number of individuals in treatment. Standardized reporting of average census is recorded in the Central Registry for all providers. Data will reflect clinic census as it stands for the previous 12 months from collection date.

B. Formulas and Determination of Need

The formula used in this needs assessment uses the above variables as follows:

- Population estimates for those 18 and older by county were obtained (POP).
- Estimated Number with Past Year Pain Reliever Misuse or Disorder (NPRMD):
 - Estimated percentage of individuals with Pain Reliever Misuse or Disorder (PPRMD) is applied to the county population estimates to give an estimated number of individuals with Pain Reliever Misuse or Disorder.

$$(PPRMD * POP) = NPRMD$$

- Estimated Number with Past Year Heroin Use (NHU):
 - Estimated percentage of individuals with Heroin Use (PHU) is applied to the county population estimates to give an estimated number of individuals with Heroin Use.

$$(PHU * POP) = NHU$$

- Total Individuals with Use/Disorders (TIUD):
 - Combine the Estimated Numbers of Pain Reliever Use Disorder and Heroin Use.

$$(NPRMD + NHU) = \text{Total Individuals with Use/Disorders (TIUD)}$$

- Unmet Treatment need (UNMET):
 - Estimated percentage of individuals needing but not receiving treatment for Drug Use/Disorder (NOTREAT) is applied to the total number of individuals with a use/disorder (TIUD).

$$(TIUD * NOTREAT) = UNMET$$

- Remaining County Treatment Capacity (RTC):
 - Combine providers clinic capacity to have a county capacity (TCC) and subtract the combined average daily census (ADC)

$$(TCC - ADC) = RTC$$

The Department will determine need for each county by entering values for each data point as described.

- If UNMET minus RTC is < 60, then additional clinics are not needed.
- If UNMET is not greater than RTC, then additional clinics are not needed, unless the existing clinic(s) do not serve individuals who are indigent and eligible for publicly-funded services, pregnant women, and Medicaid recipients and then an additional clinic which serves these populations is needed.
- If UNMET minus RTC is > 60, then additional clinics are needed, at least one of which must serve individuals who are indigent and eligible for publicly-funded services, pregnant women, and Medicaid recipients.
- Determination of number of additional clinics needed:
 - If UNMET is not greater than RTC, but the existing clinic(s) do not serve individuals who are indigent and eligible for publicly-funded services, pregnant women, and Medicaid recipients and then one additional clinic which serves these populations is needed.
 - If UNMET minus RTC is > 60, then determine average clinic capacity (ACC) by adding the provider capacity of all full clinics and divide by the number of full clinics.
 - Divide UNMET by average clinic capacity (ACC)
 - $(UNMET/ACC) = \text{Number of additional clinics needed per county}$

2021

**National Survey on Drug Use and Health:
Model-Based Prevalence Estimates
(50 States and the District of Columbia)**

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	14.29	(13.75 - 14.85)	7.09	(6.35 - 7.89)	25.32	(24.07 - 26.62)	13.47	(12.85 - 14.11)	15.03	(14.45 - 15.64)
Northeast	15.96	(14.84 - 17.15)	7.94	(6.62 - 9.48)	26.34	(23.93 - 28.91)	15.29	(14.00 - 16.68)	16.70	(15.50 - 17.98)
Midwest	14.93	(14.11 - 15.78)	7.66	(6.66 - 8.79)	26.07	(24.28 - 27.94)	14.06	(13.12 - 15.07)	15.69	(14.80 - 16.61)
South	11.56	(10.92 - 12.23)	5.77	(5.01 - 6.63)	21.36	(19.82 - 22.99)	10.77	(10.03 - 11.56)	12.17	(11.48 - 12.90)
West	16.90	(15.89 - 17.96)	8.16	(6.79 - 9.78)	30.25	(27.67 - 32.95)	15.91	(14.74 - 17.16)	17.81	(16.70 - 18.96)
Alabama	9.51	(7.56 - 11.89)	4.38	(2.84 - 6.71)	19.26	(14.80 - 24.69)	8.63	(6.58 - 11.24)	10.04	(7.96 - 12.58)
Alaska	21.61	(18.22 - 25.44)	9.99	(6.98 - 14.11)	32.84	(26.44 - 39.94)	21.49	(17.66 - 25.90)	22.91	(19.26 - 27.03)
Arizona	18.40	(15.24 - 22.05)	10.76	(7.60 - 15.03)	40.28	(32.47 - 48.62)	15.87	(12.49 - 19.95)	19.20	(15.83 - 23.09)
Arkansas	11.14	(8.80 - 14.02)	5.27	(3.40 - 8.09)	20.08	(15.43 - 25.71)	10.47	(8.00 - 13.61)	11.78	(9.29 - 14.84)
California	15.73	(14.14 - 17.47)	6.90	(5.02 - 9.42)	28.24	(24.41 - 32.42)	14.87	(13.06 - 16.89)	16.65	(14.92 - 18.53)
Colorado	20.20	(17.28 - 23.48)	10.68	(7.60 - 14.80)	32.57	(26.97 - 38.72)	19.43	(16.24 - 23.07)	21.15	(18.05 - 24.63)
Connecticut	15.52	(12.58 - 19.00)	8.89	(5.93 - 13.11)	25.82	(19.74 - 33.01)	14.67	(11.52 - 18.49)	16.16	(13.04 - 19.85)
Delaware	16.81	(13.91 - 20.17)	9.73	(6.71 - 13.92)	30.14	(24.27 - 36.73)	15.79	(12.61 - 19.59)	17.48	(14.40 - 21.06)
District of Columbia	23.31	(19.61 - 27.48)	9.15	(5.84 - 14.04)	34.18	(26.89 - 42.30)	22.54	(18.46 - 27.23)	24.21	(20.35 - 28.54)
Florida	11.63	(10.03 - 13.45)	5.02	(3.62 - 6.94)	22.43	(18.76 - 26.59)	10.93	(9.16 - 12.99)	12.21	(10.50 - 14.16)
Georgia	12.22	(10.31 - 14.43)	6.99	(5.08 - 9.55)	22.03	(17.95 - 26.74)	11.33	(9.25 - 13.81)	12.81	(10.77 - 15.17)
Hawaii	10.72	(8.56 - 13.34)	6.36	(3.97 - 10.04)	28.55	(22.18 - 35.92)	8.96	(6.75 - 11.80)	11.11	(8.84 - 13.89)
Idaho	11.65	(9.08 - 14.83)	6.74	(4.45 - 10.09)	24.25	(17.91 - 31.96)	10.33	(7.69 - 13.73)	12.25	(9.50 - 15.66)
Illinois	16.11	(13.99 - 18.49)	7.95	(5.97 - 10.51)	27.67	(23.12 - 32.73)	15.34	(12.99 - 18.03)	16.96	(14.69 - 19.51)
Indiana	13.00	(10.85 - 15.50)	6.55	(4.56 - 9.32)	24.28	(19.64 - 29.61)	11.93	(9.60 - 14.74)	13.70	(11.41 - 16.38)
Iowa	12.47	(10.04 - 15.39)	6.62	(4.50 - 9.66)	20.08	(15.18 - 26.06)	11.90	(9.30 - 15.11)	13.09	(10.50 - 16.21)
Kansas	13.13	(10.97 - 15.64)	7.01	(4.86 - 10.02)	22.56	(18.06 - 27.80)	12.33	(9.97 - 15.15)	13.83	(11.51 - 16.52)
Kentucky	11.49	(9.41 - 13.96)	6.90	(4.72 - 9.98)	20.34	(15.90 - 25.65)	10.68	(8.47 - 13.37)	11.97	(9.77 - 14.58)
Louisiana	14.39	(11.73 - 17.54)	7.48	(5.10 - 10.83)	30.32	(23.96 - 37.52)	12.85	(10.04 - 16.29)	15.14	(12.31 - 18.50)
Maine	20.04	(16.95 - 23.52)	9.11	(6.34 - 12.91)	30.94	(24.74 - 37.90)	19.73	(16.33 - 23.63)	20.95	(17.68 - 24.65)
Maryland	14.81	(12.46 - 17.53)	7.10	(5.03 - 9.92)	28.30	(22.70 - 34.65)	13.79	(11.26 - 16.78)	15.60	(13.08 - 18.49)
Massachusetts	18.21	(15.15 - 21.74)	8.49	(5.83 - 12.20)	30.60	(24.37 - 37.63)	17.20	(13.88 - 21.12)	19.07	(15.83 - 22.79)
Michigan	18.97	(17.01 - 21.10)	9.33	(7.26 - 11.91)	31.79	(27.72 - 36.15)	18.09	(15.85 - 20.57)	19.93	(17.82 - 22.21)
Minnesota	13.98	(11.49 - 16.91)	7.96	(5.57 - 11.26)	28.35	(22.61 - 34.89)	12.58	(9.96 - 15.76)	14.62	(11.98 - 17.73)
Mississippi	13.28	(10.76 - 16.28)	7.73	(5.32 - 11.11)	25.22	(19.28 - 32.26)	12.10	(9.49 - 15.32)	13.91	(11.23 - 17.11)
Missouri	14.65	(11.96 - 17.83)	7.12	(4.81 - 10.41)	25.18	(19.66 - 31.64)	13.94	(11.05 - 17.45)	15.43	(12.57 - 18.81)
Montana	17.36	(14.08 - 21.21)	8.55	(5.77 - 12.48)	35.10	(27.55 - 43.48)	15.67	(12.28 - 19.79)	18.22	(14.75 - 22.29)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 1 Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	11.25	(9.07 - 13.88)	6.26	(4.12 - 9.39)	18.99	(14.53 - 24.43)	10.60	(8.22 - 13.57)	11.83	(9.51 - 14.62)
Nevada	19.06	(16.09 - 22.43)	7.50	(5.06 - 10.98)	36.37	(29.84 - 43.45)	18.09	(14.83 - 21.88)	20.25	(17.06 - 23.86)
New Hampshire	14.79	(12.05 - 18.02)	6.47	(4.49 - 9.25)	27.57	(21.86 - 34.11)	13.80	(10.82 - 17.45)	15.50	(12.59 - 18.94)
New Jersey	13.06	(10.82 - 15.68)	6.76	(4.58 - 9.87)	27.61	(22.32 - 33.62)	11.76	(9.34 - 14.70)	13.69	(11.30 - 16.49)
New Mexico	20.15	(17.04 - 23.65)	12.21	(8.46 - 17.30)	33.60	(27.37 - 40.47)	19.05	(15.62 - 23.03)	21.00	(17.70 - 24.73)
New York	16.80	(14.81 - 19.00)	8.78	(6.63 - 11.54)	24.26	(20.26 - 28.76)	16.54	(14.30 - 19.06)	17.53	(15.40 - 19.87)
North Carolina	11.07	(9.02 - 13.52)	5.86	(4.12 - 8.29)	18.37	(14.22 - 23.40)	10.58	(8.35 - 13.32)	11.60	(9.42 - 14.21)
North Dakota	10.87	(8.47 - 13.85)	6.16	(3.87 - 9.68)	17.95	(12.86 - 24.49)	10.16	(7.59 - 13.47)	11.38	(8.83 - 14.54)
Ohio	15.10	(13.31 - 17.09)	7.93	(6.03 - 10.36)	23.94	(20.35 - 27.92)	14.61	(12.57 - 16.91)	15.83	(13.91 - 17.96)
Oklahoma	17.29	(14.49 - 20.50)	9.10	(6.19 - 13.17)	26.69	(21.07 - 33.18)	16.81	(13.67 - 20.50)	18.21	(15.21 - 21.66)
Oregon	20.92	(18.01 - 24.15)	10.28	(7.37 - 14.17)	38.02	(31.80 - 44.67)	19.66	(16.46 - 23.32)	21.89	(18.81 - 25.33)
Pennsylvania	14.59	(12.65 - 16.76)	6.61	(4.88 - 8.89)	24.05	(19.98 - 28.65)	14.09	(11.94 - 16.55)	15.34	(13.27 - 17.66)
Rhode Island	19.76	(16.17 - 23.92)	11.01	(7.31 - 16.24)	36.72	(28.92 - 45.27)	17.86	(14.15 - 22.29)	20.51	(16.75 - 24.87)
South Carolina	12.43	(10.02 - 15.32)	6.67	(4.56 - 9.65)	24.45	(19.03 - 30.84)	11.36	(8.87 - 14.44)	13.01	(10.46 - 16.06)
South Dakota	9.96	(7.69 - 12.80)	5.84	(3.60 - 9.32)	16.91	(11.92 - 23.44)	9.39	(6.97 - 12.53)	10.43	(8.01 - 13.47)
Tennessee	11.82	(9.50 - 14.61)	5.70	(3.88 - 8.31)	21.07	(16.48 - 26.52)	11.16	(8.66 - 14.27)	12.44	(9.96 - 15.43)
Texas	8.51	(7.27 - 9.92)	4.20	(3.02 - 5.82)	16.29	(13.38 - 19.69)	7.78	(6.43 - 9.40)	9.03	(7.70 - 10.56)
Utah	10.82	(8.94 - 13.04)	5.86	(3.96 - 8.59)	16.75	(12.85 - 21.53)	10.37	(8.27 - 12.93)	11.53	(9.49 - 13.93)
Vermont	23.99	(20.95 - 27.31)	12.52	(9.07 - 17.04)	37.39	(31.15 - 44.09)	22.91	(19.46 - 26.76)	24.93	(21.71 - 28.44)
Virginia	12.89	(11.05 - 14.98)	6.55	(4.87 - 8.74)	24.66	(20.58 - 29.26)	11.83	(9.82 - 14.18)	13.53	(11.56 - 15.76)
Washington	19.62	(16.67 - 22.95)	10.27	(7.25 - 14.37)	30.77	(25.25 - 36.90)	19.10	(15.85 - 22.84)	20.53	(17.41 - 24.05)
West Virginia	14.23	(11.46 - 17.53)	7.18	(4.96 - 10.29)	25.53	(20.03 - 31.94)	13.39	(10.41 - 17.05)	14.88	(11.94 - 18.39)
Wisconsin	13.14	(11.10 - 15.48)	7.23	(5.18 - 10.00)	28.35	(23.44 - 33.83)	11.46	(9.27 - 14.08)	13.73	(11.57 - 16.22)
Wyoming	12.65	(10.09 - 15.75)	6.83	(4.47 - 10.31)	19.55	(14.86 - 25.29)	12.36	(9.55 - 15.85)	13.29	(10.57 - 16.58)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	18.74	(18.12 - 19.39)	10.47	(9.60 - 11.40)	35.37	(34.01 - 36.75)	17.20	(16.49 - 17.93)	19.59	(18.92 - 20.28)
Northeast	20.22	(18.96 - 21.54)	10.70	(9.16 - 12.46)	35.15	(32.38 - 38.02)	19.05	(17.58 - 20.60)	21.11	(19.76 - 22.52)
Midwest	19.78	(18.80 - 20.81)	11.20	(9.86 - 12.69)	36.99	(34.85 - 39.18)	18.13	(16.97 - 19.35)	20.68	(19.62 - 21.78)
South	15.57	(14.81 - 16.36)	9.02	(7.86 - 10.34)	31.70	(29.81 - 33.66)	13.92	(13.03 - 14.85)	16.26	(15.44 - 17.12)
West	21.84	(20.71 - 23.02)	12.03	(10.32 - 13.97)	39.93	(37.23 - 42.70)	20.26	(18.92 - 21.68)	22.86	(21.63 - 24.14)
Alabama	12.66	(10.21 - 15.58)	7.57	(5.20 - 10.89)	29.85	(24.02 - 36.41)	10.64	(8.04 - 13.97)	13.18	(10.58 - 16.29)
Alaska	27.01	(22.91 - 31.53)	18.29	(13.54 - 24.24)	43.10	(36.28 - 50.19)	25.81	(21.14 - 31.12)	27.98	(23.60 - 32.83)
Arizona	21.91	(18.34 - 25.95)	12.21	(8.97 - 16.41)	49.20	(41.27 - 57.18)	18.77	(14.84 - 23.46)	22.92	(19.11 - 27.22)
Arkansas	15.56	(12.57 - 19.10)	9.15	(6.40 - 12.92)	31.24	(25.05 - 38.19)	13.90	(10.65 - 17.94)	16.26	(13.08 - 20.02)
California	20.80	(18.98 - 22.76)	10.16	(8.05 - 12.76)	38.76	(34.64 - 43.05)	19.33	(17.20 - 21.65)	21.90	(19.93 - 24.01)
Colorado	24.70	(21.38 - 28.35)	17.52	(13.00 - 23.19)	41.47	(35.14 - 48.09)	22.99	(19.25 - 27.22)	25.41	(21.89 - 29.29)
Connecticut	19.92	(16.33 - 24.07)	10.08	(7.14 - 14.03)	35.96	(28.96 - 43.61)	18.54	(14.53 - 23.35)	20.87	(17.05 - 25.27)
Delaware	19.16	(15.95 - 22.84)	11.69	(8.28 - 16.25)	39.65	(33.50 - 46.14)	17.22	(13.67 - 21.45)	19.87	(16.49 - 23.74)
District of Columbia	32.03	(27.43 - 37.01)	12.23	(8.41 - 17.45)	43.18	(35.85 - 50.82)	31.65	(26.39 - 37.42)	33.29	(28.48 - 38.48)
Florida	14.98	(13.13 - 17.05)	9.38	(7.34 - 11.91)	31.54	(27.52 - 35.87)	13.45	(11.37 - 15.84)	15.48	(13.51 - 17.68)
Georgia	17.18	(14.84 - 19.80)	8.83	(6.59 - 11.73)	30.97	(26.05 - 36.35)	16.06	(13.40 - 19.13)	18.12	(15.60 - 20.94)
Hawaii	14.86	(11.95 - 18.33)	9.14	(6.21 - 13.25)	37.15	(30.39 - 44.46)	12.68	(9.54 - 16.66)	15.38	(12.30 - 19.07)
Idaho	15.31	(12.16 - 19.09)	8.80	(6.05 - 12.64)	34.99	(27.74 - 43.01)	13.07	(9.68 - 17.41)	16.09	(12.72 - 20.15)
Illinois	20.98	(18.38 - 23.84)	11.96	(9.27 - 15.31)	37.39	(32.25 - 42.84)	19.58	(16.60 - 22.94)	21.92	(19.13 - 24.98)
Indiana	18.65	(15.83 - 21.83)	9.54	(6.88 - 13.08)	38.28	(32.49 - 44.42)	16.53	(13.37 - 20.26)	19.64	(16.64 - 23.03)
Iowa	19.34	(16.09 - 23.06)	10.69	(7.83 - 14.44)	30.86	(24.92 - 37.50)	18.47	(14.78 - 22.82)	20.26	(16.79 - 24.25)
Kansas	18.95	(16.19 - 22.06)	8.63	(6.28 - 11.73)	34.09	(28.40 - 40.28)	17.74	(14.58 - 21.41)	20.13	(17.14 - 23.49)
Kentucky	15.19	(12.69 - 18.10)	9.35	(6.71 - 12.88)	34.00	(28.24 - 40.28)	12.99	(10.23 - 16.35)	15.80	(13.14 - 18.89)
Louisiana	19.03	(15.86 - 22.66)	12.24	(8.91 - 16.58)	41.71	(34.82 - 48.94)	16.44	(13.02 - 20.55)	19.76	(16.41 - 23.60)
Maine	24.83	(21.14 - 28.94)	11.71	(8.59 - 15.77)	42.24	(35.19 - 49.63)	23.93	(19.75 - 28.67)	25.94	(22.00 - 30.30)
Maryland	19.05	(16.21 - 22.26)	10.41	(7.76 - 13.83)	39.22	(33.07 - 45.73)	17.18	(14.01 - 20.89)	19.93	(16.88 - 23.37)
Massachusetts	25.64	(21.69 - 30.04)	11.90	(8.51 - 16.39)	43.25	(36.03 - 50.77)	24.21	(19.73 - 29.32)	26.86	(22.66 - 31.51)
Michigan	24.70	(22.51 - 27.02)	13.74	(11.09 - 16.92)	43.07	(38.55 - 47.71)	23.10	(20.57 - 25.85)	25.78	(23.43 - 28.27)
Minnesota	18.58	(15.40 - 22.25)	11.89	(8.74 - 15.96)	39.00	(32.53 - 45.88)	16.35	(12.84 - 20.60)	19.29	(15.92 - 23.18)
Mississippi	15.62	(12.85 - 18.86)	11.22	(8.17 - 15.21)	35.79	(29.03 - 43.17)	12.98	(10.02 - 16.64)	16.12	(13.17 - 19.57)
Missouri	18.58	(15.32 - 22.35)	10.19	(7.43 - 13.82)	35.96	(29.53 - 42.93)	16.94	(13.30 - 21.32)	19.45	(15.96 - 23.49)
Montana	21.65	(17.91 - 25.92)	13.57	(9.76 - 18.58)	41.97	(33.92 - 50.47)	19.49	(15.40 - 24.35)	22.44	(18.51 - 26.93)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	14.36	(11.87 - 17.27)	8.69	(6.15 - 12.14)	27.60	(22.28 - 33.64)	12.86	(10.09 - 16.26)	15.01	(12.36 - 18.10)
Nevada	24.79	(21.14 - 28.85)	15.85	(11.58 - 21.32)	44.82	(37.74 - 52.12)	23.14	(19.06 - 27.80)	25.71	(21.84 - 30.00)
New Hampshire	18.49	(15.25 - 22.25)	10.63	(7.75 - 14.41)	33.91	(27.94 - 40.45)	17.09	(13.48 - 21.44)	19.18	(15.75 - 23.14)
New Jersey	16.34	(13.59 - 19.52)	8.13	(5.93 - 11.05)	37.42	(31.53 - 43.72)	14.34	(11.30 - 18.04)	17.16	(14.22 - 20.57)
New Mexico	22.78	(19.35 - 26.62)	15.18	(11.35 - 20.01)	41.44	(34.55 - 48.68)	20.85	(16.98 - 25.32)	23.60	(19.95 - 27.68)
New York	21.15	(18.91 - 23.57)	12.23	(9.63 - 15.40)	31.28	(26.73 - 36.22)	20.60	(17.99 - 23.48)	21.96	(19.58 - 24.54)
North Carolina	13.73	(11.30 - 16.59)	7.95	(5.74 - 10.91)	27.64	(22.22 - 33.80)	12.31	(9.64 - 15.59)	14.32	(11.72 - 17.39)
North Dakota	16.50	(13.33 - 20.24)	10.66	(7.24 - 15.42)	27.33	(21.10 - 34.60)	15.25	(11.69 - 19.64)	17.12	(13.78 - 21.07)
Ohio	19.59	(17.42 - 21.97)	10.65	(8.33 - 13.53)	36.21	(31.86 - 40.79)	18.13	(15.59 - 20.99)	20.50	(18.16 - 23.06)
Oklahoma	24.16	(20.39 - 28.38)	12.63	(9.17 - 17.15)	41.95	(35.11 - 49.12)	22.73	(18.43 - 27.69)	25.46	(21.42 - 29.98)
Oregon	28.76	(25.00 - 32.83)	16.99	(12.82 - 22.17)	51.85	(44.98 - 58.65)	26.79	(22.53 - 31.53)	29.84	(25.86 - 34.16)
Pennsylvania	17.49	(15.30 - 19.92)	9.34	(7.16 - 12.09)	31.60	(26.89 - 36.73)	16.34	(13.86 - 19.17)	18.26	(15.91 - 20.87)
Rhode Island	24.17	(19.97 - 28.94)	14.37	(10.25 - 19.77)	51.42	(43.41 - 59.37)	20.70	(16.15 - 26.14)	25.02	(20.61 - 30.01)
South Carolina	15.64	(12.55 - 19.32)	9.39	(6.65 - 13.11)	32.54	(26.22 - 39.56)	13.92	(10.56 - 18.12)	16.27	(12.99 - 20.18)
South Dakota	13.67	(10.80 - 17.15)	8.08	(5.41 - 11.90)	26.87	(20.40 - 34.51)	12.29	(9.14 - 16.34)	14.30	(11.23 - 18.04)
Tennessee	16.58	(13.54 - 20.15)	11.68	(8.48 - 15.90)	33.17	(27.57 - 39.28)	14.70	(11.39 - 18.76)	17.08	(13.88 - 20.84)
Texas	12.65	(11.13 - 14.34)	7.07	(5.35 - 9.31)	27.75	(24.01 - 31.83)	10.86	(9.17 - 12.82)	13.32	(11.68 - 15.15)
Utah	13.34	(11.19 - 15.84)	6.16	(4.20 - 8.95)	21.85	(17.17 - 27.40)	12.72	(10.22 - 15.73)	14.35	(12.00 - 17.08)
Vermont	30.79	(27.20 - 34.63)	15.66	(11.63 - 20.76)	47.33	(40.70 - 54.06)	29.56	(25.41 - 34.08)	32.03	(28.22 - 36.10)
Virginia	18.03	(15.64 - 20.70)	9.67	(7.51 - 12.38)	31.73	(26.92 - 36.96)	16.91	(14.18 - 20.04)	18.87	(16.31 - 21.73)
Washington	25.86	(22.16 - 29.95)	16.68	(12.45 - 21.99)	39.09	(32.76 - 45.81)	25.03	(20.85 - 29.74)	26.76	(22.84 - 31.07)
West Virginia	16.56	(13.34 - 20.38)	9.81	(6.96 - 13.66)	33.72	(27.45 - 40.63)	14.87	(11.34 - 19.26)	17.18	(13.78 - 21.23)
Wisconsin	16.62	(14.18 - 19.39)	11.94	(8.86 - 15.92)	36.16	(31.03 - 41.62)	14.13	(11.42 - 17.35)	17.09	(14.50 - 20.04)
Wyoming	17.25	(13.79 - 21.36)	9.03	(6.10 - 13.17)	28.77	(23.05 - 35.26)	16.57	(12.64 - 21.42)	18.15	(14.45 - 22.53)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	12.99	(12.47 - 13.54)	5.76	(5.10 - 6.50)	24.13	(22.90 - 25.40)	12.16	(11.57 - 12.77)	13.74	(13.17 - 14.32)
Northeast	14.39	(13.36 - 15.48)	6.11	(5.11 - 7.28)	24.30	(21.99 - 26.76)	13.82	(12.65 - 15.08)	15.16	(14.06 - 16.32)
Midwest	13.79	(13.00 - 14.63)	6.90	(5.98 - 7.96)	25.78	(24.04 - 27.60)	12.75	(11.84 - 13.72)	14.51	(13.65 - 15.41)
South	10.39	(9.79 - 11.03)	4.69	(4.02 - 5.47)	20.60	(19.10 - 22.18)	9.54	(8.86 - 10.26)	10.99	(10.34 - 11.68)
West	15.45	(14.45 - 16.50)	6.27	(5.24 - 7.47)	28.18	(25.74 - 30.76)	14.61	(13.46 - 15.83)	16.40	(15.32 - 17.54)
Alabama	7.42	(5.69 - 9.62)	3.96	(2.42 - 6.39)	17.66	(13.28 - 23.08)	6.27	(4.52 - 8.63)	7.77	(5.95 - 10.09)
Alaska	20.91	(17.42 - 24.88)	6.47	(4.10 - 10.07)	34.58	(27.64 - 42.24)	20.80	(16.94 - 25.27)	22.52	(18.75 - 26.81)
Arizona	18.00	(14.78 - 21.74)	7.49	(5.16 - 10.75)	39.98	(31.80 - 48.75)	15.80	(12.42 - 19.89)	19.09	(15.65 - 23.09)
Arkansas	9.23	(7.13 - 11.86)	4.68	(3.02 - 7.18)	19.30	(14.44 - 25.31)	8.21	(6.09 - 10.99)	9.72	(7.51 - 12.50)
California	14.21	(12.69 - 15.88)	5.18	(3.87 - 6.91)	25.91	(22.27 - 29.91)	13.50	(11.78 - 15.43)	15.15	(13.50 - 16.95)
Colorado	18.60	(15.70 - 21.88)	6.84	(4.66 - 9.95)	30.56	(24.92 - 36.86)	18.14	(14.99 - 21.78)	19.77	(16.69 - 23.25)
Connecticut	13.45	(10.56 - 16.97)	4.74	(3.13 - 7.13)	22.90	(17.08 - 30.00)	12.96	(9.87 - 16.82)	14.28	(11.20 - 18.04)
Delaware	14.98	(12.05 - 18.48)	5.64	(3.73 - 8.44)	27.69	(22.09 - 34.07)	14.28	(11.02 - 18.31)	15.86	(12.73 - 19.59)
District of Columbia	22.00	(18.26 - 26.26)	12.38	(7.52 - 19.73)	27.92	(21.48 - 35.41)	21.72	(17.48 - 26.67)	22.61	(18.71 - 27.05)
Florida	10.66	(9.06 - 12.51)	3.90	(2.78 - 5.45)	20.52	(17.05 - 24.48)	10.09	(8.34 - 12.16)	11.26	(9.55 - 13.22)
Georgia	11.46	(9.58 - 13.65)	5.79	(4.18 - 7.96)	22.34	(18.15 - 27.17)	10.46	(8.42 - 12.92)	12.10	(10.09 - 14.44)
Hawaii	9.42	(7.23 - 12.18)	4.87	(2.96 - 7.92)	24.03	(18.22 - 30.99)	8.07	(5.83 - 11.07)	9.83	(7.53 - 12.75)
Idaho	10.14	(7.72 - 13.21)	4.89	(3.17 - 7.49)	24.51	(17.90 - 32.59)	8.58	(6.23 - 11.71)	10.78	(8.19 - 14.06)
Illinois	14.91	(12.78 - 17.31)	8.78	(6.60 - 11.58)	27.42	(22.75 - 32.64)	13.75	(11.45 - 16.42)	15.54	(13.28 - 18.11)
Indiana	11.74	(9.62 - 14.25)	5.07	(3.45 - 7.40)	25.52	(20.57 - 31.19)	10.28	(8.04 - 13.06)	12.46	(10.20 - 15.15)
Iowa	11.28	(8.82 - 14.32)	5.07	(3.41 - 7.48)	19.20	(14.17 - 25.47)	10.72	(8.12 - 14.02)	11.95	(9.32 - 15.20)
Kansas	12.12	(9.95 - 14.68)	5.14	(3.51 - 7.47)	22.98	(18.22 - 28.57)	11.19	(8.90 - 13.98)	12.91	(10.59 - 15.66)
Kentucky	9.93	(7.90 - 12.40)	5.52	(3.75 - 8.05)	19.99	(15.42 - 25.51)	8.90	(6.78 - 11.60)	10.39	(8.24 - 13.01)
Louisiana	13.00	(10.47 - 16.04)	7.54	(5.12 - 10.95)	29.32	(22.70 - 36.94)	11.22	(8.62 - 14.47)	13.60	(10.91 - 16.82)
Maine	18.54	(15.32 - 22.24)	8.58	(5.81 - 12.49)	29.41	(23.40 - 36.23)	18.13	(14.59 - 22.31)	19.37	(15.97 - 23.30)
Maryland	13.97	(11.52 - 16.83)	5.04	(3.52 - 7.17)	27.69	(21.95 - 34.28)	13.04	(10.43 - 16.19)	14.87	(12.25 - 17.93)
Massachusetts	17.20	(14.14 - 20.75)	6.50	(4.50 - 9.29)	27.93	(21.70 - 35.15)	16.56	(13.25 - 20.50)	18.14	(14.90 - 21.90)
Michigan	18.31	(16.38 - 20.41)	8.58	(6.64 - 11.00)	31.27	(27.09 - 35.79)	17.41	(15.21 - 19.85)	19.27	(17.20 - 21.52)
Minnesota	12.87	(10.24 - 16.05)	5.83	(3.94 - 8.53)	28.53	(22.45 - 35.50)	11.40	(8.68 - 14.83)	13.62	(10.82 - 17.01)
Mississippi	11.88	(9.44 - 14.84)	7.43	(5.23 - 10.46)	25.18	(19.06 - 32.47)	10.34	(7.87 - 13.47)	12.39	(9.80 - 15.54)
Missouri	14.32	(11.45 - 17.78)	7.14	(4.87 - 10.35)	25.97	(20.23 - 32.67)	13.40	(10.35 - 17.19)	15.07	(12.02 - 18.73)
Montana	15.53	(12.34 - 19.37)	7.50	(4.97 - 11.15)	31.39	(23.76 - 40.17)	14.04	(10.81 - 18.05)	16.31	(12.96 - 20.34)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	9.77	(7.72 - 12.30)	4.62	(3.07 - 6.91)	18.55	(14.00 - 24.15)	8.97	(6.77 - 11.80)	10.37	(8.17 - 13.07)
Nevada	18.19	(15.12 - 21.73)	7.45	(5.10 - 10.76)	34.87	(28.16 - 42.24)	17.20	(13.85 - 21.17)	19.29	(16.01 - 23.07)
New Hampshire	12.43	(9.83 - 15.61)	5.44	(3.61 - 8.12)	23.78	(18.51 - 29.99)	11.52	(8.77 - 14.98)	13.04	(10.28 - 16.39)
New Jersey	11.70	(9.48 - 14.37)	4.03	(2.74 - 5.91)	26.55	(21.24 - 32.65)	10.52	(8.15 - 13.46)	12.47	(10.09 - 15.33)
New Mexico	18.04	(15.06 - 21.45)	9.26	(6.30 - 13.41)	30.75	(24.54 - 37.75)	17.16	(13.89 - 21.02)	18.98	(15.82 - 22.60)
New York	15.38	(13.45 - 17.52)	7.11	(5.27 - 9.54)	22.81	(18.89 - 27.27)	15.15	(12.99 - 17.60)	16.13	(14.09 - 18.39)
North Carolina	9.66	(7.66 - 12.10)	3.78	(2.55 - 5.59)	17.64	(13.32 - 22.98)	9.14	(7.04 - 11.78)	10.26	(8.13 - 12.87)
North Dakota	9.85	(7.40 - 13.00)	4.72	(2.84 - 7.75)	16.31	(11.32 - 22.95)	9.31	(6.74 - 12.73)	10.40	(7.81 - 13.72)
Ohio	13.78	(12.07 - 15.70)	7.48	(5.68 - 9.79)	23.45	(19.80 - 27.55)	13.06	(11.13 - 15.28)	14.43	(12.59 - 16.48)
Oklahoma	16.61	(13.56 - 20.18)	9.74	(6.80 - 13.76)	28.60	(22.46 - 35.65)	15.53	(12.24 - 19.51)	17.39	(14.16 - 21.16)
Oregon	18.54	(15.72 - 21.75)	9.87	(6.99 - 13.75)	33.46	(27.17 - 40.41)	17.39	(14.35 - 20.90)	19.34	(16.37 - 22.70)
Pennsylvania	12.61	(10.70 - 14.81)	5.70	(4.18 - 7.73)	21.56	(17.58 - 26.17)	12.07	(9.99 - 14.52)	13.26	(11.24 - 15.59)
Rhode Island	17.49	(14.06 - 21.56)	9.66	(6.38 - 14.37)	31.15	(24.09 - 39.20)	16.04	(12.50 - 20.35)	18.17	(14.59 - 22.39)
South Carolina	10.39	(8.06 - 13.31)	4.83	(3.17 - 7.29)	21.07	(15.97 - 27.27)	9.49	(7.07 - 12.63)	10.95	(8.48 - 14.03)
South Dakota	8.39	(6.25 - 11.16)	3.84	(2.36 - 6.17)	16.44	(11.29 - 23.32)	7.70	(5.51 - 10.66)	8.91	(6.63 - 11.86)
Tennessee	9.84	(7.63 - 12.61)	4.55	(3.01 - 6.82)	20.40	(15.38 - 26.55)	8.89	(6.62 - 11.86)	10.38	(8.03 - 13.32)
Texas	7.71	(6.57 - 9.03)	3.33	(2.30 - 4.79)	16.36	(13.43 - 19.78)	6.86	(5.62 - 8.34)	8.24	(7.01 - 9.67)
Utah	8.92	(7.21 - 10.98)	3.05	(1.83 - 5.04)	16.00	(12.27 - 20.59)	8.39	(6.51 - 10.74)	9.75	(7.88 - 12.02)
Vermont	22.34	(19.14 - 25.90)	10.93	(7.85 - 15.02)	34.58	(28.36 - 41.37)	21.44	(17.80 - 25.60)	23.27	(19.88 - 27.05)
Virginia	12.09	(10.21 - 14.26)	5.41	(3.94 - 7.39)	23.33	(19.22 - 28.01)	11.15	(9.08 - 13.61)	12.76	(10.75 - 15.09)
Washington	18.32	(15.31 - 21.77)	9.60	(6.70 - 13.58)	28.58	(22.83 - 35.13)	17.85	(14.58 - 21.67)	19.17	(15.98 - 22.81)
West Virginia	11.79	(9.20 - 14.99)	5.82	(3.83 - 8.74)	22.40	(17.20 - 28.64)	10.93	(8.19 - 14.45)	12.34	(9.61 - 15.71)
Wisconsin	11.11	(9.08 - 13.53)	5.52	(3.87 - 7.83)	25.62	(20.84 - 31.07)	9.51	(7.37 - 12.20)	11.68	(9.52 - 14.25)
Wyoming	10.56	(7.98 - 13.84)	4.12	(2.52 - 6.65)	17.59	(12.72 - 23.80)	10.32	(7.51 - 14.03)	11.26	(8.50 - 14.78)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	21.59	(20.85 - 22.34)	23.26	(21.97 - 24.60)	11.58	(10.71 - 12.51)	22.92	(22.02 - 23.85)	21.42	(20.62 - 22.24)
Northeast	20.05	(18.73 - 21.43)	22.58	(20.26 - 25.09)	10.70	(9.32 - 12.24)	21.16	(19.59 - 22.83)	19.82	(18.43 - 21.28)
Midwest	18.54	(17.54 - 19.58)	20.39	(18.66 - 22.24)	9.96	(8.78 - 11.28)	19.66	(18.44 - 20.94)	18.35	(17.29 - 19.45)
South	23.90	(22.90 - 24.92)	26.60	(24.87 - 28.40)	12.11	(10.89 - 13.45)	25.37	(24.13 - 26.64)	23.61	(22.55 - 24.72)
West	21.69	(20.44 - 22.99)	20.79	(18.77 - 22.96)	12.83	(11.15 - 14.73)	23.15	(21.62 - 24.77)	21.78	(20.42 - 23.21)
Alabama	26.59	(22.88 - 30.65)	26.54	(20.74 - 33.29)	16.43	(12.24 - 21.70)	28.15	(23.82 - 32.92)	26.59	(22.69 - 30.89)
Alaska	17.35	(14.19 - 21.05)	14.96	(10.76 - 20.44)	9.98	(7.02 - 13.99)	18.72	(14.99 - 23.13)	17.62	(14.25 - 21.59)
Arizona	20.25	(16.80 - 24.21)	20.83	(15.93 - 26.76)	9.34	(6.53 - 13.19)	21.91	(17.86 - 26.59)	20.19	(16.57 - 24.38)
Arkansas	25.71	(21.53 - 30.39)	27.62	(20.69 - 35.82)	10.97	(7.88 - 15.06)	27.79	(22.91 - 33.26)	25.50	(21.15 - 30.40)
California	24.08	(22.06 - 26.22)	22.47	(19.11 - 26.24)	14.77	(12.14 - 17.86)	25.71	(23.27 - 28.30)	24.25	(22.07 - 26.57)
Colorado	18.15	(15.30 - 21.38)	16.20	(12.06 - 21.42)	11.63	(8.59 - 15.56)	19.36	(16.03 - 23.19)	18.34	(15.33 - 21.79)
Connecticut	17.76	(14.38 - 21.73)	21.85	(16.63 - 28.17)	12.17	(8.58 - 16.99)	18.17	(14.34 - 22.76)	17.36	(13.86 - 21.53)
Delaware	19.35	(15.96 - 23.25)	21.26	(16.07 - 27.57)	9.96	(7.35 - 13.36)	20.42	(16.50 - 24.98)	19.17	(15.63 - 23.29)
District of Columbia	13.87	(10.99 - 17.36)	24.25	(17.95 - 31.91)	10.73	(7.49 - 15.13)	13.65	(10.44 - 17.65)	13.23	(10.31 - 16.81)
Florida	27.03	(24.52 - 29.70)	27.21	(23.09 - 31.77)	13.68	(11.01 - 16.88)	28.72	(25.79 - 31.84)	27.02	(24.36 - 29.86)
Georgia	22.51	(19.78 - 25.50)	27.44	(22.82 - 32.61)	13.12	(10.25 - 16.64)	23.37	(20.13 - 26.96)	21.95	(19.07 - 25.13)
Hawaii	23.90	(20.03 - 28.26)	15.65	(11.31 - 21.26)	12.30	(8.79 - 16.95)	26.20	(21.66 - 31.32)	24.65	(20.54 - 29.30)
Idaho	20.40	(16.93 - 24.37)	22.55	(17.39 - 28.71)	10.31	(7.32 - 14.35)	21.71	(17.64 - 26.43)	20.14	(16.49 - 24.35)
Illinois	19.60	(17.06 - 22.42)	19.72	(15.82 - 24.30)	13.83	(10.81 - 17.53)	20.47	(17.51 - 23.77)	19.59	(16.92 - 22.56)
Indiana	20.98	(17.73 - 24.66)	25.99	(20.31 - 32.61)	10.01	(7.23 - 13.70)	22.18	(18.34 - 26.57)	20.44	(17.03 - 24.32)
Iowa	17.25	(14.24 - 20.75)	20.39	(15.52 - 26.30)	9.68	(6.92 - 13.39)	18.15	(14.65 - 22.27)	16.92	(13.79 - 20.58)
Kansas	19.18	(16.25 - 22.50)	19.79	(15.38 - 25.10)	10.87	(8.02 - 14.58)	20.52	(17.01 - 24.55)	19.11	(15.99 - 22.68)
Kentucky	21.65	(18.32 - 25.38)	25.55	(20.31 - 31.60)	12.41	(9.17 - 16.60)	22.61	(18.72 - 27.05)	21.24	(17.75 - 25.20)
Louisiana	23.44	(19.87 - 27.44)	28.30	(22.80 - 34.54)	12.20	(8.81 - 16.65)	24.55	(20.36 - 29.27)	22.92	(19.16 - 27.16)
Maine	15.99	(12.96 - 19.56)	17.46	(13.09 - 22.90)	6.91	(4.67 - 10.11)	16.98	(13.50 - 21.15)	15.87	(12.71 - 19.63)
Maryland	21.06	(17.85 - 24.67)	21.54	(17.16 - 26.68)	11.10	(8.12 - 15.02)	22.43	(18.65 - 26.72)	21.01	(17.61 - 24.87)
Massachusetts	15.06	(12.19 - 18.46)	20.34	(15.02 - 26.95)	9.76	(6.81 - 13.80)	15.38	(12.12 - 19.33)	14.60	(11.66 - 18.13)
Michigan	15.90	(13.92 - 18.09)	17.79	(14.54 - 21.58)	7.65	(5.72 - 10.17)	16.96	(14.63 - 19.59)	15.71	(13.64 - 18.03)
Minnesota	15.74	(12.59 - 19.50)	17.44	(12.94 - 23.09)	8.94	(6.15 - 12.83)	16.56	(12.92 - 20.96)	15.56	(12.27 - 19.53)
Mississippi	26.36	(22.47 - 30.66)	33.10	(26.85 - 40.00)	10.94	(7.68 - 15.35)	27.94	(23.31 - 33.08)	25.59	(21.47 - 30.19)
Missouri	17.63	(14.38 - 21.43)	17.76	(13.13 - 23.58)	7.96	(5.55 - 11.28)	19.10	(15.28 - 23.62)	17.62	(14.20 - 21.66)
Montana	16.12	(12.82 - 20.07)	16.12	(11.50 - 22.15)	8.86	(5.98 - 12.93)	17.22	(13.41 - 21.84)	16.12	(12.68 - 20.26)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	20.12	(17.00 - 23.66)	23.70	(18.38 - 30.01)	10.78	(7.96 - 14.44)	21.24	(17.53 - 25.49)	19.71	(16.42 - 23.47)
Nevada	19.35	(16.25 - 22.89)	17.02	(12.48 - 22.77)	10.47	(7.44 - 14.55)	20.83	(17.21 - 24.98)	19.59	(16.31 - 23.36)
New Hampshire	14.68	(11.66 - 18.32)	18.22	(13.67 - 23.87)	7.34	(4.97 - 10.71)	15.38	(11.89 - 19.67)	14.38	(11.22 - 18.24)
New Jersey	23.40	(20.11 - 27.05)	28.12	(22.56 - 34.45)	9.67	(7.09 - 13.05)	24.78	(20.93 - 29.08)	22.92	(19.48 - 26.77)
New Mexico	20.54	(16.88 - 24.76)	18.99	(14.10 - 25.08)	9.40	(6.45 - 13.51)	22.46	(18.12 - 27.50)	20.71	(16.83 - 25.22)
New York	20.71	(18.38 - 23.25)	20.31	(16.36 - 24.92)	10.41	(8.23 - 13.07)	22.26	(19.52 - 25.27)	20.74	(18.30 - 23.42)
North Carolina	21.55	(18.30 - 25.21)	25.18	(20.53 - 30.47)	10.28	(7.55 - 13.85)	22.84	(19.01 - 27.19)	21.18	(17.75 - 25.08)
North Dakota	17.09	(13.75 - 21.05)	18.65	(13.49 - 25.20)	7.54	(5.19 - 10.83)	18.65	(14.68 - 23.40)	16.92	(13.46 - 21.06)
Ohio	18.98	(16.71 - 21.49)	20.86	(17.38 - 24.82)	9.05	(7.00 - 11.64)	20.27	(17.55 - 23.30)	18.79	(16.38 - 21.48)
Oklahoma	18.68	(15.34 - 22.55)	17.96	(13.22 - 23.93)	7.16	(4.78 - 10.60)	20.69	(16.68 - 25.36)	18.76	(15.23 - 22.89)
Oregon	14.32	(11.63 - 17.49)	13.68	(9.94 - 18.54)	7.91	(5.46 - 11.34)	15.28	(12.16 - 19.04)	14.38	(11.54 - 17.76)
Pennsylvania	21.59	(18.88 - 24.56)	24.42	(20.19 - 29.22)	12.82	(9.90 - 16.44)	22.55	(19.37 - 26.08)	21.32	(18.46 - 24.49)
Rhode Island	17.63	(14.02 - 21.92)	22.33	(16.08 - 30.13)	10.46	(6.95 - 15.43)	18.34	(14.28 - 23.24)	17.23	(13.55 - 21.65)
South Carolina	20.45	(16.89 - 24.54)	27.81	(21.89 - 34.62)	10.22	(7.27 - 14.19)	21.09	(16.99 - 25.88)	19.71	(16.02 - 24.01)
South Dakota	18.34	(14.85 - 22.44)	22.46	(16.44 - 29.91)	7.81	(5.31 - 11.35)	19.48	(15.40 - 24.32)	17.86	(14.24 - 22.17)
Tennessee	19.26	(15.86 - 23.18)	24.31	(19.04 - 30.48)	9.61	(6.90 - 13.24)	20.11	(16.17 - 24.71)	18.74	(15.22 - 22.87)
Texas	26.30	(24.07 - 28.67)	29.07	(25.14 - 33.34)	13.67	(11.20 - 16.57)	28.07	(25.34 - 30.96)	25.97	(23.58 - 28.50)
Utah	23.32	(20.58 - 26.29)	31.98	(25.92 - 38.72)	13.55	(10.00 - 18.10)	23.93	(20.56 - 27.66)	22.07	(19.18 - 25.26)
Vermont	13.88	(11.35 - 16.88)	15.31	(11.42 - 20.21)	9.22	(6.53 - 12.86)	14.51	(11.56 - 18.07)	13.77	(11.14 - 16.92)
Virginia	22.65	(19.78 - 25.80)	22.70	(18.98 - 26.91)	9.34	(7.11 - 12.17)	24.69	(21.24 - 28.49)	22.65	(19.58 - 26.04)
Washington	19.61	(16.39 - 23.29)	16.31	(12.10 - 21.62)	13.01	(9.46 - 17.64)	20.92	(17.19 - 25.20)	19.94	(16.54 - 23.82)
West Virginia	22.18	(18.07 - 26.91)	26.11	(20.33 - 32.86)	8.05	(5.61 - 11.43)	23.75	(18.93 - 29.37)	21.82	(17.51 - 26.85)
Wisconsin	20.82	(17.67 - 24.38)	23.24	(18.63 - 28.60)	10.56	(7.92 - 13.95)	22.14	(18.40 - 26.41)	20.58	(17.25 - 24.36)
Wyoming	18.95	(15.19 - 23.38)	20.05	(14.49 - 27.08)	9.24	(6.40 - 13.18)	20.26	(15.92 - 25.41)	18.83	(14.93 - 23.46)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older at Risk for Initiation of Marijuana Use; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.11	(1.96 - 2.28)	4.03	(3.63 - 4.48)	8.12	(7.42 - 8.89)	0.74	(0.61 - 0.90)	1.77	(1.61 - 1.95)
Northeast	2.18	(1.93 - 2.46)	4.02	(3.38 - 4.78)	8.57	(7.52 - 9.75)	0.84	(0.64 - 1.09)	1.88	(1.63 - 2.18)
Midwest	2.34	(2.11 - 2.58)	4.43	(3.88 - 5.05)	9.03	(8.09 - 10.07)	0.75	(0.59 - 0.95)	1.94	(1.71 - 2.19)
South	1.75	(1.56 - 1.96)	3.57	(3.13 - 4.09)	7.18	(6.41 - 8.03)	0.53	(0.40 - 0.71)	1.43	(1.24 - 1.65)
West	2.51	(2.23 - 2.83)	4.45	(3.81 - 5.20)	8.61	(7.52 - 9.85)	1.06	(0.82 - 1.38)	2.15	(1.86 - 2.48)
Alabama	1.47	(1.15 - 1.88)	4.00	(2.76 - 5.76)	5.95	(4.38 - 8.04)	0.28	(0.16 - 0.50)	1.06	(0.79 - 1.42)
Alaska	3.97	(3.05 - 5.14)	7.25	(4.89 - 10.63)	12.28	(8.90 - 16.69)	1.64	(1.02 - 2.60)	3.22	(2.37 - 4.37)
Arizona	2.88	(2.24 - 3.68)	5.08	(3.51 - 7.29)	11.58	(8.27 - 15.97)	1.04	(0.68 - 1.60)	2.43	(1.82 - 3.22)
Arkansas	1.47	(1.13 - 1.92)	3.05	(1.96 - 4.72)	6.54	(4.77 - 8.91)	0.37	(0.22 - 0.60)	1.20	(0.89 - 1.60)
California	2.27	(1.92 - 2.69)	3.65	(2.82 - 4.72)	7.99	(6.52 - 9.76)	1.02	(0.74 - 1.42)	2.02	(1.66 - 2.46)
Colorado	3.14	(2.51 - 3.93)	6.66	(4.76 - 9.26)	10.36	(7.64 - 13.90)	1.12	(0.76 - 1.65)	2.46	(1.90 - 3.19)
Connecticut	2.38	(1.84 - 3.07)	4.55	(3.13 - 6.58)	9.08	(6.50 - 12.53)	0.83	(0.54 - 1.28)	1.99	(1.48 - 2.67)
Delaware	2.48	(1.95 - 3.15)	6.01	(4.25 - 8.43)	10.18	(7.58 - 13.56)	0.71	(0.46 - 1.10)	1.83	(1.38 - 2.42)
District of Columbia	2.63	(2.02 - 3.43)	3.21	(1.91 - 5.36)	10.35	(7.57 - 13.99)	0.85	(0.53 - 1.36)	2.55	(1.90 - 3.40)
Florida	1.53	(1.24 - 1.87)	3.82	(2.88 - 5.06)	6.45	(5.05 - 8.20)	0.57	(0.37 - 0.87)	1.21	(0.94 - 1.56)
Georgia	1.75	(1.40 - 2.18)	3.00	(2.13 - 4.19)	7.17	(5.51 - 9.28)	0.56	(0.36 - 0.88)	1.51	(1.17 - 1.95)
Hawaii	2.29	(1.73 - 3.03)	6.25	(4.21 - 9.19)	7.07	(4.95 - 10.00)	1.01	(0.60 - 1.71)	1.69	(1.19 - 2.40)
Idaho	2.15	(1.67 - 2.77)	3.26	(2.16 - 4.90)	8.19	(5.89 - 11.29)	0.87	(0.58 - 1.29)	1.91	(1.43 - 2.54)
Illinois	2.28	(1.89 - 2.75)	4.38	(3.27 - 5.85)	8.21	(6.36 - 10.54)	0.87	(0.62 - 1.22)	1.89	(1.51 - 2.36)
Indiana	2.04	(1.61 - 2.56)	3.56	(2.43 - 5.19)	9.10	(6.91 - 11.91)	0.48	(0.30 - 0.75)	1.74	(1.34 - 2.24)
Iowa	2.56	(2.03 - 3.22)	5.24	(3.66 - 7.47)	8.39	(6.28 - 11.14)	0.71	(0.49 - 1.03)	2.01	(1.55 - 2.60)
Kansas	2.20	(1.74 - 2.78)	3.16	(2.18 - 4.55)	8.11	(6.04 - 10.83)	0.85	(0.56 - 1.30)	2.00	(1.52 - 2.62)
Kentucky	1.76	(1.38 - 2.24)	3.53	(2.41 - 5.16)	7.46	(5.47 - 10.09)	0.43	(0.27 - 0.68)	1.43	(1.08 - 1.89)
Louisiana	2.07	(1.62 - 2.64)	4.44	(3.08 - 6.35)	8.40	(6.12 - 11.42)	0.59	(0.37 - 0.94)	1.62	(1.22 - 2.16)
Maine	2.56	(2.00 - 3.27)	4.16	(2.85 - 6.05)	10.97	(8.00 - 14.86)	1.08	(0.72 - 1.62)	2.27	(1.70 - 3.01)
Maryland	2.11	(1.70 - 2.62)	5.01	(3.66 - 6.81)	8.52	(6.35 - 11.35)	0.63	(0.42 - 0.96)	1.60	(1.22 - 2.09)
Massachusetts	3.33	(2.58 - 4.29)	3.77	(2.46 - 5.74)	13.99	(10.09 - 19.06)	1.41	(0.89 - 2.21)	3.25	(2.43 - 4.33)
Michigan	2.66	(2.26 - 3.13)	4.72	(3.68 - 6.03)	10.65	(8.61 - 13.10)	0.86	(0.62 - 1.18)	2.27	(1.87 - 2.75)
Minnesota	2.57	(2.01 - 3.27)	4.32	(2.96 - 6.26)	9.83	(7.25 - 13.19)	0.89	(0.60 - 1.32)	2.21	(1.67 - 2.92)
Mississippi	1.40	(1.09 - 1.80)	3.32	(2.23 - 4.92)	6.95	(5.01 - 9.57)	0.21	(0.11 - 0.40)	1.07	(0.80 - 1.44)
Missouri	2.61	(2.04 - 3.33)	5.10	(3.52 - 7.33)	10.42	(7.57 - 14.17)	0.82	(0.54 - 1.23)	2.11	(1.58 - 2.80)
Montana	2.88	(2.21 - 3.73)	4.48	(2.99 - 6.67)	11.36	(8.02 - 15.87)	1.11	(0.73 - 1.67)	2.55	(1.89 - 3.42)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older at Risk for Initiation of Marijuana Use; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.99	(1.58 - 2.50)	3.91	(2.66 - 5.71)	7.61	(5.70 - 10.08)	0.62	(0.40 - 0.95)	1.65	(1.27 - 2.14)
Nevada	3.25	(2.53 - 4.17)	7.76	(5.44 - 10.96)	9.57	(6.87 - 13.18)	1.17	(0.74 - 1.85)	2.31	(1.71 - 3.12)
New Hampshire	2.05	(1.58 - 2.65)	2.96	(1.96 - 4.45)	8.17	(5.94 - 11.15)	0.91	(0.60 - 1.39)	1.90	(1.42 - 2.56)
New Jersey	1.74	(1.38 - 2.18)	2.85	(1.98 - 4.09)	8.25	(6.19 - 10.91)	0.70	(0.46 - 1.05)	1.56	(1.20 - 2.02)
New Mexico	3.09	(2.42 - 3.94)	7.11	(4.97 - 10.07)	11.39	(7.98 - 16.00)	1.10	(0.69 - 1.74)	2.33	(1.72 - 3.16)
New York	2.08	(1.74 - 2.49)	4.62	(3.53 - 6.02)	6.99	(5.56 - 8.76)	0.79	(0.57 - 1.11)	1.68	(1.36 - 2.09)
North Carolina	2.26	(1.80 - 2.84)	4.13	(2.96 - 5.74)	8.38	(6.25 - 11.17)	0.75	(0.48 - 1.16)	1.90	(1.45 - 2.51)
North Dakota	2.34	(1.81 - 3.00)	3.65	(2.33 - 5.65)	8.84	(6.42 - 12.04)	0.76	(0.51 - 1.14)	2.10	(1.60 - 2.76)
Ohio	2.26	(1.91 - 2.67)	4.15	(3.21 - 5.36)	8.65	(6.98 - 10.67)	0.77	(0.55 - 1.06)	1.90	(1.55 - 2.31)
Oklahoma	2.48	(1.92 - 3.19)	3.64	(2.41 - 5.46)	9.70	(6.90 - 13.49)	0.94	(0.63 - 1.42)	2.22	(1.66 - 2.97)
Oregon	3.98	(3.07 - 5.14)	5.71	(3.89 - 8.30)	13.79	(9.94 - 18.82)	1.81	(1.14 - 2.87)	3.57	(2.60 - 4.88)
Pennsylvania	1.97	(1.61 - 2.40)	3.90	(2.88 - 5.27)	7.90	(6.13 - 10.13)	0.69	(0.47 - 1.02)	1.66	(1.31 - 2.09)
Rhode Island	2.62	(1.99 - 3.45)	4.33	(2.81 - 6.61)	12.11	(8.48 - 16.99)	0.93	(0.60 - 1.42)	2.35	(1.73 - 3.18)
South Carolina	1.70	(1.31 - 2.19)	3.91	(2.70 - 5.64)	7.80	(5.77 - 10.47)	0.30	(0.17 - 0.53)	1.31	(0.98 - 1.76)
South Dakota	1.79	(1.39 - 2.31)	2.91	(1.85 - 4.55)	6.64	(4.72 - 9.25)	0.69	(0.46 - 1.04)	1.59	(1.19 - 2.11)
Tennessee	2.30	(1.80 - 2.95)	4.82	(3.34 - 6.91)	8.15	(5.99 - 11.00)	0.80	(0.51 - 1.24)	1.84	(1.37 - 2.46)
Texas	1.47	(1.22 - 1.76)	2.51	(1.87 - 3.35)	6.24	(4.97 - 7.80)	0.40	(0.26 - 0.60)	1.27	(1.02 - 1.58)
Utah	1.63	(1.26 - 2.11)	1.77	(1.09 - 2.85)	5.42	(3.91 - 7.47)	0.65	(0.40 - 1.07)	1.60	(1.20 - 2.14)
Vermont	4.82	(3.83 - 6.04)	7.66	(5.59 - 10.41)	16.22	(12.12 - 21.37)	1.68	(1.06 - 2.67)	4.21	(3.19 - 5.53)
Virginia	2.01	(1.65 - 2.46)	4.35	(3.22 - 5.84)	7.99	(6.19 - 10.26)	0.66	(0.44 - 0.99)	1.62	(1.27 - 2.07)
Washington	2.50	(1.99 - 3.13)	5.35	(3.76 - 7.57)	7.50	(5.58 - 10.01)	1.12	(0.77 - 1.60)	2.00	(1.54 - 2.58)
West Virginia	1.82	(1.40 - 2.37)	4.21	(2.87 - 6.15)	7.84	(5.62 - 10.84)	0.60	(0.38 - 0.94)	1.45	(1.07 - 1.97)
Wisconsin	2.15	(1.76 - 2.62)	5.87	(4.38 - 7.84)	8.72	(6.60 - 11.44)	0.44	(0.29 - 0.69)	1.52	(1.18 - 1.95)
Wyoming	2.22	(1.70 - 2.89)	3.26	(2.03 - 5.19)	7.46	(5.44 - 10.14)	0.91	(0.61 - 1.36)	1.99	(1.49 - 2.67)

NOTE: First use of marijuana in the past year among those at risk of initiation (%) = $100 * \{[X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2\}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$). Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. For details, see Section B of the "2021 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/report/2021-nsduh-guide-state-tables-and-summary-sae-methodology>.

NOTE: The state and census region Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for the 'First Use of Marijuana in the Past 24 Months' and 'Never Used Marijuana' outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.23	(2.99 - 3.49)	1.83	(1.51 - 2.22)	4.07	(3.60 - 4.59)	3.26	(2.97 - 3.59)	3.37	(3.11 - 3.65)
Northeast	3.68	(3.16 - 4.28)	1.74	(1.27 - 2.39)	4.75	(3.89 - 5.79)	3.73	(3.12 - 4.45)	3.86	(3.30 - 4.50)
Midwest	2.96	(2.56 - 3.42)	1.89	(1.47 - 2.42)	4.21	(3.55 - 4.98)	2.89	(2.43 - 3.45)	3.07	(2.65 - 3.56)
South	2.87	(2.48 - 3.32)	1.90	(1.49 - 2.42)	3.36	(2.84 - 3.96)	2.91	(2.45 - 3.45)	2.97	(2.55 - 3.45)
West	3.70	(3.19 - 4.30)	1.72	(1.27 - 2.33)	4.59	(3.76 - 5.60)	3.80	(3.19 - 4.53)	3.91	(3.35 - 4.55)
Alabama	3.12	(2.16 - 4.49)	1.84	(1.12 - 3.02)	3.90	(2.57 - 5.88)	3.15	(2.04 - 4.83)	3.25	(2.22 - 4.74)
Alaska	3.12	(2.19 - 4.41)	1.69	(0.98 - 2.92)	3.88	(2.48 - 6.03)	3.19	(2.13 - 4.76)	3.28	(2.28 - 4.70)
Arizona	2.94	(2.07 - 4.16)	1.84	(1.12 - 3.03)	5.02	(3.19 - 7.81)	2.74	(1.80 - 4.16)	3.05	(2.13 - 4.37)
Arkansas	3.17	(2.25 - 4.44)	1.96	(1.19 - 3.22)	3.95	(2.59 - 5.97)	3.20	(2.15 - 4.74)	3.30	(2.31 - 4.69)
California	4.12	(3.33 - 5.08)	1.58	(1.03 - 2.41)	4.25	(3.06 - 5.86)	4.40	(3.46 - 5.58)	4.38	(3.53 - 5.43)
Colorado	3.89	(2.85 - 5.27)	2.20	(1.36 - 3.55)	5.77	(3.94 - 8.37)	3.79	(2.63 - 5.44)	4.05	(2.95 - 5.55)
Connecticut	3.22	(2.31 - 4.48)	1.55	(0.93 - 2.59)	4.48	(2.76 - 7.18)	3.22	(2.20 - 4.67)	3.38	(2.40 - 4.75)
Delaware	3.54	(2.57 - 4.84)	2.00	(1.23 - 3.25)	6.45	(4.36 - 9.44)	3.31	(2.25 - 4.83)	3.68	(2.65 - 5.09)
District of Columbia	4.63	(3.37 - 6.34)	2.14	(1.18 - 3.85)	5.69	(3.63 - 8.81)	4.63	(3.20 - 6.67)	4.78	(3.46 - 6.58)
Florida	2.50	(1.83 - 3.42)	1.77	(1.15 - 2.73)	3.25	(2.05 - 5.10)	2.48	(1.74 - 3.53)	2.57	(1.85 - 3.54)
Georgia	3.19	(2.34 - 4.34)	2.47	(1.59 - 3.82)	3.40	(2.22 - 5.19)	3.26	(2.27 - 4.65)	3.27	(2.36 - 4.53)
Hawaii	2.91	(2.05 - 4.12)	2.14	(1.19 - 3.82)	5.88	(3.75 - 9.09)	2.62	(1.70 - 4.03)	2.98	(2.07 - 4.28)
Idaho	2.78	(1.95 - 3.95)	1.96	(1.17 - 3.25)	3.68	(2.28 - 5.88)	2.75	(1.82 - 4.14)	2.88	(1.98 - 4.16)
Illinois	3.11	(2.34 - 4.12)	1.72	(1.14 - 2.59)	4.25	(2.91 - 6.17)	3.10	(2.23 - 4.30)	3.25	(2.42 - 4.35)
Indiana	2.86	(2.12 - 3.86)	1.98	(1.25 - 3.12)	4.07	(2.76 - 5.97)	2.78	(1.94 - 3.96)	2.96	(2.16 - 4.04)
Iowa	2.93	(2.08 - 4.11)	2.51	(1.52 - 4.11)	3.55	(2.25 - 5.55)	2.88	(1.92 - 4.30)	2.98	(2.08 - 4.24)
Kansas	2.66	(1.92 - 3.69)	1.91	(1.22 - 3.00)	4.29	(2.89 - 6.33)	2.49	(1.66 - 3.72)	2.75	(1.95 - 3.86)
Kentucky	3.23	(2.39 - 4.35)	2.03	(1.30 - 3.15)	4.22	(2.77 - 6.37)	3.22	(2.26 - 4.56)	3.35	(2.45 - 4.57)
Louisiana	3.66	(2.61 - 5.11)	2.13	(1.31 - 3.43)	3.57	(2.24 - 5.65)	3.86	(2.64 - 5.62)	3.83	(2.69 - 5.42)
Maine	2.89	(2.04 - 4.07)	1.76	(1.08 - 2.85)	3.98	(2.45 - 6.40)	2.85	(1.91 - 4.24)	2.98	(2.09 - 4.24)
Maryland	3.25	(2.39 - 4.42)	1.85	(1.14 - 2.97)	4.34	(2.84 - 6.58)	3.26	(2.29 - 4.61)	3.39	(2.47 - 4.65)
Massachusetts	3.51	(2.51 - 4.87)	1.56	(0.91 - 2.67)	5.15	(3.33 - 7.90)	3.44	(2.33 - 5.05)	3.68	(2.62 - 5.14)
Michigan	2.78	(2.14 - 3.60)	1.58	(1.06 - 2.36)	3.92	(2.75 - 5.57)	2.74	(2.03 - 3.69)	2.90	(2.22 - 3.78)
Minnesota	2.47	(1.76 - 3.45)	2.19	(1.37 - 3.51)	4.00	(2.61 - 6.09)	2.27	(1.50 - 3.43)	2.50	(1.74 - 3.56)
Mississippi	3.04	(2.14 - 4.31)	2.11	(1.24 - 3.55)	2.70	(1.69 - 4.27)	3.23	(2.17 - 4.78)	3.15	(2.18 - 4.54)
Missouri	2.92	(2.06 - 4.12)	1.84	(1.14 - 2.98)	3.91	(2.44 - 6.20)	2.90	(1.94 - 4.31)	3.03	(2.11 - 4.33)
Montana	2.89	(2.01 - 4.14)	1.72	(1.04 - 2.82)	4.62	(2.84 - 7.42)	2.76	(1.81 - 4.19)	3.00	(2.06 - 4.35)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 6 Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.49	(1.75 - 3.54)	1.99	(1.20 - 3.31)	3.55	(2.28 - 5.49)	2.38	(1.55 - 3.65)	2.55	(1.76 - 3.69)
Nevada	4.21	(3.06 - 5.75)	2.00	(1.22 - 3.27)	4.86	(3.04 - 7.69)	4.37	(3.07 - 6.20)	4.43	(3.20 - 6.11)
New Hampshire	3.89	(2.75 - 5.48)	1.60	(0.94 - 2.70)	4.65	(2.92 - 7.34)	4.01	(2.70 - 5.92)	4.09	(2.87 - 5.80)
New Jersey	3.79	(2.80 - 5.13)	1.61	(1.00 - 2.57)	4.52	(2.94 - 6.87)	3.94	(2.80 - 5.52)	4.01	(2.93 - 5.46)
New Mexico	4.08	(2.98 - 5.55)	2.29	(1.36 - 3.83)	5.10	(3.24 - 7.94)	4.14	(2.89 - 5.91)	4.27	(3.09 - 5.88)
New York	3.68	(2.85 - 4.75)	1.82	(1.20 - 2.75)	4.64	(3.36 - 6.37)	3.73	(2.78 - 5.00)	3.85	(2.96 - 5.00)
North Carolina	2.92	(2.15 - 3.94)	2.12	(1.36 - 3.28)	3.33	(2.17 - 5.06)	2.95	(2.07 - 4.17)	3.00	(2.18 - 4.11)
North Dakota	2.73	(1.93 - 3.84)	1.81	(1.06 - 3.09)	3.70	(2.28 - 5.97)	2.67	(1.77 - 3.99)	2.83	(1.97 - 4.03)
Ohio	3.34	(2.62 - 4.25)	1.87	(1.27 - 2.76)	4.96	(3.61 - 6.80)	3.27	(2.43 - 4.37)	3.49	(2.71 - 4.48)
Oklahoma	3.10	(2.22 - 4.31)	1.85	(1.15 - 2.95)	3.66	(2.36 - 5.64)	3.17	(2.15 - 4.66)	3.24	(2.29 - 4.57)
Oregon	3.58	(2.61 - 4.89)	1.54	(0.93 - 2.55)	6.06	(3.97 - 9.15)	3.44	(2.37 - 4.99)	3.76	(2.72 - 5.19)
Pennsylvania	3.85	(2.96 - 4.99)	1.83	(1.16 - 2.87)	4.87	(3.38 - 6.98)	3.92	(2.91 - 5.25)	4.04	(3.09 - 5.27)
Rhode Island	4.29	(3.04 - 6.01)	2.29	(1.40 - 3.74)	5.83	(3.71 - 9.05)	4.23	(2.84 - 6.26)	4.46	(3.14 - 6.30)
South Carolina	3.30	(2.35 - 4.62)	2.27	(1.41 - 3.64)	4.39	(2.86 - 6.67)	3.26	(2.19 - 4.82)	3.40	(2.39 - 4.82)
South Dakota	3.17	(2.18 - 4.59)	2.08	(1.27 - 3.40)	3.93	(2.44 - 6.27)	3.19	(2.07 - 4.89)	3.29	(2.23 - 4.84)
Tennessee	3.77	(2.67 - 5.30)	2.05	(1.29 - 3.26)	4.13	(2.71 - 6.24)	3.92	(2.65 - 5.77)	3.95	(2.77 - 5.61)
Texas	2.13	(1.57 - 2.89)	1.51	(0.95 - 2.41)	2.20	(1.41 - 3.40)	2.21	(1.56 - 3.13)	2.21	(1.60 - 3.03)
Utah	2.80	(2.05 - 3.83)	1.77	(1.10 - 2.84)	3.76	(2.27 - 6.18)	2.79	(1.89 - 4.08)	2.95	(2.12 - 4.11)
Vermont	3.31	(2.42 - 4.51)	2.19	(1.35 - 3.55)	5.52	(3.64 - 8.29)	3.06	(2.08 - 4.48)	3.40	(2.46 - 4.68)
Virginia	3.13	(2.34 - 4.17)	2.12	(1.41 - 3.16)	4.10	(2.88 - 5.80)	3.09	(2.18 - 4.37)	3.23	(2.38 - 4.36)
Washington	2.89	(2.12 - 3.92)	1.65	(1.03 - 2.63)	4.65	(3.12 - 6.88)	2.78	(1.93 - 3.99)	3.01	(2.19 - 4.11)
West Virginia	3.78	(2.72 - 5.22)	1.80	(1.09 - 2.96)	4.68	(3.01 - 7.22)	3.86	(2.65 - 5.57)	3.96	(2.83 - 5.52)
Wisconsin	3.14	(2.30 - 4.26)	2.02	(1.28 - 3.17)	4.50	(3.01 - 6.66)	3.06	(2.12 - 4.40)	3.25	(2.36 - 4.47)
Wyoming	3.25	(2.28 - 4.61)	1.76	(1.07 - 2.89)	3.39	(2.19 - 5.21)	3.41	(2.28 - 5.07)	3.41	(2.36 - 4.90)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.70	(1.54 - 1.88)	0.15	(0.09 - 0.28)	3.51	(2.98 - 4.12)	1.61	(1.43 - 1.82)	1.86	(1.68 - 2.06)
Northeast	2.03	(1.69 - 2.44)	0.04	(0.01 - 0.16)	4.05	(3.26 - 5.03)	1.95	(1.55 - 2.45)	2.22	(1.85 - 2.66)
Midwest	1.73	(1.47 - 2.04)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.24)	3.28	(2.70 - 3.99)	1.69	(1.37 - 2.08)	1.90	(1.61 - 2.24)
South	1.47	(1.24 - 1.73)	0.15	(0.08 - 0.31)	2.88	(2.38 - 3.49)	1.41	(1.14 - 1.74)	1.61	(1.36 - 1.89)
West	1.81	(1.49 - 2.19)	0.26	(0.13 - 0.53)	4.31	(3.46 - 5.36)	1.62	(1.25 - 2.09)	1.97	(1.63 - 2.39)
Alabama	1.57	(1.07 - 2.30)	0.13	(0.05 - 0.32)	2.83	(1.75 - 4.57)	1.55	(0.98 - 2.45)	1.72	(1.17 - 2.52)
Alaska	1.99	(1.31 - 3.02)	0.99	(0.34 - 2.88)	2.93	(1.78 - 4.78)	1.99	(1.21 - 3.25)	2.11	(1.37 - 3.23)
Arizona	1.35	(0.94 - 1.95)	0.25	(0.11 - 0.59)	3.54	(2.16 - 5.75)	1.14	(0.72 - 1.82)	1.47	(1.02 - 2.12)
Arkansas	1.36	(0.94 - 1.96)	0.38	(0.15 - 0.95)	2.57	(1.55 - 4.23)	1.29	(0.83 - 2.01)	1.46	(1.01 - 2.12)
California	2.00	(1.54 - 2.59)	0.09	(0.03 - 0.25)	4.52	(3.25 - 6.25)	1.84	(1.32 - 2.58)	2.20	(1.69 - 2.85)
Colorado	1.81	(1.31 - 2.48)	0.36	(0.14 - 0.93)	4.91	(3.32 - 7.22)	1.50	(1.00 - 2.26)	1.95	(1.41 - 2.68)
Connecticut	1.69	(1.16 - 2.44)	*	(* - *)	3.34	(2.06 - 5.38)	1.62	(1.05 - 2.50)	1.85	(1.28 - 2.67)
Delaware	2.13	(1.41 - 3.21)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.21)	4.65	(2.92 - 7.33)	2.01	(1.21 - 3.31)	2.32	(1.53 - 3.50)
District of Columbia	3.66	(2.59 - 5.13)	0.19	(0.04 - 1.05)	3.55	(2.26 - 5.53)	3.93	(2.68 - 5.72)	3.87	(2.74 - 5.44)
Florida	1.32	(0.96 - 1.81)	0.13	(0.06 - 0.30)	2.80	(1.90 - 4.11)	1.24	(0.85 - 1.81)	1.42	(1.03 - 1.95)
Georgia	1.61	(1.14 - 2.27)	0.18	(0.08 - 0.42)	2.79	(1.80 - 4.29)	1.61	(1.07 - 2.41)	1.77	(1.25 - 2.50)
Hawaii	1.55	(1.03 - 2.32)	0.20	(0.08 - 0.48)	4.05	(2.34 - 6.91)	1.37	(0.84 - 2.25)	1.67	(1.11 - 2.51)
Idaho	1.26	(0.90 - 1.76)	0.64	(0.24 - 1.66)	3.69	(2.28 - 5.92)	0.96	(0.62 - 1.47)	1.33	(0.95 - 1.87)
Illinois	1.78	(1.30 - 2.44)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.20)	3.18	(2.06 - 4.88)	1.78	(1.23 - 2.57)	1.96	(1.43 - 2.68)
Indiana	1.49	(1.07 - 2.06)	0.16	(0.07 - 0.37)	2.86	(1.82 - 4.47)	1.43	(0.96 - 2.11)	1.63	(1.18 - 2.26)
Iowa	1.52	(1.05 - 2.18)	0.08	(0.03 - 0.22)	3.16	(1.85 - 5.33)	1.42	(0.92 - 2.18)	1.67	(1.16 - 2.40)
Kansas	1.33	(0.96 - 1.84)	0.13	(0.05 - 0.33)	3.21	(2.07 - 4.96)	1.17	(0.78 - 1.75)	1.47	(1.06 - 2.02)
Kentucky	1.47	(1.01 - 2.13)	0.15	(0.06 - 0.37)	2.57	(1.57 - 4.16)	1.46	(0.94 - 2.26)	1.60	(1.10 - 2.33)
Louisiana	1.72	(1.18 - 2.50)	0.22	(0.10 - 0.50)	2.60	(1.60 - 4.19)	1.77	(1.14 - 2.74)	1.88	(1.29 - 2.75)
Maine	1.91	(1.29 - 2.83)	0.11	(0.04 - 0.35)	3.56	(2.16 - 5.81)	1.88	(1.18 - 2.96)	2.06	(1.39 - 3.06)
Maryland	2.22	(1.53 - 3.21)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.16)	3.27	(2.04 - 5.21)	2.32	(1.53 - 3.51)	2.44	(1.68 - 3.52)
Massachusetts	2.20	(1.60 - 3.00)	*	(* - *)	4.57	(2.90 - 7.12)	2.03	(1.39 - 2.96)	2.38	(1.74 - 3.26)
Michigan	1.50	(1.07 - 2.10)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.16)	2.70	(1.68 - 4.31)	1.49	(1.01 - 2.19)	1.65	(1.18 - 2.30)
Minnesota	2.03	(1.42 - 2.90)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.19)	4.00	(2.53 - 6.27)	1.98	(1.30 - 3.00)	2.24	(1.57 - 3.20)
Mississippi	1.66	(1.10 - 2.50)	0.13	(0.05 - 0.32)	2.61	(1.56 - 4.34)	1.71	(1.05 - 2.78)	1.84	(1.21 - 2.77)
Missouri	1.69	(1.16 - 2.45)	0.32	(0.14 - 0.77)	3.22	(2.04 - 5.07)	1.62	(1.03 - 2.52)	1.83	(1.25 - 2.66)
Montana	1.86	(1.27 - 2.70)	0.30	(0.10 - 0.86)	4.56	(2.67 - 7.67)	1.62	(1.03 - 2.54)	2.01	(1.37 - 2.93)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.35	(0.98 - 1.86)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.25)	3.65	(2.35 - 5.62)	1.13	(0.76 - 1.69)	1.50	(1.09 - 2.05)
Nevada	1.82	(1.20 - 2.75)	1.01	(0.37 - 2.73)	2.98	(1.82 - 4.86)	1.76	(1.08 - 2.84)	1.90	(1.25 - 2.90)
New Hampshire	1.71	(1.19 - 2.46)	0.20	(0.07 - 0.55)	4.42	(2.83 - 6.84)	1.48	(0.93 - 2.33)	1.84	(1.28 - 2.65)
New Jersey	1.53	(1.08 - 2.18)	*	(* - *)	3.67	(2.35 - 5.68)	1.41	(0.92 - 2.15)	1.69	(1.19 - 2.39)
New Mexico	1.38	(0.91 - 2.06)	0.38	(0.14 - 0.98)	3.09	(1.91 - 4.96)	1.24	(0.74 - 2.07)	1.48	(0.98 - 2.24)
New York	2.33	(1.76 - 3.10)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.20)	4.35	(3.08 - 6.10)	2.28	(1.62 - 3.20)	2.54	(1.92 - 3.37)
North Carolina	1.45	(1.01 - 2.08)	0.11	(0.04 - 0.27)	2.72	(1.70 - 4.32)	1.42	(0.92 - 2.17)	1.59	(1.11 - 2.28)
North Dakota	1.83	(1.27 - 2.64)	0.34	(0.14 - 0.81)	3.36	(2.03 - 5.52)	1.75	(1.13 - 2.69)	1.99	(1.38 - 2.88)
Ohio	1.99	(1.48 - 2.67)	0.09	(0.04 - 0.23)	3.45	(2.40 - 4.93)	1.99	(1.40 - 2.82)	2.18	(1.63 - 2.93)
Oklahoma	1.55	(1.09 - 2.19)	0.44	(0.18 - 1.06)	2.87	(1.76 - 4.63)	1.48	(0.97 - 2.24)	1.67	(1.18 - 2.37)
Oregon	2.05	(1.42 - 2.95)	0.32	(0.14 - 0.75)	5.51	(3.61 - 8.34)	1.75	(1.11 - 2.76)	2.21	(1.53 - 3.18)
Pennsylvania	1.92	(1.40 - 2.63)	0.10	(0.04 - 0.26)	3.73	(2.47 - 5.59)	1.86	(1.28 - 2.69)	2.09	(1.52 - 2.87)
Rhode Island	2.13	(1.46 - 3.11)	*	(* - *)	3.26	(1.95 - 5.39)	2.16	(1.40 - 3.32)	2.31	(1.58 - 3.37)
South Carolina	1.95	(1.28 - 2.96)	0.17	(0.08 - 0.39)	3.25	(2.04 - 5.14)	1.96	(1.20 - 3.19)	2.13	(1.39 - 3.23)
South Dakota	1.74	(1.19 - 2.55)	0.16	(0.06 - 0.41)	3.57	(2.20 - 5.75)	1.66	(1.05 - 2.62)	1.92	(1.31 - 2.82)
Tennessee	1.47	(1.02 - 2.12)	0.18	(0.08 - 0.41)	3.06	(1.86 - 4.98)	1.39	(0.90 - 2.14)	1.60	(1.11 - 2.31)
Texas	1.03	(0.76 - 1.39)	0.14	(0.06 - 0.32)	2.78	(1.89 - 4.07)	0.86	(0.57 - 1.28)	1.13	(0.84 - 1.53)
Utah	1.24	(0.88 - 1.76)	0.59	(0.20 - 1.74)	3.57	(2.16 - 5.86)	0.86	(0.54 - 1.35)	1.34	(0.95 - 1.88)
Vermont	3.17	(2.17 - 4.61)	0.26	(0.09 - 0.75)	5.90	(3.88 - 8.89)	3.00	(1.88 - 4.76)	3.41	(2.32 - 4.96)
Virginia	1.78	(1.30 - 2.43)	0.10	(0.04 - 0.24)	3.42	(2.34 - 4.98)	1.72	(1.18 - 2.50)	1.94	(1.42 - 2.66)
Washington	1.69	(1.21 - 2.37)	0.32	(0.14 - 0.72)	4.58	(2.97 - 6.99)	1.44	(0.94 - 2.19)	1.82	(1.30 - 2.55)
West Virginia	1.77	(1.19 - 2.63)	0.25	(0.09 - 0.69)	2.96	(1.76 - 4.91)	1.76	(1.11 - 2.79)	1.91	(1.28 - 2.85)
Wisconsin	1.95	(1.41 - 2.71)	0.14	(0.06 - 0.31)	4.03	(2.69 - 5.98)	1.84	(1.24 - 2.74)	2.14	(1.54 - 2.96)
Wyoming	1.36	(0.93 - 1.97)	0.51	(0.17 - 1.46)	3.12	(1.89 - 5.10)	1.21	(0.77 - 1.90)	1.45	(1.00 - 2.12)

* = low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 8 Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	66.20	(65.49 - 66.92)	50.73	(49.35 - 52.10)	58.81	(57.34 - 60.26)	69.15	(68.30 - 69.99)	67.78	(67.01 - 68.55)
Northeast	63.81	(62.32 - 65.26)	48.91	(46.47 - 51.36)	56.09	(53.53 - 58.61)	66.52	(64.70 - 68.29)	65.18	(63.55 - 66.77)
Midwest	65.52	(64.36 - 66.66)	49.24	(47.29 - 51.20)	57.95	(55.96 - 59.92)	68.66	(67.22 - 70.07)	67.21	(65.94 - 68.45)
South	69.67	(68.63 - 70.70)	52.20	(50.32 - 54.08)	62.00	(60.08 - 63.89)	72.95	(71.65 - 74.22)	71.50	(70.36 - 72.62)
West	63.00	(61.55 - 64.42)	50.84	(48.34 - 53.33)	56.43	(53.83 - 58.99)	65.45	(63.66 - 67.19)	64.25	(62.66 - 65.80)
Alabama	72.28	(68.57 - 75.70)	53.23	(47.59 - 58.79)	65.68	(59.93 - 71.00)	75.53	(71.07 - 79.51)	74.22	(70.13 - 77.93)
Alaska	61.36	(57.05 - 65.49)	48.41	(42.57 - 54.28)	55.51	(49.09 - 61.76)	63.85	(58.61 - 68.79)	62.80	(57.99 - 67.36)
Arizona	66.81	(62.62 - 70.76)	48.49	(42.83 - 54.19)	60.11	(53.60 - 66.28)	70.08	(65.06 - 74.66)	68.71	(64.07 - 73.01)
Arkansas	71.91	(68.07 - 75.45)	52.27	(46.15 - 58.34)	62.09	(56.12 - 67.70)	75.92	(71.29 - 80.02)	74.04	(69.78 - 77.88)
California	62.86	(60.55 - 65.12)	52.58	(48.63 - 56.51)	56.98	(52.94 - 60.92)	64.98	(62.16 - 67.71)	63.91	(61.38 - 66.37)
Colorado	59.96	(56.12 - 63.68)	46.93	(41.50 - 52.44)	49.90	(44.00 - 55.81)	62.97	(58.42 - 67.30)	61.25	(57.06 - 65.28)
Connecticut	68.98	(64.54 - 73.10)	46.29	(40.45 - 52.23)	59.97	(53.01 - 66.54)	72.89	(67.59 - 77.61)	71.16	(66.26 - 75.61)
Delaware	68.73	(64.53 - 72.64)	49.22	(43.92 - 54.54)	60.31	(54.89 - 65.49)	71.94	(66.89 - 76.50)	70.56	(65.93 - 74.79)
District of Columbia	55.48	(50.98 - 59.89)	52.26	(45.74 - 58.70)	50.44	(44.68 - 56.19)	56.56	(51.26 - 61.71)	55.68	(50.89 - 60.37)
Florida	73.11	(70.64 - 75.44)	52.89	(48.87 - 56.88)	63.77	(59.45 - 67.88)	76.30	(73.38 - 78.99)	74.88	(72.21 - 77.38)
Georgia	71.56	(68.49 - 74.45)	51.13	(46.29 - 55.94)	64.46	(59.44 - 69.18)	75.37	(71.62 - 78.77)	73.86	(70.45 - 77.00)
Hawaii	65.22	(60.90 - 69.30)	48.47	(42.35 - 54.63)	54.74	(48.28 - 61.05)	68.23	(63.14 - 72.92)	66.73	(62.01 - 71.13)
Idaho	63.91	(59.33 - 68.25)	49.57	(43.98 - 55.17)	56.45	(49.79 - 62.88)	67.12	(61.55 - 72.25)	65.64	(60.54 - 70.41)
Illinois	65.28	(62.09 - 68.34)	49.16	(44.51 - 53.83)	60.45	(55.68 - 65.03)	67.94	(64.06 - 71.59)	66.95	(63.41 - 70.31)
Indiana	67.83	(64.39 - 71.09)	50.03	(44.60 - 55.46)	59.97	(54.55 - 65.15)	71.41	(67.12 - 75.34)	69.77	(65.93 - 73.35)
Iowa	64.28	(60.16 - 68.20)	48.83	(43.19 - 54.51)	56.14	(49.91 - 62.18)	67.60	(62.56 - 72.26)	65.93	(61.36 - 70.22)
Kansas	66.26	(62.78 - 69.57)	48.83	(43.51 - 54.17)	56.73	(51.10 - 62.20)	70.21	(65.92 - 74.17)	68.24	(64.36 - 71.88)
Kentucky	69.24	(65.58 - 72.68)	51.78	(46.42 - 57.09)	62.48	(56.73 - 67.89)	72.39	(68.01 - 76.37)	71.05	(67.04 - 74.76)
Louisiana	70.82	(67.11 - 74.26)	55.72	(50.39 - 60.93)	65.11	(58.88 - 70.87)	73.57	(69.13 - 77.57)	72.45	(68.35 - 76.20)
Maine	63.26	(58.89 - 67.42)	51.80	(46.30 - 57.27)	52.46	(46.25 - 58.59)	65.68	(60.53 - 70.48)	64.21	(59.46 - 68.69)
Maryland	64.36	(60.53 - 68.01)	48.87	(43.77 - 54.00)	57.08	(51.15 - 62.81)	67.19	(62.59 - 71.48)	65.92	(61.71 - 69.89)
Massachusetts	64.62	(60.51 - 68.52)	47.91	(42.09 - 53.79)	56.14	(49.95 - 62.15)	67.70	(62.78 - 72.25)	66.08	(61.59 - 70.31)
Michigan	65.35	(62.80 - 67.83)	49.03	(44.93 - 53.15)	58.19	(53.87 - 62.39)	68.32	(65.25 - 71.23)	66.95	(64.17 - 69.63)
Minnesota	57.53	(52.75 - 62.17)	50.87	(45.11 - 56.60)	49.60	(43.08 - 56.14)	59.52	(53.74 - 65.06)	58.23	(52.94 - 63.33)
Mississippi	73.65	(70.05 - 76.96)	52.98	(47.47 - 58.41)	63.94	(57.50 - 69.91)	77.93	(73.53 - 81.78)	76.00	(71.94 - 79.63)
Missouri	66.43	(62.30 - 70.33)	50.03	(44.08 - 55.97)	59.08	(52.92 - 64.96)	69.51	(64.55 - 74.05)	68.12	(63.56 - 72.36)
Montana	66.06	(61.61 - 70.24)	50.50	(44.16 - 56.83)	55.78	(48.41 - 62.89)	69.36	(64.08 - 74.16)	67.57	(62.67 - 72.11)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 8 Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	64.81	(61.18 - 68.27)	47.14	(41.69 - 52.65)	54.80	(48.97 - 60.50)	68.88	(64.46 - 72.98)	66.82	(62.78 - 70.63)
Nevada	65.85	(61.90 - 69.59)	49.19	(43.40 - 55.01)	60.63	(54.41 - 66.53)	68.49	(63.80 - 72.82)	67.54	(63.20 - 71.60)
New Hampshire	58.28	(53.54 - 62.87)	49.79	(44.10 - 55.50)	48.66	(42.41 - 54.95)	60.47	(54.87 - 65.81)	59.00	(53.86 - 63.95)
New Jersey	66.63	(62.80 - 70.26)	49.69	(44.60 - 54.79)	56.14	(50.54 - 61.58)	70.04	(65.37 - 74.32)	68.33	(64.08 - 72.29)
New Mexico	67.22	(63.10 - 71.09)	49.32	(43.33 - 55.32)	56.59	(50.06 - 62.89)	71.07	(66.08 - 75.60)	69.13	(64.55 - 73.36)
New York	61.65	(58.73 - 64.49)	48.97	(44.44 - 53.51)	54.95	(50.55 - 59.28)	63.95	(60.49 - 67.28)	62.79	(59.62 - 65.86)
North Carolina	67.52	(63.98 - 70.87)	50.32	(45.74 - 54.89)	59.76	(54.20 - 65.07)	70.72	(66.49 - 74.62)	69.27	(65.38 - 72.90)
North Dakota	63.90	(59.60 - 67.99)	47.25	(41.10 - 53.48)	54.11	(47.79 - 60.31)	67.80	(62.55 - 72.63)	65.67	(60.92 - 70.13)
Ohio	68.49	(65.95 - 70.93)	47.65	(43.50 - 51.84)	59.83	(55.51 - 63.99)	72.24	(69.14 - 75.15)	70.61	(67.81 - 73.26)
Oklahoma	67.66	(63.62 - 71.46)	52.18	(46.46 - 57.84)	61.71	(55.37 - 67.67)	70.69	(65.73 - 75.19)	69.41	(64.87 - 73.60)
Oregon	55.06	(50.63 - 59.40)	49.67	(43.72 - 55.64)	48.26	(41.94 - 54.63)	56.57	(51.32 - 61.68)	55.55	(50.73 - 60.26)
Pennsylvania	63.98	(61.02 - 66.83)	49.06	(44.72 - 53.41)	57.65	(52.81 - 62.35)	66.49	(62.91 - 69.90)	65.37	(62.12 - 68.48)
Rhode Island	65.57	(60.74 - 70.09)	50.14	(43.54 - 56.73)	60.81	(53.80 - 67.40)	67.88	(62.19 - 73.09)	66.88	(61.65 - 71.73)
South Carolina	68.11	(63.92 - 72.02)	52.76	(46.96 - 58.49)	62.99	(56.89 - 68.70)	70.60	(65.58 - 75.17)	69.63	(65.03 - 73.87)
South Dakota	66.33	(62.05 - 70.37)	50.21	(44.16 - 56.25)	58.10	(51.43 - 64.50)	69.78	(64.53 - 74.56)	68.16	(63.35 - 72.62)
Tennessee	69.17	(64.94 - 73.11)	54.60	(48.63 - 60.44)	61.59	(55.46 - 67.37)	72.00	(66.92 - 76.58)	70.65	(65.97 - 74.92)
Texas	68.43	(66.15 - 70.64)	52.76	(48.80 - 56.70)	61.40	(57.37 - 65.27)	71.85	(69.01 - 74.52)	70.32	(67.77 - 72.76)
Utah	67.30	(64.11 - 70.33)	52.06	(46.72 - 57.35)	61.76	(56.08 - 67.14)	71.12	(67.25 - 74.71)	69.45	(65.93 - 72.76)
Vermont	58.55	(54.66 - 62.33)	48.64	(43.44 - 53.86)	50.53	(44.74 - 56.31)	60.79	(56.08 - 65.30)	59.35	(55.13 - 63.44)
Virginia	68.18	(65.30 - 70.93)	50.36	(46.10 - 54.61)	59.72	(55.09 - 64.18)	71.53	(68.03 - 74.79)	69.96	(66.80 - 72.94)
Washington	61.67	(57.69 - 65.51)	49.06	(43.31 - 54.83)	54.95	(48.82 - 60.94)	64.01	(59.26 - 68.51)	62.89	(58.52 - 67.06)
West Virginia	71.18	(66.83 - 75.17)	50.07	(44.53 - 55.61)	61.12	(55.05 - 66.86)	74.81	(69.56 - 79.41)	73.11	(68.31 - 77.43)
Wisconsin	65.16	(61.64 - 68.52)	50.84	(45.78 - 55.89)	56.18	(50.83 - 61.38)	68.23	(64.01 - 72.17)	66.60	(62.74 - 70.25)
Wyoming	64.67	(60.20 - 68.90)	49.98	(43.86 - 56.10)	57.75	(51.71 - 63.56)	67.55	(62.12 - 72.55)	66.27	(61.30 - 70.91)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.20	(0.13 - 0.31)	0.47	(0.36 - 0.62)	0.43	(0.33 - 0.56)
Northeast	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.22	(0.10 - 0.47)	0.62	(0.37 - 1.02)	0.57	(0.34 - 0.93)
Midwest	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.19	(0.09 - 0.42)	0.41	(0.25 - 0.69)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.64)
South	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.23	(0.12 - 0.43)	0.50	(0.32 - 0.77)	0.46	(0.30 - 0.71)
West	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.14	(0.05 - 0.39)	0.36	(0.20 - 0.64)	0.33	(0.19 - 0.58)
Alabama	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.30	(0.07 - 1.25)	0.37	(0.12 - 1.11)	0.36	(0.12 - 1.04)
Alaska	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	*	(* - *)	0.55	(0.21 - 1.42)	0.50	(0.19 - 1.28)
Arizona	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.13	(0.02 - 0.69)	0.24	(0.08 - 0.74)	0.22	(0.07 - 0.69)
Arkansas	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.19	(0.04 - 0.82)	0.50	(0.18 - 1.36)	0.46	(0.17 - 1.24)
California	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.12	(0.02 - 0.56)	0.38	(0.18 - 0.80)	0.34	(0.16 - 0.72)
Colorado	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.17	(0.04 - 0.76)	0.29	(0.10 - 0.82)	0.27	(0.10 - 0.76)
Connecticut	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.17	(0.04 - 0.84)	0.34	(0.11 - 1.02)	0.32	(0.11 - 0.94)
Delaware	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	*	(* - *)	1.06	(0.32 - 3.52)	1.13	(0.37 - 3.44)
District of Columbia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.08	(0.01 - 0.54)	0.55	(0.15 - 2.02)	0.49	(0.13 - 1.73)
Florida	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.17	(0.04 - 0.72)	0.34	(0.13 - 0.87)	0.32	(0.12 - 0.81)
Georgia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.15	(0.03 - 0.62)	0.39	(0.16 - 0.96)	0.36	(0.15 - 0.88)
Hawaii	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	*	(* - *)	0.40	(0.14 - 1.13)	0.39	(0.14 - 1.06)
Idaho	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.25	(0.05 - 1.15)	0.32	(0.10 - 1.00)	0.31	(0.10 - 0.95)
Illinois	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.19	(0.05 - 0.81)	0.69	(0.29 - 1.65)	0.63	(0.26 - 1.49)
Indiana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.18	(0.04 - 0.87)	0.32	(0.11 - 0.91)	0.30	(0.10 - 0.84)
Iowa	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.22	(0.04 - 1.19)	0.25	(0.08 - 0.75)	0.25	(0.08 - 0.73)
Kansas	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.13	(0.02 - 0.67)	0.31	(0.11 - 0.84)	0.28	(0.10 - 0.77)
Kentucky	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.49	(0.14 - 1.74)	0.95	(0.39 - 2.26)	0.88	(0.37 - 2.08)
Louisiana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.33	(0.09 - 1.22)	0.68	(0.27 - 1.67)	0.63	(0.26 - 1.52)
Maine	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	*	(* - *)	0.58	(0.21 - 1.57)	0.62	(0.23 - 1.65)
Maryland	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.29	(0.08 - 1.09)	1.04	(0.46 - 2.32)	0.95	(0.43 - 2.09)
Massachusetts	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.17	(0.04 - 0.79)	0.58	(0.22 - 1.51)	0.52	(0.20 - 1.34)
Michigan	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.12	(0.02 - 0.62)	0.23	(0.08 - 0.65)	0.22	(0.08 - 0.60)
Minnesota	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.18	(0.04 - 0.85)	0.45	(0.17 - 1.13)	0.41	(0.16 - 1.04)
Mississippi	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.29	(0.07 - 1.22)	0.74	(0.27 - 2.00)	0.68	(0.26 - 1.78)
Missouri	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.31	(0.08 - 1.17)	0.56	(0.21 - 1.48)	0.53	(0.21 - 1.36)
Montana	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.33	(0.07 - 1.55)	0.46	(0.17 - 1.19)	0.44	(0.17 - 1.14)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.15	(0.03 - 0.76)	0.34	(0.11 - 1.04)	0.31	(0.10 - 0.94)
Nevada	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.18	(0.03 - 1.00)	0.37	(0.14 - 0.97)	0.35	(0.13 - 0.90)
New Hampshire	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.29	(0.07 - 1.20)	0.54	(0.20 - 1.49)	0.51	(0.19 - 1.38)
New Jersey	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.16	(0.03 - 0.77)	0.89	(0.37 - 2.16)	0.80	(0.33 - 1.93)
New Mexico	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.21	(0.04 - 1.10)	0.37	(0.12 - 1.09)	0.35	(0.12 - 1.02)
New York	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.12	(0.03 - 0.55)	0.65	(0.27 - 1.54)	0.58	(0.25 - 1.37)
North Carolina	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.32	(0.08 - 1.25)	0.55	(0.20 - 1.49)	0.52	(0.20 - 1.38)
North Dakota	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.17	(0.04 - 0.81)	0.50	(0.18 - 1.42)	0.45	(0.16 - 1.26)
Ohio	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.22	(0.06 - 0.77)	0.33	(0.14 - 0.78)	0.32	(0.13 - 0.74)
Oklahoma	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.11	(0.02 - 0.72)	0.53	(0.21 - 1.32)	0.47	(0.19 - 1.17)
Oregon	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.11	(0.02 - 0.56)	0.33	(0.12 - 0.93)	0.30	(0.11 - 0.85)
Pennsylvania	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.36	(0.12 - 1.09)	0.49	(0.22 - 1.07)	0.47	(0.22 - 1.02)
Rhode Island	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.26	(0.05 - 1.20)	0.49	(0.16 - 1.45)	0.46	(0.16 - 1.32)
South Carolina	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.21	(0.05 - 0.99)	0.62	(0.22 - 1.75)	0.57	(0.20 - 1.58)
South Dakota	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.15	(0.03 - 0.78)	0.61	(0.21 - 1.79)	0.55	(0.19 - 1.59)
Tennessee	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.47	(0.13 - 1.67)	1.12	(0.42 - 2.95)	1.03	(0.39 - 2.68)
Texas	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.10	(0.02 - 0.50)	0.22	(0.08 - 0.61)	0.20	(0.07 - 0.56)
Utah	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.12	(0.03 - 0.57)	0.31	(0.11 - 0.89)	0.27	(0.10 - 0.78)
Vermont	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.38	(0.11 - 1.33)	0.63	(0.24 - 1.61)	0.59	(0.23 - 1.48)
Virginia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.21	(0.06 - 0.75)	0.50	(0.22 - 1.15)	0.46	(0.20 - 1.05)
Washington	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.13	(0.02 - 0.82)	0.42	(0.15 - 1.17)	0.38	(0.14 - 1.06)
West Virginia	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.42	(0.11 - 1.61)	0.42	(0.15 - 1.15)	0.42	(0.15 - 1.12)
Wisconsin	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.24	(0.06 - 0.96)	0.34	(0.14 - 0.88)	0.33	(0.13 - 0.83)
Wyoming	--	(-- ---)	--	(-- ---)	0.30	(0.07 - 1.33)	0.60	(0.21 - 1.71)	0.56	(0.20 - 1.56)

* = low precision; no estimate reported; -- = not available.

NOTE: Estimates for youths aged 12 to 17 are not available for past year heroin use because past year heroin use was extremely rare among youths aged 12 to 17 in the 2021 NSDUH. As a result, estimates for people aged 12 or older are also not produced.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 10 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	82.10	(81.58 - 82.61)	58.72	(57.24 - 60.18)	78.27	(76.96 - 79.52)	85.41	(84.79 - 86.02)	84.47	(83.90 - 85.02)
Northeast	82.12	(81.01 - 83.18)	58.71	(56.29 - 61.09)	78.56	(76.61 - 80.40)	85.10	(83.78 - 86.32)	84.26	(83.08 - 85.37)
Midwest	81.47	(80.60 - 82.31)	57.97	(55.98 - 59.93)	77.35	(75.74 - 78.88)	84.91	(83.87 - 85.90)	83.89	(82.96 - 84.77)
South	83.53	(82.76 - 84.26)	59.61	(57.75 - 61.44)	79.06	(77.58 - 80.48)	87.07	(86.17 - 87.92)	86.01	(85.20 - 86.78)
West	80.36	(79.24 - 81.43)	57.95	(55.54 - 60.32)	77.61	(75.73 - 79.39)	83.43	(82.07 - 84.70)	82.65	(81.45 - 83.80)
Alabama	84.09	(81.67 - 86.25)	59.59	(54.17 - 64.80)	79.21	(74.69 - 83.10)	87.70	(84.74 - 90.15)	86.57	(83.94 - 88.83)
Alaska	79.99	(76.80 - 82.85)	58.23	(52.48 - 63.78)	75.17	(69.93 - 79.76)	83.44	(79.44 - 86.79)	82.40	(78.86 - 85.45)
Arizona	82.15	(79.26 - 84.71)	57.56	(51.94 - 62.99)	77.28	(72.19 - 81.67)	85.85	(82.29 - 88.80)	84.68	(81.56 - 87.36)
Arkansas	83.66	(81.09 - 85.94)	59.07	(52.82 - 65.04)	77.17	(72.11 - 81.55)	87.74	(84.66 - 90.28)	86.30	(83.52 - 88.68)
California	80.69	(78.88 - 82.39)	59.25	(55.39 - 63.01)	78.66	(75.46 - 81.55)	83.53	(81.32 - 85.53)	82.88	(80.92 - 84.68)
Colorado	81.21	(78.64 - 83.54)	56.48	(50.81 - 61.98)	76.77	(72.12 - 80.85)	84.68	(81.59 - 87.34)	83.64	(80.88 - 86.08)
Connecticut	82.72	(79.64 - 85.43)	54.01	(47.81 - 60.09)	79.79	(74.57 - 84.16)	86.33	(82.56 - 89.39)	85.45	(82.13 - 88.25)
Delaware	85.19	(82.51 - 87.53)	57.34	(51.68 - 62.82)	81.00	(76.62 - 84.73)	88.70	(85.51 - 91.26)	87.79	(84.89 - 90.19)
District of Columbia	79.47	(75.94 - 82.59)	62.08	(55.76 - 68.02)	77.26	(71.97 - 81.81)	81.09	(76.84 - 84.72)	80.54	(76.83 - 83.78)
Florida	86.39	(84.76 - 87.87)	59.55	(55.24 - 63.72)	80.56	(77.11 - 83.60)	89.76	(87.83 - 91.41)	88.72	(86.98 - 90.26)
Georgia	83.84	(81.70 - 85.78)	58.59	(53.76 - 63.26)	78.07	(74.07 - 81.60)	88.04	(85.45 - 90.22)	86.66	(84.34 - 88.68)
Hawaii	77.40	(73.84 - 80.60)	53.79	(47.47 - 59.99)	73.30	(67.58 - 78.34)	80.28	(75.98 - 83.98)	79.51	(75.64 - 82.90)
Idaho	79.69	(76.53 - 82.53)	55.54	(49.55 - 61.37)	77.82	(72.25 - 82.54)	83.36	(79.46 - 86.64)	82.59	(79.16 - 85.57)
Illinois	81.31	(79.09 - 83.35)	57.74	(53.00 - 62.34)	78.32	(74.30 - 81.86)	84.56	(81.88 - 86.90)	83.73	(81.34 - 85.87)
Indiana	82.11	(79.50 - 84.45)	57.32	(51.59 - 62.87)	79.56	(75.12 - 83.38)	85.66	(82.42 - 88.38)	84.78	(81.94 - 87.24)
Iowa	80.04	(77.14 - 82.65)	56.04	(50.22 - 61.70)	73.40	(67.65 - 78.45)	84.15	(80.61 - 87.15)	82.58	(79.46 - 85.32)
Kansas	81.43	(79.02 - 83.63)	57.16	(51.84 - 62.32)	74.98	(70.29 - 79.16)	85.75	(82.81 - 88.26)	84.17	(81.55 - 86.48)
Kentucky	83.80	(81.35 - 85.98)	57.94	(52.35 - 63.34)	79.92	(75.19 - 83.94)	87.47	(84.48 - 89.96)	86.46	(83.81 - 88.73)
Louisiana	84.72	(82.31 - 86.85)	62.90	(57.53 - 67.97)	79.02	(74.10 - 83.22)	88.28	(85.35 - 90.68)	87.06	(84.42 - 89.30)
Maine	82.38	(79.45 - 84.97)	58.62	(53.17 - 63.86)	77.08	(71.95 - 81.51)	85.23	(81.75 - 88.15)	84.34	(81.17 - 87.06)
Maryland	81.57	(78.94 - 83.95)	59.02	(54.00 - 63.87)	77.70	(72.99 - 81.79)	84.70	(81.53 - 87.41)	83.82	(80.98 - 86.32)
Massachusetts	83.00	(80.18 - 85.50)	58.03	(52.07 - 63.77)	80.97	(76.27 - 84.93)	85.85	(82.44 - 88.70)	85.17	(82.16 - 87.75)
Michigan	80.45	(78.44 - 82.32)	58.04	(53.84 - 62.13)	77.15	(73.59 - 80.35)	83.48	(81.05 - 85.65)	82.63	(80.47 - 84.60)
Minnesota	79.13	(75.97 - 81.97)	59.61	(53.78 - 65.19)	72.39	(66.68 - 77.45)	82.49	(78.64 - 85.77)	81.18	(77.74 - 84.19)
Mississippi	83.84	(81.34 - 86.05)	62.73	(57.32 - 67.83)	76.95	(71.66 - 81.51)	87.70	(84.69 - 90.18)	86.21	(83.49 - 88.54)
Missouri	81.95	(79.14 - 84.46)	56.90	(50.98 - 62.63)	77.88	(72.88 - 82.19)	85.53	(82.13 - 88.37)	84.51	(81.48 - 87.13)
Montana	81.17	(78.10 - 83.90)	56.89	(50.28 - 63.25)	74.59	(68.23 - 80.05)	84.86	(81.23 - 87.90)	83.51	(80.20 - 86.37)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 10 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	79.26	(76.40 - 81.86)	55.58	(49.73 - 61.29)	74.15	(69.00 - 78.71)	83.28	(79.74 - 86.31)	81.95	(78.84 - 84.69)
Nevada	82.46	(79.59 - 85.00)	59.56	(53.75 - 65.12)	77.81	(72.87 - 82.06)	85.71	(82.24 - 88.59)	84.77	(81.68 - 87.41)
New Hampshire	81.74	(78.85 - 84.32)	58.44	(52.92 - 63.75)	76.29	(71.18 - 80.73)	84.77	(81.33 - 87.67)	83.72	(80.63 - 86.39)
New Jersey	83.96	(81.44 - 86.19)	60.96	(55.73 - 65.94)	80.72	(76.27 - 84.50)	87.01	(84.01 - 89.52)	86.24	(83.53 - 88.57)
New Mexico	82.11	(79.24 - 84.66)	57.30	(51.12 - 63.26)	75.34	(70.09 - 79.93)	86.19	(82.74 - 89.05)	84.74	(81.67 - 87.37)
New York	81.01	(78.92 - 82.94)	58.92	(54.52 - 63.18)	75.86	(71.94 - 79.39)	84.03	(81.55 - 86.23)	82.99	(80.75 - 85.01)
North Carolina	82.13	(79.53 - 84.46)	58.22	(53.10 - 63.17)	78.24	(73.64 - 82.23)	85.50	(82.39 - 88.13)	84.54	(81.76 - 86.96)
North Dakota	80.27	(77.25 - 82.98)	56.82	(50.43 - 62.99)	75.48	(69.95 - 80.27)	84.10	(80.37 - 87.23)	82.75	(79.50 - 85.58)
Ohio	84.49	(82.73 - 86.10)	58.99	(54.88 - 62.98)	80.57	(77.22 - 83.53)	88.04	(85.91 - 89.89)	87.06	(85.18 - 88.74)
Oklahoma	81.00	(78.04 - 83.65)	61.02	(55.19 - 66.56)	74.95	(69.35 - 79.83)	84.61	(80.99 - 87.65)	83.23	(80.03 - 86.01)
Oregon	76.38	(73.00 - 79.46)	55.96	(50.02 - 61.73)	73.64	(68.18 - 78.46)	78.87	(74.87 - 82.39)	78.23	(74.60 - 81.47)
Pennsylvania	81.94	(79.74 - 83.96)	58.61	(54.06 - 63.01)	79.88	(76.07 - 83.22)	84.72	(82.08 - 87.03)	84.11	(81.75 - 86.21)
Rhode Island	82.30	(79.28 - 84.95)	58.20	(52.02 - 64.13)	80.20	(74.73 - 84.73)	85.01	(81.38 - 88.04)	84.33	(81.10 - 87.10)
South Carolina	82.75	(79.86 - 85.30)	61.25	(55.47 - 66.73)	79.39	(74.41 - 83.61)	85.67	(82.19 - 88.56)	84.87	(81.78 - 87.52)
South Dakota	79.76	(76.56 - 82.63)	60.61	(54.57 - 66.35)	72.88	(66.81 - 78.20)	83.36	(79.43 - 86.67)	81.92	(78.43 - 84.95)
Tennessee	83.70	(81.17 - 85.94)	60.69	(54.94 - 66.17)	76.01	(71.04 - 80.36)	87.49	(84.45 - 90.01)	86.00	(83.28 - 88.35)
Texas	82.29	(80.57 - 83.88)	59.88	(55.91 - 63.73)	80.83	(77.63 - 83.67)	85.68	(83.62 - 87.52)	84.97	(83.13 - 86.64)
Utah	80.56	(78.41 - 82.55)	57.63	(52.62 - 62.49)	79.35	(75.14 - 83.00)	84.77	(82.06 - 87.13)	83.79	(81.43 - 85.90)
Vermont	80.33	(77.57 - 82.82)	55.63	(50.17 - 60.95)	75.31	(70.23 - 79.77)	83.46	(80.12 - 86.34)	82.32	(79.36 - 84.94)
Virginia	83.09	(81.05 - 84.96)	57.67	(53.26 - 61.97)	78.19	(74.28 - 81.65)	86.75	(84.30 - 88.87)	85.61	(83.41 - 87.57)
Washington	77.71	(74.61 - 80.54)	54.71	(48.74 - 60.54)	76.27	(71.39 - 80.54)	80.43	(76.66 - 83.72)	79.91	(76.54 - 82.91)
West Virginia	84.62	(81.95 - 86.96)	60.01	(54.42 - 65.35)	76.26	(71.14 - 80.72)	88.33	(85.10 - 90.94)	86.85	(83.98 - 89.27)
Wisconsin	80.45	(77.82 - 82.83)	58.64	(53.53 - 63.57)	76.39	(71.83 - 80.41)	83.59	(80.38 - 86.37)	82.62	(79.76 - 85.15)
Wyoming	80.96	(77.91 - 83.69)	58.37	(52.07 - 64.41)	75.15	(69.97 - 79.69)	84.64	(80.91 - 87.75)	83.41	(80.11 - 86.26)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 11 Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.91	(0.77 - 1.08)	0.14	(0.07 - 0.29)	0.50	(0.35 - 0.71)	1.06	(0.88 - 1.28)	0.99	(0.83 - 1.18)
Northeast	0.64	(0.45 - 0.90)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.30)	0.52	(0.28 - 0.97)	0.71	(0.50 - 1.02)	0.69	(0.49 - 0.97)
Midwest	0.87	(0.67 - 1.12)	0.19	(0.07 - 0.50)	0.47	(0.26 - 0.84)	1.01	(0.78 - 1.31)	0.94	(0.72 - 1.21)
South	0.93	(0.73 - 1.19)	0.14	(0.05 - 0.38)	0.40	(0.22 - 0.73)	1.11	(0.86 - 1.42)	1.01	(0.79 - 1.29)
West	1.12	(0.84 - 1.50)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.35)	0.65	(0.39 - 1.09)	1.31	(0.97 - 1.77)	1.22	(0.91 - 1.64)
Alabama	1.53	(0.83 - 2.80)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.44)	0.46	(0.17 - 1.25)	1.86	(0.99 - 3.47)	1.67	(0.91 - 3.08)
Alaska	0.89	(0.47 - 1.67)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.43)	0.97	(0.40 - 2.36)	0.97	(0.48 - 1.94)	0.97	(0.51 - 1.84)
Arizona	0.89	(0.45 - 1.75)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.44)	0.74	(0.30 - 1.81)	1.00	(0.47 - 2.11)	0.97	(0.48 - 1.92)
Arkansas	1.39	(0.77 - 2.51)	0.17	(0.06 - 0.51)	0.47	(0.19 - 1.17)	1.69	(0.91 - 3.13)	1.53	(0.84 - 2.77)
California	1.27	(0.82 - 1.96)	0.11	(0.03 - 0.37)	0.58	(0.28 - 1.22)	1.52	(0.96 - 2.38)	1.39	(0.90 - 2.15)
Colorado	0.87	(0.47 - 1.61)	0.17	(0.06 - 0.50)	0.65	(0.28 - 1.52)	0.98	(0.50 - 1.91)	0.94	(0.50 - 1.75)
Connecticut	0.52	(0.24 - 1.11)	0.06	(0.01 - 0.27)	0.52	(0.19 - 1.45)	0.57	(0.25 - 1.30)	0.56	(0.26 - 1.21)
Delaware	1.02	(0.46 - 2.24)	0.08	(0.02 - 0.37)	1.13	(0.40 - 3.17)	1.11	(0.46 - 2.67)	1.11	(0.50 - 2.45)
District of Columbia	0.62	(0.30 - 1.28)	0.25	(0.06 - 1.03)	0.39	(0.14 - 1.12)	0.69	(0.31 - 1.51)	0.65	(0.31 - 1.35)
Florida	0.52	(0.28 - 0.98)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.38)	0.28	(0.10 - 0.79)	0.60	(0.31 - 1.16)	0.56	(0.30 - 1.06)
Georgia	0.78	(0.41 - 1.48)	0.20	(0.07 - 0.59)	0.16	(0.04 - 0.57)	0.96	(0.49 - 1.87)	0.85	(0.44 - 1.63)
Hawaii	0.75	(0.38 - 1.46)	0.49	(0.13 - 1.89)	0.71	(0.25 - 1.99)	0.78	(0.36 - 1.66)	0.77	(0.38 - 1.55)
Idaho	0.92	(0.44 - 1.89)	0.15	(0.04 - 0.48)	0.68	(0.26 - 1.73)	1.07	(0.48 - 2.36)	1.01	(0.48 - 2.11)
Illinois	0.60	(0.32 - 1.14)	0.42	(0.12 - 1.43)	0.39	(0.15 - 1.04)	0.66	(0.33 - 1.32)	0.62	(0.32 - 1.21)
Indiana	1.04	(0.56 - 1.93)	0.08	(0.02 - 0.31)	0.43	(0.17 - 1.08)	1.27	(0.67 - 2.40)	1.15	(0.62 - 2.13)
Iowa	1.73	(0.95 - 3.14)	0.44	(0.12 - 1.63)	0.77	(0.28 - 2.07)	2.06	(1.10 - 3.82)	1.87	(1.02 - 3.42)
Kansas	1.30	(0.75 - 2.24)	0.22	(0.08 - 0.62)	0.41	(0.16 - 1.07)	1.59	(0.90 - 2.81)	1.42	(0.81 - 2.47)
Kentucky	1.32	(0.72 - 2.39)	0.05	(0.01 - 0.24)	0.57	(0.24 - 1.34)	1.58	(0.84 - 2.96)	1.45	(0.79 - 2.63)
Louisiana	1.29	(0.67 - 2.48)	0.12	(0.03 - 0.45)	0.27	(0.09 - 0.79)	1.59	(0.80 - 3.11)	1.41	(0.73 - 2.74)
Maine	0.84	(0.43 - 1.64)	0.03	(0.00 - 0.24)	0.84	(0.33 - 2.15)	0.91	(0.45 - 1.86)	0.91	(0.46 - 1.78)
Maryland	0.54	(0.26 - 1.11)	0.14	(0.04 - 0.53)	0.25	(0.08 - 0.77)	0.62	(0.29 - 1.36)	0.58	(0.27 - 1.21)
Massachusetts	0.55	(0.27 - 1.12)	*	(* - *)	0.53	(0.20 - 1.39)	0.61	(0.28 - 1.30)	0.60	(0.29 - 1.21)
Michigan	0.55	(0.30 - 1.01)	0.06	(0.01 - 0.27)	0.34	(0.12 - 0.97)	0.64	(0.34 - 1.20)	0.60	(0.33 - 1.10)
Minnesota	0.76	(0.39 - 1.48)	0.30	(0.10 - 0.93)	0.67	(0.27 - 1.66)	0.83	(0.40 - 1.72)	0.81	(0.41 - 1.61)
Mississippi	1.70	(0.93 - 3.08)	0.15	(0.05 - 0.51)	0.28	(0.10 - 0.78)	2.13	(1.14 - 3.92)	1.87	(1.02 - 3.42)
Missouri	1.15	(0.60 - 2.22)	0.13	(0.04 - 0.40)	0.44	(0.17 - 1.18)	1.38	(0.69 - 2.74)	1.26	(0.65 - 2.44)
Montana	1.42	(0.72 - 2.78)	0.33	(0.08 - 1.27)	1.49	(0.51 - 4.24)	1.53	(0.73 - 3.16)	1.52	(0.76 - 3.02)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 11 Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.11	(0.61 - 2.03)	0.25	(0.08 - 0.73)	0.43	(0.17 - 1.10)	1.35	(0.71 - 2.54)	1.21	(0.65 - 2.24)
Nevada	2.02	(1.15 - 3.54)	0.17	(0.05 - 0.56)	1.51	(0.64 - 3.50)	2.31	(1.26 - 4.18)	2.21	(1.25 - 3.89)
New Hampshire	0.62	(0.29 - 1.31)	0.03	(0.00 - 0.23)	0.51	(0.19 - 1.35)	0.69	(0.31 - 1.53)	0.67	(0.31 - 1.42)
New Jersey	0.81	(0.40 - 1.63)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.36)	0.36	(0.13 - 0.99)	0.95	(0.46 - 1.97)	0.88	(0.43 - 1.78)
New Mexico	1.45	(0.74 - 2.82)	0.13	(0.03 - 0.53)	1.27	(0.49 - 3.27)	1.64	(0.80 - 3.36)	1.59	(0.81 - 3.11)
New York	0.55	(0.29 - 1.04)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.53)	0.57	(0.24 - 1.34)	0.59	(0.29 - 1.21)	0.59	(0.31 - 1.12)
North Carolina	0.82	(0.43 - 1.55)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.36)	0.36	(0.13 - 0.98)	0.97	(0.50 - 1.90)	0.89	(0.47 - 1.71)
North Dakota	1.13	(0.57 - 2.24)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.55)	0.48	(0.16 - 1.42)	1.37	(0.66 - 2.83)	1.23	(0.62 - 2.46)
Ohio	0.90	(0.52 - 1.56)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.28)	0.46	(0.18 - 1.16)	1.06	(0.60 - 1.88)	0.98	(0.56 - 1.71)
Oklahoma	1.32	(0.72 - 2.40)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.53)	0.57	(0.23 - 1.43)	1.59	(0.85 - 2.98)	1.45	(0.78 - 2.66)
Oregon	0.76	(0.37 - 1.55)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.33)	0.43	(0.16 - 1.20)	0.87	(0.41 - 1.85)	0.82	(0.40 - 1.69)
Pennsylvania	0.70	(0.39 - 1.24)	0.05	(0.01 - 0.25)	0.47	(0.19 - 1.18)	0.80	(0.44 - 1.46)	0.76	(0.42 - 1.35)
Rhode Island	0.76	(0.37 - 1.57)	*	(* - *)	0.76	(0.27 - 2.11)	0.84	(0.38 - 1.83)	0.82	(0.40 - 1.70)
South Carolina	1.32	(0.69 - 2.54)	0.11	(0.03 - 0.44)	0.44	(0.17 - 1.16)	1.59	(0.80 - 3.12)	1.44	(0.74 - 2.78)
South Dakota	1.21	(0.65 - 2.24)	0.34	(0.11 - 1.04)	0.60	(0.22 - 1.65)	1.42	(0.72 - 2.76)	1.31	(0.69 - 2.47)
Tennessee	1.74	(0.91 - 3.33)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.36)	0.89	(0.37 - 2.14)	2.06	(1.04 - 4.06)	1.91	(0.99 - 3.66)
Texas	0.84	(0.50 - 1.39)	0.19	(0.06 - 0.56)	0.45	(0.19 - 1.04)	0.99	(0.58 - 1.70)	0.91	(0.54 - 1.53)
Utah	0.87	(0.49 - 1.57)	0.10	(0.03 - 0.33)	0.48	(0.19 - 1.20)	1.09	(0.58 - 2.05)	0.99	(0.54 - 1.78)
Vermont	0.54	(0.27 - 1.09)	0.06	(0.01 - 0.27)	0.81	(0.31 - 2.12)	0.54	(0.24 - 1.21)	0.58	(0.28 - 1.18)
Virginia	0.62	(0.31 - 1.24)	0.11	(0.03 - 0.39)	0.30	(0.11 - 0.84)	0.73	(0.35 - 1.53)	0.67	(0.33 - 1.35)
Washington	0.68	(0.33 - 1.39)	0.09	(0.03 - 0.33)	0.41	(0.14 - 1.15)	0.78	(0.37 - 1.66)	0.74	(0.36 - 1.52)
West Virginia	1.23	(0.63 - 2.38)	0.03	(0.00 - 0.24)	0.79	(0.33 - 1.87)	1.41	(0.70 - 2.85)	1.34	(0.68 - 2.60)
Wisconsin	0.66	(0.33 - 1.32)	0.08	(0.02 - 0.29)	0.60	(0.22 - 1.59)	0.74	(0.35 - 1.56)	0.72	(0.36 - 1.45)
Wyoming	1.33	(0.71 - 2.49)	0.18	(0.06 - 0.57)	1.08	(0.41 - 2.83)	1.52	(0.77 - 2.98)	1.46	(0.77 - 2.74)

* = low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 12 Prescription Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.11	(2.87 - 3.38)	1.91	(1.56 - 2.34)	3.04	(2.62 - 3.53)	3.27	(2.97 - 3.59)	3.24	(2.97 - 3.53)
Northeast	3.22	(2.77 - 3.74)	2.12	(1.55 - 2.88)	2.89	(2.33 - 3.57)	3.39	(2.86 - 4.02)	3.33	(2.85 - 3.88)
Midwest	3.04	(2.68 - 3.45)	1.86	(1.39 - 2.49)	2.70	(2.25 - 3.24)	3.23	(2.80 - 3.72)	3.16	(2.77 - 3.60)
South	3.13	(2.80 - 3.49)	1.89	(1.41 - 2.53)	3.12	(2.62 - 3.70)	3.28	(2.89 - 3.71)	3.26	(2.91 - 3.64)
West	3.08	(2.64 - 3.58)	1.86	(1.35 - 2.56)	3.34	(2.66 - 4.19)	3.18	(2.67 - 3.80)	3.20	(2.73 - 3.75)
Alabama	3.74	(2.70 - 5.17)	1.87	(1.13 - 3.08)	3.15	(2.06 - 4.79)	4.05	(2.81 - 5.82)	3.93	(2.80 - 5.50)
Alaska	3.16	(2.22 - 4.48)	2.20	(1.31 - 3.66)	3.35	(2.09 - 5.32)	3.25	(2.15 - 4.90)	3.27	(2.24 - 4.74)
Arizona	2.87	(2.04 - 4.02)	2.24	(1.33 - 3.77)	3.59	(2.31 - 5.54)	2.83	(1.89 - 4.21)	2.93	(2.04 - 4.19)
Arkansas	3.92	(2.78 - 5.50)	1.63	(0.97 - 2.70)	3.77	(2.45 - 5.78)	4.23	(2.87 - 6.21)	4.17	(2.92 - 5.92)
California	3.18	(2.54 - 3.99)	1.73	(1.10 - 2.72)	3.40	(2.42 - 4.76)	3.32	(2.55 - 4.32)	3.33	(2.63 - 4.22)
Colorado	2.92	(2.14 - 3.96)	2.24	(1.38 - 3.60)	2.76	(1.81 - 4.19)	3.02	(2.11 - 4.30)	2.98	(2.15 - 4.13)
Connecticut	2.74	(1.90 - 3.93)	2.00	(1.13 - 3.51)	2.63	(1.67 - 4.10)	2.84	(1.86 - 4.30)	2.81	(1.91 - 4.11)
Delaware	3.21	(2.28 - 4.49)	2.53	(1.34 - 4.73)	4.63	(2.99 - 7.09)	3.09	(2.04 - 4.65)	3.27	(2.28 - 4.68)
District of Columbia	3.22	(2.24 - 4.61)	1.36	(0.75 - 2.48)	2.08	(1.21 - 3.55)	3.55	(2.39 - 5.25)	3.34	(2.31 - 4.82)
Florida	2.52	(1.92 - 3.28)	2.26	(1.46 - 3.47)	3.04	(2.10 - 4.38)	2.48	(1.81 - 3.39)	2.54	(1.91 - 3.37)
Georgia	3.22	(2.41 - 4.29)	1.62	(0.99 - 2.64)	2.77	(1.84 - 4.13)	3.50	(2.51 - 4.85)	3.40	(2.51 - 4.59)
Hawaii	2.96	(2.05 - 4.26)	1.85	(1.03 - 3.29)	3.23	(1.94 - 5.34)	3.05	(2.00 - 4.60)	3.07	(2.09 - 4.48)
Idaho	2.53	(1.77 - 3.60)	1.58	(0.89 - 2.78)	3.02	(1.88 - 4.83)	2.58	(1.69 - 3.93)	2.64	(1.81 - 3.85)
Illinois	2.84	(2.11 - 3.80)	1.95	(1.27 - 2.98)	2.12	(1.35 - 3.30)	3.05	(2.18 - 4.25)	2.93	(2.14 - 3.99)
Indiana	3.15	(2.31 - 4.29)	1.97	(1.23 - 3.13)	3.51	(2.36 - 5.19)	3.25	(2.25 - 4.66)	3.28	(2.37 - 4.54)
Iowa	2.82	(1.98 - 4.01)	1.71	(1.04 - 2.81)	2.49	(1.60 - 3.88)	3.02	(2.01 - 4.51)	2.94	(2.02 - 4.26)
Kansas	3.27	(2.44 - 4.37)	1.87	(1.14 - 3.03)	3.48	(2.35 - 5.11)	3.42	(2.42 - 4.81)	3.43	(2.51 - 4.66)
Kentucky	3.24	(2.35 - 4.44)	2.00	(1.25 - 3.18)	3.50	(2.35 - 5.19)	3.35	(2.30 - 4.85)	3.37	(2.41 - 4.69)
Louisiana	3.75	(2.69 - 5.21)	2.40	(1.46 - 3.93)	3.30	(2.12 - 5.11)	3.99	(2.72 - 5.82)	3.90	(2.74 - 5.52)
Maine	2.63	(1.77 - 3.91)	1.31	(0.74 - 2.30)	2.56	(1.60 - 4.07)	2.77	(1.76 - 4.33)	2.75	(1.82 - 4.14)
Maryland	3.57	(2.59 - 4.89)	2.44	(1.53 - 3.86)	3.36	(2.16 - 5.20)	3.73	(2.59 - 5.34)	3.68	(2.63 - 5.14)
Massachusetts	3.18	(2.24 - 4.50)	1.76	(1.04 - 2.97)	3.04	(1.97 - 4.67)	3.35	(2.25 - 4.96)	3.31	(2.30 - 4.75)
Michigan	2.68	(2.08 - 3.46)	1.74	(1.13 - 2.68)	2.67	(1.82 - 3.89)	2.79	(2.08 - 3.75)	2.78	(2.12 - 3.62)
Minnesota	2.83	(1.98 - 4.01)	1.89	(1.18 - 3.01)	2.66	(1.71 - 4.12)	2.97	(1.97 - 4.45)	2.93	(2.01 - 4.24)
Mississippi	3.30	(2.35 - 4.61)	1.77	(1.05 - 2.95)	2.93	(1.83 - 4.68)	3.56	(2.41 - 5.23)	3.47	(2.43 - 4.94)
Missouri	3.40	(2.40 - 4.78)	1.86	(1.15 - 3.00)	2.90	(1.92 - 4.35)	3.66	(2.46 - 5.40)	3.56	(2.48 - 5.08)
Montana	3.08	(2.11 - 4.48)	1.36	(0.75 - 2.43)	2.76	(1.71 - 4.42)	3.32	(2.17 - 5.06)	3.25	(2.20 - 4.78)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 12 Prescription Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.39	(1.67 - 3.40)	1.82	(1.12 - 2.97)	2.40	(1.55 - 3.72)	2.46	(1.61 - 3.75)	2.45	(1.67 - 3.58)
Nevada	3.79	(2.70 - 5.31)	1.85	(1.07 - 3.18)	3.76	(2.36 - 5.95)	4.02	(2.74 - 5.86)	3.99	(2.80 - 5.67)
New Hampshire	2.86	(1.95 - 4.18)	1.05	(0.60 - 1.84)	2.87	(1.78 - 4.59)	3.04	(1.98 - 4.64)	3.02	(2.03 - 4.45)
New Jersey	3.19	(2.32 - 4.38)	2.06	(1.28 - 3.30)	3.52	(2.32 - 5.30)	3.28	(2.26 - 4.73)	3.31	(2.36 - 4.61)
New Mexico	2.90	(2.05 - 4.09)	1.78	(1.02 - 3.07)	3.82	(2.47 - 5.87)	2.89	(1.90 - 4.38)	3.02	(2.09 - 4.34)
New York	3.49	(2.70 - 4.50)	2.41	(1.61 - 3.61)	2.37	(1.60 - 3.51)	3.76	(2.82 - 5.01)	3.59	(2.74 - 4.68)
North Carolina	3.25	(2.39 - 4.40)	2.83	(1.86 - 4.28)	2.71	(1.77 - 4.11)	3.38	(2.37 - 4.79)	3.29	(2.37 - 4.55)
North Dakota	3.27	(2.32 - 4.59)	1.70	(1.02 - 2.83)	2.90	(1.83 - 4.55)	3.54	(2.37 - 5.24)	3.44	(2.39 - 4.91)
Ohio	3.57	(2.77 - 4.59)	1.87	(1.22 - 2.86)	2.80	(1.97 - 3.95)	3.89	(2.92 - 5.16)	3.74	(2.87 - 4.87)
Oklahoma	3.16	(2.31 - 4.32)	2.03	(1.26 - 3.25)	3.76	(2.44 - 5.76)	3.21	(2.22 - 4.63)	3.29	(2.36 - 4.57)
Oregon	3.01	(2.15 - 4.19)	1.75	(1.04 - 2.94)	3.60	(2.27 - 5.67)	3.06	(2.08 - 4.47)	3.12	(2.20 - 4.41)
Pennsylvania	3.11	(2.34 - 4.11)	2.16	(1.42 - 3.30)	3.29	(2.21 - 4.85)	3.18	(2.30 - 4.39)	3.20	(2.38 - 4.29)
Rhode Island	3.17	(2.19 - 4.58)	2.01	(1.16 - 3.48)	3.00	(1.92 - 4.66)	3.32	(2.16 - 5.07)	3.27	(2.22 - 4.80)
South Carolina	2.90	(2.04 - 4.10)	2.46	(1.49 - 4.03)	3.17	(2.04 - 4.88)	2.91	(1.92 - 4.39)	2.94	(2.02 - 4.26)
South Dakota	3.09	(2.17 - 4.37)	1.70	(1.02 - 2.80)	2.49	(1.58 - 3.90)	3.36	(2.26 - 4.99)	3.24	(2.24 - 4.67)
Tennessee	4.01	(2.82 - 5.66)	1.93	(1.16 - 3.18)	4.03	(2.56 - 6.30)	4.25	(2.85 - 6.29)	4.22	(2.93 - 6.04)
Texas	2.86	(2.26 - 3.62)	1.27	(0.78 - 2.07)	3.03	(2.17 - 4.21)	3.06	(2.32 - 4.02)	3.05	(2.39 - 3.90)
Utah	3.01	(2.22 - 4.07)	1.48	(0.86 - 2.52)	3.19	(2.14 - 4.75)	3.23	(2.23 - 4.65)	3.22	(2.33 - 4.43)
Vermont	3.17	(2.22 - 4.50)	1.33	(0.75 - 2.34)	2.51	(1.59 - 3.93)	3.46	(2.33 - 5.10)	3.32	(2.31 - 4.77)
Virginia	3.29	(2.45 - 4.41)	1.57	(0.99 - 2.49)	2.69	(1.82 - 3.98)	3.58	(2.57 - 4.98)	3.46	(2.55 - 4.69)
Washington	2.84	(2.05 - 3.93)	2.27	(1.43 - 3.61)	3.05	(1.96 - 4.73)	2.88	(1.96 - 4.20)	2.90	(2.04 - 4.09)
West Virginia	3.21	(2.23 - 4.61)	2.03	(1.25 - 3.30)	3.44	(2.22 - 5.30)	3.31	(2.16 - 5.03)	3.32	(2.26 - 4.86)
Wisconsin	2.89	(2.06 - 4.04)	1.85	(1.16 - 2.93)	2.48	(1.60 - 3.82)	3.07	(2.08 - 4.50)	2.99	(2.09 - 4.25)
Wyoming	2.88	(2.05 - 4.03)	2.05	(1.23 - 3.40)	3.10	(2.02 - 4.74)	2.95	(1.99 - 4.37)	2.97	(2.07 - 4.25)

NOTE: Prescription pain relievers are a type of prescription psychotherapeutic. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 13 Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.30	(3.05 - 3.57)	1.91	(1.56 - 2.34)	3.09	(2.67 - 3.59)	3.50	(3.19 - 3.83)	3.44	(3.16 - 3.74)
Northeast	3.36	(2.91 - 3.88)	2.12	(1.56 - 2.87)	2.95	(2.40 - 3.62)	3.56	(3.02 - 4.19)	3.48	(2.99 - 4.04)
Midwest	3.16	(2.80 - 3.56)	1.87	(1.40 - 2.50)	2.91	(2.43 - 3.49)	3.35	(2.92 - 3.85)	3.29	(2.90 - 3.73)
South	3.39	(3.04 - 3.78)	1.88	(1.41 - 2.50)	3.09	(2.61 - 3.67)	3.62	(3.20 - 4.08)	3.55	(3.18 - 3.96)
West	3.23	(2.81 - 3.72)	1.86	(1.35 - 2.54)	3.36	(2.72 - 4.15)	3.38	(2.87 - 3.97)	3.38	(2.92 - 3.90)
Alabama	4.12	(3.01 - 5.62)	1.83	(1.12 - 2.96)	3.35	(2.21 - 5.06)	4.51	(3.15 - 6.40)	4.35	(3.14 - 6.01)
Alaska	3.39	(2.39 - 4.79)	2.24	(1.38 - 3.61)	3.59	(2.25 - 5.71)	3.51	(2.31 - 5.29)	3.52	(2.41 - 5.10)
Arizona	3.06	(2.24 - 4.18)	2.24	(1.33 - 3.73)	3.59	(2.32 - 5.53)	3.08	(2.13 - 4.45)	3.15	(2.26 - 4.38)
Arkansas	4.30	(3.11 - 5.92)	1.58	(0.97 - 2.57)	3.70	(2.40 - 5.64)	4.74	(3.30 - 6.76)	4.60	(3.29 - 6.40)
California	3.37	(2.73 - 4.16)	1.72	(1.12 - 2.64)	3.25	(2.35 - 4.46)	3.59	(2.80 - 4.58)	3.54	(2.84 - 4.40)
Colorado	2.91	(2.16 - 3.91)	2.24	(1.43 - 3.49)	3.06	(2.05 - 4.56)	2.97	(2.09 - 4.20)	2.98	(2.17 - 4.08)
Connecticut	2.86	(2.02 - 4.04)	2.01	(1.14 - 3.53)	2.62	(1.67 - 4.08)	3.00	(2.00 - 4.46)	2.94	(2.04 - 4.24)
Delaware	3.22	(2.35 - 4.40)	2.48	(1.34 - 4.55)	4.13	(2.66 - 6.38)	3.17	(2.17 - 4.62)	3.29	(2.35 - 4.58)
District of Columbia	3.00	(2.11 - 4.24)	1.35	(0.75 - 2.41)	2.76	(1.71 - 4.44)	3.17	(2.13 - 4.68)	3.11	(2.17 - 4.43)
Florida	2.70	(2.08 - 3.50)	2.26	(1.50 - 3.38)	2.98	(2.07 - 4.25)	2.71	(1.99 - 3.67)	2.74	(2.08 - 3.60)
Georgia	3.56	(2.72 - 4.65)	1.60	(0.99 - 2.56)	2.73	(1.86 - 3.97)	3.95	(2.91 - 5.35)	3.78	(2.85 - 5.00)
Hawaii	2.94	(2.07 - 4.17)	1.87	(1.05 - 3.31)	3.70	(2.19 - 6.18)	2.96	(1.96 - 4.45)	3.04	(2.10 - 4.39)
Idaho	2.68	(1.92 - 3.73)	1.54	(0.89 - 2.66)	3.38	(2.15 - 5.27)	2.72	(1.82 - 4.06)	2.81	(1.97 - 4.00)
Illinois	3.03	(2.30 - 3.97)	2.00	(1.28 - 3.10)	2.78	(1.88 - 4.10)	3.19	(2.31 - 4.37)	3.13	(2.34 - 4.18)
Indiana	3.33	(2.47 - 4.47)	1.96	(1.23 - 3.11)	3.41	(2.28 - 5.08)	3.49	(2.45 - 4.95)	3.48	(2.53 - 4.75)
Iowa	2.82	(2.04 - 3.90)	1.76	(1.07 - 2.88)	2.79	(1.76 - 4.38)	2.97	(2.02 - 4.33)	2.94	(2.08 - 4.14)
Kansas	3.26	(2.44 - 4.34)	1.85	(1.14 - 2.98)	3.44	(2.32 - 5.06)	3.42	(2.43 - 4.80)	3.42	(2.53 - 4.62)
Kentucky	3.87	(2.78 - 5.36)	2.02	(1.26 - 3.22)	3.25	(2.15 - 4.87)	4.19	(2.87 - 6.08)	4.06	(2.88 - 5.72)
Louisiana	4.08	(3.00 - 5.53)	2.37	(1.46 - 3.82)	3.22	(2.05 - 5.02)	4.43	(3.12 - 6.25)	4.27	(3.09 - 5.88)
Maine	3.13	(2.17 - 4.51)	1.36	(0.77 - 2.37)	2.56	(1.65 - 3.95)	3.37	(2.24 - 5.06)	3.28	(2.24 - 4.79)
Maryland	3.63	(2.67 - 4.91)	2.42	(1.55 - 3.76)	3.14	(2.06 - 4.78)	3.84	(2.71 - 5.42)	3.75	(2.72 - 5.17)
Massachusetts	3.29	(2.35 - 4.59)	1.78	(1.08 - 2.94)	3.08	(2.02 - 4.65)	3.48	(2.36 - 5.10)	3.43	(2.41 - 4.85)
Michigan	2.82	(2.19 - 3.62)	1.76	(1.15 - 2.68)	2.59	(1.78 - 3.75)	2.98	(2.23 - 3.97)	2.93	(2.25 - 3.80)
Minnesota	2.81	(2.03 - 3.89)	1.90	(1.20 - 3.00)	3.21	(2.08 - 4.92)	2.87	(1.93 - 4.24)	2.91	(2.05 - 4.12)
Mississippi	3.65	(2.62 - 5.06)	1.73	(1.04 - 2.86)	2.91	(1.85 - 4.55)	4.02	(2.75 - 5.84)	3.87	(2.73 - 5.44)
Missouri	3.62	(2.60 - 5.03)	1.85	(1.16 - 2.94)	3.01	(1.95 - 4.63)	3.93	(2.68 - 5.72)	3.81	(2.69 - 5.37)
Montana	3.11	(2.17 - 4.46)	1.34	(0.75 - 2.39)	3.28	(2.05 - 5.23)	3.29	(2.17 - 4.95)	3.29	(2.25 - 4.77)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 13 Opioid Misuse in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.43	(1.75 - 3.37)	1.84	(1.14 - 2.96)	2.50	(1.59 - 3.89)	2.50	(1.69 - 3.69)	2.50	(1.76 - 3.54)
Nevada	3.97	(2.92 - 5.39)	1.83	(1.10 - 3.04)	3.47	(2.19 - 5.46)	4.29	(3.03 - 6.03)	4.19	(3.04 - 5.76)
New Hampshire	3.02	(2.11 - 4.31)	1.05	(0.59 - 1.85)	2.62	(1.65 - 4.15)	3.27	(2.18 - 4.88)	3.19	(2.20 - 4.60)
New Jersey	3.18	(2.34 - 4.32)	2.08	(1.31 - 3.27)	3.22	(2.15 - 4.78)	3.31	(2.31 - 4.72)	3.30	(2.38 - 4.55)
New Mexico	3.14	(2.29 - 4.29)	1.77	(1.01 - 3.09)	3.65	(2.29 - 5.76)	3.23	(2.22 - 4.66)	3.28	(2.35 - 4.57)
New York	3.67	(2.87 - 4.70)	2.43	(1.61 - 3.65)	2.76	(1.91 - 3.98)	3.94	(2.97 - 5.20)	3.79	(2.92 - 4.90)
North Carolina	3.76	(2.83 - 4.99)	2.84	(1.89 - 4.23)	2.99	(1.97 - 4.51)	3.99	(2.87 - 5.52)	3.86	(2.84 - 5.21)
North Dakota	3.15	(2.28 - 4.35)	1.72	(1.05 - 2.83)	2.85	(1.82 - 4.44)	3.39	(2.32 - 4.93)	3.30	(2.35 - 4.63)
Ohio	3.71	(2.93 - 4.69)	1.85	(1.21 - 2.81)	3.06	(2.16 - 4.31)	4.03	(3.07 - 5.27)	3.90	(3.05 - 4.98)
Oklahoma	3.47	(2.56 - 4.69)	2.05	(1.29 - 3.22)	3.63	(2.31 - 5.66)	3.63	(2.52 - 5.20)	3.63	(2.63 - 5.00)
Oregon	3.07	(2.28 - 4.13)	1.76	(1.06 - 2.92)	4.09	(2.73 - 6.08)	3.07	(2.16 - 4.35)	3.20	(2.35 - 4.34)
Pennsylvania	3.25	(2.51 - 4.20)	2.13	(1.43 - 3.17)	3.16	(2.18 - 4.57)	3.39	(2.52 - 4.55)	3.36	(2.56 - 4.40)
Rhode Island	3.44	(2.44 - 4.82)	2.00	(1.16 - 3.42)	2.99	(1.88 - 4.71)	3.66	(2.47 - 5.38)	3.56	(2.49 - 5.07)
South Carolina	3.09	(2.23 - 4.26)	2.46	(1.53 - 3.93)	2.97	(1.92 - 4.56)	3.17	(2.16 - 4.64)	3.15	(2.22 - 4.45)
South Dakota	3.08	(2.20 - 4.30)	1.69	(1.03 - 2.74)	2.67	(1.68 - 4.21)	3.33	(2.26 - 4.90)	3.24	(2.27 - 4.62)
Tennessee	4.66	(3.34 - 6.48)	1.92	(1.18 - 3.11)	3.75	(2.47 - 5.65)	5.12	(3.51 - 7.41)	4.94	(3.49 - 6.95)
Texas	3.00	(2.40 - 3.75)	1.28	(0.77 - 2.10)	3.11	(2.19 - 4.41)	3.23	(2.49 - 4.17)	3.21	(2.54 - 4.05)
Utah	3.06	(2.26 - 4.14)	1.48	(0.88 - 2.49)	3.21	(2.09 - 4.90)	3.30	(2.28 - 4.75)	3.28	(2.37 - 4.52)
Vermont	3.21	(2.28 - 4.50)	1.30	(0.73 - 2.29)	2.82	(1.83 - 4.31)	3.46	(2.34 - 5.09)	3.37	(2.37 - 4.78)
Virginia	3.30	(2.48 - 4.37)	1.57	(1.00 - 2.45)	2.58	(1.73 - 3.85)	3.61	(2.61 - 4.96)	3.47	(2.58 - 4.65)
Washington	3.04	(2.19 - 4.20)	2.30	(1.45 - 3.61)	3.49	(2.23 - 5.42)	3.06	(2.08 - 4.47)	3.11	(2.19 - 4.39)
West Virginia	3.72	(2.58 - 5.33)	2.02	(1.23 - 3.29)	3.34	(2.18 - 5.08)	3.95	(2.59 - 5.98)	3.88	(2.64 - 5.65)
Wisconsin	2.96	(2.15 - 4.08)	1.88	(1.18 - 2.96)	2.50	(1.62 - 3.83)	3.16	(2.18 - 4.57)	3.07	(2.18 - 4.31)
Wyoming	2.85	(2.04 - 3.98)	2.03	(1.23 - 3.34)	3.12	(2.06 - 4.70)	2.92	(1.95 - 4.34)	2.94	(2.05 - 4.20)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as misusing opioids in the past year if they reported using heroin or misusing prescription pain relievers in the past year. Prescription pain relievers are a type of prescription psychotherapeutic. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 14 Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	47.55	(46.75 - 48.35)	6.99	(6.22 - 7.85)	50.13	(48.61 - 51.65)	51.94	(50.98 - 52.90)	51.70	(50.83 - 52.58)
Northeast	50.45	(48.77 - 52.13)	7.31	(6.28 - 8.49)	55.02	(52.20 - 57.81)	54.35	(52.26 - 56.43)	54.44	(52.61 - 56.26)
Midwest	50.50	(49.20 - 51.80)	8.05	(7.02 - 9.21)	54.55	(52.08 - 57.01)	54.99	(53.31 - 56.66)	54.93	(53.50 - 56.35)
South	45.37	(44.21 - 46.55)	6.44	(5.63 - 7.35)	47.07	(44.83 - 49.31)	49.84	(48.31 - 51.36)	49.47	(48.18 - 50.76)
West	46.32	(44.82 - 47.82)	6.76	(5.67 - 8.04)	47.56	(44.64 - 50.51)	50.86	(48.98 - 52.75)	50.43	(48.78 - 52.07)
Alabama	38.57	(34.14 - 43.19)	5.96	(4.17 - 8.43)	39.69	(33.62 - 46.10)	42.26	(36.90 - 47.82)	41.92	(37.08 - 46.93)
Alaska	49.95	(45.35 - 54.55)	6.65	(4.55 - 9.63)	49.71	(42.11 - 57.32)	55.53	(49.92 - 61.00)	54.81	(49.72 - 59.80)
Arizona	45.43	(40.59 - 50.37)	7.04	(5.05 - 9.73)	52.43	(45.05 - 59.71)	48.97	(43.13 - 54.83)	49.44	(44.11 - 54.77)
Arkansas	38.88	(34.31 - 43.66)	6.48	(4.57 - 9.10)	45.45	(38.86 - 52.19)	41.94	(36.37 - 47.74)	42.42	(37.39 - 47.60)
California	45.44	(42.97 - 47.92)	6.32	(4.81 - 8.24)	44.48	(39.99 - 49.05)	50.26	(47.22 - 53.31)	49.50	(46.79 - 52.21)
Colorado	54.89	(50.85 - 58.87)	7.61	(5.42 - 10.58)	56.62	(50.29 - 62.74)	60.05	(55.16 - 64.75)	59.60	(55.18 - 63.88)
Connecticut	56.27	(51.18 - 61.25)	7.00	(5.01 - 9.72)	58.47	(50.50 - 66.03)	61.41	(55.25 - 67.22)	61.01	(55.42 - 66.33)
Delaware	50.70	(45.81 - 55.59)	6.54	(4.58 - 9.26)	56.77	(50.17 - 63.14)	54.59	(48.65 - 60.39)	54.86	(49.50 - 60.10)
District of Columbia	60.90	(56.20 - 65.41)	6.85	(4.53 - 10.23)	68.64	(61.89 - 74.68)	63.58	(57.91 - 68.90)	64.29	(59.28 - 69.01)
Florida	49.49	(46.54 - 52.46)	6.69	(5.14 - 8.65)	47.71	(43.00 - 52.47)	53.93	(50.34 - 57.49)	53.26	(50.04 - 56.45)
Georgia	43.52	(40.10 - 47.01)	5.79	(4.29 - 7.78)	42.12	(36.58 - 47.86)	48.70	(44.49 - 52.94)	47.79	(44.00 - 51.60)
Hawaii	42.97	(38.42 - 47.64)	5.70	(3.86 - 8.35)	53.75	(46.63 - 60.72)	45.40	(40.05 - 50.86)	46.34	(41.40 - 51.36)
Idaho	41.51	(36.70 - 46.48)	5.95	(4.14 - 8.49)	52.61	(44.54 - 60.54)	44.76	(38.85 - 50.82)	45.84	(40.48 - 51.30)
Illinois	49.48	(46.14 - 52.82)	9.49	(7.28 - 12.28)	53.24	(47.72 - 58.67)	53.70	(49.65 - 57.70)	53.64	(49.98 - 57.26)
Indiana	44.14	(40.09 - 48.27)	6.00	(4.27 - 8.38)	51.46	(45.48 - 57.41)	47.79	(42.77 - 52.85)	48.30	(43.84 - 52.80)
Iowa	54.04	(49.50 - 58.51)	10.79	(7.73 - 14.87)	55.81	(48.48 - 62.91)	59.20	(53.64 - 64.54)	58.69	(53.71 - 63.50)
Kansas	49.38	(45.37 - 53.41)	7.02	(5.08 - 9.61)	59.89	(53.47 - 66.00)	53.27	(48.28 - 58.20)	54.23	(49.77 - 58.61)
Kentucky	39.01	(34.96 - 43.22)	6.42	(4.45 - 9.17)	45.93	(39.45 - 52.56)	41.87	(36.96 - 46.94)	42.41	(37.96 - 46.98)
Louisiana	43.99	(39.42 - 48.66)	6.94	(5.05 - 9.47)	47.48	(40.38 - 54.68)	48.10	(42.57 - 53.67)	48.02	(42.97 - 53.11)
Maine	49.17	(44.39 - 53.96)	7.70	(5.52 - 10.63)	58.12	(51.09 - 64.83)	51.93	(46.31 - 57.50)	52.63	(47.47 - 57.74)
Maryland	50.11	(46.01 - 54.21)	5.24	(3.77 - 7.25)	49.19	(42.70 - 55.70)	55.42	(50.38 - 60.34)	54.65	(50.12 - 59.10)
Massachusetts	52.00	(47.49 - 56.49)	7.43	(5.33 - 10.25)	59.11	(52.34 - 65.54)	55.41	(49.96 - 60.73)	55.92	(51.02 - 60.70)
Michigan	50.83	(48.05 - 53.60)	7.37	(5.73 - 9.42)	53.75	(48.97 - 58.46)	55.33	(51.89 - 58.72)	55.11	(52.07 - 58.12)
Minnesota	53.01	(48.30 - 57.66)	7.04	(5.07 - 9.70)	56.80	(49.73 - 63.60)	58.08	(52.31 - 63.63)	57.91	(52.71 - 62.95)
Mississippi	37.19	(32.93 - 41.65)	5.32	(3.70 - 7.60)	44.22	(37.25 - 51.42)	40.30	(35.12 - 45.70)	40.83	(36.12 - 45.73)
Missouri	46.37	(41.72 - 51.09)	7.24	(5.20 - 9.99)	50.75	(43.85 - 57.63)	50.38	(44.74 - 56.01)	50.43	(45.32 - 55.53)
Montana	54.05	(48.70 - 59.30)	8.72	(6.08 - 12.36)	65.05	(56.85 - 72.44)	57.48	(51.10 - 63.61)	58.47	(52.63 - 64.08)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 14 Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	52.92	(48.81 - 56.98)	8.52	(6.20 - 11.61)	55.55	(49.17 - 61.75)	58.46	(53.34 - 63.40)	58.02	(53.49 - 62.42)
Nevada	46.95	(42.55 - 51.39)	8.55	(6.00 - 12.06)	46.16	(39.15 - 53.32)	51.49	(46.23 - 56.71)	50.87	(46.08 - 55.65)
New Hampshire	58.44	(53.62 - 63.10)	7.05	(4.94 - 9.98)	61.42	(54.65 - 67.77)	63.04	(57.18 - 68.54)	62.85	(57.59 - 67.82)
New Jersey	51.63	(47.20 - 56.03)	7.32	(5.33 - 9.97)	54.43	(48.10 - 60.62)	56.30	(50.96 - 61.50)	56.09	(51.22 - 60.83)
New Mexico	45.45	(41.01 - 49.96)	8.86	(6.21 - 12.48)	50.12	(43.28 - 56.95)	49.27	(43.86 - 54.69)	49.38	(44.50 - 54.27)
New York	47.21	(44.36 - 50.08)	6.91	(5.29 - 8.98)	50.74	(45.99 - 55.47)	50.88	(47.42 - 54.33)	50.86	(47.77 - 53.95)
North Carolina	44.05	(40.05 - 48.14)	5.75	(4.16 - 7.90)	48.27	(41.83 - 54.76)	47.92	(43.03 - 52.86)	47.97	(43.56 - 52.41)
North Dakota	55.96	(51.05 - 60.75)	6.91	(4.79 - 9.86)	64.96	(57.80 - 71.50)	60.55	(54.39 - 66.39)	61.21	(55.78 - 66.37)
Ohio	50.80	(47.90 - 53.69)	7.70	(6.01 - 9.80)	53.18	(48.44 - 57.86)	55.49	(51.93 - 59.00)	55.19	(52.01 - 58.33)
Oklahoma	42.02	(37.42 - 46.77)	8.00	(5.68 - 11.16)	50.75	(43.78 - 57.69)	45.09	(39.49 - 50.82)	45.88	(40.81 - 51.05)
Oregon	54.84	(50.62 - 58.99)	10.11	(7.29 - 13.87)	57.22	(50.73 - 63.47)	59.18	(54.18 - 64.00)	58.95	(54.39 - 63.37)
Pennsylvania	50.78	(47.45 - 54.10)	7.72	(5.87 - 10.08)	56.56	(51.22 - 61.76)	54.57	(50.52 - 58.56)	54.82	(51.19 - 58.40)
Rhode Island	53.45	(48.16 - 58.66)	8.31	(5.87 - 11.64)	59.56	(51.71 - 66.96)	56.96	(50.65 - 63.05)	57.31	(51.59 - 62.85)
South Carolina	47.19	(42.35 - 52.09)	5.63	(3.98 - 7.90)	48.38	(41.62 - 55.19)	51.77	(45.93 - 57.57)	51.35	(46.03 - 56.64)
South Dakota	53.20	(48.40 - 57.94)	8.02	(5.65 - 11.27)	59.12	(51.32 - 66.49)	58.26	(52.37 - 63.92)	58.37	(53.04 - 63.51)
Tennessee	43.64	(39.01 - 48.39)	6.88	(5.04 - 9.32)	46.76	(40.11 - 53.53)	47.47	(41.86 - 53.14)	47.38	(42.30 - 52.52)
Texas	45.44	(42.88 - 48.03)	7.11	(5.52 - 9.12)	45.75	(41.35 - 50.23)	50.86	(47.66 - 54.05)	50.10	(47.26 - 52.94)
Utah	30.80	(27.56 - 34.24)	3.92	(2.32 - 6.54)	32.81	(26.29 - 40.05)	35.11	(30.96 - 39.49)	34.64	(30.95 - 38.52)
Vermont	56.53	(52.50 - 60.47)	10.03	(7.49 - 13.31)	65.14	(59.18 - 70.66)	59.56	(54.66 - 64.27)	60.33	(55.99 - 64.51)
Virginia	50.73	(47.38 - 54.06)	5.45	(4.06 - 7.29)	54.46	(49.26 - 59.56)	55.40	(51.29 - 59.43)	55.27	(51.60 - 58.88)
Washington	47.02	(42.61 - 51.47)	6.96	(4.90 - 9.80)	49.17	(42.21 - 56.16)	51.14	(45.90 - 56.34)	50.90	(46.10 - 55.69)
West Virginia	32.68	(27.77 - 38.00)	6.80	(4.43 - 10.32)	49.18	(41.96 - 56.44)	33.07	(27.28 - 39.41)	35.05	(29.72 - 40.78)
Wisconsin	57.36	(53.43 - 61.21)	10.05	(7.49 - 13.37)	60.74	(54.59 - 66.57)	62.37	(57.51 - 66.99)	62.15	(57.83 - 66.28)
Wyoming	47.48	(42.27 - 52.75)	5.13	(3.42 - 7.62)	56.18	(48.81 - 63.29)	51.53	(45.22 - 57.79)	52.13	(46.35 - 57.86)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 15 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	21.45	(20.85 - 22.07)	3.82	(3.25 - 4.50)	29.15	(27.81 - 30.54)	22.37	(21.64 - 23.11)	23.26	(22.60 - 23.94)
Northeast	21.89	(20.69 - 23.14)	4.09	(3.30 - 5.06)	30.86	(28.49 - 33.33)	22.47	(21.03 - 23.97)	23.54	(22.24 - 24.89)
Midwest	23.24	(22.27 - 24.25)	4.24	(3.53 - 5.08)	32.78	(30.87 - 34.76)	24.05	(22.87 - 25.27)	25.23	(24.15 - 26.33)
South	20.67	(19.82 - 21.54)	3.38	(2.80 - 4.06)	26.67	(25.04 - 28.37)	21.85	(20.82 - 22.92)	22.49	(21.56 - 23.45)
West	20.83	(19.78 - 21.92)	4.01	(3.22 - 4.97)	28.64	(26.41 - 30.99)	21.66	(20.38 - 22.99)	22.58	(21.42 - 23.78)
Alabama	18.82	(16.12 - 21.85)	3.44	(2.27 - 5.17)	23.37	(18.45 - 29.14)	19.95	(16.73 - 23.60)	20.40	(17.45 - 23.70)
Alaska	21.32	(18.25 - 24.74)	3.63	(2.33 - 5.61)	26.29	(20.55 - 32.97)	22.87	(19.23 - 26.96)	23.30	(19.93 - 27.04)
Arizona	20.56	(17.53 - 23.96)	3.30	(2.11 - 5.11)	30.33	(24.08 - 37.39)	21.10	(17.59 - 25.10)	22.36	(19.05 - 26.06)
Arkansas	20.40	(17.36 - 23.82)	3.27	(2.10 - 5.06)	27.97	(22.50 - 34.19)	21.37	(17.78 - 25.46)	22.27	(18.93 - 26.00)
California	20.55	(18.88 - 22.34)	4.06	(2.94 - 5.58)	27.84	(24.11 - 31.91)	21.41	(19.40 - 23.58)	22.26	(20.43 - 24.21)
Colorado	23.61	(20.80 - 26.66)	4.48	(2.96 - 6.71)	33.43	(27.77 - 39.60)	24.32	(21.02 - 27.95)	25.51	(22.47 - 28.81)
Connecticut	19.94	(16.83 - 23.46)	3.58	(2.28 - 5.56)	29.27	(22.93 - 36.53)	20.32	(16.72 - 24.45)	21.51	(18.14 - 25.32)
Delaware	22.35	(19.13 - 25.94)	3.25	(2.07 - 5.08)	38.74	(32.58 - 45.28)	22.20	(18.40 - 26.53)	24.15	(20.65 - 28.03)
District of Columbia	30.71	(26.72 - 35.02)	4.95	(3.06 - 7.91)	39.20	(33.11 - 45.64)	31.19	(26.56 - 36.23)	32.33	(28.11 - 36.87)
Florida	20.26	(18.28 - 22.40)	3.16	(2.25 - 4.44)	26.76	(23.03 - 30.84)	21.14	(18.82 - 23.65)	21.77	(19.63 - 24.07)
Georgia	17.70	(15.46 - 20.18)	3.15	(2.13 - 4.64)	26.21	(21.87 - 31.08)	18.24	(15.54 - 21.29)	19.34	(16.88 - 22.06)
Hawaii	21.37	(18.16 - 24.98)	3.18	(1.92 - 5.21)	26.52	(21.08 - 32.77)	22.58	(18.84 - 26.82)	23.02	(19.54 - 26.91)
Idaho	19.34	(16.45 - 22.62)	3.36	(2.18 - 5.15)	30.81	(24.35 - 38.12)	19.76	(16.39 - 23.64)	21.29	(18.07 - 24.90)
Illinois	22.18	(19.74 - 24.83)	5.47	(3.84 - 7.72)	31.91	(27.09 - 37.15)	22.71	(19.83 - 25.88)	23.92	(21.26 - 26.80)
Indiana	21.05	(18.29 - 24.11)	3.16	(2.07 - 4.79)	32.53	(26.94 - 38.65)	21.42	(18.08 - 25.17)	23.01	(19.97 - 26.35)
Iowa	24.43	(21.10 - 28.10)	4.84	(3.22 - 7.21)	31.66	(25.63 - 38.38)	25.67	(21.71 - 30.06)	26.54	(22.90 - 30.53)
Kansas	23.60	(20.76 - 26.71)	3.31	(2.16 - 5.05)	33.74	(28.05 - 39.94)	24.58	(21.11 - 28.42)	25.92	(22.78 - 29.33)
Kentucky	19.04	(16.42 - 21.96)	3.06	(1.94 - 4.81)	28.70	(23.09 - 35.05)	19.47	(16.41 - 22.93)	20.70	(17.85 - 23.88)
Louisiana	23.54	(20.28 - 27.14)	4.00	(2.67 - 5.93)	28.39	(22.40 - 35.24)	25.25	(21.42 - 29.52)	25.67	(22.09 - 29.60)
Maine	17.71	(15.00 - 20.78)	3.52	(2.21 - 5.56)	30.80	(24.37 - 38.07)	17.43	(14.40 - 20.93)	18.89	(15.99 - 22.18)
Maryland	22.32	(19.36 - 25.60)	3.00	(2.01 - 4.46)	31.28	(25.25 - 38.03)	23.28	(19.81 - 27.15)	24.28	(21.04 - 27.84)
Massachusetts	21.44	(18.52 - 24.68)	4.15	(2.71 - 6.29)	32.73	(26.74 - 39.34)	21.38	(18.02 - 25.18)	22.96	(19.82 - 26.43)
Michigan	23.05	(20.84 - 25.42)	3.95	(2.86 - 5.43)	31.43	(27.25 - 35.93)	23.93	(21.28 - 26.81)	24.94	(22.53 - 27.51)
Minnesota	24.13	(20.82 - 27.79)	3.57	(2.35 - 5.40)	33.65	(27.35 - 40.60)	25.24	(21.32 - 29.60)	26.33	(22.70 - 30.32)
Mississippi	19.65	(16.73 - 22.94)	2.73	(1.76 - 4.23)	25.43	(19.64 - 32.23)	20.97	(17.47 - 24.96)	21.58	(18.36 - 25.20)
Missouri	21.01	(18.02 - 24.34)	3.25	(2.13 - 4.91)	31.66	(25.69 - 38.31)	21.51	(18.03 - 25.45)	22.85	(19.59 - 26.48)
Montana	23.76	(20.27 - 27.64)	4.59	(2.91 - 7.19)	38.84	(31.02 - 47.29)	23.63	(19.65 - 28.15)	25.63	(21.86 - 29.80)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 15 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	24.83	(21.71 - 28.24)	4.28	(2.81 - 6.45)	35.78	(30.08 - 41.91)	25.73	(21.97 - 29.88)	27.19	(23.76 - 30.92)
Nevada	23.54	(20.32 - 27.10)	5.48	(3.46 - 8.59)	26.94	(21.26 - 33.49)	25.18	(21.41 - 29.36)	25.39	(21.90 - 29.21)
New Hampshire	22.67	(19.52 - 26.17)	3.72	(2.43 - 5.65)	34.71	(28.55 - 41.41)	22.83	(19.20 - 26.92)	24.30	(20.91 - 28.05)
New Jersey	23.23	(20.18 - 26.60)	4.65	(3.08 - 6.97)	31.80	(26.30 - 37.86)	24.17	(20.60 - 28.14)	25.10	(21.78 - 28.74)
New Mexico	22.06	(19.00 - 25.45)	5.12	(3.22 - 8.05)	31.65	(25.97 - 37.94)	22.68	(19.05 - 26.77)	23.88	(20.55 - 27.56)
New York	22.27	(20.07 - 24.63)	4.05	(2.89 - 5.66)	28.85	(24.78 - 33.30)	23.20	(20.59 - 26.03)	23.92	(21.55 - 26.46)
North Carolina	18.83	(16.20 - 21.78)	2.78	(1.83 - 4.20)	25.81	(20.80 - 31.54)	19.67	(16.59 - 23.16)	20.48	(17.61 - 23.68)
North Dakota	25.99	(22.62 - 29.67)	4.07	(2.59 - 6.35)	41.08	(34.04 - 48.51)	25.99	(21.93 - 30.50)	28.34	(24.64 - 32.34)
Ohio	24.30	(22.11 - 26.64)	4.22	(3.05 - 5.80)	30.45	(26.42 - 34.81)	25.73	(23.04 - 28.62)	26.35	(23.95 - 28.90)
Oklahoma	20.76	(17.75 - 24.12)	4.11	(2.65 - 6.33)	26.33	(20.57 - 33.02)	22.04	(18.44 - 26.11)	22.65	(19.34 - 26.32)
Oregon	22.32	(19.38 - 25.56)	5.45	(3.65 - 8.05)	34.17	(28.23 - 40.66)	22.44	(19.10 - 26.18)	23.87	(20.71 - 27.34)
Pennsylvania	21.21	(18.92 - 23.69)	3.73	(2.57 - 5.40)	30.88	(26.11 - 36.09)	21.70	(19.03 - 24.62)	22.85	(20.37 - 25.53)
Rhode Island	24.07	(20.48 - 28.08)	5.35	(3.32 - 8.52)	39.75	(31.86 - 48.22)	23.37	(19.27 - 28.05)	25.68	(21.83 - 29.94)
South Carolina	22.66	(19.46 - 26.22)	2.60	(1.69 - 3.96)	29.23	(23.55 - 35.64)	24.01	(20.17 - 28.33)	24.67	(21.17 - 28.54)
South Dakota	23.43	(20.16 - 27.06)	3.95	(2.57 - 6.01)	34.21	(27.54 - 41.57)	24.30	(20.38 - 28.69)	25.66	(22.06 - 29.63)
Tennessee	19.40	(16.50 - 22.67)	3.42	(2.23 - 5.23)	27.16	(21.54 - 33.63)	20.11	(16.70 - 24.02)	21.02	(17.87 - 24.57)
Texas	22.16	(20.21 - 24.25)	3.91	(2.80 - 5.45)	24.60	(21.13 - 28.43)	24.34	(21.89 - 26.97)	24.38	(22.21 - 26.68)
Utah	15.56	(13.35 - 18.05)	2.61	(1.53 - 4.42)	18.48	(14.02 - 23.96)	17.18	(14.41 - 20.36)	17.41	(14.93 - 20.20)
Vermont	24.61	(21.61 - 27.89)	6.03	(3.99 - 9.02)	39.83	(33.76 - 46.23)	23.92	(20.47 - 27.74)	26.13	(22.93 - 29.62)
Virginia	22.28	(19.87 - 24.89)	2.98	(2.08 - 4.24)	28.51	(24.21 - 33.24)	23.56	(20.66 - 26.74)	24.22	(21.59 - 27.06)
Washington	20.03	(17.24 - 23.13)	3.46	(2.22 - 5.37)	27.98	(22.51 - 34.19)	20.74	(17.53 - 24.37)	21.63	(18.62 - 24.98)
West Virginia	15.14	(12.54 - 18.17)	4.08	(2.57 - 6.41)	26.23	(20.61 - 32.74)	14.75	(11.80 - 18.28)	16.16	(13.37 - 19.40)
Wisconsin	25.99	(22.92 - 29.30)	5.34	(3.56 - 7.93)	39.72	(33.88 - 45.85)	26.27	(22.62 - 30.26)	28.07	(24.74 - 31.67)
Wyoming	21.85	(18.51 - 25.60)	3.58	(2.26 - 5.63)	34.65	(28.34 - 41.55)	22.26	(18.35 - 26.72)	23.86	(20.20 - 27.95)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 16 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	44.11	(43.35 - 44.88)	43.15	(41.73 - 44.59)	38.66	(37.37 - 39.96)	45.06	(44.14 - 45.97)	44.21	(43.38 - 45.04)
Northeast	41.80	(40.37 - 43.25)	41.55	(39.14 - 44.01)	36.78	(34.59 - 39.02)	42.57	(40.81 - 44.34)	41.82	(40.27 - 43.39)
Midwest	40.48	(39.32 - 41.65)	40.09	(38.21 - 42.01)	34.12	(32.31 - 35.98)	41.53	(40.09 - 42.98)	40.52	(39.27 - 41.79)
South	45.57	(44.53 - 46.60)	44.94	(43.15 - 46.75)	40.25	(38.51 - 42.03)	46.45	(45.18 - 47.73)	45.63	(44.51 - 46.76)
West	46.65	(45.33 - 47.98)	44.00	(41.64 - 46.38)	41.53	(39.26 - 43.83)	47.76	(46.12 - 49.40)	46.93	(45.48 - 48.39)
Alabama	43.89	(40.47 - 47.37)	42.98	(37.64 - 48.48)	41.00	(36.09 - 46.10)	44.44	(40.21 - 48.76)	43.99	(40.24 - 47.80)
Alaska	44.29	(40.76 - 47.88)	40.17	(34.50 - 46.10)	40.03	(34.70 - 45.61)	45.43	(41.06 - 49.87)	44.75	(40.87 - 48.70)
Arizona	48.05	(44.27 - 51.86)	42.40	(36.92 - 48.08)	42.99	(37.40 - 48.76)	49.54	(44.86 - 54.23)	48.64	(44.49 - 52.82)
Arkansas	44.11	(40.49 - 47.80)	42.41	(36.69 - 48.33)	37.60	(32.55 - 42.94)	45.36	(40.84 - 49.95)	44.30	(40.31 - 48.36)
California	47.88	(45.73 - 50.04)	47.30	(43.49 - 51.13)	44.46	(40.84 - 48.15)	48.48	(45.84 - 51.13)	47.94	(45.59 - 50.30)
Colorado	45.34	(42.02 - 48.70)	39.28	(33.95 - 44.88)	37.09	(32.47 - 41.95)	47.28	(43.23 - 51.36)	45.94	(42.35 - 49.57)
Connecticut	44.91	(41.02 - 48.87)	37.62	(32.19 - 43.37)	39.54	(34.21 - 45.14)	46.56	(41.72 - 51.46)	45.62	(41.36 - 49.94)
Delaware	44.66	(41.00 - 48.38)	43.66	(38.41 - 49.06)	37.87	(33.05 - 42.94)	45.67	(41.23 - 50.18)	44.75	(40.77 - 48.81)
District of Columbia	43.78	(40.25 - 47.37)	47.49	(41.55 - 53.50)	36.03	(31.18 - 41.19)	44.81	(40.55 - 49.14)	43.54	(39.80 - 47.36)
Florida	47.54	(45.03 - 50.07)	46.18	(42.18 - 50.23)	43.27	(39.37 - 47.26)	48.21	(45.20 - 51.23)	47.66	(44.95 - 50.39)
Georgia	48.47	(45.60 - 51.34)	47.56	(42.90 - 52.25)	41.67	(37.31 - 46.17)	49.68	(46.08 - 53.29)	48.57	(45.41 - 51.74)
Hawaii	47.12	(43.33 - 50.94)	41.57	(35.45 - 47.96)	37.87	(32.62 - 43.42)	48.82	(44.30 - 53.37)	47.62	(43.53 - 51.74)
Idaho	41.61	(38.15 - 45.16)	40.32	(34.87 - 46.02)	32.45	(27.66 - 37.63)	43.27	(38.95 - 47.69)	41.77	(37.96 - 45.68)
Illinois	41.93	(39.16 - 44.74)	41.44	(37.01 - 46.00)	38.28	(34.22 - 42.51)	42.54	(39.14 - 46.02)	41.98	(38.96 - 45.05)
Indiana	41.00	(37.85 - 44.23)	43.47	(38.00 - 49.10)	33.44	(29.06 - 38.11)	41.96	(38.03 - 46.00)	40.73	(37.29 - 44.26)
Iowa	36.67	(33.29 - 40.19)	37.67	(32.36 - 43.29)	31.28	(26.63 - 36.34)	37.47	(33.27 - 41.87)	36.56	(32.86 - 40.43)
Kansas	40.04	(36.87 - 43.30)	39.93	(34.81 - 45.28)	33.89	(29.43 - 38.66)	41.12	(37.14 - 45.23)	40.06	(36.58 - 43.64)
Kentucky	39.71	(36.36 - 43.17)	38.70	(33.61 - 44.04)	29.94	(25.44 - 34.87)	41.35	(37.20 - 45.64)	39.82	(36.14 - 43.62)
Louisiana	46.86	(43.32 - 50.44)	45.43	(40.07 - 50.90)	41.79	(36.35 - 47.45)	47.82	(43.43 - 52.23)	47.02	(43.15 - 50.93)
Maine	37.68	(34.13 - 41.37)	38.49	(33.39 - 43.85)	28.62	(24.18 - 33.51)	38.71	(34.43 - 43.17)	37.61	(33.77 - 41.62)
Maryland	44.47	(41.17 - 47.83)	44.52	(39.57 - 49.58)	38.25	(33.42 - 43.32)	45.36	(41.31 - 49.46)	44.47	(40.86 - 48.14)
Massachusetts	39.68	(36.24 - 43.22)	35.22	(29.75 - 41.10)	35.45	(30.49 - 40.75)	40.82	(36.63 - 45.16)	40.07	(36.35 - 43.90)
Michigan	40.53	(38.02 - 43.08)	38.36	(34.35 - 42.53)	33.87	(30.23 - 37.71)	41.81	(38.75 - 44.93)	40.74	(38.02 - 43.52)
Minnesota	39.85	(36.33 - 43.47)	41.83	(36.35 - 47.51)	33.34	(28.60 - 38.45)	40.58	(36.29 - 45.01)	39.64	(35.84 - 43.56)
Mississippi	47.86	(44.47 - 51.28)	47.48	(42.01 - 53.01)	42.62	(37.23 - 48.19)	48.76	(44.55 - 52.99)	47.91	(44.19 - 51.65)
Missouri	40.33	(36.71 - 44.06)	38.43	(32.99 - 44.18)	32.87	(28.21 - 37.90)	41.70	(37.24 - 46.30)	40.53	(36.57 - 44.61)
Montana	39.30	(35.59 - 43.13)	34.06	(28.43 - 40.18)	30.32	(25.50 - 35.62)	41.24	(36.71 - 45.93)	39.81	(35.79 - 43.97)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 16 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	38.91	(35.74 - 42.16)	38.53	(33.23 - 44.12)	33.68	(29.07 - 38.62)	39.86	(35.93 - 43.92)	38.95	(35.49 - 42.52)
Nevada	49.04	(45.47 - 52.62)	46.59	(40.91 - 52.36)	46.65	(41.26 - 52.11)	49.64	(45.31 - 53.98)	49.29	(45.39 - 53.21)
New Hampshire	38.25	(34.53 - 42.11)	37.22	(31.80 - 42.97)	28.09	(23.73 - 32.90)	39.78	(35.24 - 44.50)	38.34	(34.32 - 42.52)
New Jersey	44.86	(41.36 - 48.42)	45.43	(40.27 - 50.70)	36.06	(31.54 - 40.85)	46.02	(41.72 - 50.38)	44.81	(40.97 - 48.70)
New Mexico	47.89	(44.26 - 51.55)	44.84	(39.34 - 50.47)	41.86	(36.62 - 47.30)	49.20	(44.72 - 53.70)	48.22	(44.24 - 52.22)
New York	43.47	(40.90 - 46.08)	44.30	(39.97 - 48.72)	40.17	(36.39 - 44.08)	43.87	(40.76 - 47.04)	43.40	(40.64 - 46.20)
North Carolina	45.09	(41.83 - 48.39)	43.28	(38.40 - 48.29)	39.06	(34.22 - 44.13)	46.22	(42.22 - 50.28)	45.28	(41.73 - 48.88)
North Dakota	37.96	(34.58 - 41.47)	39.29	(33.38 - 45.53)	29.33	(24.60 - 34.55)	39.40	(35.14 - 43.84)	37.82	(34.08 - 41.71)
Ohio	40.14	(37.65 - 42.68)	40.32	(36.38 - 44.39)	33.32	(29.69 - 37.16)	41.15	(38.08 - 44.28)	40.12	(37.41 - 42.89)
Oklahoma	43.81	(40.22 - 47.47)	42.48	(36.95 - 48.20)	38.64	(33.76 - 43.75)	44.85	(40.36 - 49.43)	43.96	(40.02 - 47.98)
Oregon	42.36	(38.86 - 45.94)	38.19	(32.99 - 43.67)	32.96	(28.59 - 37.66)	44.10	(39.87 - 48.42)	42.75	(38.96 - 46.63)
Pennsylvania	38.33	(35.58 - 41.16)	40.45	(35.87 - 45.20)	34.50	(30.54 - 38.68)	38.65	(35.30 - 42.12)	38.13	(35.15 - 41.21)
Rhode Island	41.63	(37.98 - 45.36)	36.94	(31.22 - 43.04)	32.88	(27.73 - 38.49)	43.53	(39.08 - 48.09)	42.03	(38.11 - 46.05)
South Carolina	43.99	(40.22 - 47.84)	44.19	(38.67 - 49.87)	38.86	(33.76 - 44.22)	44.71	(40.11 - 49.41)	43.97	(39.85 - 48.18)
South Dakota	39.05	(35.44 - 42.78)	41.46	(35.61 - 47.56)	32.26	(27.18 - 37.79)	39.82	(35.39 - 44.42)	38.77	(34.82 - 42.88)
Tennessee	43.45	(39.85 - 47.13)	44.00	(38.51 - 49.64)	41.05	(35.86 - 46.45)	43.75	(39.33 - 48.26)	43.40	(39.46 - 47.42)
Texas	45.85	(43.52 - 48.21)	45.90	(41.85 - 50.01)	41.39	(37.69 - 45.19)	46.62	(43.72 - 49.54)	45.85	(43.28 - 48.43)
Utah	46.20	(43.44 - 48.99)	44.77	(39.35 - 50.31)	38.75	(33.94 - 43.80)	48.12	(44.61 - 51.65)	46.41	(43.37 - 49.47)
Vermont	39.34	(36.17 - 42.60)	32.27	(27.47 - 37.48)	29.33	(25.08 - 33.98)	41.64	(37.72 - 45.67)	39.92	(36.50 - 43.44)
Virginia	44.71	(41.83 - 47.62)	45.10	(41.02 - 49.24)	37.16	(33.12 - 41.39)	45.82	(42.29 - 49.40)	44.67	(41.54 - 47.84)
Washington	44.18	(40.80 - 47.61)	36.46	(31.04 - 42.25)	37.58	(32.68 - 42.73)	45.95	(41.84 - 50.12)	44.93	(41.26 - 48.65)
West Virginia	42.40	(38.19 - 46.73)	38.38	(33.15 - 43.90)	36.08	(31.03 - 41.47)	43.71	(38.55 - 49.01)	42.77	(38.20 - 47.47)
Wisconsin	41.47	(38.21 - 44.82)	37.41	(32.58 - 42.51)	33.14	(28.89 - 37.69)	43.25	(39.18 - 47.40)	41.88	(38.30 - 45.56)
Wyoming	41.55	(37.69 - 45.52)	39.77	(33.72 - 46.15)	31.70	(27.11 - 36.67)	43.24	(38.46 - 48.14)	41.75	(37.54 - 46.08)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 17 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Percentages, 2021

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	15.14	(14.25 - 16.07)	8.29	(7.61 - 9.03)
Northeast	17.56	(16.21 - 19.00)	9.49	(8.34 - 10.79)
Midwest	16.65	(15.48 - 17.88)	8.92	(8.04 - 9.88)
South	13.44	(12.49 - 14.44)	7.28	(6.59 - 8.04)
West	14.88	(13.54 - 16.32)	8.55	(7.53 - 9.69)
Alabama	11.98	(9.66 - 14.77)	6.62	(4.99 - 8.72)
Alaska	13.86	(11.15 - 17.10)	8.62	(6.54 - 11.30)
Arizona	15.89	(13.10 - 19.14)	7.90	(5.98 - 10.37)
Arkansas	12.32	(9.99 - 15.11)	7.22	(5.46 - 9.49)
California	13.82	(11.86 - 16.03)	8.18	(6.73 - 9.92)
Colorado	18.43	(15.47 - 21.81)	11.11	(8.66 - 14.14)
Connecticut	15.15	(12.50 - 18.23)	8.10	(6.09 - 10.69)
Delaware	15.59	(12.98 - 18.61)	10.64	(8.30 - 13.55)
District of Columbia	24.06	(19.95 - 28.71)	11.79	(8.78 - 15.65)
Florida	15.41	(13.25 - 17.85)	7.83	(6.41 - 9.53)
Georgia	12.62	(10.49 - 15.11)	6.89	(5.34 - 8.84)
Hawaii	15.25	(12.24 - 18.83)	7.30	(5.22 - 10.11)
Idaho	12.66	(10.34 - 15.40)	6.82	(5.12 - 9.03)
Illinois	17.23	(14.82 - 19.95)	8.87	(7.02 - 11.17)
Indiana	12.58	(10.35 - 15.19)	6.74	(5.16 - 8.75)
Iowa	19.29	(15.99 - 23.09)	9.40	(7.18 - 12.21)
Kansas	14.74	(12.35 - 17.50)	8.14	(6.31 - 10.42)
Kentucky	13.87	(11.34 - 16.86)	6.81	(5.10 - 9.04)
Louisiana	13.59	(11.04 - 16.61)	8.15	(6.19 - 10.65)
Maine	18.43	(15.36 - 21.95)	8.06	(6.04 - 10.67)
Maryland	13.25	(11.02 - 15.85)	8.36	(6.55 - 10.61)
Massachusetts	20.40	(17.03 - 24.24)	10.77	(8.05 - 14.27)
Michigan	16.75	(14.45 - 19.34)	9.16	(7.55 - 11.09)
Minnesota	17.57	(14.81 - 20.72)	9.93	(7.78 - 12.59)
Mississippi	9.68	(7.69 - 12.12)	5.36	(3.89 - 7.34)
Missouri	13.80	(11.28 - 16.77)	7.11	(5.41 - 9.28)
Montana	17.79	(14.51 - 21.61)	9.72	(7.25 - 12.91)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 17 Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 20; by State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	15.80	(13.07 - 18.97)	8.38	(6.35 - 10.97)
Nevada	15.36	(12.58 - 18.63)	9.07	(6.79 - 12.02)
New Hampshire	20.59	(17.44 - 24.15)	9.58	(7.42 - 12.29)
New Jersey	17.98	(15.14 - 21.21)	9.64	(7.45 - 12.40)
New Mexico	13.79	(11.13 - 16.97)	8.31	(6.30 - 10.88)
New York	16.43	(14.27 - 18.84)	9.24	(7.48 - 11.35)
North Carolina	11.30	(9.29 - 13.66)	5.96	(4.59 - 7.70)
North Dakota	18.20	(15.01 - 21.88)	11.70	(8.95 - 15.15)
Ohio	17.95	(15.75 - 20.39)	9.57	(7.82 - 11.67)
Oklahoma	14.05	(11.45 - 17.13)	7.42	(5.65 - 9.71)
Oregon	20.13	(17.00 - 23.67)	10.53	(8.17 - 13.47)
Pennsylvania	16.87	(14.61 - 19.39)	9.06	(7.19 - 11.36)
Rhode Island	21.86	(18.18 - 26.05)	12.15	(9.16 - 15.94)
South Carolina	13.28	(10.94 - 16.04)	6.88	(5.19 - 9.05)
South Dakota	16.26	(13.11 - 19.99)	9.20	(6.96 - 12.06)
Tennessee	12.75	(10.41 - 15.53)	7.15	(5.46 - 9.31)
Texas	13.25	(11.41 - 15.34)	7.10	(5.77 - 8.70)
Utah	10.62	(8.10 - 13.82)	6.75	(4.80 - 9.42)
Vermont	24.66	(21.12 - 28.57)	14.15	(11.10 - 17.87)
Virginia	14.72	(12.63 - 17.10)	8.29	(6.68 - 10.26)
Washington	16.74	(14.02 - 19.85)	9.39	(7.21 - 12.14)
West Virginia	14.01	(11.10 - 17.54)	8.32	(6.16 - 11.15)
Wisconsin	18.89	(15.91 - 22.28)	10.61	(8.31 - 13.46)
Wyoming	14.96	(12.32 - 18.06)	9.51	(7.30 - 12.30)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 18 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	19.55	(18.89 - 20.22)	2.63	(2.18 - 3.16)	16.78	(15.81 - 17.80)	21.96	(21.17 - 22.78)	21.28	(20.57 - 22.01)
Northeast	16.99	(15.71 - 18.35)	2.99	(2.38 - 3.74)	15.09	(13.56 - 16.76)	18.76	(17.19 - 20.43)	18.29	(16.89 - 19.77)
Midwest	22.63	(21.43 - 23.86)	3.22	(2.62 - 3.96)	19.18	(17.81 - 20.64)	25.50	(24.01 - 27.05)	24.65	(23.33 - 26.01)
South	21.32	(20.22 - 22.46)	2.42	(1.98 - 2.96)	17.06	(15.85 - 18.35)	24.26	(22.88 - 25.68)	23.31	(22.10 - 24.57)
West	15.88	(14.73 - 17.11)	2.19	(1.62 - 2.95)	15.39	(13.89 - 17.03)	17.60	(16.15 - 19.14)	17.31	(16.03 - 18.66)
Alabama	25.04	(21.75 - 28.64)	2.82	(1.87 - 4.22)	18.96	(15.05 - 23.60)	28.59	(24.54 - 33.03)	27.32	(23.71 - 31.26)
Alaska	23.78	(20.38 - 27.54)	2.69	(1.68 - 4.27)	18.39	(13.75 - 24.17)	27.25	(23.08 - 31.85)	26.14	(22.38 - 30.28)
Arizona	19.98	(16.81 - 23.58)	1.91	(1.18 - 3.07)	18.18	(14.06 - 23.18)	22.45	(18.57 - 26.86)	21.87	(18.38 - 25.81)
Arkansas	25.91	(22.26 - 29.93)	3.05	(1.92 - 4.81)	21.00	(16.49 - 26.34)	29.56	(25.08 - 34.47)	28.40	(24.38 - 32.79)
California	13.01	(11.39 - 14.82)	1.87	(1.21 - 2.90)	11.56	(9.44 - 14.07)	14.56	(12.56 - 16.82)	14.16	(12.38 - 16.15)
Colorado	18.29	(15.60 - 21.32)	2.41	(1.52 - 3.82)	18.05	(14.45 - 22.32)	20.14	(16.87 - 23.86)	19.87	(16.92 - 23.18)
Connecticut	16.42	(13.52 - 19.80)	2.68	(1.74 - 4.10)	14.65	(11.14 - 19.02)	18.22	(14.71 - 22.35)	17.74	(14.58 - 21.42)
Delaware	19.63	(16.37 - 23.36)	2.87	(1.86 - 4.40)	16.42	(12.78 - 20.86)	21.86	(17.96 - 26.33)	21.21	(17.66 - 25.26)
District of Columbia	15.21	(12.35 - 18.59)	2.47	(1.51 - 4.02)	17.50	(13.26 - 22.74)	15.78	(12.46 - 19.78)	16.03	(12.99 - 19.61)
Florida	17.85	(15.67 - 20.25)	2.04	(1.35 - 3.07)	13.91	(11.21 - 17.15)	19.92	(17.32 - 22.81)	19.24	(16.89 - 21.84)
Georgia	22.04	(19.43 - 24.90)	2.63	(1.81 - 3.80)	17.12	(13.98 - 20.80)	25.37	(22.10 - 28.95)	24.23	(21.34 - 27.38)
Hawaii	13.57	(10.86 - 16.83)	2.43	(1.32 - 4.42)	16.50	(12.48 - 21.50)	14.35	(11.16 - 18.28)	14.58	(11.64 - 18.12)
Idaho	19.83	(16.44 - 23.73)	2.94	(1.86 - 4.61)	22.20	(17.30 - 28.03)	21.82	(17.67 - 26.63)	21.88	(18.09 - 26.20)
Illinois	19.70	(17.21 - 22.46)	3.21	(2.17 - 4.72)	14.21	(11.34 - 17.67)	22.51	(19.45 - 25.89)	21.42	(18.69 - 24.43)
Indiana	23.77	(20.64 - 27.22)	2.60	(1.70 - 3.97)	19.85	(16.17 - 24.13)	27.12	(23.25 - 31.37)	26.08	(22.63 - 29.86)
Iowa	23.45	(20.04 - 27.25)	4.00	(2.58 - 6.16)	17.58	(13.80 - 22.14)	26.89	(22.64 - 31.62)	25.54	(21.78 - 29.71)
Kansas	25.59	(22.43 - 29.03)	3.12	(2.02 - 4.78)	21.78	(17.72 - 26.46)	29.24	(25.32 - 33.50)	28.16	(24.66 - 31.94)
Kentucky	33.16	(29.31 - 37.24)	3.69	(2.34 - 5.77)	25.68	(20.69 - 31.41)	37.85	(33.11 - 42.85)	36.22	(32.00 - 40.68)
Louisiana	27.31	(23.56 - 31.42)	2.96	(1.93 - 4.51)	18.86	(14.59 - 24.04)	31.64	(27.05 - 36.62)	29.96	(25.82 - 34.45)
Maine	21.06	(17.76 - 24.79)	3.32	(1.97 - 5.55)	22.88	(17.94 - 28.71)	22.52	(18.67 - 26.91)	22.55	(19.00 - 26.56)
Maryland	16.31	(13.68 - 19.33)	2.23	(1.45 - 3.40)	14.86	(11.44 - 19.10)	18.15	(14.97 - 21.83)	17.74	(14.85 - 21.04)
Massachusetts	15.82	(13.06 - 19.03)	2.88	(1.85 - 4.45)	12.20	(9.08 - 16.22)	17.73	(14.38 - 21.66)	16.96	(13.98 - 20.43)
Michigan	21.93	(19.69 - 24.35)	2.72	(1.88 - 3.91)	19.03	(15.95 - 22.53)	24.57	(21.83 - 27.54)	23.83	(21.38 - 26.47)
Minnesota	19.66	(16.37 - 23.43)	3.87	(2.46 - 6.02)	20.82	(16.59 - 25.79)	21.43	(17.45 - 26.03)	21.35	(17.74 - 25.47)
Mississippi	25.42	(21.85 - 29.37)	2.86	(1.79 - 4.53)	19.48	(15.16 - 24.66)	29.36	(24.93 - 34.22)	28.00	(24.03 - 32.34)
Missouri	27.93	(24.07 - 32.16)	3.95	(2.58 - 5.98)	25.00	(19.94 - 30.84)	31.25	(26.55 - 36.37)	30.42	(26.18 - 35.02)
Montana	22.19	(18.59 - 26.26)	3.70	(2.28 - 5.94)	26.42	(20.57 - 33.24)	23.63	(19.36 - 28.52)	24.00	(20.08 - 28.42)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 18 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	20.37	(17.37 - 23.73)	2.77	(1.80 - 4.23)	17.86	(14.23 - 22.17)	23.15	(19.44 - 27.34)	22.38	(19.06 - 26.10)
Nevada	21.03	(18.00 - 24.43)	2.18	(1.36 - 3.48)	19.09	(14.92 - 24.08)	23.49	(19.84 - 27.57)	22.96	(19.62 - 26.68)
New Hampshire	18.41	(15.23 - 22.09)	2.64	(1.62 - 4.27)	18.76	(14.69 - 23.63)	19.92	(16.13 - 24.35)	19.77	(16.33 - 23.73)
New Jersey	13.41	(11.06 - 16.17)	1.97	(1.24 - 3.11)	13.68	(10.73 - 17.29)	14.69	(11.85 - 18.06)	14.56	(11.99 - 17.58)
New Mexico	21.63	(18.35 - 25.31)	2.39	(1.38 - 4.11)	21.17	(16.48 - 26.76)	24.08	(20.08 - 28.59)	23.69	(20.08 - 27.72)
New York	16.34	(14.29 - 18.62)	3.36	(2.32 - 4.85)	13.66	(11.11 - 16.68)	18.09	(15.62 - 20.86)	17.52	(15.31 - 19.99)
North Carolina	22.36	(19.32 - 25.72)	2.44	(1.65 - 3.61)	16.94	(13.30 - 21.34)	25.52	(21.82 - 29.61)	24.39	(21.06 - 28.07)
North Dakota	24.51	(20.66 - 28.81)	3.30	(2.06 - 5.24)	27.94	(22.49 - 34.12)	26.55	(21.86 - 31.84)	26.78	(22.55 - 31.47)
Ohio	25.67	(23.17 - 28.34)	3.54	(2.49 - 5.02)	19.40	(16.45 - 22.74)	29.21	(26.14 - 32.48)	27.92	(25.19 - 30.84)
Oklahoma	26.15	(22.63 - 30.00)	3.27	(2.12 - 5.02)	22.86	(18.33 - 28.11)	29.71	(25.33 - 34.49)	28.74	(24.84 - 32.98)
Oregon	19.20	(16.20 - 22.61)	3.28	(2.13 - 5.03)	21.96	(17.61 - 27.02)	20.50	(16.90 - 24.63)	20.67	(17.41 - 24.36)
Pennsylvania	20.31	(17.83 - 23.04)	3.28	(2.25 - 4.76)	18.63	(15.45 - 22.28)	22.39	(19.40 - 25.69)	21.91	(19.22 - 24.87)
Rhode Island	18.37	(15.02 - 22.27)	2.79	(1.82 - 4.24)	16.51	(12.43 - 21.59)	20.23	(16.23 - 24.93)	19.71	(16.09 - 23.91)
South Carolina	22.48	(19.06 - 26.32)	2.52	(1.61 - 3.92)	20.31	(16.21 - 25.14)	25.09	(20.94 - 29.75)	24.48	(20.73 - 28.66)
South Dakota	21.56	(18.09 - 25.49)	3.30	(2.00 - 5.40)	22.81	(17.66 - 28.93)	23.78	(19.56 - 28.58)	23.65	(19.81 - 27.97)
Tennessee	25.72	(22.07 - 29.73)	3.41	(2.28 - 5.06)	22.41	(17.94 - 27.60)	28.82	(24.36 - 33.72)	27.99	(23.99 - 32.36)
Texas	18.81	(16.81 - 20.99)	1.81	(1.18 - 2.74)	13.50	(11.18 - 16.22)	22.12	(19.58 - 24.88)	20.87	(18.63 - 23.29)
Utah	13.64	(11.47 - 16.13)	1.84	(1.06 - 3.17)	14.77	(11.20 - 19.23)	15.40	(12.67 - 18.58)	15.30	(12.86 - 18.11)
Vermont	22.75	(19.58 - 26.25)	4.99	(3.29 - 7.50)	19.95	(16.17 - 24.34)	24.89	(21.06 - 29.16)	24.21	(20.81 - 27.96)
Virginia	18.09	(15.78 - 20.64)	2.21	(1.50 - 3.25)	18.98	(15.65 - 22.83)	19.79	(16.98 - 22.93)	19.68	(17.16 - 22.47)
Washington	17.29	(14.52 - 20.46)	2.96	(1.89 - 4.60)	20.13	(15.95 - 25.07)	18.48	(15.18 - 22.30)	18.68	(15.66 - 22.13)
West Virginia	29.62	(25.46 - 34.15)	4.63	(2.95 - 7.17)	26.27	(21.52 - 31.65)	32.71	(27.70 - 38.16)	31.92	(27.40 - 36.81)
Wisconsin	18.84	(16.04 - 22.00)	2.53	(1.66 - 3.83)	19.36	(15.82 - 23.46)	20.66	(17.24 - 24.57)	20.49	(17.42 - 23.95)
Wyoming	26.01	(22.02 - 30.43)	3.24	(1.99 - 5.22)	24.71	(19.86 - 30.30)	29.07	(24.19 - 34.49)	28.50	(24.11 - 33.35)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or snus), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 19 Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	15.59	(14.98 - 16.21)	1.51	(1.17 - 1.94)	11.47	(10.66 - 12.34)	17.87	(17.13 - 18.63)	17.03	(16.36 - 17.71)
Northeast	14.61	(13.47 - 15.82)	1.42	(1.03 - 1.95)	10.68	(9.25 - 12.30)	16.58	(15.21 - 18.06)	15.83	(14.59 - 17.15)
Midwest	17.80	(16.78 - 18.87)	1.79	(1.34 - 2.40)	13.45	(12.11 - 14.92)	20.41	(19.15 - 21.74)	19.47	(18.34 - 20.66)
South	16.42	(15.49 - 17.39)	1.21	(0.90 - 1.62)	11.13	(9.98 - 12.38)	19.06	(17.93 - 20.25)	18.02	(16.99 - 19.09)
West	13.03	(12.02 - 14.12)	1.80	(1.22 - 2.65)	10.84	(9.41 - 12.45)	14.71	(13.47 - 16.04)	14.20	(13.08 - 15.40)
Alabama	16.44	(13.60 - 19.74)	1.14	(0.68 - 1.91)	11.46	(8.30 - 15.62)	19.01	(15.49 - 23.11)	18.01	(14.89 - 21.63)
Alaska	19.51	(16.11 - 23.42)	1.72	(1.00 - 2.95)	14.05	(10.24 - 18.99)	22.56	(18.34 - 27.43)	21.50	(17.73 - 25.82)
Arizona	15.11	(12.27 - 18.47)	1.47	(0.88 - 2.43)	12.05	(8.59 - 16.66)	17.24	(13.75 - 21.39)	16.53	(13.40 - 20.22)
Arkansas	20.15	(16.78 - 24.01)	1.72	(1.03 - 2.84)	12.03	(8.73 - 16.37)	23.75	(19.51 - 28.58)	22.16	(18.42 - 26.40)
California	11.09	(9.60 - 12.79)	1.47	(0.89 - 2.44)	9.15	(6.97 - 11.92)	12.54	(10.72 - 14.62)	12.09	(10.44 - 13.95)
Colorado	14.03	(11.58 - 16.89)	1.89	(1.12 - 3.18)	11.97	(8.93 - 15.87)	15.73	(12.73 - 19.28)	15.24	(12.56 - 18.37)
Connecticut	13.82	(10.98 - 17.25)	0.84	(0.49 - 1.45)	10.74	(7.50 - 15.14)	15.74	(12.24 - 20.01)	15.07	(11.96 - 18.81)
Delaware	17.14	(13.98 - 20.83)	0.74	(0.41 - 1.35)	13.14	(9.97 - 17.12)	19.42	(15.56 - 23.97)	18.68	(15.22 - 22.72)
District of Columbia	12.01	(9.37 - 15.27)	1.38	(0.67 - 2.83)	11.80	(8.63 - 15.94)	12.84	(9.68 - 16.82)	12.69	(9.88 - 16.15)
Florida	14.61	(12.60 - 16.89)	0.92	(0.57 - 1.48)	8.31	(6.32 - 10.85)	16.77	(14.34 - 19.51)	15.82	(13.63 - 18.30)
Georgia	17.22	(14.77 - 19.97)	1.22	(0.73 - 2.02)	11.74	(8.89 - 15.35)	20.19	(17.10 - 23.67)	19.02	(16.30 - 22.07)
Hawaii	13.55	(10.75 - 16.94)	1.85	(1.00 - 3.38)	13.00	(9.23 - 17.99)	14.82	(11.49 - 18.90)	14.62	(11.57 - 18.30)
Idaho	14.67	(11.77 - 18.13)	2.42	(1.33 - 4.34)	15.03	(10.87 - 20.41)	16.33	(12.69 - 20.76)	16.15	(12.91 - 20.01)
Illinois	15.79	(13.48 - 18.42)	2.86	(1.72 - 4.73)	10.21	(7.67 - 13.46)	18.19	(15.31 - 21.47)	17.14	(14.60 - 20.01)
Indiana	18.93	(15.96 - 22.29)	1.01	(0.61 - 1.66)	14.51	(10.92 - 19.03)	21.95	(18.18 - 26.24)	20.88	(17.59 - 24.60)
Iowa	19.64	(16.23 - 23.56)	3.03	(1.79 - 5.07)	12.66	(9.11 - 17.33)	22.92	(18.59 - 27.91)	21.43	(17.66 - 25.74)
Kansas	19.50	(16.63 - 22.73)	1.46	(0.84 - 2.52)	13.74	(10.28 - 18.13)	22.90	(19.26 - 26.99)	21.56	(18.36 - 25.13)
Kentucky	24.86	(21.39 - 28.70)	1.87	(1.08 - 3.23)	17.71	(13.47 - 22.94)	28.73	(24.39 - 33.51)	27.25	(23.42 - 31.46)
Louisiana	20.18	(16.92 - 23.90)	1.21	(0.67 - 2.15)	11.18	(7.82 - 15.74)	23.92	(19.83 - 28.55)	22.24	(18.62 - 26.34)
Maine	18.81	(15.58 - 22.54)	1.96	(1.10 - 3.48)	14.10	(10.34 - 18.93)	20.98	(17.13 - 25.42)	20.23	(16.72 - 24.25)
Maryland	13.51	(11.06 - 16.41)	0.55	(0.29 - 1.01)	11.99	(8.65 - 16.38)	15.23	(12.23 - 18.80)	14.82	(12.12 - 18.01)
Massachusetts	14.64	(11.74 - 18.11)	1.52	(0.92 - 2.50)	10.14	(6.99 - 14.49)	16.72	(13.15 - 21.01)	15.80	(12.65 - 19.56)
Michigan	16.88	(14.98 - 18.97)	1.02	(0.64 - 1.61)	12.26	(9.68 - 15.42)	19.40	(17.06 - 21.99)	18.45	(16.36 - 20.73)
Minnesota	16.60	(13.46 - 20.30)	2.08	(1.21 - 3.55)	12.33	(8.89 - 16.85)	19.01	(15.11 - 23.65)	18.15	(14.68 - 22.23)
Mississippi	18.20	(15.09 - 21.79)	0.69	(0.35 - 1.36)	11.39	(8.14 - 15.72)	21.61	(17.68 - 26.13)	20.20	(16.74 - 24.18)
Missouri	21.73	(18.04 - 25.95)	2.23	(1.34 - 3.69)	18.51	(13.75 - 24.45)	24.56	(20.03 - 29.72)	23.75	(19.68 - 28.37)
Montana	16.16	(12.93 - 20.01)	3.39	(1.87 - 6.06)	15.06	(10.51 - 21.10)	17.76	(13.83 - 22.52)	17.41	(13.88 - 21.60)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 19 Cigarette Use in the Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	15.26	(12.61 - 18.36)	1.81	(1.11 - 2.94)	13.08	(9.85 - 17.19)	17.44	(14.11 - 21.36)	16.80	(13.85 - 20.24)
Nevada	17.96	(15.02 - 21.33)	1.61	(0.94 - 2.74)	12.28	(8.93 - 16.66)	20.62	(17.03 - 24.74)	19.64	(16.40 - 23.33)
New Hampshire	16.09	(12.87 - 19.94)	0.86	(0.46 - 1.60)	13.69	(10.03 - 18.41)	17.93	(14.02 - 22.65)	17.41	(13.90 - 21.57)
New Jersey	11.59	(9.21 - 14.49)	0.68	(0.39 - 1.18)	9.31	(6.72 - 12.77)	13.16	(10.27 - 16.72)	12.69	(10.07 - 15.87)
New Mexico	16.39	(13.44 - 19.85)	3.06	(1.43 - 6.42)	13.89	(10.08 - 18.86)	18.43	(14.80 - 22.71)	17.83	(14.59 - 21.60)
New York	14.23	(12.30 - 16.42)	1.85	(1.18 - 2.90)	10.57	(8.16 - 13.57)	16.06	(13.68 - 18.76)	15.36	(13.25 - 17.74)
North Carolina	17.55	(14.66 - 20.89)	0.88	(0.53 - 1.48)	10.24	(7.29 - 14.21)	20.62	(17.01 - 24.77)	19.26	(16.06 - 22.92)
North Dakota	17.32	(14.26 - 20.88)	1.46	(0.85 - 2.51)	18.35	(13.80 - 23.99)	19.14	(15.34 - 23.63)	19.02	(15.63 - 22.94)
Ohio	19.73	(17.45 - 22.22)	1.28	(0.85 - 1.93)	14.78	(11.92 - 18.17)	22.64	(19.83 - 25.71)	21.61	(19.10 - 24.35)
Oklahoma	19.03	(15.83 - 22.71)	2.23	(1.41 - 3.53)	13.59	(9.89 - 18.39)	22.16	(18.13 - 26.78)	20.94	(17.38 - 25.01)
Oregon	16.19	(13.32 - 19.55)	3.41	(1.87 - 6.12)	13.39	(9.95 - 17.80)	17.92	(14.45 - 22.02)	17.37	(14.25 - 21.01)
Pennsylvania	16.38	(14.10 - 18.95)	1.35	(0.83 - 2.18)	11.12	(8.47 - 14.47)	18.75	(15.97 - 21.89)	17.79	(15.30 - 20.60)
Rhode Island	17.55	(14.07 - 21.66)	1.71	(1.01 - 2.87)	11.95	(8.29 - 16.93)	20.05	(15.77 - 25.14)	18.91	(15.14 - 23.35)
South Carolina	16.88	(13.81 - 20.47)	0.55	(0.28 - 1.09)	12.50	(8.87 - 17.34)	19.38	(15.63 - 23.77)	18.51	(15.13 - 22.45)
South Dakota	15.92	(12.88 - 19.52)	2.18	(1.26 - 3.74)	14.27	(10.13 - 19.73)	18.00	(14.21 - 22.54)	17.49	(14.12 - 21.47)
Tennessee	19.51	(16.18 - 23.33)	1.46	(0.90 - 2.36)	17.21	(12.84 - 22.70)	21.95	(17.84 - 26.71)	21.34	(17.67 - 25.53)
Texas	14.36	(12.61 - 16.30)	1.48	(0.91 - 2.41)	9.04	(6.99 - 11.63)	17.09	(14.85 - 19.58)	15.91	(13.96 - 18.09)
Utah	10.04	(8.27 - 12.14)	1.71	(0.89 - 3.26)	11.58	(8.36 - 15.83)	11.14	(8.92 - 13.83)	11.22	(9.22 - 13.59)
Vermont	19.80	(16.66 - 23.35)	2.88	(1.77 - 4.67)	14.13	(10.68 - 18.47)	22.33	(18.49 - 26.70)	21.19	(17.81 - 25.01)
Virginia	14.42	(12.25 - 16.89)	0.71	(0.44 - 1.14)	12.48	(9.61 - 16.07)	16.30	(13.64 - 19.37)	15.80	(13.41 - 18.51)
Washington	14.65	(11.83 - 18.01)	2.30	(1.36 - 3.85)	11.79	(8.51 - 16.10)	16.42	(12.98 - 20.55)	15.85	(12.76 - 19.52)
West Virginia	22.24	(18.19 - 26.90)	3.10	(1.83 - 5.21)	15.89	(11.98 - 20.76)	25.14	(20.19 - 30.83)	24.00	(19.58 - 29.05)
Wisconsin	15.02	(12.41 - 18.06)	1.44	(0.90 - 2.31)	13.89	(10.47 - 18.21)	16.78	(13.55 - 20.59)	16.39	(13.52 - 19.73)
Wyoming	20.19	(16.33 - 24.68)	2.04	(1.05 - 3.92)	15.28	(11.43 - 20.13)	23.20	(18.44 - 28.76)	22.18	(17.92 - 27.12)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 20 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	69.21	(68.47 - 69.95)	64.81	(63.42 - 66.17)	64.66	(63.33 - 65.97)	70.42	(69.54 - 71.29)	69.66	(68.86 - 70.46)
Northeast	72.36	(71.05 - 73.63)	66.56	(64.20 - 68.84)	67.41	(64.77 - 69.95)	73.70	(72.13 - 75.20)	72.89	(71.46 - 74.27)
Midwest	65.55	(64.41 - 66.68)	62.65	(60.65 - 64.61)	63.02	(60.91 - 65.08)	66.30	(64.91 - 67.66)	65.86	(64.59 - 67.09)
South	68.38	(67.35 - 69.38)	64.63	(62.82 - 66.40)	63.80	(61.79 - 65.76)	69.53	(68.26 - 70.76)	68.77	(67.63 - 69.89)
West	71.43	(70.14 - 72.69)	65.82	(63.48 - 68.10)	65.52	(62.95 - 68.00)	73.01	(71.44 - 74.53)	72.02	(70.59 - 73.40)
Alabama	65.25	(61.98 - 68.39)	63.97	(58.28 - 69.28)	62.22	(55.89 - 68.16)	65.87	(61.79 - 69.73)	65.39	(61.79 - 68.82)
Alaska	66.76	(63.18 - 70.17)	66.00	(60.07 - 71.47)	60.94	(54.02 - 67.46)	67.70	(63.32 - 71.79)	66.85	(62.93 - 70.56)
Arizona	71.96	(68.70 - 75.00)	66.37	(61.06 - 71.30)	62.06	(54.98 - 68.67)	74.20	(70.17 - 77.85)	72.54	(68.98 - 75.84)
Arkansas	62.98	(59.24 - 66.57)	64.54	(58.60 - 70.06)	60.61	(53.72 - 67.10)	63.16	(58.46 - 67.63)	62.82	(58.72 - 66.74)
California	72.53	(70.48 - 74.48)	67.59	(63.68 - 71.27)	68.31	(64.16 - 72.18)	73.76	(71.28 - 76.10)	73.04	(70.80 - 75.17)
Colorado	72.21	(69.33 - 74.92)	64.71	(59.27 - 69.80)	63.38	(57.01 - 69.32)	74.40	(70.92 - 77.59)	72.95	(69.82 - 75.87)
Connecticut	73.59	(70.24 - 76.69)	68.30	(63.01 - 73.15)	67.19	(59.97 - 73.68)	75.17	(71.00 - 78.91)	74.10	(70.45 - 77.44)
Delaware	71.55	(68.09 - 74.77)	61.62	(55.89 - 67.05)	69.82	(63.89 - 75.16)	72.84	(68.65 - 76.66)	72.48	(68.72 - 75.95)
District of Columbia	75.20	(71.85 - 78.27)	67.88	(61.56 - 73.61)	72.74	(66.52 - 78.19)	76.12	(72.13 - 79.70)	75.64	(72.08 - 78.88)
Florida	73.13	(70.87 - 75.28)	64.60	(60.55 - 68.45)	68.38	(63.89 - 72.54)	74.57	(71.83 - 77.13)	73.88	(71.40 - 76.21)
Georgia	67.09	(64.22 - 69.85)	63.59	(58.83 - 68.09)	62.22	(56.61 - 67.53)	68.34	(64.83 - 71.65)	67.49	(64.35 - 70.49)
Hawaii	71.92	(68.53 - 75.08)	63.72	(57.60 - 69.43)	65.34	(58.74 - 71.41)	73.57	(69.50 - 77.27)	72.66	(68.98 - 76.05)
Idaho	65.66	(62.09 - 69.06)	60.81	(54.75 - 66.56)	62.00	(54.58 - 68.89)	66.94	(62.44 - 71.15)	66.26	(62.30 - 70.00)
Illinois	69.19	(66.47 - 71.78)	64.62	(59.88 - 69.09)	69.29	(64.18 - 73.97)	69.73	(66.39 - 72.87)	69.67	(66.69 - 72.49)
Indiana	63.39	(60.10 - 66.56)	62.05	(56.33 - 67.45)	61.19	(55.32 - 66.76)	63.93	(59.83 - 67.83)	63.54	(59.95 - 66.98)
Iowa	61.93	(58.23 - 65.49)	63.77	(58.15 - 69.04)	63.19	(56.47 - 69.44)	61.48	(56.82 - 65.94)	61.73	(57.67 - 65.63)
Kansas	62.97	(59.73 - 66.09)	64.22	(59.05 - 69.08)	57.18	(51.11 - 63.03)	63.80	(59.77 - 67.64)	62.83	(59.30 - 66.23)
Kentucky	60.14	(56.55 - 63.63)	61.95	(56.21 - 67.37)	56.00	(49.38 - 62.41)	60.57	(56.11 - 64.86)	59.95	(56.03 - 63.76)
Louisiana	65.65	(62.16 - 68.97)	62.27	(56.58 - 67.64)	66.92	(59.97 - 73.20)	65.88	(61.55 - 69.96)	66.01	(62.18 - 69.65)
Maine	65.25	(61.29 - 69.00)	64.55	(58.29 - 70.36)	65.09	(57.81 - 71.73)	65.33	(60.58 - 69.79)	65.30	(61.01 - 69.35)
Maryland	73.27	(70.49 - 75.89)	62.52	(57.45 - 67.32)	67.31	(60.96 - 73.08)	75.37	(71.98 - 78.47)	74.36	(71.31 - 77.19)
Massachusetts	72.96	(69.67 - 76.02)	72.72	(66.97 - 77.81)	71.25	(64.61 - 77.09)	73.26	(69.21 - 76.95)	72.98	(69.44 - 76.25)
Michigan	66.68	(64.36 - 68.92)	63.70	(59.38 - 67.82)	66.79	(62.20 - 71.08)	67.00	(64.10 - 69.77)	66.97	(64.45 - 69.40)
Minnesota	65.14	(61.39 - 68.72)	69.05	(63.43 - 74.16)	58.82	(51.82 - 65.48)	65.61	(60.95 - 69.99)	64.73	(60.59 - 68.66)
Mississippi	64.09	(60.62 - 67.42)	60.25	(54.11 - 66.09)	58.87	(51.56 - 65.81)	65.44	(61.15 - 69.49)	64.54	(60.73 - 68.16)
Missouri	64.10	(60.59 - 67.47)	57.85	(51.81 - 63.67)	60.98	(53.98 - 67.55)	65.33	(60.97 - 69.44)	64.75	(60.92 - 68.40)
Montana	67.19	(63.55 - 70.63)	60.87	(54.04 - 67.29)	60.83	(52.62 - 68.46)	68.86	(64.38 - 73.00)	67.80	(63.83 - 71.54)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 20 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	63.03	(59.51 - 66.42)	60.62	(54.69 - 66.26)	55.04	(48.35 - 61.55)	64.72	(60.30 - 68.91)	63.31	(59.44 - 67.02)
Nevada	68.60	(65.21 - 71.79)	64.59	(58.91 - 69.89)	63.45	(57.01 - 69.44)	69.75	(65.65 - 73.57)	69.01	(65.31 - 72.48)
New Hampshire	70.41	(67.02 - 73.59)	60.65	(54.91 - 66.12)	62.56	(55.99 - 68.69)	72.47	(68.37 - 76.22)	71.24	(67.58 - 74.64)
New Jersey	75.07	(72.20 - 77.75)	67.83	(63.07 - 72.25)	69.09	(63.33 - 74.31)	76.74	(73.18 - 79.95)	75.80	(72.63 - 78.71)
New Mexico	69.67	(66.26 - 72.88)	58.99	(52.80 - 64.90)	58.08	(50.94 - 64.89)	72.79	(68.59 - 76.62)	70.82	(67.09 - 74.30)
New York	73.29	(71.07 - 75.41)	65.12	(60.59 - 69.39)	67.27	(62.57 - 71.65)	75.02	(72.36 - 77.50)	74.03	(71.63 - 76.29)
North Carolina	66.11	(62.89 - 69.18)	64.69	(59.76 - 69.33)	64.14	(57.61 - 70.18)	66.57	(62.62 - 70.30)	66.25	(62.74 - 69.59)
North Dakota	62.10	(58.33 - 65.73)	63.87	(57.85 - 69.50)	57.22	(50.14 - 64.02)	62.77	(58.05 - 67.26)	61.91	(57.79 - 65.87)
Ohio	65.32	(62.88 - 67.67)	59.90	(55.68 - 63.99)	61.37	(56.79 - 65.75)	66.55	(63.49 - 69.48)	65.87	(63.18 - 68.45)
Oklahoma	63.04	(59.33 - 66.61)	64.72	(58.92 - 70.13)	57.26	(50.07 - 64.15)	63.79	(59.18 - 68.15)	62.86	(58.80 - 66.74)
Oregon	69.04	(65.86 - 72.06)	58.33	(52.26 - 64.16)	56.82	(50.15 - 63.25)	71.86	(68.01 - 75.41)	70.02	(66.57 - 73.26)
Pennsylvania	69.49	(66.91 - 71.96)	65.29	(60.85 - 69.47)	65.03	(60.10 - 69.66)	70.58	(67.43 - 73.55)	69.88	(67.07 - 72.55)
Rhode Island	72.06	(68.50 - 75.37)	63.48	(57.05 - 69.46)	66.15	(58.59 - 72.97)	73.87	(69.61 - 77.73)	72.79	(68.96 - 76.30)
South Carolina	66.76	(63.16 - 70.18)	64.86	(59.01 - 70.30)	60.93	(53.91 - 67.52)	67.82	(63.34 - 72.00)	66.95	(63.02 - 70.67)
South Dakota	63.32	(59.76 - 66.75)	61.41	(54.82 - 67.62)	55.41	(47.80 - 62.78)	64.84	(60.33 - 69.11)	63.54	(59.58 - 67.33)
Tennessee	63.93	(60.39 - 67.34)	63.55	(57.83 - 68.92)	59.97	(53.34 - 66.25)	64.57	(60.20 - 68.71)	63.97	(60.12 - 67.65)
Texas	69.67	(67.58 - 71.69)	65.82	(61.97 - 69.48)	65.65	(61.43 - 69.64)	70.91	(68.27 - 73.42)	70.15	(67.83 - 72.37)
Utah	69.79	(66.92 - 72.51)	68.93	(63.81 - 73.63)	70.28	(64.59 - 75.41)	69.84	(66.22 - 73.22)	69.93	(66.74 - 72.93)
Vermont	69.24	(65.99 - 72.31)	62.54	(57.25 - 67.55)	67.95	(62.17 - 73.23)	70.08	(66.10 - 73.77)	69.78	(66.28 - 73.07)
Virginia	70.94	(68.37 - 73.38)	68.56	(64.32 - 72.52)	59.94	(54.78 - 64.90)	72.90	(69.69 - 75.88)	71.18	(68.34 - 73.86)
Washington	71.34	(68.22 - 74.26)	64.41	(58.76 - 69.69)	63.45	(56.93 - 69.51)	73.20	(69.39 - 76.70)	72.01	(68.61 - 75.16)
West Virginia	61.99	(57.93 - 65.89)	64.98	(59.38 - 70.19)	58.39	(51.83 - 64.67)	62.17	(57.17 - 66.93)	61.71	(57.28 - 65.95)
Wisconsin	65.43	(62.36 - 68.39)	60.70	(55.65 - 65.53)	62.54	(56.86 - 67.89)	66.44	(62.66 - 70.01)	65.91	(62.56 - 69.11)
Wyoming	64.62	(60.78 - 68.28)	60.34	(53.94 - 66.40)	57.07	(49.81 - 64.05)	66.28	(61.50 - 70.75)	65.09	(60.87 - 69.09)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 21 Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.58	(8.20 - 8.98)	6.78	(6.07 - 7.56)	16.34	(15.36 - 17.37)	7.62	(7.17 - 8.09)	8.77	(8.36 - 9.20)
Northeast	8.05	(7.36 - 8.79)	7.08	(5.87 - 8.52)	16.34	(14.60 - 18.23)	6.93	(6.17 - 7.78)	8.13	(7.42 - 8.91)
Midwest	9.11	(8.48 - 9.78)	7.55	(6.48 - 8.79)	17.02	(15.58 - 18.56)	8.06	(7.34 - 8.83)	9.27	(8.61 - 9.97)
South	8.21	(7.66 - 8.79)	5.75	(4.91 - 6.73)	14.78	(13.56 - 16.08)	7.51	(6.88 - 8.18)	8.46	(7.88 - 9.09)
West	9.13	(8.41 - 9.91)	7.56	(6.36 - 8.95)	18.23	(16.28 - 20.36)	7.93	(7.12 - 8.84)	9.30	(8.52 - 10.13)
Alabama	8.65	(6.90 - 10.79)	5.55	(3.62 - 8.42)	14.25	(10.79 - 18.58)	8.17	(6.21 - 10.68)	8.97	(7.12 - 11.25)
Alaska	12.96	(10.48 - 15.93)	10.45	(6.91 - 15.50)	22.62	(17.84 - 28.25)	11.90	(9.13 - 15.38)	13.25	(10.64 - 16.38)
Arizona	9.16	(7.38 - 11.30)	10.18	(6.90 - 14.77)	20.82	(15.89 - 26.80)	7.19	(5.42 - 9.49)	9.05	(7.25 - 11.24)
Arkansas	8.68	(6.80 - 11.00)	5.69	(3.56 - 9.00)	13.83	(10.42 - 18.13)	8.24	(6.14 - 10.98)	9.00	(7.02 - 11.47)
California	8.24	(7.17 - 9.47)	6.25	(4.63 - 8.39)	16.75	(13.88 - 20.07)	7.18	(5.99 - 8.59)	8.45	(7.31 - 9.75)
Colorado	10.44	(8.62 - 12.60)	9.09	(6.20 - 13.13)	19.11	(15.18 - 23.76)	9.29	(7.32 - 11.73)	10.58	(8.69 - 12.82)
Connecticut	7.42	(5.87 - 9.35)	7.10	(4.56 - 10.91)	16.93	(12.76 - 22.12)	5.99	(4.41 - 8.10)	7.46	(5.85 - 9.45)
Delaware	8.77	(7.08 - 10.81)	8.73	(5.72 - 13.09)	20.46	(16.32 - 25.34)	7.21	(5.38 - 9.59)	8.77	(7.03 - 10.89)
District of Columbia	10.87	(8.69 - 13.52)	6.87	(4.37 - 10.63)	20.81	(16.22 - 26.30)	9.51	(7.13 - 12.58)	11.13	(8.86 - 13.89)
Florida	7.55	(6.32 - 8.99)	5.89	(4.17 - 8.28)	13.97	(11.33 - 17.09)	6.90	(5.55 - 8.56)	7.69	(6.42 - 9.20)
Georgia	8.53	(7.10 - 10.22)	6.36	(4.42 - 9.07)	15.00	(11.88 - 18.76)	7.78	(6.19 - 9.73)	8.78	(7.26 - 10.57)
Hawaii	6.57	(5.06 - 8.49)	6.93	(4.30 - 10.97)	14.17	(10.38 - 19.06)	5.60	(4.02 - 7.73)	6.54	(4.99 - 8.53)
Idaho	8.79	(6.97 - 11.04)	6.87	(4.49 - 10.37)	19.16	(14.72 - 24.55)	7.40	(5.41 - 10.04)	9.02	(7.09 - 11.42)
Illinois	8.65	(7.19 - 10.38)	8.20	(5.84 - 11.40)	14.85	(11.85 - 18.45)	7.76	(6.15 - 9.75)	8.70	(7.18 - 10.50)
Indiana	10.29	(8.39 - 12.56)	7.08	(4.67 - 10.59)	19.86	(15.85 - 24.58)	9.09	(7.00 - 11.73)	10.64	(8.63 - 13.04)
Iowa	10.02	(8.03 - 12.45)	8.57	(5.55 - 13.01)	16.58	(12.68 - 21.40)	9.09	(6.92 - 11.86)	10.18	(8.11 - 12.71)
Kansas	9.23	(7.49 - 11.33)	6.63	(4.50 - 9.65)	15.06	(11.74 - 19.11)	8.58	(6.62 - 11.06)	9.53	(7.68 - 11.77)
Kentucky	9.87	(8.02 - 12.08)	6.91	(4.55 - 10.35)	17.95	(14.06 - 22.63)	8.97	(6.90 - 11.59)	10.17	(8.21 - 12.54)
Louisiana	10.35	(8.29 - 12.87)	9.18	(5.90 - 14.01)	17.66	(13.28 - 23.09)	9.40	(7.15 - 12.25)	10.48	(8.34 - 13.10)
Maine	9.35	(7.55 - 11.52)	7.41	(4.97 - 10.91)	18.00	(13.82 - 23.11)	8.47	(6.54 - 10.91)	9.51	(7.64 - 11.79)
Maryland	9.24	(7.52 - 11.32)	6.36	(4.30 - 9.30)	20.99	(16.43 - 26.40)	7.91	(6.04 - 10.29)	9.54	(7.71 - 11.75)
Massachusetts	8.41	(6.77 - 10.41)	7.87	(5.12 - 11.90)	18.29	(14.20 - 23.23)	6.87	(5.18 - 9.06)	8.46	(6.78 - 10.52)
Michigan	8.64	(7.45 - 10.00)	7.37	(5.55 - 9.72)	16.97	(14.05 - 20.34)	7.50	(6.18 - 9.08)	8.77	(7.52 - 10.20)
Minnesota	8.66	(6.99 - 10.68)	7.68	(5.18 - 11.24)	18.76	(14.66 - 23.68)	7.28	(5.52 - 9.54)	8.76	(7.03 - 10.88)
Mississippi	9.15	(7.33 - 11.36)	6.57	(4.34 - 9.84)	15.60	(11.77 - 20.40)	8.45	(6.42 - 11.05)	9.44	(7.52 - 11.80)
Missouri	9.70	(7.76 - 12.05)	7.52	(4.98 - 11.19)	16.28	(12.51 - 20.92)	8.96	(6.79 - 11.72)	9.92	(7.89 - 12.41)
Montana	9.88	(7.85 - 12.37)	7.74	(4.98 - 11.84)	21.09	(16.05 - 27.19)	8.43	(6.28 - 11.24)	10.09	(7.97 - 12.69)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 21 Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	8.38	(6.75 - 10.37)	6.06	(3.96 - 9.17)	13.31	(10.11 - 17.34)	7.85	(6.00 - 10.21)	8.65	(6.93 - 10.74)
Nevada	12.48	(10.05 - 15.40)	10.78	(6.77 - 16.74)	21.44	(16.44 - 27.45)	11.48	(8.84 - 14.79)	12.66	(10.13 - 15.71)
New Hampshire	7.65	(6.08 - 9.58)	5.78	(3.79 - 8.70)	18.13	(13.94 - 23.25)	6.35	(4.72 - 8.50)	7.81	(6.16 - 9.85)
New Jersey	7.09	(5.67 - 8.84)	5.58	(3.70 - 8.35)	18.27	(14.24 - 23.14)	5.71	(4.21 - 7.70)	7.24	(5.75 - 9.09)
New Mexico	12.74	(10.35 - 15.59)	11.88	(8.09 - 17.12)	18.58	(13.97 - 24.29)	11.95	(9.32 - 15.19)	12.83	(10.35 - 15.81)
New York	7.94	(6.77 - 9.30)	8.14	(5.95 - 11.05)	14.93	(12.06 - 18.34)	6.90	(5.62 - 8.44)	7.92	(6.71 - 9.34)
North Carolina	7.84	(6.26 - 9.79)	5.58	(3.69 - 8.35)	13.46	(10.17 - 17.61)	7.26	(5.50 - 9.52)	8.07	(6.41 - 10.13)
North Dakota	8.61	(6.70 - 11.00)	5.67	(3.46 - 9.14)	15.03	(11.11 - 20.02)	7.80	(5.67 - 10.65)	8.93	(6.91 - 11.46)
Ohio	9.56	(8.19 - 11.12)	7.79	(5.77 - 10.43)	17.54	(14.54 - 21.01)	8.56	(7.03 - 10.39)	9.74	(8.30 - 11.40)
Oklahoma	11.90	(9.63 - 14.61)	9.28	(6.19 - 13.69)	17.29	(13.16 - 22.37)	11.35	(8.78 - 14.56)	12.20	(9.82 - 15.05)
Oregon	9.83	(8.09 - 11.90)	9.04	(6.22 - 12.95)	22.44	(18.03 - 27.57)	8.17	(6.30 - 10.54)	9.90	(8.09 - 12.07)
Pennsylvania	8.39	(6.98 - 10.06)	5.95	(4.11 - 8.55)	14.75	(11.76 - 18.35)	7.74	(6.19 - 9.65)	8.62	(7.14 - 10.38)
Rhode Island	10.27	(8.11 - 12.92)	10.22	(6.61 - 15.47)	20.85	(15.77 - 27.03)	8.54	(6.33 - 11.44)	10.27	(8.07 - 13.00)
South Carolina	8.24	(6.47 - 10.43)	6.27	(4.11 - 9.45)	14.81	(11.31 - 19.16)	7.52	(5.59 - 10.04)	8.44	(6.59 - 10.74)
South Dakota	8.31	(6.46 - 10.62)	5.91	(3.59 - 9.57)	14.66	(10.65 - 19.85)	7.61	(5.57 - 10.30)	8.58	(6.63 - 11.04)
Tennessee	9.31	(7.50 - 11.50)	6.38	(4.20 - 9.59)	16.38	(12.71 - 20.85)	8.60	(6.59 - 11.16)	9.61	(7.71 - 11.92)
Texas	6.85	(5.77 - 8.12)	4.27	(2.94 - 6.17)	12.34	(10.04 - 15.07)	6.28	(5.05 - 7.80)	7.17	(6.01 - 8.53)
Utah	8.02	(6.53 - 9.81)	3.92	(2.40 - 6.36)	13.75	(10.58 - 17.69)	7.46	(5.78 - 9.58)	8.60	(6.99 - 10.54)
Vermont	11.46	(9.43 - 13.86)	10.17	(7.22 - 14.15)	21.24	(17.03 - 26.15)	10.00	(7.77 - 12.78)	11.57	(9.45 - 14.08)
Virginia	7.77	(6.50 - 9.27)	4.20	(2.88 - 6.07)	15.37	(12.41 - 18.89)	7.03	(5.61 - 8.77)	8.13	(6.78 - 9.73)
Washington	10.38	(8.50 - 12.61)	9.42	(6.31 - 13.85)	21.50	(17.04 - 26.75)	8.93	(6.93 - 11.44)	10.47	(8.54 - 12.78)
West Virginia	9.84	(7.76 - 12.42)	7.15	(4.71 - 10.71)	18.45	(14.21 - 23.61)	8.92	(6.64 - 11.90)	10.09	(7.90 - 12.80)
Wisconsin	8.32	(6.86 - 10.05)	7.47	(5.23 - 10.57)	19.56	(15.72 - 24.07)	6.67	(5.11 - 8.66)	8.40	(6.90 - 10.21)
Wyoming	9.85	(7.70 - 12.51)	7.40	(4.68 - 11.52)	17.09	(12.96 - 22.21)	9.08	(6.72 - 12.16)	10.11	(7.85 - 12.95)

NOTE: Drug Use Disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs.

NOTE: Drug Use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 22 Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.79	(1.61 - 1.99)	1.00	(0.75 - 1.31)	1.24	(0.96 - 1.59)	1.97	(1.75 - 2.21)	1.87	(1.68 - 2.08)
Northeast	1.67	(1.36 - 2.05)	0.90	(0.63 - 1.29)	1.19	(0.84 - 1.69)	1.82	(1.45 - 2.28)	1.74	(1.41 - 2.15)
Midwest	1.79	(1.52 - 2.10)	0.99	(0.70 - 1.41)	1.09	(0.78 - 1.52)	1.99	(1.67 - 2.38)	1.87	(1.58 - 2.21)
South	1.94	(1.67 - 2.26)	0.98	(0.70 - 1.36)	1.25	(0.91 - 1.73)	2.16	(1.83 - 2.55)	2.04	(1.75 - 2.39)
West	1.63	(1.36 - 1.97)	1.09	(0.74 - 1.60)	1.38	(0.97 - 1.96)	1.74	(1.40 - 2.15)	1.69	(1.39 - 2.06)
Alabama	2.56	(1.73 - 3.78)	1.11	(0.62 - 2.00)	1.44	(0.84 - 2.46)	2.90	(1.87 - 4.48)	2.71	(1.80 - 4.07)
Alaska	1.89	(1.15 - 3.09)	0.92	(0.49 - 1.72)	1.24	(0.66 - 2.31)	2.10	(1.20 - 3.68)	1.99	(1.18 - 3.36)
Arizona	1.79	(1.22 - 2.62)	1.42	(0.78 - 2.58)	1.36	(0.78 - 2.36)	1.91	(1.21 - 2.98)	1.83	(1.22 - 2.75)
Arkansas	2.08	(1.37 - 3.14)	1.02	(0.59 - 1.75)	1.10	(0.64 - 1.89)	2.37	(1.48 - 3.77)	2.19	(1.41 - 3.39)
California	1.52	(1.13 - 2.06)	1.15	(0.71 - 1.86)	1.48	(0.94 - 2.33)	1.58	(1.09 - 2.26)	1.56	(1.13 - 2.15)
Colorado	1.48	(1.01 - 2.17)	0.96	(0.56 - 1.64)	1.14	(0.65 - 1.99)	1.59	(1.02 - 2.47)	1.53	(1.02 - 2.30)
Connecticut	1.36	(0.88 - 2.10)	0.92	(0.53 - 1.61)	1.18	(0.67 - 2.10)	1.44	(0.86 - 2.40)	1.41	(0.89 - 2.23)
Delaware	1.65	(1.07 - 2.55)	1.19	(0.67 - 2.11)	1.42	(0.81 - 2.48)	1.73	(1.03 - 2.89)	1.69	(1.06 - 2.69)
District of Columbia	2.16	(1.43 - 3.24)	0.70	(0.34 - 1.45)	1.33	(0.71 - 2.48)	2.40	(1.53 - 3.76)	2.25	(1.48 - 3.40)
Florida	1.82	(1.28 - 2.58)	1.01	(0.61 - 1.65)	1.18	(0.72 - 1.94)	1.99	(1.34 - 2.93)	1.89	(1.31 - 2.73)
Georgia	1.61	(1.11 - 2.34)	1.05	(0.63 - 1.75)	1.28	(0.76 - 2.15)	1.74	(1.11 - 2.71)	1.67	(1.12 - 2.49)
Hawaii	1.16	(0.71 - 1.91)	0.94	(0.45 - 1.94)	1.81	(0.88 - 3.71)	1.11	(0.59 - 2.05)	1.18	(0.69 - 2.01)
Idaho	1.69	(1.10 - 2.58)	0.86	(0.50 - 1.49)	1.06	(0.60 - 1.85)	1.90	(1.16 - 3.12)	1.79	(1.13 - 2.82)
Illinois	1.73	(1.19 - 2.52)	1.16	(0.68 - 1.96)	1.21	(0.71 - 2.05)	1.88	(1.21 - 2.91)	1.79	(1.20 - 2.68)
Indiana	1.49	(1.02 - 2.16)	0.98	(0.54 - 1.79)	1.11	(0.62 - 1.98)	1.61	(1.03 - 2.51)	1.54	(1.03 - 2.30)
Iowa	1.53	(1.01 - 2.29)	0.97	(0.54 - 1.75)	0.97	(0.54 - 1.74)	1.69	(1.05 - 2.71)	1.59	(1.02 - 2.45)
Kansas	1.98	(1.31 - 2.97)	1.04	(0.59 - 1.81)	1.11	(0.63 - 1.96)	2.25	(1.41 - 3.57)	2.09	(1.35 - 3.20)
Kentucky	3.23	(2.11 - 4.92)	0.91	(0.50 - 1.65)	1.13	(0.64 - 1.98)	3.83	(2.42 - 6.01)	3.47	(2.24 - 5.35)
Louisiana	2.72	(1.84 - 4.02)	1.08	(0.62 - 1.88)	1.27	(0.72 - 2.23)	3.15	(2.04 - 4.83)	2.90	(1.92 - 4.36)
Maine	1.91	(1.22 - 2.98)	0.71	(0.36 - 1.40)	0.90	(0.50 - 1.62)	2.15	(1.33 - 3.48)	2.02	(1.27 - 3.18)
Maryland	1.69	(1.13 - 2.52)	1.18	(0.66 - 2.09)	1.38	(0.76 - 2.49)	1.79	(1.12 - 2.85)	1.74	(1.13 - 2.66)
Massachusetts	1.60	(1.01 - 2.53)	0.73	(0.41 - 1.29)	1.19	(0.68 - 2.07)	1.76	(1.04 - 2.95)	1.68	(1.04 - 2.69)
Michigan	1.81	(1.33 - 2.46)	0.86	(0.53 - 1.39)	1.19	(0.74 - 1.91)	2.02	(1.42 - 2.86)	1.91	(1.38 - 2.63)
Minnesota	1.28	(0.84 - 1.95)	1.02	(0.58 - 1.78)	0.99	(0.54 - 1.80)	1.36	(0.82 - 2.22)	1.31	(0.83 - 2.06)
Mississippi	2.39	(1.54 - 3.67)	1.04	(0.58 - 1.86)	1.31	(0.72 - 2.38)	2.74	(1.68 - 4.43)	2.54	(1.61 - 3.99)
Missouri	1.78	(1.16 - 2.73)	1.00	(0.56 - 1.79)	1.04	(0.59 - 1.81)	1.99	(1.22 - 3.23)	1.86	(1.18 - 2.92)
Montana	2.24	(1.40 - 3.58)	0.81	(0.46 - 1.43)	0.99	(0.53 - 1.82)	2.59	(1.54 - 4.32)	2.38	(1.46 - 3.87)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 22 Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.75	(1.13 - 2.71)	0.88	(0.50 - 1.53)	1.07	(0.61 - 1.86)	1.99	(1.20 - 3.27)	1.85	(1.17 - 2.93)
Nevada	1.64	(1.09 - 2.48)	1.47	(0.78 - 2.76)	1.44	(0.82 - 2.49)	1.69	(1.03 - 2.78)	1.66	(1.06 - 2.59)
New Hampshire	1.19	(0.75 - 1.90)	0.73	(0.38 - 1.39)	0.99	(0.55 - 1.78)	1.27	(0.74 - 2.17)	1.23	(0.75 - 2.01)
New Jersey	1.22	(0.81 - 1.84)	0.98	(0.56 - 1.71)	1.52	(0.89 - 2.59)	1.21	(0.72 - 2.02)	1.24	(0.80 - 1.94)
New Mexico	2.84	(1.84 - 4.37)	1.17	(0.65 - 2.10)	1.39	(0.79 - 2.44)	3.27	(2.01 - 5.28)	3.02	(1.91 - 4.74)
New York	1.62	(1.16 - 2.27)	0.93	(0.57 - 1.49)	1.17	(0.72 - 1.90)	1.76	(1.20 - 2.59)	1.69	(1.18 - 2.40)
North Carolina	1.95	(1.31 - 2.89)	1.02	(0.61 - 1.71)	1.22	(0.71 - 2.07)	2.17	(1.38 - 3.40)	2.04	(1.35 - 3.09)
North Dakota	1.56	(1.01 - 2.39)	0.92	(0.52 - 1.64)	0.98	(0.54 - 1.80)	1.74	(1.06 - 2.85)	1.63	(1.03 - 2.56)
Ohio	2.18	(1.56 - 3.05)	0.95	(0.59 - 1.55)	1.02	(0.62 - 1.67)	2.50	(1.73 - 3.61)	2.31	(1.63 - 3.26)
Oklahoma	2.68	(1.71 - 4.17)	1.05	(0.62 - 1.79)	1.25	(0.72 - 2.16)	3.13	(1.89 - 5.13)	2.86	(1.79 - 4.54)
Oregon	1.82	(1.19 - 2.78)	1.02	(0.60 - 1.74)	1.06	(0.61 - 1.83)	2.01	(1.24 - 3.25)	1.90	(1.21 - 2.96)
Pennsylvania	2.18	(1.48 - 3.19)	0.94	(0.57 - 1.56)	1.08	(0.65 - 1.79)	2.47	(1.62 - 3.76)	2.30	(1.54 - 3.41)
Rhode Island	1.85	(1.16 - 2.95)	0.79	(0.46 - 1.37)	1.18	(0.68 - 2.05)	2.07	(1.22 - 3.49)	1.95	(1.20 - 3.15)
South Carolina	1.97	(1.28 - 3.02)	1.04	(0.60 - 1.79)	1.15	(0.65 - 2.04)	2.20	(1.35 - 3.56)	2.07	(1.31 - 3.24)
South Dakota	1.80	(1.11 - 2.92)	0.84	(0.47 - 1.48)	0.98	(0.55 - 1.76)	2.06	(1.19 - 3.56)	1.91	(1.15 - 3.18)
Tennessee	1.91	(1.23 - 2.95)	0.87	(0.50 - 1.53)	1.04	(0.59 - 1.83)	2.16	(1.32 - 3.51)	2.01	(1.27 - 3.18)
Texas	1.67	(1.21 - 2.31)	0.87	(0.52 - 1.46)	1.40	(0.89 - 2.20)	1.83	(1.25 - 2.68)	1.77	(1.25 - 2.49)
Utah	1.47	(1.00 - 2.14)	0.42	(0.17 - 1.03)	1.16	(0.65 - 2.06)	1.71	(1.10 - 2.65)	1.62	(1.09 - 2.39)
Vermont	1.68	(1.10 - 2.55)	0.75	(0.39 - 1.43)	0.80	(0.44 - 1.44)	1.91	(1.20 - 3.03)	1.75	(1.13 - 2.71)
Virginia	1.60	(1.08 - 2.37)	0.89	(0.53 - 1.49)	1.07	(0.61 - 1.88)	1.76	(1.12 - 2.75)	1.67	(1.10 - 2.53)
Washington	1.76	(1.14 - 2.72)	0.99	(0.57 - 1.71)	1.43	(0.82 - 2.49)	1.90	(1.15 - 3.11)	1.84	(1.16 - 2.90)
West Virginia	2.93	(1.84 - 4.64)	0.75	(0.41 - 1.37)	0.89	(0.49 - 1.62)	3.45	(2.10 - 5.62)	3.13	(1.94 - 5.02)
Wisconsin	2.00	(1.31 - 3.04)	0.97	(0.57 - 1.62)	1.00	(0.57 - 1.73)	2.28	(1.43 - 3.62)	2.11	(1.35 - 3.26)
Wyoming	1.57	(1.00 - 2.45)	0.93	(0.54 - 1.62)	0.95	(0.54 - 1.65)	1.75	(1.05 - 2.89)	1.64	(1.02 - 2.63)

NOTE: Pain Reliever Use Disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. Pain relievers are a type of prescription drug. These estimates include pain reliever use disorder data from all past year users of pain relievers.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 23 Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.99	(1.80 - 2.20)	1.00	(0.75 - 1.31)	1.31	(1.03 - 1.66)	2.21	(1.97 - 2.47)	2.09	(1.88 - 2.32)
Northeast	1.78	(1.49 - 2.13)	0.90	(0.62 - 1.29)	1.24	(0.85 - 1.79)	1.95	(1.60 - 2.37)	1.86	(1.55 - 2.24)
Midwest	2.03	(1.74 - 2.36)	0.98	(0.68 - 1.42)	1.09	(0.76 - 1.57)	2.30	(1.95 - 2.71)	2.14	(1.83 - 2.50)
South	2.22	(1.93 - 2.55)	0.98	(0.69 - 1.38)	1.40	(0.99 - 1.97)	2.49	(2.14 - 2.89)	2.35	(2.03 - 2.70)
West	1.74	(1.45 - 2.08)	1.10	(0.74 - 1.64)	1.42	(0.96 - 2.09)	1.86	(1.52 - 2.27)	1.80	(1.50 - 2.17)
Alabama	3.20	(2.20 - 4.64)	1.14	(0.63 - 2.05)	1.87	(1.06 - 3.26)	3.65	(2.41 - 5.51)	3.42	(2.32 - 5.00)
Alaska	2.10	(1.34 - 3.28)	0.93	(0.50 - 1.73)	0.94	(0.48 - 1.85)	2.42	(1.48 - 3.93)	2.23	(1.40 - 3.55)
Arizona	2.00	(1.37 - 2.91)	1.43	(0.78 - 2.60)	1.48	(0.82 - 2.65)	2.15	(1.38 - 3.33)	2.06	(1.38 - 3.06)
Arkansas	2.42	(1.61 - 3.63)	1.01	(0.57 - 1.80)	1.38	(0.78 - 2.45)	2.77	(1.75 - 4.35)	2.58	(1.69 - 3.92)
California	1.58	(1.18 - 2.09)	1.17	(0.71 - 1.91)	1.50	(0.90 - 2.48)	1.64	(1.17 - 2.29)	1.62	(1.20 - 2.19)
Colorado	1.53	(1.06 - 2.21)	0.95	(0.54 - 1.64)	1.10	(0.60 - 2.00)	1.66	(1.09 - 2.54)	1.59	(1.08 - 2.34)
Connecticut	1.60	(1.06 - 2.41)	0.90	(0.51 - 1.58)	1.10	(0.60 - 2.01)	1.75	(1.09 - 2.81)	1.67	(1.08 - 2.56)
Delaware	1.96	(1.25 - 3.06)	1.20	(0.66 - 2.17)	1.92	(1.05 - 3.47)	2.05	(1.20 - 3.47)	2.03	(1.27 - 3.24)
District of Columbia	1.68	(1.09 - 2.60)	0.70	(0.33 - 1.45)	1.28	(0.70 - 2.34)	1.82	(1.10 - 2.99)	1.75	(1.12 - 2.72)
Florida	1.90	(1.38 - 2.62)	1.00	(0.61 - 1.63)	1.37	(0.82 - 2.28)	2.06	(1.44 - 2.95)	1.98	(1.42 - 2.76)
Georgia	1.90	(1.36 - 2.64)	1.04	(0.61 - 1.75)	1.39	(0.79 - 2.45)	2.09	(1.42 - 3.07)	2.00	(1.41 - 2.83)
Hawaii	1.12	(0.72 - 1.72)	0.91	(0.45 - 1.84)	1.60	(0.82 - 3.13)	1.08	(0.64 - 1.82)	1.14	(0.72 - 1.80)
Idaho	1.86	(1.22 - 2.83)	0.86	(0.48 - 1.51)	1.15	(0.64 - 2.07)	2.12	(1.30 - 3.42)	1.98	(1.27 - 3.08)
Illinois	2.07	(1.48 - 2.89)	1.14	(0.68 - 1.91)	1.20	(0.69 - 2.05)	2.31	(1.58 - 3.37)	2.16	(1.52 - 3.07)
Indiana	1.90	(1.31 - 2.74)	0.95	(0.54 - 1.69)	1.26	(0.71 - 2.23)	2.13	(1.39 - 3.24)	2.00	(1.36 - 2.94)
Iowa	1.90	(1.29 - 2.78)	0.96	(0.55 - 1.67)	0.90	(0.49 - 1.66)	2.18	(1.41 - 3.36)	2.00	(1.33 - 2.99)
Kansas	2.23	(1.51 - 3.28)	1.05	(0.59 - 1.86)	1.08	(0.59 - 1.95)	2.58	(1.68 - 3.96)	2.36	(1.57 - 3.54)
Kentucky	3.38	(2.30 - 4.96)	0.94	(0.52 - 1.70)	1.33	(0.74 - 2.40)	4.00	(2.63 - 6.04)	3.64	(2.44 - 5.39)
Louisiana	2.99	(2.02 - 4.41)	1.10	(0.63 - 1.92)	1.44	(0.78 - 2.66)	3.46	(2.24 - 5.31)	3.20	(2.13 - 4.78)
Maine	2.08	(1.37 - 3.15)	0.70	(0.34 - 1.43)	0.97	(0.53 - 1.79)	2.35	(1.50 - 3.68)	2.20	(1.43 - 3.36)
Maryland	1.98	(1.32 - 2.95)	1.20	(0.66 - 2.16)	1.19	(0.65 - 2.18)	2.18	(1.37 - 3.44)	2.05	(1.34 - 3.13)
Massachusetts	1.58	(1.07 - 2.34)	0.73	(0.41 - 1.29)	1.15	(0.64 - 2.08)	1.74	(1.11 - 2.72)	1.66	(1.10 - 2.49)
Michigan	2.02	(1.49 - 2.74)	0.85	(0.52 - 1.38)	1.29	(0.78 - 2.13)	2.27	(1.61 - 3.20)	2.14	(1.56 - 2.93)
Minnesota	1.50	(0.99 - 2.26)	1.02	(0.58 - 1.77)	0.83	(0.44 - 1.55)	1.66	(1.04 - 2.64)	1.55	(1.00 - 2.40)
Mississippi	2.99	(2.06 - 4.33)	1.05	(0.59 - 1.88)	1.63	(0.87 - 3.02)	3.46	(2.28 - 5.23)	3.21	(2.17 - 4.71)
Missouri	1.98	(1.29 - 3.04)	0.98	(0.55 - 1.76)	1.11	(0.61 - 2.00)	2.24	(1.38 - 3.61)	2.09	(1.33 - 3.26)
Montana	2.17	(1.44 - 3.27)	0.81	(0.45 - 1.47)	1.18	(0.61 - 2.26)	2.47	(1.57 - 3.89)	2.30	(1.50 - 3.51)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 23 Opioid Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.99	(1.32 - 2.97)	0.89	(0.51 - 1.55)	0.90	(0.49 - 1.64)	2.32	(1.47 - 3.63)	2.11	(1.38 - 3.21)
Nevada	1.97	(1.37 - 2.84)	1.45	(0.77 - 2.71)	1.58	(0.88 - 2.85)	2.09	(1.36 - 3.19)	2.03	(1.37 - 2.98)
New Hampshire	1.34	(0.87 - 2.07)	0.73	(0.38 - 1.40)	0.99	(0.54 - 1.83)	1.46	(0.89 - 2.38)	1.40	(0.89 - 2.19)
New Jersey	1.30	(0.89 - 1.90)	0.98	(0.56 - 1.71)	1.44	(0.84 - 2.48)	1.32	(0.82 - 2.10)	1.33	(0.88 - 2.00)
New Mexico	2.88	(1.94 - 4.27)	1.19	(0.66 - 2.15)	1.61	(0.89 - 2.89)	3.29	(2.11 - 5.10)	3.07	(2.03 - 4.61)
New York	1.68	(1.22 - 2.32)	0.91	(0.56 - 1.45)	1.23	(0.73 - 2.09)	1.83	(1.27 - 2.63)	1.75	(1.25 - 2.45)
North Carolina	2.48	(1.69 - 3.62)	1.03	(0.61 - 1.72)	1.40	(0.79 - 2.45)	2.81	(1.84 - 4.29)	2.63	(1.77 - 3.89)
North Dakota	1.61	(1.06 - 2.43)	0.91	(0.51 - 1.62)	0.77	(0.40 - 1.49)	1.85	(1.15 - 2.96)	1.68	(1.08 - 2.60)
Ohio	2.33	(1.73 - 3.14)	0.95	(0.58 - 1.53)	1.07	(0.64 - 1.79)	2.69	(1.93 - 3.73)	2.48	(1.81 - 3.37)
Oklahoma	3.00	(2.02 - 4.41)	1.05	(0.61 - 1.81)	1.44	(0.78 - 2.62)	3.51	(2.28 - 5.36)	3.22	(2.15 - 4.80)
Oregon	1.90	(1.28 - 2.82)	1.01	(0.59 - 1.73)	1.06	(0.59 - 1.90)	2.12	(1.36 - 3.28)	1.99	(1.32 - 2.99)
Pennsylvania	2.39	(1.70 - 3.37)	0.96	(0.58 - 1.57)	1.26	(0.74 - 2.12)	2.71	(1.86 - 3.95)	2.53	(1.77 - 3.60)
Rhode Island	2.10	(1.38 - 3.19)	0.79	(0.43 - 1.42)	1.28	(0.71 - 2.29)	2.37	(1.48 - 3.77)	2.22	(1.44 - 3.40)
South Carolina	2.15	(1.41 - 3.27)	1.04	(0.58 - 1.88)	1.20	(0.64 - 2.26)	2.42	(1.50 - 3.87)	2.26	(1.45 - 3.51)
South Dakota	1.98	(1.28 - 3.05)	0.83	(0.47 - 1.47)	0.80	(0.42 - 1.53)	2.32	(1.43 - 3.75)	2.11	(1.33 - 3.32)
Tennessee	2.40	(1.59 - 3.61)	0.87	(0.51 - 1.50)	1.29	(0.72 - 2.29)	2.74	(1.73 - 4.32)	2.55	(1.66 - 3.90)
Texas	1.91	(1.42 - 2.55)	0.88	(0.51 - 1.53)	1.49	(0.91 - 2.45)	2.12	(1.51 - 2.96)	2.03	(1.49 - 2.75)
Utah	1.57	(1.06 - 2.31)	0.43	(0.17 - 1.09)	1.26	(0.70 - 2.26)	1.82	(1.16 - 2.85)	1.73	(1.16 - 2.57)
Vermont	2.07	(1.41 - 3.03)	0.74	(0.39 - 1.40)	0.86	(0.46 - 1.61)	2.39	(1.57 - 3.63)	2.18	(1.47 - 3.23)
Virginia	1.76	(1.22 - 2.52)	0.87	(0.51 - 1.47)	1.07	(0.61 - 1.88)	1.96	(1.31 - 2.94)	1.84	(1.26 - 2.68)
Washington	2.03	(1.35 - 3.02)	0.99	(0.56 - 1.75)	1.48	(0.82 - 2.64)	2.22	(1.41 - 3.47)	2.13	(1.40 - 3.22)
West Virginia	3.23	(2.06 - 5.05)	0.73	(0.40 - 1.32)	1.23	(0.66 - 2.29)	3.78	(2.33 - 6.08)	3.46	(2.18 - 5.46)
Wisconsin	2.09	(1.41 - 3.07)	0.98	(0.58 - 1.63)	0.91	(0.50 - 1.62)	2.40	(1.56 - 3.69)	2.20	(1.46 - 3.29)
Wyoming	1.56	(0.99 - 2.44)	0.94	(0.52 - 1.69)	0.92	(0.49 - 1.72)	1.73	(1.04 - 2.88)	1.63	(1.01 - 2.60)

NOTE: Opioid Use Disorder (OUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria. OUD is defined as meeting the criteria for heroin or pain reliever use disorder. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. Pain relievers are a type of prescription drug. These estimates include pain reliever use disorder data from all past year users of pain relievers.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 24 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	10.56	(10.10 - 11.03)	3.44	(2.94 - 4.01)	14.98	(14.04 - 15.97)	10.73	(10.18 - 11.29)	11.29	(10.79 - 11.81)
Northeast	10.81	(9.96 - 11.73)	3.34	(2.68 - 4.15)	14.96	(13.23 - 16.87)	10.99	(9.97 - 12.10)	11.50	(10.58 - 12.49)
Midwest	10.48	(9.82 - 11.18)	3.54	(2.96 - 4.23)	15.25	(13.77 - 16.85)	10.58	(9.77 - 11.44)	11.21	(10.49 - 11.97)
South	10.14	(9.56 - 10.75)	3.24	(2.71 - 3.88)	14.53	(13.17 - 16.01)	10.31	(9.60 - 11.06)	10.86	(10.23 - 11.53)
West	11.11	(10.32 - 11.95)	3.73	(2.97 - 4.68)	15.47	(13.72 - 17.40)	11.33	(10.38 - 12.35)	11.88	(11.02 - 12.79)
Alabama	9.18	(7.48 - 11.23)	2.80	(1.85 - 4.21)	13.67	(10.19 - 18.09)	9.26	(7.30 - 11.68)	9.84	(7.98 - 12.07)
Alaska	12.41	(10.23 - 14.96)	5.76	(3.66 - 8.93)	15.50	(11.53 - 20.52)	12.81	(10.27 - 15.87)	13.15	(10.77 - 15.96)
Arizona	10.49	(8.56 - 12.80)	3.56	(2.36 - 5.33)	13.97	(10.27 - 18.72)	10.79	(8.53 - 13.55)	11.22	(9.11 - 13.74)
Arkansas	9.43	(7.66 - 11.55)	3.25	(2.13 - 4.95)	13.93	(10.34 - 18.49)	9.50	(7.46 - 12.03)	10.10	(8.17 - 12.44)
California	11.03	(9.79 - 12.40)	3.31	(2.36 - 4.63)	15.28	(12.55 - 18.49)	11.30	(9.84 - 12.94)	11.83	(10.48 - 13.32)
Colorado	12.22	(10.27 - 14.48)	5.95	(3.88 - 9.03)	15.76	(12.09 - 20.28)	12.40	(10.14 - 15.09)	12.84	(10.74 - 15.29)
Connecticut	10.30	(8.41 - 12.55)	2.82	(1.88 - 4.22)	16.52	(12.09 - 22.18)	10.17	(8.00 - 12.84)	11.02	(8.96 - 13.48)
Delaware	11.27	(9.09 - 13.90)	2.60	(1.62 - 4.17)	18.87	(14.34 - 24.41)	11.17	(8.70 - 14.24)	12.09	(9.72 - 14.94)
District of Columbia	15.80	(13.20 - 18.80)	2.47	(1.52 - 3.98)	19.97	(15.39 - 25.50)	16.09	(13.10 - 19.60)	16.64	(13.88 - 19.81)
Florida	9.82	(8.50 - 11.32)	3.34	(2.38 - 4.66)	13.00	(10.42 - 16.10)	10.06	(8.54 - 11.81)	10.40	(8.97 - 12.01)
Georgia	9.72	(8.31 - 11.34)	2.87	(2.03 - 4.06)	14.63	(11.40 - 18.58)	9.83	(8.18 - 11.78)	10.49	(8.94 - 12.27)
Hawaii	9.09	(7.29 - 11.28)	3.43	(2.05 - 5.68)	13.19	(9.59 - 17.88)	9.15	(7.10 - 11.70)	9.60	(7.66 - 11.97)
Idaho	11.56	(9.49 - 14.02)	4.55	(2.96 - 6.94)	17.96	(13.18 - 24.00)	11.53	(9.20 - 14.36)	12.41	(10.13 - 15.12)
Illinois	9.82	(8.37 - 11.49)	3.43	(2.45 - 4.79)	14.06	(10.95 - 17.88)	9.94	(8.25 - 11.93)	10.48	(8.90 - 12.31)
Indiana	10.57	(8.78 - 12.66)	3.45	(2.32 - 5.08)	13.72	(10.39 - 17.91)	10.95	(8.82 - 13.53)	11.34	(9.39 - 13.65)
Iowa	11.51	(9.53 - 13.84)	4.43	(2.97 - 6.57)	17.05	(12.78 - 22.37)	11.47	(9.21 - 14.19)	12.27	(10.11 - 14.82)
Kansas	10.92	(9.16 - 12.96)	3.45	(2.34 - 5.06)	18.91	(14.55 - 24.20)	10.55	(8.53 - 12.99)	11.77	(9.83 - 14.03)
Kentucky	8.78	(7.19 - 10.66)	3.76	(2.46 - 5.72)	13.98	(10.45 - 18.46)	8.57	(6.79 - 10.77)	9.30	(7.59 - 11.34)
Louisiana	10.45	(8.57 - 12.68)	2.72	(1.81 - 4.05)	13.48	(9.89 - 18.11)	10.96	(8.75 - 13.63)	11.29	(9.23 - 13.74)
Maine	10.37	(8.47 - 12.63)	3.63	(2.39 - 5.50)	14.12	(10.48 - 18.75)	10.53	(8.39 - 13.14)	10.93	(8.89 - 13.36)
Maryland	11.14	(9.27 - 13.34)	3.00	(2.00 - 4.48)	17.93	(13.42 - 23.53)	11.12	(8.98 - 13.69)	11.97	(9.92 - 14.37)
Massachusetts	10.91	(9.00 - 13.17)	3.11	(2.09 - 4.60)	17.40	(13.13 - 22.69)	10.66	(8.48 - 13.32)	11.60	(9.54 - 14.03)
Michigan	9.91	(8.59 - 11.40)	2.86	(2.02 - 4.04)	15.55	(12.59 - 19.05)	9.84	(8.31 - 11.62)	10.61	(9.17 - 12.24)
Minnesota	11.00	(9.07 - 13.28)	4.00	(2.72 - 5.86)	16.17	(12.15 - 21.18)	11.09	(8.87 - 13.77)	11.75	(9.64 - 14.24)
Mississippi	9.18	(7.52 - 11.16)	2.99	(1.99 - 4.46)	14.26	(10.49 - 19.10)	9.19	(7.27 - 11.54)	9.88	(8.06 - 12.07)
Missouri	10.16	(8.30 - 12.39)	3.56	(2.42 - 5.22)	15.33	(11.46 - 20.21)	10.16	(8.03 - 12.78)	10.85	(8.81 - 13.29)
Montana	12.75	(10.45 - 15.46)	4.84	(3.09 - 7.50)	18.89	(13.74 - 25.40)	12.71	(10.12 - 15.84)	13.52	(11.03 - 16.47)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 24 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	11.39	(9.48 - 13.62)	4.07	(2.75 - 5.98)	15.88	(12.09 - 20.58)	11.61	(9.35 - 14.33)	12.23	(10.14 - 14.69)
Nevada	11.25	(9.34 - 13.50)	3.52	(2.34 - 5.26)	14.25	(10.51 - 19.03)	11.74	(9.52 - 14.39)	12.04	(9.96 - 14.49)
New Hampshire	12.06	(9.95 - 14.53)	3.42	(2.34 - 4.97)	16.92	(12.91 - 21.87)	12.22	(9.81 - 15.11)	12.80	(10.53 - 15.47)
New Jersey	10.81	(8.90 - 13.08)	3.56	(2.45 - 5.14)	14.08	(10.70 - 18.32)	11.19	(8.95 - 13.90)	11.54	(9.45 - 14.02)
New Mexico	12.69	(10.56 - 15.18)	3.52	(2.24 - 5.49)	17.03	(12.63 - 22.57)	13.16	(10.67 - 16.13)	13.68	(11.34 - 16.41)
New York	11.31	(9.81 - 13.01)	3.35	(2.36 - 4.74)	13.89	(10.99 - 17.40)	11.76	(9.99 - 13.79)	12.03	(10.41 - 13.87)
North Carolina	10.03	(8.44 - 11.88)	3.32	(2.28 - 4.82)	15.77	(12.16 - 20.21)	9.95	(8.12 - 12.14)	10.72	(8.98 - 12.74)
North Dakota	15.01	(12.50 - 17.91)	6.05	(3.71 - 9.71)	19.57	(14.87 - 25.32)	15.31	(12.39 - 18.77)	15.97	(13.24 - 19.12)
Ohio	10.12	(8.80 - 11.60)	3.12	(2.24 - 4.33)	14.73	(11.98 - 17.99)	10.24	(8.68 - 12.04)	10.83	(9.39 - 12.46)
Oklahoma	10.94	(8.97 - 13.27)	3.80	(2.52 - 5.67)	13.71	(10.08 - 18.39)	11.42	(9.12 - 14.22)	11.75	(9.58 - 14.32)
Oregon	12.53	(10.45 - 14.94)	4.49	(3.03 - 6.61)	17.05	(12.97 - 22.10)	12.74	(10.38 - 15.53)	13.27	(11.03 - 15.88)
Pennsylvania	9.97	(8.51 - 11.65)	3.30	(2.37 - 4.59)	14.96	(11.92 - 18.61)	9.97	(8.27 - 11.96)	10.59	(9.01 - 12.42)
Rhode Island	10.90	(8.87 - 13.33)	3.36	(2.25 - 4.99)	16.22	(11.96 - 21.61)	10.79	(8.48 - 13.63)	11.55	(9.36 - 14.16)
South Carolina	9.40	(7.64 - 11.52)	2.83	(1.87 - 4.25)	12.78	(9.20 - 17.49)	9.67	(7.63 - 12.18)	10.06	(8.14 - 12.37)
South Dakota	12.14	(9.94 - 14.74)	4.94	(3.08 - 7.83)	17.25	(12.93 - 22.65)	12.28	(9.70 - 15.42)	12.96	(10.56 - 15.81)
Tennessee	10.14	(8.31 - 12.31)	3.32	(2.30 - 4.76)	14.47	(10.91 - 18.94)	10.29	(8.16 - 12.90)	10.83	(8.84 - 13.21)
Texas	10.67	(9.37 - 12.13)	3.47	(2.49 - 4.83)	14.67	(12.01 - 17.81)	11.02	(9.45 - 12.81)	11.55	(10.10 - 13.17)
Utah	8.79	(7.27 - 10.59)	3.55	(2.24 - 5.57)	12.61	(9.14 - 17.15)	8.88	(7.13 - 11.02)	9.54	(7.85 - 11.53)
Vermont	12.10	(10.12 - 14.41)	4.77	(3.23 - 6.99)	15.84	(12.00 - 20.61)	12.20	(9.88 - 14.97)	12.70	(10.58 - 15.18)
Virginia	10.64	(9.14 - 12.36)	3.08	(2.15 - 4.40)	16.34	(12.96 - 20.40)	10.65	(8.90 - 12.70)	11.40	(9.76 - 13.28)
Washington	10.77	(8.93 - 12.94)	3.61	(2.39 - 5.42)	17.72	(13.55 - 22.83)	10.59	(8.47 - 13.16)	11.47	(9.46 - 13.83)
West Virginia	8.41	(6.70 - 10.51)	3.23	(2.07 - 5.02)	11.09	(7.75 - 15.61)	8.58	(6.62 - 11.05)	8.89	(7.04 - 11.17)
Wisconsin	11.45	(9.64 - 13.55)	4.13	(2.85 - 5.95)	14.98	(11.65 - 19.07)	11.76	(9.61 - 14.31)	12.19	(10.21 - 14.49)
Wyoming	12.34	(10.11 - 14.98)	5.80	(3.63 - 9.15)	16.99	(12.86 - 22.11)	12.48	(9.90 - 15.61)	13.06	(10.65 - 15.92)

NOTE: Alcohol Use Disorder estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 25 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16.53	(15.99 - 17.08)	8.55	(7.75 - 9.43)	25.55	(24.36 - 26.78)	16.10	(15.47 - 16.75)	17.35	(16.76 - 17.95)
Northeast	16.53	(15.53 - 17.58)	9.32	(7.93 - 10.93)	25.14	(23.03 - 27.37)	16.04	(14.89 - 17.25)	17.20	(16.13 - 18.32)
Midwest	17.26	(16.42 - 18.13)	9.36	(8.26 - 10.59)	26.80	(25.08 - 28.60)	16.72	(15.74 - 17.74)	18.08	(17.17 - 19.03)
South	15.77	(15.05 - 16.53)	7.50	(6.58 - 8.53)	24.77	(23.24 - 26.36)	15.41	(14.56 - 16.31)	16.65	(15.85 - 17.47)
West	17.10	(16.15 - 18.08)	9.04	(7.80 - 10.45)	26.00	(23.94 - 28.18)	16.70	(15.61 - 17.86)	17.93	(16.92 - 19.00)
Alabama	15.55	(13.19 - 18.25)	7.68	(5.54 - 10.54)	25.12	(20.42 - 30.49)	15.03	(12.35 - 18.16)	16.36	(13.82 - 19.27)
Alaska	20.86	(17.83 - 24.26)	10.43	(7.46 - 14.41)	29.66	(24.19 - 35.78)	20.94	(17.43 - 24.94)	22.03	(18.76 - 25.69)
Arizona	16.76	(14.14 - 19.76)	10.74	(7.83 - 14.57)	27.38	(22.28 - 33.14)	15.81	(12.90 - 19.23)	17.39	(14.60 - 20.58)
Arkansas	15.23	(12.79 - 18.05)	6.88	(4.75 - 9.87)	25.15	(20.17 - 30.89)	14.73	(11.99 - 17.95)	16.14	(13.51 - 19.17)
California	16.20	(14.70 - 17.82)	7.56	(5.89 - 9.64)	24.00	(20.73 - 27.60)	16.04	(14.32 - 17.93)	17.09	(15.48 - 18.84)
Colorado	19.17	(16.57 - 22.07)	10.97	(7.87 - 15.10)	27.10	(22.29 - 32.52)	18.91	(15.96 - 22.27)	19.99	(17.22 - 23.07)
Connecticut	15.73	(13.13 - 18.74)	8.70	(5.96 - 12.51)	25.61	(20.39 - 31.63)	14.99	(12.11 - 18.41)	16.41	(13.65 - 19.60)
Delaware	17.20	(14.61 - 20.15)	9.70	(6.81 - 13.65)	31.18	(26.06 - 36.79)	16.14	(13.23 - 19.53)	17.91	(15.16 - 21.04)
District of Columbia	23.40	(20.18 - 26.96)	9.77	(6.74 - 13.96)	31.91	(26.37 - 38.01)	22.99	(19.39 - 27.02)	24.26	(20.89 - 27.99)
Florida	14.70	(12.97 - 16.61)	7.32	(5.55 - 9.61)	23.12	(19.78 - 26.83)	14.37	(12.43 - 16.56)	15.35	(13.51 - 17.39)
Georgia	16.14	(13.98 - 18.55)	7.93	(5.91 - 10.57)	23.88	(19.81 - 28.49)	15.97	(13.47 - 18.83)	17.06	(14.74 - 19.67)
Hawaii	13.80	(11.37 - 16.64)	9.45	(6.46 - 13.62)	22.23	(17.51 - 27.80)	13.19	(10.51 - 16.43)	14.19	(11.63 - 17.21)
Idaho	17.08	(14.38 - 20.17)	8.52	(6.01 - 11.95)	29.05	(23.28 - 35.59)	16.37	(13.36 - 19.90)	18.12	(15.21 - 21.44)
Illinois	16.45	(14.46 - 18.66)	10.55	(8.04 - 13.72)	23.57	(19.66 - 27.98)	16.09	(13.81 - 18.65)	17.07	(14.93 - 19.44)
Indiana	19.29	(16.66 - 22.22)	8.49	(6.14 - 11.63)	29.16	(24.45 - 34.37)	19.02	(15.99 - 22.46)	20.47	(17.63 - 23.64)
Iowa	18.79	(15.94 - 22.01)	10.99	(7.99 - 14.93)	28.64	(23.12 - 34.88)	18.09	(14.90 - 21.78)	19.62	(16.60 - 23.05)
Kansas	16.99	(14.58 - 19.70)	8.15	(5.93 - 11.11)	29.22	(24.26 - 34.73)	16.07	(13.35 - 19.23)	18.00	(15.40 - 20.92)
Kentucky	16.30	(13.96 - 18.95)	7.43	(5.34 - 10.25)	26.93	(22.08 - 32.39)	15.72	(13.09 - 18.77)	17.23	(14.71 - 20.07)
Louisiana	18.26	(15.33 - 21.60)	10.77	(7.52 - 15.19)	26.48	(21.10 - 32.66)	17.95	(14.65 - 21.80)	19.07	(15.94 - 22.65)
Maine	16.64	(14.01 - 19.65)	8.58	(6.12 - 11.90)	26.27	(21.17 - 32.10)	16.21	(13.31 - 19.60)	17.31	(14.53 - 20.50)
Maryland	17.78	(15.23 - 20.65)	8.00	(5.83 - 10.89)	29.54	(23.92 - 35.86)	17.23	(14.36 - 20.54)	18.77	(16.02 - 21.86)
Massachusetts	17.12	(14.50 - 20.11)	9.73	(6.86 - 13.61)	27.01	(21.68 - 33.09)	16.28	(13.45 - 19.57)	17.78	(15.01 - 20.92)
Michigan	16.97	(15.22 - 18.88)	8.53	(6.69 - 10.82)	27.10	(23.46 - 31.08)	16.37	(14.37 - 18.59)	17.80	(15.91 - 19.87)
Minnesota	17.08	(14.45 - 20.08)	9.65	(6.92 - 13.30)	27.39	(22.15 - 33.32)	16.45	(13.54 - 19.84)	17.87	(15.06 - 21.07)
Mississippi	16.45	(13.89 - 19.37)	7.52	(5.41 - 10.35)	26.56	(21.18 - 32.74)	16.01	(13.15 - 19.36)	17.47	(14.70 - 20.62)
Missouri	17.45	(14.75 - 20.53)	9.46	(6.87 - 12.91)	28.34	(22.98 - 34.39)	16.74	(13.72 - 20.27)	18.28	(15.39 - 21.57)
Montana	19.59	(16.44 - 23.18)	10.32	(7.26 - 14.47)	34.48	(27.30 - 42.44)	18.39	(15.00 - 22.36)	20.50	(17.16 - 24.30)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 25 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	15.93	(13.55 - 18.65)	8.40	(6.00 - 11.64)	23.70	(19.21 - 28.87)	15.62	(12.91 - 18.78)	16.80	(14.24 - 19.71)
Nevada	18.98	(16.15 - 22.18)	11.63	(7.98 - 16.67)	29.86	(24.07 - 36.38)	18.38	(15.26 - 21.96)	19.73	(16.76 - 23.09)
New Hampshire	16.20	(13.67 - 19.08)	6.58	(4.63 - 9.28)	26.81	(21.67 - 32.65)	15.65	(12.84 - 18.93)	17.02	(14.33 - 20.11)
New Jersey	15.51	(13.11 - 18.24)	7.45	(5.39 - 10.23)	25.18	(20.71 - 30.26)	15.08	(12.36 - 18.28)	16.32	(13.75 - 19.26)
New Mexico	21.56	(18.33 - 25.18)	14.52	(10.29 - 20.10)	33.98	(27.62 - 40.96)	20.51	(16.92 - 24.64)	22.31	(18.87 - 26.18)
New York	16.99	(15.13 - 19.03)	11.29	(8.69 - 14.53)	22.95	(19.31 - 27.04)	16.71	(14.60 - 19.06)	17.51	(15.54 - 19.66)
North Carolina	15.56	(13.36 - 18.04)	7.70	(5.68 - 10.35)	24.33	(19.79 - 29.52)	15.16	(12.69 - 18.01)	16.36	(14.01 - 19.02)
North Dakota	20.25	(17.30 - 23.55)	8.23	(5.71 - 11.72)	31.90	(26.23 - 38.15)	19.62	(16.24 - 23.51)	21.53	(18.35 - 25.10)
Ohio	16.87	(15.09 - 18.82)	9.22	(7.25 - 11.66)	26.01	(22.46 - 29.91)	16.39	(14.33 - 18.68)	17.65	(15.74 - 19.75)
Oklahoma	18.80	(16.10 - 21.82)	11.06	(8.16 - 14.83)	27.51	(22.22 - 33.51)	18.37	(15.29 - 21.92)	19.67	(16.77 - 22.93)
Oregon	19.44	(16.90 - 22.27)	12.53	(9.26 - 16.76)	30.54	(25.32 - 36.30)	18.63	(15.81 - 21.83)	20.08	(17.40 - 23.06)
Pennsylvania	16.08	(14.13 - 18.25)	7.87	(5.90 - 10.41)	26.29	(22.13 - 30.92)	15.50	(13.31 - 17.98)	16.86	(14.77 - 19.17)
Rhode Island	18.49	(15.59 - 21.79)	11.11	(7.92 - 15.36)	27.08	(21.46 - 33.54)	17.82	(14.68 - 21.47)	19.13	(16.08 - 22.59)
South Carolina	14.73	(12.24 - 17.61)	6.56	(4.58 - 9.33)	24.22	(19.28 - 29.96)	14.29	(11.52 - 17.60)	15.54	(12.88 - 18.64)
South Dakota	16.15	(13.55 - 19.13)	8.64	(5.92 - 12.46)	26.83	(21.44 - 33.01)	15.44	(12.58 - 18.80)	17.01	(14.24 - 20.19)
Tennessee	16.90	(14.29 - 19.86)	8.36	(5.99 - 11.55)	26.30	(21.34 - 31.93)	16.50	(13.60 - 19.88)	17.76	(14.98 - 20.94)
Texas	14.77	(13.21 - 16.48)	6.46	(4.89 - 8.47)	23.21	(19.95 - 26.83)	14.51	(12.69 - 16.54)	15.78	(14.07 - 17.65)
Utah	14.22	(12.12 - 16.62)	5.07	(3.35 - 7.61)	20.81	(16.52 - 25.87)	14.36	(11.92 - 17.20)	15.52	(13.20 - 18.17)
Vermont	21.22	(18.52 - 24.19)	12.35	(9.14 - 16.48)	33.09	(27.70 - 38.96)	20.15	(17.09 - 23.60)	21.95	(19.11 - 25.08)
Virginia	16.35	(14.30 - 18.62)	6.61	(5.00 - 8.68)	26.01	(22.10 - 30.34)	16.00	(13.62 - 18.70)	17.32	(15.11 - 19.79)
Washington	18.09	(15.57 - 20.90)	11.29	(8.25 - 15.26)	29.19	(24.05 - 34.92)	17.29	(14.49 - 20.49)	18.75	(16.09 - 21.73)
West Virginia	15.97	(13.30 - 19.05)	8.45	(5.87 - 12.01)	24.50	(19.32 - 30.54)	15.57	(12.64 - 19.03)	16.66	(13.83 - 19.93)
Wisconsin	17.39	(15.02 - 20.04)	9.41	(7.06 - 12.45)	27.64	(22.99 - 32.84)	16.73	(14.05 - 19.79)	18.20	(15.66 - 21.04)
Wyoming	18.49	(15.55 - 21.85)	8.55	(5.82 - 12.40)	29.00	(23.62 - 35.03)	18.19	(14.86 - 22.07)	19.58	(16.42 - 23.18)

NOTE: Substance Use Disorder (SUD) estimates are based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria. SUD is defined as meeting the criteria for drug or alcohol use disorder. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs.

NOTE: Drug use includes the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine in the past year or any use (i.e., not necessarily misuse) of prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 26 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.78	(6.45 - 7.12)	5.54	(4.91 - 6.25)	15.03	(14.05 - 16.07)	5.67	(5.30 - 6.07)	6.90	(6.55 - 7.27)
Northeast	6.40	(5.78 - 7.07)	5.97	(4.88 - 7.29)	14.99	(13.35 - 16.80)	5.18	(4.52 - 5.94)	6.44	(5.79 - 7.15)
Midwest	7.18	(6.63 - 7.76)	6.22	(5.25 - 7.35)	15.60	(14.18 - 17.12)	5.98	(5.37 - 6.65)	7.28	(6.70 - 7.89)
South	6.18	(5.75 - 6.65)	4.82	(4.04 - 5.73)	13.45	(12.34 - 14.64)	5.25	(4.75 - 5.79)	6.33	(5.86 - 6.82)
West	7.66	(7.04 - 8.34)	5.84	(4.75 - 7.16)	17.08	(15.18 - 19.17)	6.45	(5.75 - 7.22)	7.85	(7.19 - 8.57)
Alabama	6.33	(4.86 - 8.21)	4.63	(2.93 - 7.25)	12.30	(9.23 - 16.21)	5.63	(4.03 - 7.81)	6.51	(4.96 - 8.51)
Alaska	9.96	(7.85 - 12.55)	9.08	(5.72 - 14.11)	22.34	(17.36 - 28.26)	8.29	(6.02 - 11.33)	10.05	(7.85 - 12.78)
Arizona	7.79	(6.19 - 9.75)	7.61	(4.98 - 11.46)	19.90	(15.14 - 25.70)	5.90	(4.29 - 8.07)	7.81	(6.16 - 9.85)
Arkansas	6.68	(5.05 - 8.78)	5.55	(3.45 - 8.82)	12.63	(9.37 - 16.80)	5.89	(4.15 - 8.28)	6.80	(5.11 - 9.00)
California	7.03	(6.07 - 8.13)	4.61	(3.26 - 6.50)	15.49	(12.70 - 18.77)	6.03	(4.96 - 7.30)	7.28	(6.27 - 8.45)
Colorado	8.77	(7.06 - 10.85)	7.53	(5.00 - 11.17)	18.82	(14.67 - 23.81)	7.40	(5.56 - 9.79)	8.90	(7.12 - 11.07)
Connecticut	6.25	(4.81 - 8.09)	5.85	(3.71 - 9.11)	16.01	(12.08 - 20.93)	4.79	(3.33 - 6.85)	6.29	(4.79 - 8.23)
Delaware	6.74	(5.30 - 8.55)	6.73	(4.26 - 10.46)	19.06	(14.96 - 23.98)	5.10	(3.64 - 7.10)	6.75	(5.26 - 8.61)
District of Columbia	9.64	(7.48 - 12.35)	6.25	(3.88 - 9.93)	19.86	(15.22 - 25.48)	8.20	(5.87 - 11.32)	9.86	(7.61 - 12.69)
Florida	5.40	(4.45 - 6.53)	5.01	(3.59 - 6.96)	13.71	(11.14 - 16.76)	4.39	(3.40 - 5.65)	5.43	(4.45 - 6.62)
Georgia	6.90	(5.63 - 8.44)	5.04	(3.46 - 7.29)	12.65	(9.86 - 16.09)	6.23	(4.82 - 8.02)	7.11	(5.77 - 8.74)
Hawaii	5.56	(4.21 - 7.30)	5.64	(3.44 - 9.12)	14.10	(10.42 - 18.82)	4.49	(3.10 - 6.46)	5.55	(4.16 - 7.37)
Idaho	6.93	(5.38 - 8.88)	4.69	(2.92 - 7.46)	18.32	(13.88 - 23.78)	5.42	(3.81 - 7.67)	7.20	(5.56 - 9.28)
Illinois	7.11	(5.71 - 8.81)	6.59	(4.53 - 9.50)	13.10	(10.39 - 16.38)	6.26	(4.72 - 8.26)	7.16	(5.70 - 8.95)
Indiana	8.33	(6.68 - 10.35)	6.52	(4.28 - 9.80)	18.29	(14.56 - 22.73)	6.90	(5.13 - 9.22)	8.53	(6.80 - 10.64)
Iowa	7.18	(5.61 - 9.15)	6.47	(4.13 - 9.99)	15.25	(11.35 - 20.19)	5.90	(4.29 - 8.07)	7.26	(5.64 - 9.30)
Kansas	6.95	(5.50 - 8.74)	5.35	(3.61 - 7.86)	13.87	(10.69 - 17.82)	5.98	(4.41 - 8.05)	7.13	(5.60 - 9.03)
Kentucky	6.54	(5.18 - 8.24)	5.84	(3.72 - 9.06)	16.12	(12.50 - 20.53)	5.15	(3.73 - 7.07)	6.62	(5.20 - 8.38)
Louisiana	8.27	(6.46 - 10.51)	7.31	(4.60 - 11.43)	15.56	(11.68 - 20.42)	7.28	(5.36 - 9.82)	8.37	(6.50 - 10.72)
Maine	6.48	(5.03 - 8.30)	6.36	(4.16 - 9.62)	16.66	(12.51 - 21.84)	5.24	(3.77 - 7.24)	6.49	(4.99 - 8.40)
Maryland	7.21	(5.79 - 8.95)	5.38	(3.65 - 7.88)	18.92	(14.65 - 24.09)	5.76	(4.29 - 7.69)	7.40	(5.90 - 9.24)
Massachusetts	6.56	(5.16 - 8.31)	6.12	(4.01 - 9.23)	17.07	(13.11 - 21.93)	4.91	(3.53 - 6.80)	6.60	(5.16 - 8.41)
Michigan	7.13	(6.06 - 8.38)	6.05	(4.49 - 8.12)	15.43	(12.77 - 18.53)	5.97	(4.79 - 7.43)	7.24	(6.11 - 8.56)
Minnesota	6.94	(5.44 - 8.82)	5.71	(3.73 - 8.66)	17.25	(13.22 - 22.20)	5.56	(4.03 - 7.62)	7.07	(5.52 - 9.03)
Mississippi	6.90	(5.39 - 8.79)	5.46	(3.61 - 8.17)	13.81	(10.25 - 18.36)	5.98	(4.36 - 8.15)	7.06	(5.47 - 9.07)
Missouri	7.58	(5.90 - 9.68)	6.45	(4.24 - 9.68)	14.87	(11.24 - 19.42)	6.60	(4.84 - 8.94)	7.69	(5.95 - 9.89)
Montana	8.15	(6.29 - 10.49)	6.31	(3.86 - 10.14)	20.94	(15.78 - 27.24)	6.42	(4.56 - 8.97)	8.33	(6.39 - 10.77)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 26 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	5.79	(4.44 - 7.52)	4.58	(2.88 - 7.22)	12.10	(9.05 - 16.00)	4.88	(3.45 - 6.86)	5.93	(4.52 - 7.74)
Nevada	10.56	(8.27 - 13.39)	8.70	(5.14 - 14.35)	20.20	(15.46 - 25.97)	9.48	(7.07 - 12.60)	10.75	(8.40 - 13.65)
New Hampshire	5.44	(4.28 - 6.88)	4.36	(2.72 - 6.94)	17.48	(13.55 - 22.26)	3.84	(2.73 - 5.38)	5.53	(4.34 - 7.02)
New Jersey	6.04	(4.72 - 7.69)	4.57	(2.98 - 6.95)	16.84	(12.93 - 21.64)	4.70	(3.34 - 6.57)	6.18	(4.80 - 7.94)
New Mexico	10.11	(8.09 - 12.57)	8.22	(5.31 - 12.52)	18.09	(13.49 - 23.83)	9.11	(6.91 - 11.93)	10.31	(8.20 - 12.90)
New York	6.64	(5.50 - 8.01)	7.02	(4.96 - 9.84)	13.88	(11.17 - 17.12)	5.55	(4.33 - 7.07)	6.61	(5.42 - 8.03)
North Carolina	5.42	(4.19 - 6.98)	4.46	(2.83 - 6.95)	11.92	(8.91 - 15.77)	4.55	(3.26 - 6.32)	5.52	(4.23 - 7.16)
North Dakota	6.24	(4.74 - 8.18)	4.86	(2.88 - 8.09)	13.85	(10.07 - 18.76)	5.01	(3.47 - 7.19)	6.39	(4.83 - 8.41)
Ohio	7.12	(5.96 - 8.49)	6.72	(4.90 - 9.15)	16.44	(13.47 - 19.90)	5.77	(4.53 - 7.32)	7.17	(5.95 - 8.61)
Oklahoma	9.30	(7.39 - 11.64)	7.77	(5.16 - 11.54)	16.47	(12.46 - 21.46)	8.31	(6.21 - 11.03)	9.47	(7.46 - 11.95)
Oregon	8.20	(6.57 - 10.19)	7.36	(4.99 - 10.74)	21.19	(16.66 - 26.54)	6.49	(4.81 - 8.70)	8.28	(6.59 - 10.35)
Pennsylvania	6.04	(4.93 - 7.39)	5.27	(3.62 - 7.62)	12.67	(9.95 - 16.00)	5.18	(3.99 - 6.69)	6.12	(4.95 - 7.54)
Rhode Island	8.37	(6.52 - 10.69)	8.68	(5.58 - 13.27)	19.42	(14.55 - 25.44)	6.54	(4.71 - 9.01)	8.35	(6.47 - 10.71)
South Carolina	6.31	(4.84 - 8.18)	5.33	(3.42 - 8.23)	13.38	(10.07 - 17.58)	5.40	(3.86 - 7.51)	6.41	(4.89 - 8.36)
South Dakota	6.26	(4.72 - 8.27)	4.34	(2.50 - 7.45)	14.14	(10.14 - 19.40)	5.26	(3.68 - 7.47)	6.48	(4.87 - 8.59)
Tennessee	6.80	(5.29 - 8.71)	5.67	(3.65 - 8.70)	14.47	(11.04 - 18.73)	5.79	(4.20 - 7.94)	6.91	(5.33 - 8.92)
Texas	5.29	(4.39 - 6.37)	3.51	(2.36 - 5.20)	11.17	(8.96 - 13.83)	4.54	(3.55 - 5.81)	5.51	(4.55 - 6.66)
Utah	6.46	(5.17 - 8.04)	3.66	(2.11 - 6.27)	12.25	(9.33 - 15.93)	5.68	(4.26 - 7.52)	6.86	(5.48 - 8.55)
Vermont	8.54	(7.01 - 10.37)	7.98	(5.42 - 11.59)	21.10	(16.79 - 26.16)	6.57	(4.96 - 8.64)	8.59	(6.99 - 10.51)
Virginia	6.11	(4.98 - 7.47)	4.02	(2.72 - 5.90)	14.59	(11.65 - 18.11)	5.06	(3.86 - 6.60)	6.32	(5.13 - 7.77)
Washington	8.59	(6.88 - 10.68)	7.95	(5.22 - 11.93)	19.57	(15.32 - 24.65)	7.13	(5.31 - 9.50)	8.65	(6.88 - 10.83)
West Virginia	7.38	(5.62 - 9.63)	5.51	(3.51 - 8.55)	17.10	(13.08 - 22.03)	6.22	(4.34 - 8.82)	7.55	(5.71 - 9.92)
Wisconsin	6.80	(5.45 - 8.46)	5.96	(4.01 - 8.77)	18.22	(14.59 - 22.52)	5.13	(3.75 - 6.96)	6.89	(5.48 - 8.62)
Wyoming	7.15	(5.45 - 9.32)	4.81	(2.88 - 7.93)	16.86	(12.70 - 22.04)	6.00	(4.21 - 8.48)	7.40	(5.62 - 9.69)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Illicit drug use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used illicit drugs in their lifetime. Respondents who used prescription drugs but who did not misuse prescription drugs in their lifetime may not receive these questions. Needing But Not Receiving Illicit Drug Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing illicit drug treatment but who did not receive illicit drug treatment at a specialty facility.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table do not include prescription drug use disorder data from the past year users of prescription drugs who were not also misusers of prescription drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 27 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	10.22	(9.76 - 10.69)	3.35	(2.86 - 3.92)	14.75	(13.82 - 15.74)	10.34	(9.80 - 10.90)	10.92	(10.43 - 11.44)
Northeast	10.49	(9.66 - 11.38)	3.39	(2.71 - 4.23)	14.82	(13.10 - 16.73)	10.60	(9.62 - 11.67)	11.14	(10.25 - 12.11)
Midwest	10.08	(9.44 - 10.75)	3.58	(2.94 - 4.34)	14.82	(13.42 - 16.35)	10.12	(9.34 - 10.95)	10.75	(10.06 - 11.49)
South	10.04	(9.45 - 10.67)	3.17	(2.62 - 3.84)	14.26	(12.90 - 15.73)	10.23	(9.51 - 11.00)	10.76	(10.12 - 11.45)
West	10.43	(9.65 - 11.27)	3.41	(2.73 - 4.26)	15.43	(13.65 - 17.40)	10.51	(9.58 - 11.51)	11.16	(10.31 - 12.07)
Alabama	9.60	(7.82 - 11.75)	3.44	(2.28 - 5.17)	13.03	(9.69 - 17.30)	9.81	(7.72 - 12.39)	10.24	(8.30 - 12.57)
Alaska	12.07	(9.87 - 14.66)	4.60	(3.01 - 6.98)	14.76	(11.04 - 19.47)	12.63	(10.04 - 15.78)	12.90	(10.50 - 15.75)
Arizona	10.17	(8.25 - 12.48)	3.26	(2.14 - 4.94)	13.94	(10.33 - 18.55)	10.41	(8.15 - 13.22)	10.89	(8.81 - 13.40)
Arkansas	9.36	(7.48 - 11.64)	3.52	(2.26 - 5.43)	13.67	(10.02 - 18.39)	9.42	(7.26 - 12.14)	10.00	(7.96 - 12.48)
California	10.18	(8.95 - 11.57)	3.01	(2.12 - 4.27)	15.31	(12.54 - 18.55)	10.26	(8.82 - 11.90)	10.93	(9.58 - 12.44)
Colorado	11.85	(9.82 - 14.24)	4.81	(3.06 - 7.47)	15.88	(12.03 - 20.67)	12.05	(9.72 - 14.86)	12.55	(10.37 - 15.12)
Connecticut	10.44	(8.45 - 12.84)	2.58	(1.65 - 4.01)	16.31	(12.06 - 21.68)	10.41	(8.14 - 13.24)	11.20	(9.04 - 13.79)
Delaware	10.99	(8.85 - 13.56)	2.51	(1.53 - 4.11)	17.59	(13.51 - 22.57)	11.00	(8.53 - 14.08)	11.78	(9.47 - 14.57)
District of Columbia	15.13	(12.35 - 18.40)	3.31	(2.04 - 5.34)	20.15	(15.61 - 25.62)	15.16	(11.99 - 19.00)	15.87	(12.94 - 19.33)
Florida	9.80	(8.42 - 11.37)	3.08	(2.18 - 4.33)	12.88	(10.32 - 15.97)	10.07	(8.44 - 11.97)	10.39	(8.90 - 12.09)
Georgia	10.01	(8.43 - 11.85)	2.82	(1.94 - 4.10)	14.27	(11.07 - 18.20)	10.27	(8.40 - 12.49)	10.82	(9.09 - 12.83)
Hawaii	9.49	(7.59 - 11.80)	4.10	(2.34 - 7.07)	13.13	(9.54 - 17.79)	9.58	(7.43 - 12.28)	9.98	(7.95 - 12.45)
Idaho	10.73	(8.66 - 13.24)	4.05	(2.63 - 6.18)	17.80	(13.13 - 23.66)	10.55	(8.15 - 13.55)	11.55	(9.26 - 14.30)
Illinois	9.04	(7.47 - 10.90)	4.07	(2.82 - 5.83)	13.89	(10.85 - 17.63)	8.90	(7.06 - 11.16)	9.56	(7.85 - 11.59)
Indiana	10.99	(9.03 - 13.32)	3.06	(2.01 - 4.62)	13.02	(9.84 - 17.04)	11.67	(9.28 - 14.57)	11.86	(9.71 - 14.40)
Iowa	10.62	(8.67 - 12.94)	5.12	(3.34 - 7.76)	16.33	(12.12 - 21.65)	10.34	(8.14 - 13.06)	11.21	(9.12 - 13.70)
Kansas	10.44	(8.70 - 12.48)	3.64	(2.33 - 5.64)	18.52	(14.37 - 23.54)	9.97	(7.96 - 12.42)	11.22	(9.32 - 13.44)
Kentucky	8.57	(6.92 - 10.57)	3.21	(2.06 - 4.96)	13.77	(10.34 - 18.11)	8.41	(6.51 - 10.80)	9.13	(7.33 - 11.31)
Louisiana	10.40	(8.42 - 12.78)	2.80	(1.80 - 4.32)	13.22	(9.77 - 17.66)	10.93	(8.60 - 13.79)	11.23	(9.06 - 13.84)
Maine	9.86	(7.93 - 12.19)	3.28	(2.17 - 4.94)	13.94	(10.27 - 18.64)	9.97	(7.79 - 12.67)	10.41	(8.35 - 12.90)
Maryland	10.61	(8.69 - 12.89)	2.50	(1.62 - 3.86)	17.64	(13.30 - 23.01)	10.55	(8.34 - 13.25)	11.43	(9.34 - 13.92)
Massachusetts	11.17	(9.24 - 13.45)	2.82	(1.83 - 4.31)	17.27	(13.16 - 22.34)	11.04	(8.79 - 13.77)	11.91	(9.82 - 14.36)
Michigan	9.97	(8.62 - 11.51)	2.64	(1.80 - 3.87)	15.04	(12.06 - 18.61)	10.03	(8.45 - 11.86)	10.70	(9.23 - 12.37)
Minnesota	10.39	(8.45 - 12.71)	3.73	(2.42 - 5.70)	15.26	(11.38 - 20.16)	10.48	(8.23 - 13.25)	11.10	(8.99 - 13.63)
Mississippi	9.47	(7.73 - 11.54)	3.07	(2.03 - 4.60)	13.84	(10.13 - 18.63)	9.62	(7.59 - 12.11)	10.20	(8.30 - 12.47)
Missouri	9.74	(7.94 - 11.91)	3.90	(2.65 - 5.72)	14.95	(11.21 - 19.66)	9.65	(7.58 - 12.21)	10.35	(8.39 - 12.71)
Montana	11.99	(9.67 - 14.77)	4.35	(2.81 - 6.68)	18.56	(13.52 - 24.94)	11.85	(9.22 - 15.11)	12.73	(10.24 - 15.72)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 27 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	10.38	(8.49 - 12.63)	3.96	(2.64 - 5.90)	15.25	(11.55 - 19.85)	10.42	(8.22 - 13.11)	11.12	(9.05 - 13.58)
Nevada	10.63	(8.76 - 12.85)	3.36	(2.12 - 5.31)	14.16	(10.56 - 18.74)	11.00	(8.82 - 13.63)	11.38	(9.35 - 13.78)
New Hampshire	10.85	(8.71 - 13.45)	3.25	(2.06 - 5.07)	17.17	(13.06 - 22.25)	10.71	(8.27 - 13.75)	11.51	(9.21 - 14.29)
New Jersey	9.95	(8.09 - 12.19)	2.91	(1.89 - 4.46)	13.69	(10.22 - 18.09)	10.24	(8.06 - 12.93)	10.66	(8.64 - 13.09)
New Mexico	11.88	(9.66 - 14.54)	3.98	(2.45 - 6.40)	16.71	(12.37 - 22.19)	12.12	(9.51 - 15.32)	12.73	(10.31 - 15.63)
New York	10.87	(9.42 - 12.51)	4.18	(2.95 - 5.91)	13.83	(11.08 - 17.13)	11.13	(9.44 - 13.08)	11.48	(9.92 - 13.24)
North Carolina	10.14	(8.42 - 12.17)	3.07	(2.09 - 4.49)	15.00	(11.41 - 19.46)	10.24	(8.23 - 12.67)	10.86	(8.99 - 13.07)
North Dakota	13.45	(11.03 - 16.30)	4.51	(2.78 - 7.24)	19.62	(14.94 - 25.35)	13.45	(10.64 - 16.86)	14.40	(11.78 - 17.49)
Ohio	9.94	(8.54 - 11.54)	3.29	(2.32 - 4.63)	14.63	(11.84 - 17.96)	10.01	(8.37 - 11.93)	10.62	(9.10 - 12.36)
Oklahoma	10.77	(8.75 - 13.19)	4.97	(3.20 - 7.64)	13.60	(10.08 - 18.10)	11.07	(8.69 - 14.00)	11.43	(9.23 - 14.06)
Oregon	11.63	(9.62 - 13.98)	5.17	(3.44 - 7.70)	16.88	(12.81 - 21.92)	11.57	(9.29 - 14.33)	12.22	(10.08 - 14.75)
Pennsylvania	9.82	(8.29 - 11.59)	3.11	(2.20 - 4.37)	14.86	(11.67 - 18.75)	9.82	(8.07 - 11.90)	10.45	(8.80 - 12.37)
Rhode Island	11.01	(8.94 - 13.50)	3.04	(1.97 - 4.65)	15.94	(11.80 - 21.19)	11.01	(8.63 - 13.95)	11.70	(9.48 - 14.36)
South Carolina	9.03	(7.24 - 11.21)	2.40	(1.55 - 3.70)	12.37	(8.96 - 16.82)	9.30	(7.23 - 11.90)	9.69	(7.75 - 12.06)
South Dakota	10.31	(8.29 - 12.77)	3.86	(2.47 - 5.98)	16.86	(12.49 - 22.35)	10.13	(7.76 - 13.11)	11.05	(8.84 - 13.74)
Tennessee	9.65	(7.83 - 11.83)	3.37	(2.26 - 4.98)	14.39	(10.79 - 18.93)	9.67	(7.57 - 12.28)	10.28	(8.32 - 12.65)
Texas	10.46	(9.21 - 11.86)	3.42	(2.47 - 4.70)	14.48	(11.85 - 17.56)	10.78	(9.26 - 12.52)	11.32	(9.93 - 12.86)
Utah	8.05	(6.58 - 9.81)	2.38	(1.47 - 3.83)	12.30	(9.04 - 16.52)	8.11	(6.37 - 10.27)	8.85	(7.20 - 10.83)
Vermont	12.04	(10.03 - 14.39)	4.69	(3.20 - 6.82)	15.94	(12.23 - 20.52)	12.11	(9.76 - 14.93)	12.64	(10.49 - 15.16)
Virginia	10.49	(8.92 - 12.29)	2.83	(1.97 - 4.07)	16.25	(13.02 - 20.10)	10.49	(8.66 - 12.66)	11.26	(9.56 - 13.21)
Washington	10.39	(8.52 - 12.62)	3.58	(2.35 - 5.40)	17.67	(13.43 - 22.89)	10.13	(7.99 - 12.76)	11.05	(9.04 - 13.45)
West Virginia	8.38	(6.52 - 10.70)	3.67	(2.32 - 5.74)	11.06	(7.74 - 15.57)	8.49	(6.38 - 11.21)	8.81	(6.82 - 11.32)
Wisconsin	10.69	(8.91 - 12.78)	3.55	(2.43 - 5.14)	14.44	(11.18 - 18.45)	10.95	(8.85 - 13.47)	11.42	(9.49 - 13.68)
Wyoming	10.75	(8.62 - 13.34)	3.90	(2.41 - 6.26)	16.78	(12.71 - 21.82)	10.72	(8.26 - 13.81)	11.50	(9.18 - 14.32)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing alcohol use treatment if they met *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria for an alcohol use disorder or received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Needing But Not Receiving Alcohol Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing alcohol treatment but who did not receive alcohol treatment at a specialty facility.

NOTE: Alcohol Use Disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 28 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	14.56	(14.05 - 15.09)	7.36	(6.63 - 8.17)	24.14	(23.00 - 25.33)	13.96	(13.36 - 14.58)	15.30	(14.74 - 15.88)
Northeast	15.30	(14.24 - 16.43)	7.55	(6.32 - 8.99)	24.41	(22.24 - 26.71)	14.79	(13.57 - 16.10)	16.02	(14.88 - 17.22)
Midwest	15.11	(14.28 - 15.97)	7.81	(6.80 - 8.95)	25.04	(23.13 - 27.06)	14.44	(13.49 - 15.44)	15.87	(14.99 - 16.80)
South	13.49	(12.81 - 14.19)	6.69	(5.84 - 7.66)	23.10	(21.43 - 24.85)	12.85	(12.06 - 13.69)	14.20	(13.47 - 14.96)
West	15.27	(14.29 - 16.29)	7.93	(6.68 - 9.39)	24.83	(22.55 - 27.25)	14.69	(13.57 - 15.88)	16.03	(14.99 - 17.12)
Alabama	12.19	(10.05 - 14.73)	6.40	(4.32 - 9.38)	22.23	(17.64 - 27.61)	11.35	(9.01 - 14.21)	12.79	(10.53 - 15.45)
Alaska	18.40	(15.51 - 21.70)	10.46	(7.15 - 15.06)	25.07	(19.64 - 31.41)	18.46	(15.22 - 22.22)	19.29	(16.23 - 22.78)
Arizona	15.04	(12.39 - 18.14)	10.76	(7.55 - 15.13)	25.68	(20.21 - 32.03)	13.88	(11.07 - 17.26)	15.48	(12.72 - 18.72)
Arkansas	12.15	(9.85 - 14.91)	6.39	(4.12 - 9.78)	22.41	(17.71 - 27.94)	11.27	(8.81 - 14.30)	12.78	(10.37 - 15.66)
California	14.55	(13.00 - 16.26)	6.45	(4.84 - 8.54)	23.69	(20.28 - 27.47)	14.13	(12.37 - 16.09)	15.39	(13.74 - 17.21)
Colorado	17.71	(15.02 - 20.75)	10.39	(6.94 - 15.27)	26.37	(21.41 - 32.00)	17.24	(14.29 - 20.65)	18.44	(15.65 - 21.59)
Connecticut	14.80	(12.14 - 17.93)	6.45	(4.25 - 9.67)	24.35	(18.79 - 30.92)	14.26	(11.36 - 17.74)	15.60	(12.79 - 18.90)
Delaware	15.69	(13.00 - 18.81)	8.22	(5.51 - 12.10)	28.59	(23.19 - 34.69)	14.75	(11.79 - 18.29)	16.39	(13.56 - 19.68)
District of Columbia	22.91	(19.36 - 26.90)	7.78	(5.04 - 11.83)	33.08	(27.41 - 39.29)	22.33	(18.36 - 26.89)	23.87	(20.16 - 28.01)
Florida	12.54	(10.92 - 14.37)	6.65	(4.95 - 8.89)	21.77	(18.38 - 25.60)	11.96	(10.17 - 14.00)	13.06	(11.36 - 14.98)
Georgia	14.28	(12.27 - 16.57)	7.32	(5.27 - 10.08)	22.55	(18.50 - 27.19)	13.87	(11.61 - 16.49)	15.07	(12.93 - 17.48)
Hawaii	12.96	(10.41 - 16.02)	8.81	(5.86 - 13.05)	21.20	(16.33 - 27.07)	12.35	(9.60 - 15.76)	13.34	(10.67 - 16.55)
Idaho	14.46	(11.83 - 17.56)	7.40	(4.91 - 11.02)	25.73	(20.14 - 32.24)	13.66	(10.83 - 17.08)	15.32	(12.54 - 18.58)
Illinois	15.21	(13.22 - 17.44)	8.64	(6.40 - 11.56)	23.44	(19.35 - 28.10)	14.75	(12.55 - 17.27)	15.90	(13.80 - 18.25)
Indiana	16.77	(14.24 - 19.64)	7.91	(5.47 - 11.31)	26.40	(21.70 - 31.70)	16.29	(13.44 - 19.62)	17.74	(15.05 - 20.78)
Iowa	15.55	(12.99 - 18.52)	9.19	(6.33 - 13.15)	26.31	(21.07 - 32.32)	14.53	(11.76 - 17.82)	16.24	(13.55 - 19.34)
Kansas	14.62	(12.40 - 17.17)	6.86	(4.75 - 9.83)	27.43	(22.58 - 32.88)	13.47	(11.06 - 16.32)	15.51	(13.14 - 18.21)
Kentucky	12.33	(10.17 - 14.87)	6.15	(4.10 - 9.13)	23.29	(18.51 - 28.87)	11.38	(9.06 - 14.20)	12.97	(10.70 - 15.65)
Louisiana	15.89	(13.26 - 18.93)	9.12	(6.22 - 13.20)	24.73	(19.32 - 31.07)	15.39	(12.52 - 18.79)	16.62	(13.84 - 19.83)
Maine	14.08	(11.66 - 16.91)	7.34	(5.00 - 10.64)	22.85	(17.97 - 28.59)	13.63	(11.03 - 16.74)	14.65	(12.12 - 17.61)
Maryland	15.09	(12.74 - 17.80)	6.94	(4.82 - 9.89)	29.01	(23.39 - 35.35)	14.05	(11.52 - 17.04)	15.92	(13.43 - 18.76)
Massachusetts	16.65	(13.96 - 19.75)	7.58	(5.12 - 11.08)	27.80	(22.45 - 33.86)	15.79	(12.82 - 19.28)	17.46	(14.62 - 20.70)
Michigan	15.12	(13.40 - 17.01)	7.58	(5.77 - 9.90)	25.60	(21.89 - 29.70)	14.35	(12.43 - 16.52)	15.86	(14.03 - 17.88)
Minnesota	14.69	(12.19 - 17.59)	7.04	(4.86 - 10.11)	25.08	(19.97 - 31.00)	14.07	(11.35 - 17.32)	15.50	(12.85 - 18.58)
Mississippi	14.16	(11.72 - 17.00)	6.95	(4.81 - 9.94)	24.25	(19.05 - 30.34)	13.50	(10.82 - 16.72)	14.98	(12.39 - 18.01)
Missouri	15.49	(12.73 - 18.72)	8.61	(5.93 - 12.32)	25.92	(20.71 - 31.91)	14.72	(11.70 - 18.36)	16.20	(13.30 - 19.59)
Montana	16.37	(13.35 - 19.93)	8.76	(5.66 - 13.33)	30.32	(23.09 - 38.67)	15.13	(12.00 - 18.89)	17.12	(13.96 - 20.82)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 28 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	12.92	(10.69 - 15.54)	6.86	(4.59 - 10.13)	21.77	(17.37 - 26.91)	12.24	(9.80 - 15.17)	13.62	(11.27 - 16.36)
Nevada	17.10	(14.22 - 20.42)	11.65	(7.62 - 17.40)	26.98	(21.27 - 33.56)	16.40	(13.29 - 20.07)	17.66	(14.69 - 21.07)
New Hampshire	15.20	(12.54 - 18.31)	5.26	(3.45 - 7.94)	25.44	(20.52 - 31.07)	14.73	(11.78 - 18.27)	16.06	(13.24 - 19.35)
New Jersey	14.27	(11.93 - 16.97)	6.34	(4.39 - 9.08)	25.36	(20.62 - 30.78)	13.63	(11.06 - 16.69)	15.06	(12.58 - 17.93)
New Mexico	19.17	(16.20 - 22.52)	12.82	(8.76 - 18.37)	31.57	(25.41 - 38.44)	18.04	(14.76 - 21.86)	19.85	(16.73 - 23.38)
New York	16.01	(14.06 - 18.17)	8.72	(6.41 - 11.75)	23.15	(19.53 - 27.22)	15.72	(13.54 - 18.19)	16.67	(14.62 - 18.94)
North Carolina	12.89	(10.68 - 15.46)	5.90	(4.04 - 8.53)	22.15	(17.63 - 27.43)	12.30	(9.88 - 15.22)	13.60	(11.26 - 16.34)
North Dakota	17.76	(14.76 - 21.21)	6.58	(4.19 - 10.19)	29.33	(23.64 - 35.75)	17.05	(13.73 - 20.98)	18.95	(15.77 - 22.61)
Ohio	14.70	(12.98 - 16.61)	7.51	(5.63 - 9.96)	24.31	(20.76 - 28.25)	14.09	(12.15 - 16.29)	15.43	(13.61 - 17.45)
Oklahoma	16.04	(13.38 - 19.11)	10.12	(6.92 - 14.56)	25.25	(20.13 - 31.16)	15.30	(12.40 - 18.75)	16.71	(13.93 - 19.92)
Oregon	17.26	(14.64 - 20.24)	11.37	(8.05 - 15.81)	28.66	(23.36 - 34.63)	16.29	(13.47 - 19.57)	17.80	(15.09 - 20.88)
Pennsylvania	14.10	(12.16 - 16.29)	7.09	(5.16 - 9.67)	23.24	(19.31 - 27.69)	13.54	(11.37 - 16.04)	14.76	(12.70 - 17.08)
Rhode Island	17.34	(14.25 - 20.93)	8.51	(5.64 - 12.65)	25.80	(20.18 - 32.34)	16.84	(13.45 - 20.86)	18.09	(14.87 - 21.84)
South Carolina	12.60	(10.25 - 15.40)	6.55	(4.33 - 9.77)	21.47	(16.79 - 27.03)	12.01	(9.47 - 15.12)	13.21	(10.74 - 16.13)
South Dakota	13.26	(10.90 - 16.05)	6.27	(4.05 - 9.58)	24.22	(18.88 - 30.49)	12.44	(9.89 - 15.54)	14.06	(11.57 - 16.99)
Tennessee	13.97	(11.49 - 16.89)	8.13	(5.62 - 11.64)	23.82	(18.83 - 29.66)	13.19	(10.55 - 16.37)	14.56	(11.96 - 17.62)
Texas	13.04	(11.62 - 14.61)	5.83	(4.34 - 7.80)	22.11	(19.00 - 25.58)	12.52	(10.88 - 14.37)	13.91	(12.38 - 15.61)
Utah	11.14	(9.30 - 13.29)	3.39	(2.10 - 5.44)	18.12	(14.05 - 23.05)	10.97	(8.87 - 13.50)	12.24	(10.22 - 14.60)
Vermont	19.61	(16.93 - 22.59)	10.11	(7.16 - 14.11)	30.02	(24.91 - 35.67)	18.84	(15.86 - 22.22)	20.39	(17.60 - 23.50)
Virginia	14.37	(12.41 - 16.59)	6.11	(4.46 - 8.31)	25.11	(21.02 - 29.70)	13.69	(11.47 - 16.26)	15.20	(13.10 - 17.57)
Washington	16.23	(13.73 - 19.10)	8.76	(5.97 - 12.68)	27.30	(22.10 - 33.19)	15.51	(12.77 - 18.71)	16.96	(14.34 - 19.95)
West Virginia	13.22	(10.66 - 16.28)	7.04	(4.71 - 10.39)	21.13	(16.45 - 26.71)	12.76	(9.98 - 16.17)	13.79	(11.10 - 17.01)
Wisconsin	14.44	(12.26 - 16.93)	7.24	(5.21 - 9.97)	24.93	(20.35 - 30.14)	13.65	(11.24 - 16.48)	15.17	(12.85 - 17.81)
Wyoming	14.97	(12.27 - 18.14)	5.76	(3.63 - 9.04)	25.63	(20.43 - 31.62)	14.55	(11.55 - 18.17)	15.98	(13.09 - 19.36)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria for an illicit drug or alcohol use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Substance use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used alcohol or illicit drugs in their lifetime. Respondents who used prescription drugs but who did not misuse prescription drugs in their lifetime may not receive these questions. Needing But Not Receiving Substance Use Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing illicit drug or alcohol treatment but who did not receive illicit drug or alcohol treatment at a specialty facility.

NOTE: Illicit drug use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana (including vaping), cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: Illicit drug or alcohol use disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table do not include prescription drug use disorder data from the past year users of prescription drugs who were not also misusers of prescription drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 29 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	22.77	(22.11 - 23.45)	33.67	(32.34 - 35.02)	21.12	(20.41 - 21.84)
Northeast	21.07	(19.87 - 22.33)	33.23	(30.91 - 35.64)	19.29	(17.99 - 20.65)
Midwest	23.37	(22.42 - 24.35)	35.04	(33.05 - 37.08)	21.55	(20.51 - 22.63)
South	22.50	(21.67 - 23.36)	32.54	(30.77 - 34.35)	20.98	(20.06 - 21.93)
West	23.95	(22.80 - 25.14)	34.58	(32.23 - 37.00)	22.34	(21.08 - 23.64)
Alabama	22.53	(19.64 - 25.70)	29.55	(24.70 - 34.91)	21.46	(18.31 - 24.98)
Alaska	26.19	(22.99 - 29.66)	39.23	(33.45 - 45.33)	24.32	(20.88 - 28.12)
Arizona	21.78	(18.90 - 24.98)	32.14	(26.87 - 37.91)	20.15	(17.03 - 23.68)
Arkansas	23.02	(20.20 - 26.10)	32.29	(27.33 - 37.68)	21.56	(18.49 - 24.98)
California	22.83	(21.03 - 24.73)	33.44	(29.78 - 37.31)	21.21	(19.27 - 23.28)
Colorado	24.97	(22.04 - 28.16)	33.35	(28.26 - 38.87)	23.71	(20.53 - 27.21)
Connecticut	20.21	(17.35 - 23.41)	32.38	(26.87 - 38.42)	18.33	(15.27 - 21.86)
Delaware	19.96	(17.35 - 22.86)	33.85	(28.90 - 39.18)	18.10	(15.31 - 21.26)
District of Columbia	28.49	(25.21 - 32.00)	33.30	(28.27 - 38.73)	27.69	(24.09 - 31.61)
Florida	20.98	(19.03 - 23.08)	32.63	(28.83 - 36.68)	19.51	(17.41 - 21.79)
Georgia	23.14	(20.62 - 25.88)	34.10	(29.66 - 38.84)	21.39	(18.66 - 24.40)
Hawaii	20.97	(18.17 - 24.06)	34.72	(29.14 - 40.76)	19.26	(16.28 - 22.63)
Idaho	26.67	(23.28 - 30.37)	37.51	(31.56 - 43.86)	24.94	(21.29 - 28.99)
Illinois	21.60	(19.30 - 24.08)	31.98	(27.62 - 36.68)	20.03	(17.53 - 22.78)
Indiana	23.70	(20.98 - 26.64)	36.96	(31.89 - 42.34)	21.48	(18.55 - 24.74)
Iowa	25.26	(22.20 - 28.59)	35.82	(30.41 - 41.61)	23.47	(20.15 - 27.14)
Kansas	23.06	(20.41 - 25.95)	35.36	(30.45 - 40.59)	20.96	(18.08 - 24.17)
Kentucky	23.05	(20.31 - 26.04)	34.02	(28.87 - 39.58)	21.35	(18.41 - 24.63)
Louisiana	23.54	(20.58 - 26.78)	30.59	(25.32 - 36.42)	22.48	(19.31 - 26.00)
Maine	23.28	(20.18 - 26.69)	35.41	(29.92 - 41.30)	21.78	(18.48 - 25.49)
Maryland	23.13	(20.41 - 26.09)	34.61	(29.35 - 40.28)	21.49	(18.57 - 24.73)
Massachusetts	22.79	(19.92 - 25.94)	34.68	(29.27 - 40.51)	20.87	(17.79 - 24.33)
Michigan	21.75	(19.80 - 23.83)	35.92	(31.92 - 40.13)	19.56	(17.47 - 21.83)
Minnesota	24.91	(21.82 - 28.28)	36.07	(30.70 - 41.82)	23.24	(19.92 - 26.93)
Mississippi	21.92	(19.20 - 24.91)	28.68	(23.87 - 34.02)	20.85	(17.87 - 24.18)
Missouri	24.48	(21.45 - 27.78)	35.61	(30.11 - 41.53)	22.78	(19.50 - 26.42)
Montana	26.81	(23.38 - 30.54)	37.74	(31.39 - 44.54)	25.16	(21.43 - 29.29)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 29 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	24.00	(21.25 - 26.99)	34.74	(29.58 - 40.27)	22.18	(19.21 - 25.46)
Nevada	25.42	(22.29 - 28.83)	34.55	(29.15 - 40.39)	24.19	(20.80 - 27.94)
New Hampshire	21.99	(19.12 - 25.15)	35.85	(30.55 - 41.52)	20.03	(16.92 - 23.54)
New Jersey	19.06	(16.62 - 21.76)	33.20	(28.48 - 38.29)	17.09	(14.48 - 20.05)
New Mexico	24.42	(21.18 - 27.97)	35.34	(29.84 - 41.25)	22.73	(19.24 - 26.66)
New York	20.17	(18.10 - 22.41)	29.10	(24.96 - 33.61)	18.87	(16.65 - 21.31)
North Carolina	22.53	(19.99 - 25.30)	33.06	(28.36 - 38.13)	20.94	(18.18 - 23.99)
North Dakota	25.79	(22.58 - 29.28)	37.00	(31.60 - 42.75)	23.73	(20.20 - 27.67)
Ohio	24.30	(22.13 - 26.61)	34.35	(30.30 - 38.65)	22.78	(20.40 - 25.34)
Oklahoma	27.90	(24.61 - 31.45)	36.09	(30.40 - 42.20)	26.55	(22.96 - 30.48)
Oregon	27.32	(24.21 - 30.66)	39.53	(33.74 - 45.63)	25.62	(22.32 - 29.23)
Pennsylvania	22.19	(19.96 - 24.60)	37.83	(33.30 - 42.59)	19.95	(17.54 - 22.60)
Rhode Island	25.85	(22.43 - 29.59)	38.72	(32.51 - 45.33)	23.74	(20.06 - 27.86)
South Carolina	22.35	(19.31 - 25.72)	28.97	(23.98 - 34.53)	21.40	(18.09 - 25.13)
South Dakota	23.41	(20.17 - 27.00)	34.08	(28.09 - 40.63)	21.71	(18.28 - 25.59)
Tennessee	24.89	(21.69 - 28.39)	36.30	(30.85 - 42.13)	23.20	(19.74 - 27.06)
Texas	21.70	(19.87 - 23.66)	31.32	(27.72 - 35.16)	20.07	(18.07 - 22.23)
Utah	25.34	(22.91 - 27.94)	37.07	(32.18 - 42.24)	22.78	(20.12 - 25.67)
Vermont	25.21	(22.40 - 28.24)	36.71	(31.62 - 42.11)	23.35	(20.27 - 26.74)
Virginia	22.24	(19.89 - 24.79)	32.98	(28.74 - 37.52)	20.61	(18.04 - 23.43)
Washington	26.89	(23.72 - 30.32)	38.26	(32.81 - 44.03)	25.30	(21.85 - 29.09)
West Virginia	23.92	(20.73 - 27.42)	33.74	(28.45 - 39.47)	22.54	(19.09 - 26.40)
Wisconsin	23.76	(21.08 - 26.67)	36.69	(31.82 - 41.86)	21.76	(18.85 - 24.97)
Wyoming	25.68	(22.25 - 29.44)	33.46	(28.18 - 39.19)	24.53	(20.77 - 28.71)

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th Edition (DSM-IV) criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. These estimates are based on indicators of AMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic status. For details, see Section B of the “2021 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology” at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/report/2021-nsduh-guide-state-tables-and-summary-sae-methodology>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the “Total U.S.” row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 30 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	5.55	(5.23 - 5.88)	11.42	(10.60 - 12.31)	4.66	(4.33 - 5.01)
Northeast	4.62	(4.14 - 5.15)	10.31	(9.05 - 11.72)	3.79	(3.26 - 4.40)
Midwest	5.65	(5.22 - 6.10)	11.57	(10.41 - 12.83)	4.72	(4.25 - 5.24)
South	5.57	(5.14 - 6.04)	11.45	(10.40 - 12.59)	4.68	(4.21 - 5.21)
West	6.12	(5.49 - 6.81)	12.06	(10.56 - 13.74)	5.21	(4.52 - 6.00)
Alabama	6.32	(5.04 - 7.89)	12.09	(9.21 - 15.71)	5.44	(4.03 - 7.30)
Alaska	6.38	(5.16 - 7.87)	14.56	(11.07 - 18.92)	5.21	(3.90 - 6.92)
Arizona	5.63	(4.44 - 7.11)	11.17	(8.34 - 14.81)	4.75	(3.46 - 6.50)
Arkansas	6.50	(5.14 - 8.19)	12.44	(9.47 - 16.17)	5.57	(4.08 - 7.55)
California	6.10	(5.12 - 7.26)	12.05	(9.83 - 14.71)	5.19	(4.13 - 6.52)
Colorado	6.01	(4.88 - 7.37)	10.87	(8.29 - 14.13)	5.27	(4.03 - 6.87)
Connecticut	4.31	(3.39 - 5.46)	9.97	(7.30 - 13.47)	3.43	(2.46 - 4.77)
Delaware	4.30	(3.37 - 5.47)	12.69	(9.63 - 16.54)	3.17	(2.23 - 4.51)
District of Columbia	4.83	(3.74 - 6.22)	10.54	(7.76 - 14.16)	3.88	(2.73 - 5.47)
Florida	5.24	(4.42 - 6.20)	12.31	(9.91 - 15.18)	4.34	(3.47 - 5.43)
Georgia	5.27	(4.31 - 6.42)	10.58	(8.30 - 13.38)	4.42	(3.40 - 5.73)
Hawaii	5.08	(3.85 - 6.69)	10.35	(7.42 - 14.26)	4.43	(3.08 - 6.33)
Idaho	6.88	(5.44 - 8.67)	13.49	(10.10 - 17.80)	5.82	(4.24 - 7.94)
Illinois	4.27	(3.50 - 5.22)	9.34	(7.15 - 12.11)	3.51	(2.69 - 4.57)
Indiana	6.02	(4.99 - 7.24)	13.73	(10.62 - 17.57)	4.73	(3.62 - 6.15)
Iowa	6.46	(5.23 - 7.96)	11.98	(9.16 - 15.52)	5.53	(4.16 - 7.31)
Kansas	6.53	(5.36 - 7.93)	11.57	(8.72 - 15.21)	5.67	(4.38 - 7.31)
Kentucky	6.76	(5.36 - 8.49)	12.19	(9.34 - 15.76)	5.92	(4.38 - 7.94)
Louisiana	5.85	(4.61 - 7.40)	10.14	(7.49 - 13.60)	5.20	(3.83 - 7.02)
Maine	5.31	(4.23 - 6.65)	11.89	(8.83 - 15.83)	4.50	(3.33 - 6.05)
Maryland	4.39	(3.53 - 5.44)	11.57	(8.69 - 15.26)	3.36	(2.46 - 4.58)
Massachusetts	4.80	(3.91 - 5.87)	11.61	(8.69 - 15.34)	3.70	(2.77 - 4.93)
Michigan	5.41	(4.64 - 6.31)	12.90	(10.51 - 15.76)	4.25	(3.41 - 5.30)
Minnesota	5.49	(4.44 - 6.77)	11.77	(8.85 - 15.50)	4.55	(3.40 - 6.07)
Mississippi	5.92	(4.58 - 7.62)	10.60	(7.89 - 14.10)	5.17	(3.69 - 7.20)
Missouri	6.06	(4.89 - 7.47)	12.18	(9.26 - 15.85)	5.12	(3.86 - 6.77)
Montana	7.04	(5.59 - 8.83)	13.35	(9.88 - 17.80)	6.08	(4.48 - 8.21)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 30 Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.64	(6.09 - 9.54)	10.36	(7.63 - 13.92)	7.18	(5.40 - 9.48)
Nevada	7.22	(5.74 - 9.03)	11.33	(8.50 - 14.94)	6.66	(5.03 - 8.78)
New Hampshire	5.17	(4.01 - 6.65)	11.21	(8.30 - 14.97)	4.32	(3.07 - 6.05)
New Jersey	4.06	(3.25 - 5.07)	11.20	(8.65 - 14.39)	3.07	(2.22 - 4.22)
New Mexico	5.76	(4.60 - 7.20)	12.77	(9.59 - 16.81)	4.68	(3.42 - 6.37)
New York	4.23	(3.45 - 5.16)	8.27	(6.37 - 10.68)	3.63	(2.80 - 4.71)
North Carolina	5.25	(4.30 - 6.41)	12.09	(9.32 - 15.54)	4.22	(3.19 - 5.56)
North Dakota	7.06	(5.68 - 8.74)	14.05	(10.74 - 18.17)	5.77	(4.25 - 7.80)
Ohio	5.87	(4.97 - 6.93)	11.42	(9.15 - 14.17)	5.04	(4.06 - 6.24)
Oklahoma	6.50	(5.22 - 8.07)	12.85	(9.67 - 16.88)	5.45	(4.05 - 7.30)
Oregon	6.47	(5.21 - 8.00)	11.61	(8.85 - 15.08)	5.75	(4.38 - 7.52)
Pennsylvania	5.27	(4.47 - 6.20)	11.73	(9.31 - 14.67)	4.34	(3.48 - 5.40)
Rhode Island	5.99	(4.58 - 7.81)	10.35	(7.31 - 14.45)	5.28	(3.72 - 7.45)
South Carolina	5.43	(4.21 - 6.97)	9.61	(7.02 - 13.03)	4.82	(3.49 - 6.63)
South Dakota	6.74	(5.36 - 8.44)	13.86	(10.48 - 18.11)	5.60	(4.10 - 7.60)
Tennessee	6.49	(5.10 - 8.23)	12.26	(9.28 - 16.03)	5.63	(4.08 - 7.72)
Texas	5.68	(4.83 - 6.67)	10.75	(8.66 - 13.29)	4.81	(3.89 - 5.95)
Utah	7.15	(5.92 - 8.61)	11.33	(8.56 - 14.85)	6.24	(4.87 - 7.96)
Vermont	6.45	(5.23 - 7.95)	13.45	(10.29 - 17.40)	5.32	(4.00 - 7.05)
Virginia	5.06	(4.19 - 6.09)	11.41	(9.08 - 14.25)	4.09	(3.16 - 5.28)
Washington	5.57	(4.55 - 6.81)	14.10	(10.83 - 18.16)	4.38	(3.31 - 5.79)
West Virginia	6.42	(5.04 - 8.15)	13.94	(10.70 - 17.98)	5.37	(3.86 - 7.42)
Wisconsin	6.00	(4.79 - 7.49)	10.27	(7.77 - 13.46)	5.33	(3.99 - 7.10)
Wyoming	6.73	(5.31 - 8.50)	13.08	(9.95 - 17.01)	5.79	(4.24 - 7.86)

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 4th Edition (DSM-IV) criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These estimates are based on indicators of SMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic status. For details, see Section B of the “2021 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology” at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/report/2021-nsduh-guide-state-tables-and-summary-sae-methodology>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the “Total U.S.” row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 31 Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16.85	(16.23 - 17.50)	19.23	(18.08 - 20.45)	16.49	(15.80 - 17.21)
Northeast	16.86	(15.77 - 18.01)	20.84	(19.05 - 22.75)	16.27	(15.09 - 17.53)
Midwest	18.59	(17.68 - 19.54)	21.80	(20.31 - 23.37)	18.09	(17.08 - 19.15)
South	16.09	(15.30 - 16.91)	18.03	(16.85 - 19.28)	15.80	(14.93 - 16.71)
West	16.56	(15.50 - 17.68)	17.70	(16.10 - 19.43)	16.39	(15.22 - 17.63)
Alabama	16.76	(14.16 - 19.72)	18.82	(15.28 - 22.96)	16.44	(13.64 - 19.69)
Alaska	18.96	(16.22 - 22.03)	24.53	(20.14 - 29.52)	18.16	(15.26 - 21.47)
Arizona	15.07	(12.60 - 17.93)	17.17	(13.36 - 21.81)	14.74	(12.08 - 17.87)
Arkansas	17.21	(14.44 - 20.39)	18.27	(14.51 - 22.74)	17.04	(14.04 - 20.54)
California	14.49	(12.85 - 16.30)	14.33	(11.93 - 17.12)	14.52	(12.71 - 16.53)
Colorado	20.52	(17.82 - 23.52)	22.48	(18.64 - 26.85)	20.22	(17.30 - 23.51)
Connecticut	20.57	(17.42 - 24.13)	24.03	(19.22 - 29.61)	20.04	(16.66 - 23.91)
Delaware	18.24	(15.41 - 21.47)	21.87	(18.00 - 26.30)	17.76	(14.70 - 21.29)
District of Columbia	21.19	(18.03 - 24.73)	20.29	(16.54 - 24.65)	21.34	(17.83 - 25.33)
Florida	13.58	(11.74 - 15.66)	16.33	(13.65 - 19.41)	13.24	(11.26 - 15.50)
Georgia	15.50	(13.36 - 17.91)	15.80	(12.97 - 19.11)	15.45	(13.11 - 18.12)
Hawaii	11.53	(9.40 - 14.07)	16.22	(12.63 - 20.59)	10.95	(8.69 - 13.72)
Idaho	19.74	(16.72 - 23.15)	22.83	(18.29 - 28.11)	19.24	(15.99 - 22.98)
Illinois	14.72	(12.76 - 16.92)	18.28	(15.16 - 21.88)	14.18	(12.07 - 16.59)
Indiana	18.17	(15.75 - 20.88)	22.73	(18.81 - 27.19)	17.41	(14.77 - 20.41)
Iowa	20.07	(17.18 - 23.32)	20.74	(16.69 - 25.46)	19.96	(16.76 - 23.60)
Kansas	19.44	(16.98 - 22.17)	21.80	(17.91 - 26.27)	19.04	(16.35 - 22.05)
Kentucky	19.98	(17.18 - 23.10)	22.20	(18.34 - 26.61)	19.63	(16.59 - 23.08)
Louisiana	16.69	(14.17 - 19.55)	19.19	(15.42 - 23.62)	16.31	(13.59 - 19.46)
Maine	22.42	(19.22 - 25.97)	28.35	(23.24 - 34.09)	21.69	(18.30 - 25.50)
Maryland	18.46	(15.84 - 21.41)	22.39	(18.11 - 27.34)	17.90	(15.11 - 21.08)
Massachusetts	19.26	(16.47 - 22.39)	21.38	(17.45 - 25.92)	18.92	(15.88 - 22.38)
Michigan	17.05	(15.21 - 19.05)	21.35	(18.35 - 24.70)	16.38	(14.39 - 18.58)
Minnesota	22.71	(19.46 - 26.33)	25.38	(20.78 - 30.62)	22.31	(18.79 - 26.27)
Mississippi	14.71	(12.34 - 17.43)	16.67	(13.30 - 20.68)	14.39	(11.84 - 17.39)
Missouri	19.64	(16.66 - 23.00)	22.10	(17.95 - 26.89)	19.26	(16.05 - 22.94)
Montana	21.44	(18.24 - 25.03)	23.10	(18.19 - 28.86)	21.19	(17.76 - 25.08)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 31 Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	18.12	(15.63 - 20.92)	21.28	(17.47 - 25.65)	17.58	(14.86 - 20.68)
Nevada	14.58	(12.17 - 17.36)	15.99	(12.59 - 20.11)	14.39	(11.81 - 17.41)
New Hampshire	21.47	(18.40 - 24.91)	26.06	(21.38 - 31.37)	20.83	(17.52 - 24.57)
New Jersey	11.93	(9.83 - 14.41)	20.55	(17.01 - 24.60)	10.73	(8.51 - 13.45)
New Mexico	13.75	(11.43 - 16.44)	15.30	(11.99 - 19.31)	13.51	(11.01 - 16.46)
New York	15.42	(13.53 - 17.52)	17.22	(14.33 - 20.56)	15.16	(13.13 - 17.44)
North Carolina	18.19	(15.67 - 21.02)	19.63	(16.07 - 23.76)	17.98	(15.24 - 21.08)
North Dakota	19.80	(16.83 - 23.15)	22.48	(18.25 - 27.36)	19.30	(16.04 - 23.05)
Ohio	20.92	(18.70 - 23.34)	23.62	(20.39 - 27.20)	20.51	(18.08 - 23.18)
Oklahoma	19.21	(16.28 - 22.52)	20.50	(16.46 - 25.24)	18.99	(15.83 - 22.62)
Oregon	24.04	(20.94 - 27.43)	24.09	(19.91 - 28.84)	24.03	(20.68 - 27.73)
Pennsylvania	18.40	(16.28 - 20.72)	23.26	(19.70 - 27.24)	17.70	(15.44 - 20.22)
Rhode Island	21.08	(17.87 - 24.68)	25.97	(21.08 - 31.54)	20.27	(16.81 - 24.24)
South Carolina	16.61	(13.89 - 19.75)	18.53	(14.73 - 23.03)	16.33	(13.40 - 19.76)
South Dakota	18.65	(15.73 - 21.98)	19.59	(15.30 - 24.72)	18.50	(15.37 - 22.11)
Tennessee	19.32	(16.35 - 22.68)	21.84	(17.84 - 26.44)	18.95	(15.75 - 22.62)
Texas	13.97	(12.41 - 15.69)	15.09	(12.87 - 17.61)	13.78	(12.07 - 15.69)
Utah	20.53	(18.16 - 23.11)	23.81	(19.82 - 28.32)	19.80	(17.21 - 22.68)
Vermont	22.53	(19.80 - 25.53)	26.90	(22.63 - 31.64)	21.83	(18.82 - 25.16)
Virginia	17.67	(15.55 - 20.00)	21.62	(18.43 - 25.19)	17.06	(14.76 - 19.64)
Washington	20.21	(17.50 - 23.22)	24.12	(19.96 - 28.82)	19.66	(16.73 - 22.96)
West Virginia	19.60	(16.51 - 23.11)	22.32	(18.11 - 27.19)	19.22	(15.89 - 23.04)
Wisconsin	19.11	(16.56 - 21.95)	22.71	(18.98 - 26.94)	18.55	(15.79 - 21.67)
Wyoming	19.63	(16.52 - 23.15)	21.76	(17.64 - 26.53)	19.31	(15.95 - 23.18)

NOTE: Mental Health Services for adults includes inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; and use of prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 32 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	8.29	(7.90 - 8.69)	20.10	(18.98 - 21.27)	18.61	(17.55 - 19.72)	6.72	(6.34 - 7.12)
Northeast	7.51	(6.90 - 8.16)	19.92	(18.07 - 21.91)	17.28	(15.66 - 19.02)	6.07	(5.42 - 6.79)
Midwest	8.53	(8.00 - 9.10)	21.25	(19.54 - 23.05)	18.51	(17.10 - 20.01)	6.98	(6.39 - 7.61)
South	8.18	(7.69 - 8.70)	18.94	(17.45 - 20.53)	18.07	(16.75 - 19.48)	6.68	(6.14 - 7.26)
West	8.83	(8.17 - 9.54)	21.09	(19.16 - 23.16)	20.51	(18.68 - 22.48)	7.05	(6.36 - 7.82)
Alabama	8.67	(7.11 - 10.54)	18.86	(15.18 - 23.19)	15.91	(12.59 - 19.91)	7.57	(5.91 - 9.64)
Alaska	11.02	(9.08 - 13.31)	23.69	(19.07 - 29.02)	25.01	(20.31 - 30.37)	9.01	(7.05 - 11.46)
Arizona	8.21	(6.73 - 10.00)	21.86	(17.57 - 26.86)	18.80	(14.93 - 23.40)	6.54	(5.04 - 8.45)
Arkansas	8.53	(6.86 - 10.58)	17.94	(13.93 - 22.81)	17.21	(13.59 - 21.56)	7.17	(5.43 - 9.41)
California	8.34	(7.31 - 9.50)	19.72	(16.81 - 22.99)	20.52	(17.55 - 23.85)	6.48	(5.42 - 7.73)
Colorado	9.78	(8.21 - 11.61)	23.40	(18.96 - 28.52)	20.60	(16.89 - 24.88)	8.15	(6.50 - 10.17)
Connecticut	7.69	(6.28 - 9.38)	20.42	(16.33 - 25.24)	18.93	(14.93 - 23.70)	5.95	(4.56 - 7.74)
Delaware	7.93	(6.53 - 9.60)	20.46	(16.41 - 25.21)	21.78	(17.67 - 26.53)	6.08	(4.68 - 7.86)
District of Columbia	9.62	(7.86 - 11.73)	16.53	(12.75 - 21.16)	15.52	(12.27 - 19.44)	8.64	(6.77 - 10.96)
Florida	7.54	(6.45 - 8.80)	22.22	(19.02 - 25.79)	19.88	(16.77 - 23.40)	5.98	(4.87 - 7.33)
Georgia	8.47	(7.13 - 10.04)	17.33	(14.15 - 21.05)	17.17	(14.10 - 20.74)	7.08	(5.68 - 8.80)
Hawaii	6.84	(5.39 - 8.63)	19.15	(14.98 - 24.15)	15.87	(12.22 - 20.37)	5.72	(4.26 - 7.63)
Idaho	10.50	(8.62 - 12.72)	20.72	(16.55 - 25.63)	22.71	(18.09 - 28.11)	8.54	(6.63 - 10.94)
Illinois	7.13	(5.99 - 8.47)	23.14	(18.87 - 28.05)	14.21	(11.40 - 17.57)	6.06	(4.87 - 7.52)
Indiana	9.35	(7.88 - 11.05)	22.01	(17.61 - 27.15)	21.26	(17.35 - 25.77)	7.36	(5.84 - 9.23)
Iowa	9.33	(7.68 - 11.28)	23.65	(19.09 - 28.90)	19.08	(15.08 - 23.86)	7.67	(5.97 - 9.79)
Kansas	9.25	(7.71 - 11.05)	21.65	(17.67 - 26.24)	19.22	(15.50 - 23.59)	7.54	(5.97 - 9.49)
Kentucky	9.01	(7.52 - 10.77)	19.19	(15.43 - 23.62)	21.25	(17.32 - 25.80)	7.12	(5.59 - 9.02)
Louisiana	8.11	(6.62 - 9.90)	17.40	(13.85 - 21.63)	14.86	(11.48 - 19.02)	7.09	(5.52 - 9.06)
Maine	8.78	(7.23 - 10.63)	20.13	(16.22 - 24.71)	20.16	(16.13 - 24.91)	7.38	(5.78 - 9.38)
Maryland	7.89	(6.53 - 9.50)	19.57	(15.92 - 23.83)	20.06	(16.13 - 24.66)	6.16	(4.80 - 7.87)
Massachusetts	8.00	(6.60 - 9.67)	19.66	(15.67 - 24.37)	18.30	(14.54 - 22.79)	6.34	(4.93 - 8.11)
Michigan	7.84	(6.78 - 9.03)	17.73	(14.89 - 20.98)	19.38	(16.43 - 22.72)	6.05	(4.99 - 7.31)
Minnesota	8.43	(6.91 - 10.25)	20.43	(16.44 - 25.09)	18.52	(14.84 - 22.86)	6.93	(5.34 - 8.94)
Mississippi	7.20	(5.84 - 8.85)	16.52	(13.07 - 20.66)	15.19	(11.69 - 19.52)	5.93	(4.56 - 7.67)
Missouri	9.36	(7.75 - 11.27)	22.41	(18.02 - 27.51)	19.52	(15.58 - 24.17)	7.81	(6.12 - 9.92)
Montana	10.61	(8.66 - 12.95)	23.16	(18.21 - 28.99)	20.39	(15.71 - 26.04)	9.14	(7.12 - 11.65)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 32 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	9.45	(7.87 - 11.31)	21.06	(16.81 - 26.06)	19.39	(15.56 - 23.90)	7.76	(6.11 - 9.80)
Nevada	9.55	(7.79 - 11.65)	24.24	(19.61 - 29.57)	18.97	(15.19 - 23.43)	8.28	(6.46 - 10.56)
New Hampshire	8.38	(6.87 - 10.20)	20.24	(16.31 - 24.84)	19.76	(15.72 - 24.54)	6.78	(5.22 - 8.76)
New Jersey	6.62	(5.42 - 8.05)	19.03	(15.36 - 23.35)	17.83	(14.32 - 21.98)	5.05	(3.87 - 6.57)
New Mexico	9.69	(7.91 - 11.82)	25.83	(21.00 - 31.32)	20.21	(16.17 - 24.96)	8.07	(6.21 - 10.43)
New York	6.53	(5.56 - 7.66)	20.33	(16.97 - 24.17)	13.55	(10.91 - 16.71)	5.51	(4.50 - 6.73)
North Carolina	8.33	(6.90 - 10.01)	17.72	(14.22 - 21.86)	18.30	(14.73 - 22.51)	6.82	(5.36 - 8.63)
North Dakota	10.00	(8.30 - 12.00)	21.10	(16.73 - 26.27)	21.21	(17.16 - 25.92)	7.93	(6.17 - 10.14)
Ohio	8.97	(7.77 - 10.35)	21.73	(18.40 - 25.48)	19.37	(16.40 - 22.74)	7.41	(6.15 - 8.89)
Oklahoma	9.46	(7.80 - 11.44)	19.68	(15.73 - 24.33)	19.56	(15.59 - 24.25)	7.79	(6.08 - 9.94)
Oregon	10.06	(8.39 - 12.02)	25.07	(20.42 - 30.37)	21.94	(17.86 - 26.64)	8.42	(6.67 - 10.57)
Pennsylvania	8.84	(7.57 - 10.31)	19.81	(16.63 - 23.43)	20.82	(17.31 - 24.82)	7.12	(5.83 - 8.67)
Rhode Island	8.73	(7.04 - 10.79)	20.84	(16.58 - 25.87)	18.29	(14.27 - 23.15)	7.17	(5.46 - 9.37)
South Carolina	7.63	(6.13 - 9.45)	16.68	(12.94 - 21.24)	15.43	(11.81 - 19.91)	6.50	(4.98 - 8.45)
South Dakota	8.68	(7.06 - 10.64)	20.29	(15.97 - 25.41)	18.81	(14.76 - 23.68)	7.07	(5.41 - 9.18)
Tennessee	8.80	(7.17 - 10.76)	18.43	(14.71 - 22.83)	19.66	(15.69 - 24.34)	7.19	(5.52 - 9.31)
Texas	8.22	(7.15 - 9.44)	18.41	(15.49 - 21.74)	17.24	(14.67 - 20.16)	6.69	(5.55 - 8.04)
Utah	9.94	(8.43 - 11.68)	18.66	(15.20 - 22.70)	21.18	(17.35 - 25.60)	7.47	(5.97 - 9.31)
Vermont	9.74	(8.12 - 11.64)	20.51	(16.69 - 24.94)	19.49	(15.82 - 23.78)	8.16	(6.46 - 10.26)
Virginia	7.91	(6.75 - 9.26)	20.27	(17.01 - 23.97)	18.37	(15.26 - 21.95)	6.32	(5.13 - 7.75)
Washington	8.96	(7.43 - 10.76)	22.15	(17.96 - 27.00)	21.40	(17.45 - 25.96)	7.22	(5.68 - 9.14)
West Virginia	8.99	(7.32 - 11.00)	19.04	(15.07 - 23.76)	19.10	(15.14 - 23.81)	7.58	(5.85 - 9.77)
Wisconsin	8.91	(7.37 - 10.73)	19.30	(15.76 - 23.41)	18.49	(15.14 - 22.39)	7.42	(5.79 - 9.45)
Wyoming	10.03	(8.22 - 12.18)	23.29	(18.49 - 28.88)	21.43	(17.28 - 26.27)	8.33	(6.43 - 10.73)

NOTE: Major Depressive Episode (MDE) is based on the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, 5th edition (DSM-5) definition, which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2021 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/report/2021-nsduh-guide-state-tables-and-summary-sae-methodology>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 33 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.85	(4.55 - 5.16)	13.02	(12.16 - 13.93)	3.61	(3.31 - 3.93)
Northeast	4.12	(3.69 - 4.59)	11.96	(10.55 - 13.53)	2.96	(2.54 - 3.46)
Midwest	5.16	(4.77 - 5.59)	13.48	(12.23 - 14.84)	3.87	(3.45 - 4.32)
South	4.74	(4.37 - 5.13)	12.80	(11.63 - 14.08)	3.51	(3.14 - 3.93)
West	5.29	(4.78 - 5.85)	13.71	(12.04 - 15.56)	4.01	(3.49 - 4.61)
Alabama	5.04	(4.02 - 6.32)	13.91	(10.74 - 17.83)	3.69	(2.70 - 5.04)
Alaska	6.08	(4.77 - 7.72)	14.59	(11.20 - 18.80)	4.86	(3.52 - 6.68)
Arizona	4.51	(3.56 - 5.69)	11.56	(8.64 - 15.28)	3.40	(2.46 - 4.68)
Arkansas	4.98	(3.96 - 6.24)	14.40	(11.00 - 18.63)	3.50	(2.52 - 4.83)
California	5.12	(4.35 - 6.01)	14.04	(11.51 - 17.02)	3.76	(2.99 - 4.71)
Colorado	5.74	(4.62 - 7.10)	13.32	(10.31 - 17.04)	4.59	(3.45 - 6.08)
Connecticut	3.99	(3.12 - 5.08)	11.49	(8.59 - 15.19)	2.83	(2.01 - 3.99)
Delaware	3.91	(3.13 - 4.88)	14.23	(11.14 - 18.02)	2.53	(1.81 - 3.51)
District of Columbia	4.92	(3.83 - 6.31)	12.01	(9.05 - 15.76)	3.74	(2.64 - 5.28)
Florida	4.52	(3.78 - 5.40)	13.95	(11.35 - 17.03)	3.33	(2.61 - 4.24)
Georgia	4.70	(3.88 - 5.69)	13.35	(10.63 - 16.63)	3.32	(2.50 - 4.39)
Hawaii	4.30	(3.24 - 5.70)	11.46	(8.58 - 15.15)	3.41	(2.33 - 4.96)
Idaho	6.44	(5.09 - 8.11)	14.72	(11.15 - 19.19)	5.11	(3.74 - 6.97)
Illinois	4.75	(3.89 - 5.78)	12.26	(9.66 - 15.45)	3.61	(2.76 - 4.71)
Indiana	5.71	(4.66 - 6.98)	15.38	(12.10 - 19.36)	4.10	(3.06 - 5.47)
Iowa	5.38	(4.33 - 6.67)	13.65	(10.50 - 17.56)	3.97	(2.93 - 5.37)
Kansas	5.55	(4.51 - 6.83)	12.48	(9.53 - 16.17)	4.37	(3.31 - 5.76)
Kentucky	5.20	(4.16 - 6.49)	13.03	(10.00 - 16.81)	3.99	(2.95 - 5.40)
Louisiana	4.75	(3.76 - 5.97)	11.08	(8.29 - 14.66)	3.79	(2.78 - 5.14)
Maine	4.29	(3.38 - 5.45)	13.75	(10.42 - 17.93)	3.13	(2.25 - 4.34)
Maryland	4.18	(3.37 - 5.18)	13.45	(10.24 - 17.47)	2.86	(2.10 - 3.88)
Massachusetts	4.01	(3.18 - 5.03)	11.99	(9.08 - 15.66)	2.72	(1.94 - 3.80)
Michigan	5.21	(4.40 - 6.16)	13.86	(11.33 - 16.84)	3.87	(3.07 - 4.88)
Minnesota	4.96	(3.94 - 6.22)	13.48	(10.30 - 17.45)	3.69	(2.69 - 5.04)
Mississippi	4.59	(3.66 - 5.74)	12.14	(9.18 - 15.89)	3.38	(2.48 - 4.59)
Missouri	5.06	(4.09 - 6.24)	14.32	(11.04 - 18.38)	3.65	(2.70 - 4.92)
Montana	6.39	(4.99 - 8.14)	13.82	(10.34 - 18.23)	5.26	(3.82 - 7.21)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 33 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.28	(4.97 - 7.90)	12.03	(9.13 - 15.71)	5.30	(3.89 - 7.17)
Nevada	5.69	(4.48 - 7.19)	13.27	(10.17 - 17.14)	4.67	(3.42 - 6.33)
New Hampshire	4.56	(3.58 - 5.77)	12.60	(9.55 - 16.45)	3.42	(2.45 - 4.75)
New Jersey	4.05	(3.26 - 5.03)	13.71	(10.72 - 17.38)	2.71	(1.96 - 3.72)
New Mexico	4.68	(3.76 - 5.80)	13.83	(10.46 - 18.06)	3.27	(2.40 - 4.42)
New York	3.90	(3.17 - 4.79)	9.84	(7.69 - 12.52)	3.03	(2.31 - 3.97)
North Carolina	4.29	(3.46 - 5.31)	12.28	(9.37 - 15.94)	3.08	(2.29 - 4.13)
North Dakota	6.45	(5.13 - 8.09)	13.43	(10.32 - 17.31)	5.17	(3.79 - 7.01)
Ohio	5.04	(4.27 - 5.95)	13.85	(11.42 - 16.70)	3.71	(2.94 - 4.68)
Oklahoma	5.17	(4.15 - 6.42)	13.57	(10.36 - 17.59)	3.78	(2.76 - 5.14)
Oregon	5.77	(4.61 - 7.20)	13.37	(10.33 - 17.13)	4.71	(3.53 - 6.25)
Pennsylvania	4.41	(3.65 - 5.31)	13.69	(11.05 - 16.84)	3.07	(2.34 - 4.03)
Rhode Island	4.68	(3.68 - 5.94)	12.54	(9.41 - 16.52)	3.39	(2.42 - 4.74)
South Carolina	4.04	(3.15 - 5.18)	10.53	(7.79 - 14.09)	3.11	(2.22 - 4.34)
South Dakota	5.38	(4.19 - 6.89)	12.77	(9.53 - 16.91)	4.20	(2.99 - 5.87)
Tennessee	4.55	(3.60 - 5.73)	13.46	(10.37 - 17.30)	3.23	(2.31 - 4.50)
Texas	5.33	(4.50 - 6.31)	12.01	(9.80 - 14.64)	4.20	(3.35 - 5.24)
Utah	6.32	(5.17 - 7.69)	13.18	(10.00 - 17.18)	4.82	(3.66 - 6.32)
Vermont	5.29	(4.29 - 6.51)	15.16	(11.94 - 19.06)	3.70	(2.73 - 5.00)
Virginia	4.30	(3.53 - 5.23)	12.33	(9.92 - 15.24)	3.08	(2.33 - 4.06)
Washington	5.53	(4.43 - 6.88)	15.08	(11.61 - 19.36)	4.19	(3.11 - 5.62)
West Virginia	4.83	(3.78 - 6.15)	15.01	(11.57 - 19.23)	3.41	(2.39 - 4.84)
Wisconsin	5.06	(4.09 - 6.23)	12.61	(9.84 - 16.02)	3.88	(2.92 - 5.15)
Wyoming	5.94	(4.63 - 7.60)	13.37	(10.22 - 17.30)	4.84	(3.48 - 6.68)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 34 *Made Any Suicide Plans in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.39	(1.25 - 1.55)	4.90	(4.30 - 5.59)	0.86	(0.73 - 1.00)
Northeast	1.22	(1.02 - 1.46)	4.85	(3.99 - 5.88)	0.69	(0.51 - 0.93)
Midwest	1.35	(1.17 - 1.57)	5.05	(4.34 - 5.88)	0.78	(0.62 - 0.98)
South	1.44	(1.25 - 1.65)	4.88	(4.22 - 5.64)	0.92	(0.75 - 1.13)
West	1.46	(1.20 - 1.77)	4.85	(3.90 - 6.01)	0.94	(0.70 - 1.27)
Alabama	1.11	(0.79 - 1.56)	4.25	(2.73 - 6.55)	0.63	(0.38 - 1.04)
Alaska	1.41	(0.93 - 2.11)	4.80	(2.89 - 7.85)	0.92	(0.49 - 1.72)
Arizona	1.59	(1.17 - 2.16)	5.25	(3.60 - 7.59)	1.01	(0.62 - 1.63)
Arkansas	1.51	(1.12 - 2.05)	5.64	(3.85 - 8.19)	0.87	(0.54 - 1.39)
California	1.46	(1.10 - 1.94)	5.18	(3.80 - 7.02)	0.89	(0.57 - 1.41)
Colorado	1.55	(1.11 - 2.16)	3.91	(2.61 - 5.81)	1.19	(0.75 - 1.88)
Connecticut	1.38	(1.00 - 1.89)	5.86	(3.97 - 8.58)	0.69	(0.40 - 1.18)
Delaware	1.52	(1.14 - 2.03)	8.12	(5.69 - 11.45)	0.64	(0.39 - 1.06)
District of Columbia	1.26	(0.86 - 1.85)	3.78	(2.35 - 6.03)	0.84	(0.47 - 1.48)
Florida	1.44	(1.11 - 1.88)	4.85	(3.63 - 6.46)	1.01	(0.69 - 1.48)
Georgia	1.45	(1.10 - 1.91)	5.30	(3.76 - 7.43)	0.84	(0.54 - 1.30)
Hawaii	0.95	(0.63 - 1.42)	2.97	(1.75 - 4.99)	0.70	(0.40 - 1.22)
Idaho	1.44	(1.06 - 1.94)	4.06	(2.72 - 6.00)	1.02	(0.65 - 1.58)
Illinois	1.37	(1.01 - 1.85)	4.23	(2.91 - 6.11)	0.94	(0.60 - 1.46)
Indiana	1.59	(1.19 - 2.12)	6.21	(4.37 - 8.76)	0.82	(0.51 - 1.31)
Iowa	1.31	(0.97 - 1.78)	4.64	(3.17 - 6.73)	0.75	(0.46 - 1.21)
Kansas	1.65	(1.23 - 2.20)	4.98	(3.37 - 7.30)	1.08	(0.69 - 1.67)
Kentucky	1.31	(0.97 - 1.78)	4.86	(3.37 - 6.96)	0.76	(0.47 - 1.25)
Louisiana	1.54	(1.13 - 2.10)	6.30	(4.24 - 9.26)	0.82	(0.50 - 1.35)
Maine	0.84	(0.60 - 1.19)	4.00	(2.73 - 5.83)	0.46	(0.26 - 0.80)
Maryland	1.19	(0.87 - 1.63)	5.80	(3.94 - 8.45)	0.54	(0.30 - 0.96)
Massachusetts	1.24	(0.90 - 1.70)	4.78	(3.18 - 7.12)	0.67	(0.40 - 1.11)
Michigan	1.48	(1.15 - 1.90)	6.07	(4.44 - 8.24)	0.77	(0.50 - 1.17)
Minnesota	1.09	(0.78 - 1.51)	3.75	(2.52 - 5.53)	0.69	(0.42 - 1.15)
Mississippi	1.18	(0.86 - 1.62)	4.55	(2.99 - 6.87)	0.64	(0.38 - 1.06)
Missouri	1.34	(1.00 - 1.79)	5.67	(3.98 - 8.03)	0.68	(0.42 - 1.11)
Montana	1.17	(0.85 - 1.62)	3.40	(2.17 - 5.30)	0.84	(0.53 - 1.32)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 34 Made Any Suicide Plans in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.34	(0.97 - 1.84)	3.38	(2.24 - 5.07)	0.99	(0.63 - 1.55)
Nevada	1.62	(1.18 - 2.21)	6.25	(4.19 - 9.24)	1.00	(0.62 - 1.60)
New Hampshire	1.20	(0.87 - 1.65)	5.33	(3.59 - 7.85)	0.61	(0.36 - 1.04)
New Jersey	1.39	(1.04 - 1.85)	6.44	(4.51 - 9.12)	0.69	(0.42 - 1.13)
New Mexico	1.69	(1.23 - 2.31)	5.34	(3.51 - 8.03)	1.12	(0.69 - 1.82)
New York	1.08	(0.79 - 1.48)	3.39	(2.33 - 4.90)	0.74	(0.46 - 1.19)
North Carolina	1.25	(0.91 - 1.72)	3.88	(2.65 - 5.67)	0.85	(0.53 - 1.37)
North Dakota	1.32	(0.93 - 1.87)	3.52	(2.29 - 5.37)	0.91	(0.54 - 1.53)
Ohio	1.18	(0.91 - 1.53)	5.38	(3.99 - 7.21)	0.55	(0.34 - 0.88)
Oklahoma	1.49	(1.12 - 1.97)	5.05	(3.48 - 7.28)	0.89	(0.58 - 1.38)
Oregon	1.30	(0.93 - 1.82)	3.89	(2.56 - 5.88)	0.94	(0.58 - 1.52)
Pennsylvania	1.30	(1.00 - 1.68)	5.85	(4.25 - 8.00)	0.65	(0.42 - 1.00)
Rhode Island	1.56	(1.13 - 2.15)	5.28	(3.55 - 7.78)	0.95	(0.56 - 1.60)
South Carolina	1.18	(0.86 - 1.62)	4.47	(2.98 - 6.65)	0.71	(0.44 - 1.15)
South Dakota	1.02	(0.73 - 1.44)	3.47	(2.23 - 5.37)	0.63	(0.38 - 1.05)
Tennessee	1.36	(1.00 - 1.84)	5.43	(3.75 - 7.81)	0.75	(0.46 - 1.22)
Texas	1.78	(1.40 - 2.27)	4.76	(3.47 - 6.48)	1.28	(0.90 - 1.80)
Utah	1.57	(1.15 - 2.12)	3.89	(2.64 - 5.70)	1.05	(0.66 - 1.66)
Vermont	1.01	(0.70 - 1.45)	3.33	(2.18 - 5.05)	0.63	(0.37 - 1.10)
Virginia	1.25	(0.95 - 1.65)	4.38	(3.13 - 6.12)	0.78	(0.50 - 1.19)
Washington	1.35	(0.97 - 1.87)	4.61	(3.01 - 6.99)	0.89	(0.55 - 1.44)
West Virginia	1.07	(0.78 - 1.46)	5.13	(3.55 - 7.35)	0.50	(0.29 - 0.87)
Wisconsin	1.40	(1.04 - 1.88)	4.92	(3.43 - 7.00)	0.85	(0.54 - 1.33)
Wyoming	1.22	(0.86 - 1.72)	3.83	(2.50 - 5.81)	0.83	(0.49 - 1.40)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 35 Attempted Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.69	(0.58 - 0.81)	2.70	(2.22 - 3.27)	0.38	(0.29 - 0.50)
Northeast	0.49	(0.32 - 0.76)	2.26	(1.70 - 3.00)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.51)
Midwest	0.60	(0.42 - 0.85)	2.40	(1.86 - 3.08)	0.32	(0.18 - 0.57)
South	0.81	(0.60 - 1.09)	2.92	(2.31 - 3.69)	0.49	(0.31 - 0.78)
West	0.71	(0.50 - 1.01)	2.92	(2.24 - 3.80)	0.38	(0.21 - 0.68)
Alabama	0.87	(0.54 - 1.38)	3.06	(1.89 - 4.90)	0.53	(0.27 - 1.07)
Alaska	0.79	(0.47 - 1.31)	2.98	(1.88 - 4.70)	0.47	(0.22 - 1.04)
Arizona	0.83	(0.52 - 1.31)	3.59	(2.22 - 5.74)	0.39	(0.18 - 0.86)
Arkansas	0.93	(0.57 - 1.49)	2.96	(1.84 - 4.72)	0.61	(0.30 - 1.23)
California	0.71	(0.46 - 1.08)	3.03	(2.11 - 4.32)	0.35	(0.17 - 0.74)
Colorado	0.72	(0.44 - 1.17)	2.52	(1.57 - 4.03)	0.45	(0.21 - 0.94)
Connecticut	0.41	(0.22 - 0.74)	2.26	(1.37 - 3.70)	0.12	(0.03 - 0.46)
Delaware	0.58	(0.36 - 0.94)	2.58	(1.65 - 4.02)	0.31	(0.15 - 0.66)
District of Columbia	1.07	(0.65 - 1.73)	2.69	(1.58 - 4.53)	0.79	(0.40 - 1.57)
Florida	0.87	(0.60 - 1.27)	3.70	(2.52 - 5.39)	0.51	(0.29 - 0.91)
Georgia	0.87	(0.57 - 1.32)	3.37	(2.23 - 5.05)	0.47	(0.23 - 0.93)
Hawaii	0.42	(0.22 - 0.81)	2.45	(1.44 - 4.13)	0.18	(0.05 - 0.58)
Idaho	0.76	(0.46 - 1.23)	2.69	(1.71 - 4.22)	0.44	(0.21 - 0.96)
Illinois	0.61	(0.38 - 0.96)	2.50	(1.64 - 3.78)	0.32	(0.15 - 0.66)
Indiana	0.71	(0.45 - 1.11)	3.01	(1.88 - 4.77)	0.32	(0.15 - 0.70)
Iowa	0.50	(0.30 - 0.83)	1.78	(1.10 - 2.87)	0.28	(0.13 - 0.62)
Kansas	0.64	(0.40 - 1.04)	1.86	(1.14 - 3.01)	0.43	(0.22 - 0.86)
Kentucky	0.63	(0.39 - 1.03)	2.43	(1.53 - 3.84)	0.35	(0.16 - 0.76)
Louisiana	0.96	(0.61 - 1.52)	2.98	(1.83 - 4.82)	0.66	(0.35 - 1.24)
Maine	0.42	(0.23 - 0.77)	1.99	(1.21 - 3.26)	0.23	(0.09 - 0.58)
Maryland	0.50	(0.30 - 0.84)	2.60	(1.61 - 4.17)	0.20	(0.08 - 0.52)
Massachusetts	0.35	(0.18 - 0.67)	2.04	(1.25 - 3.32)	0.08	(0.01 - 0.43)
Michigan	0.58	(0.38 - 0.89)	2.51	(1.68 - 3.73)	0.28	(0.13 - 0.59)
Minnesota	0.47	(0.28 - 0.79)	1.88	(1.15 - 3.06)	0.26	(0.11 - 0.59)
Mississippi	0.89	(0.56 - 1.41)	2.82	(1.71 - 4.62)	0.58	(0.30 - 1.12)
Missouri	0.74	(0.46 - 1.17)	2.49	(1.57 - 3.91)	0.47	(0.24 - 0.94)
Montana	0.64	(0.38 - 1.07)	2.29	(1.38 - 3.78)	0.39	(0.18 - 0.82)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 35 Attempted Suicide in the Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Age Group and State, Percentages, 2021 (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	0.61	(0.38 - 0.98)	1.85	(1.13 - 3.01)	0.39	(0.20 - 0.79)
Nevada	0.91	(0.59 - 1.42)	4.16	(2.58 - 6.66)	0.48	(0.24 - 0.96)
New Hampshire	0.31	(0.16 - 0.62)	1.72	(1.03 - 2.89)	0.11	(0.03 - 0.43)
New Jersey	0.46	(0.26 - 0.82)	2.05	(1.27 - 3.31)	0.24	(0.09 - 0.61)
New Mexico	0.98	(0.61 - 1.55)	3.74	(2.31 - 6.00)	0.55	(0.27 - 1.13)
New York	0.60	(0.37 - 0.97)	2.50	(1.65 - 3.78)	0.32	(0.15 - 0.70)
North Carolina	0.72	(0.45 - 1.16)	2.37	(1.53 - 3.66)	0.47	(0.24 - 0.94)
North Dakota	0.60	(0.35 - 1.04)	1.60	(0.96 - 2.65)	0.42	(0.19 - 0.91)
Ohio	0.61	(0.39 - 0.94)	2.56	(1.70 - 3.82)	0.31	(0.15 - 0.64)
Oklahoma	1.02	(0.64 - 1.63)	2.73	(1.70 - 4.35)	0.74	(0.39 - 1.41)
Oregon	0.60	(0.35 - 1.04)	2.29	(1.41 - 3.70)	0.37	(0.16 - 0.83)
Pennsylvania	0.50	(0.30 - 0.81)	2.25	(1.49 - 3.40)	0.25	(0.11 - 0.55)
Rhode Island	0.45	(0.24 - 0.82)	2.21	(1.33 - 3.64)	0.16	(0.05 - 0.54)
South Carolina	0.73	(0.45 - 1.17)	2.53	(1.56 - 4.06)	0.47	(0.24 - 0.93)
South Dakota	0.57	(0.34 - 0.96)	1.74	(1.03 - 2.92)	0.38	(0.18 - 0.80)
Tennessee	0.77	(0.47 - 1.26)	2.44	(1.52 - 3.90)	0.52	(0.26 - 1.07)
Texas	0.93	(0.62 - 1.38)	3.03	(2.03 - 4.50)	0.57	(0.31 - 1.03)
Utah	0.57	(0.33 - 0.97)	1.78	(1.08 - 2.94)	0.29	(0.12 - 0.72)
Vermont	0.42	(0.23 - 0.77)	2.15	(1.30 - 3.52)	0.14	(0.04 - 0.48)
Virginia	0.53	(0.32 - 0.87)	2.16	(1.37 - 3.40)	0.28	(0.12 - 0.63)
Washington	0.65	(0.40 - 1.05)	2.58	(1.62 - 4.10)	0.38	(0.18 - 0.81)
West Virginia	0.56	(0.32 - 0.99)	2.17	(1.33 - 3.52)	0.34	(0.14 - 0.79)
Wisconsin	0.49	(0.30 - 0.81)	2.37	(1.51 - 3.70)	0.20	(0.08 - 0.51)
Wyoming	0.75	(0.44 - 1.27)	1.99	(1.22 - 3.24)	0.57	(0.27 - 1.16)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes small area estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021.

Table 5.35A Sought or Thought Should Get Substance Use Treatment in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older with a Past Year Drug or Alcohol Use Disorder Who Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2021 and 2022

Demographic Characteristic	Among People Aged 12 or Older with a Past Year Drug or Alcohol Use Disorder Who Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in Past Year							
	Sought or Thought Should Get Treatment (2021)	Sought or Thought Should Get Treatment (2022)	Sought Treatment (2021)	Sought Treatment (2022)	Thought Should Get Treatment but Did Not Seek Treatment (2021)	Thought Should Get Treatment but Did Not Seek Treatment (2022)	Did Not Seek Treatment and Did Not Think Should Get Treatment (2021)	Did Not Seek Treatment and Did Not Think Should Get Treatment (2022)
TOTAL	--	2,120	--	321	--	1,800	--	38,470
AGE GROUP								
12-17	--	42	--	8	--	34	--	1,665
18 or Older	--	2,079	--	313	--	1,766	--	36,805
18-25	--	410	--	32	--	377	--	7,958
26 or Older	--	1,669	--	280	--	1,389	--	28,847
GENDER								
Male	--	1,063	--	142	--	921	--	22,020
Female	--	1,057	--	179	--	879	--	16,450
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	--	1,617	--	179	--	1,439	--	31,348
AIAN	--	*	--	*	--	*	--	*
Asian	--	49	--	19	--	30	--	1,212
Black or African American	--	246	--	5	--	241	--	5,061
NHOPI	--	*	--	*	--	*	--	*
White	--	1,230	--	139	--	1,091	--	23,639
Two or More Races	--	70	--	*	--	62	--	973
Hispanic or Latino	--	503	--	142	--	361	--	7,122

* = low precision; -- = not available or not comparable due to methodological changes; da = does not apply; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Substance use treatment includes treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medication-assisted treatment; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center. Substance use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used alcohol or drugs in their lifetime. These estimates include data from respondents who reported that they received any substance use treatment but did not report the substance for which they received treatment.

NOTE: Because of the proportion of respondents in the "substance unspecified" category for treatment, the estimates in this table have added uncertainty. See the *2022 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown information for whether they sought or thought they should get substance use treatment were excluded.

NOTE: Substance use disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs. See the *2022 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021 and 2022.

Table 5.35B Sought or Thought Should Get Substance Use Treatment in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older with a Past Year Drug or Alcohol Use Disorder Who Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2021 and 2022

Demographic Characteristic	Among People Aged 12 or Older with a Past Year Drug or Alcohol Use Disorder Who Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in Past Year							
	Sought or Thought Should Get Treatment (2021)	Sought or Thought Should Get Treatment (2022)	Sought Treatment (2021)	Sought Treatment (2022)	Thought Should Get Treatment but Did Not Seek Treatment (2021)	Thought Should Get Treatment but Did Not Seek Treatment (2022)	Did Not Seek Treatment and Did Not Think Should Get Treatment (2021)	Did Not Seek Treatment and Did Not Think Should Get Treatment (2022)
TOTAL	--	5.2	--	0.8	--	4.4	--	94.8
AGE GROUP								
12-17	--	2.5	--	0.5	--	2.0	--	97.5
18 or Older	--	5.3	--	0.8	--	4.5	--	94.7
18-25	--	4.9	--	0.4	--	4.5	--	95.1
26 or Older	--	5.5	--	0.9	--	4.6	--	94.5
GENDER								
Male	--	4.6	--	0.6	--	4.0	--	95.4
Female	--	6.0	--	1.0	--	5.0	--	94.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	--	4.9	--	0.5	--	4.4	--	95.1
AIAN	--	*	--	*	--	*	--	*
Asian	--	3.9	--	1.5	--	2.4	--	96.1
Black or African American	--	4.6	--	0.1	--	4.5	--	95.4
NHOPI	--	*	--	*	--	*	--	*
White	--	4.9	--	0.6	--	4.4	--	95.1
Two or More Races	--	6.7	--	*	--	5.9	--	93.3
Hispanic or Latino	--	6.6	--	1.9	--	4.7	--	93.4

* = low precision; -- = not available or not comparable due to methodological changes; da = does not apply; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Substance use treatment includes treatment for drug or alcohol use through inpatient treatment/counseling; outpatient treatment/counseling; medication-assisted treatment; telehealth treatment; or treatment received in a prison, jail, or juvenile detention center. Substance use treatment questions are asked of respondents who used alcohol or drugs in their lifetime. These estimates include data from respondents who reported that they received any substance use treatment but did not report the substance for which they received treatment.

NOTE: Because of the proportion of respondents in the "substance unspecified" category for treatment, the estimates in this table have added uncertainty. See the *2022 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown information for whether they sought or thought they should get substance use treatment were excluded.

NOTE: Substance use disorder estimates are based on DSM-5 criteria. Beginning with the 2021 NSDUH, questions on prescription drug use disorder were asked of all past year users of prescription drugs, regardless of whether they misused prescription drugs. The estimates in this table include prescription drug use disorder data from all past year users of prescription drugs. See the *2022 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH): Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2021 and 2022.

Population by County by Age
Year=2022

	Population									
	18-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85+	Total
Alachua	15,222	43,145	43,168	34,089	28,181	30,241	27,045	12,769	4,412	238,272
Baker	706	1,802	4,237	3,928	3,845	3,591	2,596	1,247	402	22,354
Bay	3,810	10,001	23,803	22,984	22,596	27,052	20,267	9,603	3,524	143,640
Bradford	538	1,723	4,257	3,826	3,526	3,534	2,871	1,590	563	22,428
Brevard	12,340	31,494	71,701	70,242	73,636	102,623	86,501	47,767	17,837	514,141
Broward	41,407	107,676	255,574	269,463	266,989	274,587	198,919	104,565	42,322	1,561,502
Calhoun	254	782	1,907	1,749	1,878	1,811	1,479	833	283	10,976
Charlotte	2,363	6,922	15,157	15,142	18,994	34,011	43,009	26,489	9,400	171,487
Citrus	2,199	5,740	13,779	13,214	16,087	25,865	31,568	19,736	5,969	134,157
Clay	5,292	12,294	27,399	30,426	29,439	31,536	23,879	10,544	3,060	173,869
Collier	7,354	17,503	36,212	38,377	42,666	55,101	63,594	48,059	17,669	326,535
Columbia	1,608	4,540	8,822	8,670	8,182	9,532	8,283	4,204	1,376	55,217
Miami-Dade	63,156	160,074	373,491	380,867	396,123	369,619	257,141	149,175	60,367	2,210,013
Desoto	749	2,182	4,511	4,482	3,942	4,209	4,046	2,721	943	27,785
Dixie	303	879	1,898	2,108	2,000	2,540	2,323	1,355	370	13,776
Duval	21,523	66,128	167,590	138,927	122,752	132,338	97,363	43,084	14,658	804,363
Escambia	8,959	24,996	47,790	38,411	35,679	43,723	34,895	16,395	5,613	256,461
Flagler	3,159	5,319	10,963	12,227	14,494	20,090	22,671	12,361	3,680	104,964
Franklin	168	646	1,821	1,516	1,514	1,903	1,924	942	202	10,636
Gadsden	1,082	2,605	5,191	5,377	5,792	6,182	5,204	2,444	844	34,721
Gilchrist	509	1,465	1,942	1,989	2,097	2,693	2,294	1,144	446	14,579
Glades	252	599	1,508	1,556	1,518	1,623	1,716	1,290	414	10,476
Gulf	243	730	1,556	1,470	1,825	2,528	2,385	1,155	358	12,250
Hamilton	262	1,139	1,734	1,512	1,584	1,706	1,472	693	225	10,327
Hardee	651	1,760	3,358	2,931	2,963	2,776	2,355	1,369	535	18,698
Hendry	1,247	2,670	5,616	5,305	5,079	4,898	3,227	1,816	632	30,490
Hernando	4,179	9,419	21,548	21,732	23,804	29,171	29,539	17,942	5,631	162,965
Highlands	1,673	4,317	9,913	9,424	9,727	13,699	17,869	13,885	5,001	85,508
Hillsborough	34,673	94,681	227,933	217,240	199,658	187,299	138,515	65,400	22,449	1,187,848
Holmes	462	1,188	2,508	2,362	2,561	2,706	2,220	1,296	423	15,726
Indian River	2,872	6,742	15,339	14,844	17,135	25,875	30,160	19,123	7,072	139,162
Jackson	977	2,859	6,170	6,504	5,995	6,226	5,413	3,085	1,053	38,282
Jefferson	262	663	1,687	1,752	2,046	2,308	2,161	1,103	354	12,336
Lafayette	241	605	1,044	1,061	1,054	962	769	435	131	6,302
Lake	10,340	19,496	46,023	47,635	48,794	57,397	60,595	37,921	12,113	340,314
Lee	15,058	39,118	86,268	85,748	91,064	115,931	127,641	80,582	26,463	667,873
Leon	9,834	45,754	41,729	34,385	30,153	31,287	27,364	12,140	3,947	236,593
Levy	1,406	2,001	4,936	4,617	5,055	7,034	6,753	3,533	937	36,272
Liberty	131	455	1,185	1,142	1,017	882	705	346	95	5,958
Madison	339	983	2,456	2,320	2,330	2,604	2,382	1,174	327	14,915
Manatee	7,768	19,798	43,382	44,785	49,505	63,836	66,395	39,423	14,594	349,486
Marion	7,578	18,493	42,784	40,159	41,836	53,586	60,971	39,120	11,356	315,883
Martin	2,741	6,905	14,346	15,745	18,118	25,514	25,926	17,745	7,531	134,571
Monroe	1,272	3,742	9,650	10,542	11,602	14,020	12,024	5,958	1,894	70,704
Nassau	1,687	4,404	10,657	11,295	11,848	15,003	13,866	6,461	1,853	77,074

Okaloosa	4,642	14,689	33,193	28,332	22,660	28,853	21,623	10,216	3,447	167,655
Okeechobee	876	2,097	5,016	4,854	4,979	5,006	4,306	2,621	883	30,638
Orange	41,117	107,505	241,880	220,904	195,174	174,448	118,272	53,745	19,438	1,172,483
Osceola	11,187	27,612	60,319	63,531	56,916	47,514	34,665	17,279	5,129	324,152
Palm Beach	31,709	78,476	175,557	179,193	186,584	206,876	186,543	127,316	59,025	1,231,279
Pasco	12,624	29,345	67,279	75,167	76,589	80,320	73,012	43,286	14,415	472,037
Pinellas	16,425	45,211	117,038	110,830	120,333	157,991	139,304	78,324	33,316	818,772
Polk	19,390	45,492	102,595	97,535	90,777	93,421	87,091	50,361	15,883	602,545
Putnam	1,593	3,776	8,330	7,621	8,034	11,425	10,543	5,325	1,662	58,309
Saint Johns	7,129	13,828	27,705	40,995	41,410	42,779	38,043	17,909	5,647	235,445
Saint Lucie	7,315	17,854	40,265	40,191	41,245	49,870	48,330	27,912	9,641	282,623
Santa Rosa	3,993	10,824	26,488	27,063	25,125	27,935	20,530	9,253	2,505	153,716
Sarasota	7,254	18,012	37,575	38,833	47,033	70,856	86,436	57,989	23,058	387,046
Seminole	10,664	28,576	68,867	70,258	64,544	62,793	47,645	22,998	8,899	385,244
Sumter	958	2,999	8,085	8,508	8,949	19,311	44,014	31,153	6,385	130,362
Suwannee	986	2,403	5,262	5,174	5,078	6,310	5,550	2,978	1,064	34,805
Taylor	376	1,127	2,863	2,512	2,541	2,702	2,512	1,355	427	16,415
Union	351	998	2,375	2,109	2,090	2,175	1,371	741	219	12,429
Volusia	13,035	31,534	66,915	62,761	67,012	88,033	83,324	44,744	15,603	472,961
Wakulla	732	1,770	4,779	5,013	5,031	4,900	3,689	1,610	346	27,870
Walton	1,526	3,611	9,322	10,440	10,257	13,016	10,460	4,505	1,303	64,440
Washington	474	1,523	3,507	3,300	3,346	3,475	2,655	1,374	355	20,009
Total	493,205	1,285,699	2,839,758	2,789,204	2,772,390	3,051,661	2,650,213	1,503,016	547,978	17,933,124

AVG CENSUS JAN 2023 - DEC 2023	County	CENSUS by County	Clinic Daily Capacity by County	Treat Pregnant Women ?	Accepted forms of payment by providers
NORTHWEST					
	Bay	523	2000	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Sunshine Health, and Ambetter by Sunshine
					Medicaid, Medicare, Insurance Plans, Self Pay, State and Federal Funding
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Escambia	1124	1400	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Insurance Plans, Self Pay, State and Federal Funding
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Leon	357	0	YES	Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Okaloosa	289	400	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Insurance Plans, Self Pay, State and Federal Funding
	Santa Rosa	195	350	YES	Cash, Check, Debit, 3rd party Insurance Check
NORTHEAST					
	Alachua	332	550	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Self Pay, Grants
	Clay	122	500	YES	Medicaid, Insurance, Cash, Credit Card
	Columbia	101	300	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Self Pay, Grants
					Grant Funding, Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Grant Funding (LSF), Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Private Pay, Medicaid Medicaid, Some Private Insurances
					Cash, Visa, Mastercard, Aetna Insurance
	Duval	2649	3650	YES	Medicaid, Contracts, Private Pay
	Flagler	19	300	NO	Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Putnam	17	100	NO	Medicaid, Medicare, Self Pay, Grants
	Suwannee	8	100	NO	Medicaid, Medicare, Self Pay, Grants
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Medicare, Medicaid, Selfpay, LSF (grant funding)
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Volusia	987	1400	YES	Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
CENTRAL					
					Medicaid/HMOs, Medicare, private pay
					Medicaid, Medicare, Private Pay , VA, FL Cares, Grant fuding for indigent patients in Brevard
	Brevard	665	1300	YES	Sunshine Medicaid, Cash, Credit Cards
	Citrus	62	600	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Private Pay, Private Insurance
	Hernando	698	1350	YES	Medicaid, Medicare, Private Pay, Private Insurance
	Lake	83	450	YES	Cash, credit/debit cards and money orders
					Grant Funding, Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Marion	977	1550	YES	Private Pay, Commercial Insurance
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Grant, Commercial Insurance, Private Pay
	Orange	1735	1999	YES	Private Pay (applied for Medicaid)
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Osceola	574	450	YES	Medicaid (managed), Insurance, Medicaid, Self Pay, State and Federal Grants
					Private Pay
	Polk	353	1050	YES	Private Pay (applied for Medicaid)
	Seminole	177	350	YES	Private Pay
SOUTHEAST					
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Private Pay, Medicaid, Most Medicaid HMOs, Medicare Part B, Most Medicare Advantage Plans, VA Fee Base
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Broward	790	1800	YES	Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements

	Indian River	37	400	NO	Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Martin	43	600	YES	Private Pay
					Private Pay, SBFHBN Grant, Medicare, Medicaid (approval pending)
					Medicaid, Medicare, Private Pay
	Palm Beach	871	1250	YES	Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Private Pay
	St. Lucie	381	725	YES	Private Pay, Medicaid, Medicare, VA
	Southern				
					Private Pay, Sliding fee for pregnant women until delivery
					Private Pay, Sliding fee for pregnant women until delivery
	Miami-Dade	231	550	YES	Private Pay
	SunCoast				
	Charlotte	29	550	YES	Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Collier	314	400	YES	Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care, Commercial Insurance, State and Federal Funding
					Private Pay
	Hillsborough	1494	2550	YES	Private Pay
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
	Lee	1002	2150	YES	Grant Funding, Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare, Private Pay, Sliding Fee Scale, Third Party Health Insurance
					Grant Funding, Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare, Private Pay, Sliding Fee Scale, Third Party Health Insurance
	Manatee	534	1450	YES	Private Pay
					Grant Funding, Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare, Private Pay, Sliding Fee Scale, Third Party Health Insurance
	Pasco	608	1175	YES	Private Pay
					Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements
					Private Pay, Third Party Billing
	Pinellas	2199	3200	YES	Grant Funding, Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare, Private Pay, Sliding Fee Scale, Third Party Health Insurance
					Grant Funding, Medicaid, Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare, Private Pay, Sliding Fee Scale, Third Party Health Insurance
	Sarasota	908	1250	YES	Medicare, Florida Medicaid, Florida Medicaid Managed Care Plans, Medicare Advantage Plans, Third Party Commercial Insurance, Self-Pay, Specialized Contracts, and Single Case Service Agreements