

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Sarasota Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Sarasota and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Sarasota		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	581	47.3	31,515	47.9
Male	622	50.7	32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	77	6.3	14,666	22.3
American Indian	28	2.3	568	0.9
Asian	28	2.3	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	152	12.4	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	173	14.1	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	755	61.5	28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>				
10	3	0.2	65	0.1
11	60	4.9	3,856	5.9
12	191	15.6	8,338	12.7
13	200	16.3	9,230	14.0
14	184	15.0	9,454	14.4
15	200	16.3	10,070	15.3
16	156	12.7	9,684	14.7
17	151	12.3	9,348	14.2
18	77	6.3	4,799	7.3
19 or older	3	0.2	618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	173	14.1	9,301	14.1
7th	205	16.7	9,215	14.0
8th	190	15.5	9,326	14.2
9th	196	16.0	10,140	15.4
10th	193	15.7	9,834	15.0
11th	134	10.9	9,254	14.1
12th	137	11.2	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	568	46.3	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	660	53.7	37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	19.0	55.7	42.7	37.3	22.6	55.0	40.0	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	19.3	23.8	15.1	--	19.4	19.3	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	5.9	23.2	17.8	13.2	7.8	22.9	15.7	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	13.5	48.6	32.4	34.2	18.1	47.8	33.3	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	6.6	40.3	27.4	23.9	10.2	39.2	25.6	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	7.6	7.8	7.2	--	6.4	7.6	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	6.1	6.2	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.9	0.3	1.5	--	0.8	0.9	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.6	4.5	2.9	2.4	1.3	4.2	2.8	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	8.2	4.3	5.8	1.4	7.8	5.0	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	3.1	2.2	1.6	0.9	2.6	2.0	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	1.6	7.6	6.1	3.5	2.0	7.3	5.0	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	7.9	6.3	4.6	2.9	6.8	5.4	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	6.2	3.8	4.5	2.2	5.8	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	5.4	4.0	3.9	2.6	5.0	3.9	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.7	0.8	0.5	--	0.7	0.7	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	13.9	45.4	34.4	28.7	17.6	43.7	31.7	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.3	21.6	17.2	15.7	11.2	21.7	16.7	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	11.7	17.9	16.0	14.6	12.3	17.5	15.2	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.2	63.3	50.2	43.2	29.7	61.0	46.7	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.9	7.9	8.0	6.9	7.9	6.5	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.0	25.5	19.7	15.4	9.4	24.4	17.5	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	2.6	10.7	7.4	6.9	3.2	10.6	7.2	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	0.7	6.7	5.5	2.4	1.8	6.0	4.1	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	4.7	21.7	12.5	16.1	7.2	21.2	14.3	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	2.7	23.8	15.0	14.1	5.7	22.0	14.7	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.5	1.0	0.1	--	0.7	0.5	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.3	0.0	0.7	--	0.4	0.3	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.1	2.4	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.6	2.7	2.4	1.0	1.2	2.4	1.8	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.4	2.3	1.8	1.1	0.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	5.5	27.3	18.4	16.8	8.4	25.8	17.9	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.8	10.2	7.7	6.6	4.5	10.0	7.4	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	4.2	9.9	9.4	5.6	4.8	9.0	7.4	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	9.4	36.9	27.4	22.1	13.0	34.4	25.0	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.7	11.6	8.0	7.2	4.0	10.2	7.8	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Sarasota, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	55.5	74.3	68.6	--	--	--	33.4	71.8	55.6	25.9	62.0	46.7	29.9	61.9	47.7	19.0	55.7	40.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.4	25.4	--	19.3	19.3
Cigarettes	24.1	44.2	38.2	--	--	--	18.4	41.9	32.0	12.0	35.1	25.3	17.1	29.4	24.0	5.9	23.2	15.7
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	48.6	33.3
Marijuana or Hashish	17.4	43.1	35.8	--	--	--	10.9	46.4	31.4	9.1	40.0	27.0	11.2	40.8	27.8	6.6	40.3	25.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.7	21.7	--	12.2	12.2	--	7.6	7.6
Inhalants	7.3	10.9	10.1	--	--	--	10.6	7.2	8.6	10.9	4.8	7.4	14.7	5.6	9.6	6.1	6.2	6.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.9
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	5.6	3.9	0.6	5.3	3.3	5.0	2.6	3.6	0.6	4.5	2.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	11.1	7.5	1.1	5.3	3.5	5.0	7.8	6.6	0.8	8.2	5.0
Methamphetamine	3.8	3.3	3.4	--	--	--	1.4	2.3	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	4.4	2.9	1.0	4.0	2.7	0.6	2.4	1.6	0.6	3.1	2.0
Heroin	2.3	2.4	2.7	--	--	--	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4
Depressants	3.7	10.7	8.5	--	--	--	2.1	11.7	7.6	1.2	8.4	5.4	4.2	6.9	5.7	1.6	7.6	5.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.8	12.8	10.1	--	--	--	3.9	14.9	10.3	2.6	8.0	5.7	3.2	8.3	6.1	2.2	7.9	5.4
Prescription Amphetamines	2.3	8.3	6.4	--	--	--	1.1	11.0	6.8	1.1	5.0	3.3	3.4	5.3	4.4	1.6	6.2	4.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.9	0.6	--	--	--	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	10.4	7.4	3.4	4.9	4.3	8.9	6.1	7.3	2.0	5.4	3.9
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	0.7
Any illicit drug	21.1	48.3	40.4	--	--	--	22.5	51.6	39.3	21.3	45.1	35.0	24.4	47.2	37.1	13.9	45.4	31.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.2	26.1	22.6	--	--	--	16.6	30.6	24.7	15.9	21.0	18.8	22.8	22.6	22.7	10.3	21.6	16.7
Alcohol only	35.0	28.5	30.2	--	--	--	16.0	23.8	20.5	12.3	21.7	17.7	12.4	20.5	16.9	11.7	17.9	15.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	55.7	76.1	70.0	--	--	--	38.2	75.3	59.6	33.5	66.8	52.7	36.8	67.3	53.8	25.2	63.3	46.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	0.9	1.9	1.6	--	--	--	5.0	3.5	4.1	7.7	5.1	6.2	6.9	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.9	7.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Sarasota, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	23.8	54.3	45.9	--	--	--	13.7	44.3	31.4	10.8	38.0	26.5	16.4	36.3	27.5	7.0	25.5	17.5
Binge Drinking	5.8	33.7	25.1	--	--	--	5.1	25.9	17.1	3.2	21.0	13.5	6.9	18.4	13.3	2.6	10.7	7.2
Cigarettes	11.0	21.6	18.4	--	--	--	3.6	20.2	13.2	2.2	14.3	9.2	6.5	10.1	8.5	0.7	6.7	4.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	21.7	14.3
Marijuana or Hashish	7.8	26.5	21.3	--	--	--	5.7	29.0	19.3	4.7	20.5	13.8	8.7	27.8	19.3	2.7	23.8	14.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.7	7.7	--	2.3	2.3	--	0.5	0.5
Inhalants	5.7	2.9	4.1	--	--	--	4.5	0.6	2.3	4.7	0.9	2.5	4.4	1.2	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Club Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	2.8	2.0	0.4	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.9	2.5	0.0	1.9	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.6	1.1	--	--	--	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.8
Heroin	0.0	1.0	0.7	--	--	--	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Depressants	0.9	4.2	3.2	--	--	--	0.7	3.9	2.5	0.3	1.9	1.2	3.9	2.2	3.0	0.6	2.7	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.0	5.2	3.6	--	--	--	1.8	4.5	3.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.0	2.5	0.4	2.3	1.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	3.2	2.5	--	--	--	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.4	1.8	0.4	1.8	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.7	0.5	--	--	--	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	4.5	2.6	3.5	1.3	2.2	1.8
Any illicit drug	10.8	28.3	23.4	--	--	--	11.5	31.9	23.3	11.5	23.7	18.5	15.1	31.9	24.4	5.5	27.3	17.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.6	12.0	11.2	--	--	--	7.7	11.3	9.8	8.1	7.0	7.5	12.0	10.8	11.3	3.8	10.2	7.4
Alcohol only	17.8	30.4	26.9	--	--	--	7.9	20.0	14.9	5.8	19.9	13.9	6.2	16.0	11.6	4.2	9.9	7.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.1	58.1	49.2	--	--	--	19.3	52.1	38.3	17.3	43.3	32.3	21.1	47.3	35.7	9.4	36.9	25.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.8	3.8	3.5	--	--	--	5.9	8.0	7.1	6.7	5.7	6.1	4.9	11.4	8.5	2.7	11.6	7.8

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	19.9	20.4	19.2	--	18.9	19.9	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.8	6.3	2.9	--	4.0	4.8	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	13.5	13.5	13.3	--	13.2	13.5	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	15.8	15.4	16.8	--	15.8	15.8	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	50.8	38.1	47.3	39.9	50.6	38.1	43.6	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	65.5	49.5	58.9	54.5	64.0	49.5	56.4	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	74.7	72.1	73.5	72.7	75.2	70.8	73.2	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	60.0	20.2	37.2	37.7	56.4	18.9	37.5	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	40.2	12.8	25.0	23.9	37.9	11.6	24.7	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	73.2	70.6	72.5	70.8	73.6	69.5	71.7	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	96.2	86.2	88.6	92.3	95.8	86.7	90.5	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	89.5	63.6	71.0	77.8	87.0	66.4	74.6	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	91.6	54.4	70.2	70.7	87.9	54.8	70.3	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	95.1	88.5	91.4	91.5	92.9	89.1	91.3	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.1	92.7	96.9	93.3	98.0	92.0	95.0	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.3	94.4	96.5	95.0	97.2	94.7	95.7	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.4	96.8	98.2	97.5	98.9	97.5	97.9	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.9	85.5	90.8	90.3	95.5	85.8	90.5	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.2	97.5	97.8	97.9	98.0	97.5	97.8	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.6	77.9	85.6	83.6	92.3	78.2	84.6	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	96.1	85.8	90.0	90.7	95.2	85.5	90.2	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	91.2	49.5	66.2	68.5	86.1	50.2	67.4	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.8	89.0	93.1	90.8	95.4	88.1	91.9	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Sarasota, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	30.2	30.2	--	25.2	25.2	--	24.2	24.2	--	19.9	19.9
Drink monthly	--	8.2	8.2	--	--	--	--	8.0	8.0	--	5.0	5.0	--	4.2	4.2	--	4.8	4.8
Smoke cigarettes	--	24.7	24.7	--	--	--	--	22.5	22.5	--	19.7	19.7	--	14.1	14.1	--	13.5	13.5
Smoke marijuana	--	15.3	15.3	--	--	--	--	15.8	15.8	--	15.3	15.3	--	13.8	13.8	--	15.8	15.8
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	42.6	36.5	38.3	--	--	--	41.6	38.5	39.8	43.8	34.0	38.1	41.0	38.7	39.7	50.8	38.1	43.6
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.3	48.1	52.1	65.5	49.5	56.4
Daily cigarette use	68.4	67.5	67.7	--	--	--	67.1	67.2	67.1	72.4	68.2	70.0	66.2	68.7	67.6	74.7	72.1	73.2
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49.3	21.5	33.5	60.0	20.2	37.5
Try marijuana	35.7	19.0	24.3	--	--	--	36.5	13.7	23.3	39.2	15.5	25.5	35.7	13.6	23.3	40.2	12.8	24.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	72.1	72.1	73.4	70.9	72.0	73.2	70.6	71.7
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	87.5	63.0	71.1	--	--	--	91.3	66.2	76.9	92.2	75.7	82.8	92.5	80.6	85.8	96.2	86.2	90.5
Drink regularly	80.9	39.4	53.1	--	--	--	84.0	46.0	62.2	86.5	58.3	70.4	83.3	55.4	67.6	89.5	63.6	74.6
Smoke marijuana	90.1	58.9	69.0	--	--	--	88.5	57.4	70.7	89.2	60.5	72.8	84.0	58.3	69.6	91.6	54.4	70.3
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.1	88.5	91.3
Use other illicit drugs	94.6	90.6	91.7	--	--	--	95.7	93.4	94.3	95.9	93.9	94.7	93.7	92.4	93.0	98.1	92.7	95.0
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.5	90.5	91.8	97.3	94.4	95.7
Smoke cigarettes	97.0	89.0	91.4	--	--	--	98.1	88.9	92.8	98.5	91.5	94.5	96.0	93.1	94.4	99.4	96.8	97.9
Smoke marijuana	98.5	89.8	92.0	--	--	--	97.7	83.9	89.7	97.9	85.6	90.8	95.1	82.5	88.0	96.9	85.5	90.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.6	98.0	97.0	98.2	97.5	97.8
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.5	75.5	80.8	93.6	77.9	84.6
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.0	77.9	82.7	96.1	85.8	90.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.5	52.2	65.8	91.2	49.5	67.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.6	92.6	93.0	95.8	89.0	91.9

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Sarasota						Florida Statewide							
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.4	2.2	10.2	--	7.0	5.4	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.7	0.0	1.8	--	0.9	0.7	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	8.5	8.7	8.9	--	7.7	8.5	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	53.0	63.7	37.9	--	54.2	53.0	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	10.4	12.3	6.1	--	11.6	10.4	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	22.0	13.1	35.0	--	18.5	22.0	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	34.0	32.7	35.7	--	30.9	34.0	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	49.8	52.3	46.9	--	51.5	49.8	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	0.6	1.0	0.0	--	0.9	0.6	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.4	2.7	0.0	--	3.3	2.4	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	5.8	6.1	5.6	--	6.5	5.8	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	0.8	1.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	6.4	4.3	10.8	--	6.1	6.4	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	26.4	27.2	22.2	--	28.9	26.4	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	21.8	21.7	22.3	--	23.7	21.8	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	18.4	18.5	19.3	--	16.5	18.4	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	8.4	10.1	4.9	--	7.5	8.4	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	25.0	22.4	31.3	--	23.3	25.0	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	1.3	5.1	3.9	2.9	1.7	4.8	3.4	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	1.9	17.0	9.4	11.2	3.8	15.9	10.4	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	0.9	4.6	2.4	3.7	1.2	4.4	3.0	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.7	4.5	1.5	6.1	2.8	4.5	3.7	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.1	9.5	4.3	7.2	2.7	8.7	5.8	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.2	3.0	1.5	3.0	0.7	3.2	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	6.6	7.5	3.9	9.8	7.5	6.7	7.1	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	3.0	8.1	3.8	7.5	3.3	8.8	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Sarasota, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	1.0	5.9	4.4	--	--	--	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.1	5.5	4.9	3.5	5.1	4.4	2.7	4.5	3.7
Selling drugs	1.5	10.4	8.0	--	--	--	3.7	13.7	9.5	2.1	7.4	5.1	5.3	9.6	7.7	1.1	9.5	5.8
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.5	2.9	2.5	--	--	--	2.0	3.8	3.0	1.0	3.0	2.1	2.9	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.0
Being arrested	2.9	6.4	5.3	--	--	--	3.7	8.1	6.2	1.3	3.3	2.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	1.2	3.0	2.2
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	1.5	1.0	--	--	--	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3
Getting suspended	17.6	10.8	12.7	--	--	--	13.8	14.9	14.4	11.1	9.1	9.9	11.4	10.0	10.6	6.6	7.5	7.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	15.6	12.1	13.0	--	--	--	7.0	14.7	11.4	7.7	8.6	8.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.0	8.1	5.9

**Table 14. Percentages of Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	37.4	41.2	39.3	39.4	37.1	41.3	39.5	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	22.2	56.2	44.3	37.9	25.9	55.3	41.3	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1



**Table 15. Percentages of Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.5	12.8	16.2	6.4	9.9	13.8	11.4	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	19.2	7.1	9.9	14.8	18.4	5.9	12.3	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	41.9	29.0	38.9	30.0	40.6	29.5	34.6	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.2	9.6	12.5	4.9	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	4.9	3.5	2.2	5.8	4.6	3.9	4.1	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	11.6	10.9	8.6	13.5	12.1	11.1	11.2	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.4	3.3	2.3	4.1	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.6	2.8	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	20.1	8.0	9.7	13.3	19.3	8.0	11.5	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.2	1.6	0.8	--	1.0	1.2	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	5.2	3.7	6.8	--	5.0	5.2	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	4.6	1.0	8.2	--	4.0	4.6	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	2.7	1.6	3.7	--	2.6	2.7	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	1.4	3.0	0.0	--	1.0	1.4	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	1.6	1.0	2.2	--	1.6	1.6	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	3.2	1.0	5.5	--	3.9	3.2	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.7	0.0	1.3	--	0.9	0.7	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	2.2	1.0	3.4	--	2.4	2.2	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	24.9	30.7	26.1	29.6	26.6	31.4	28.2	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	45.8	23.8	32.6	33.9	44.8	22.5	33.3	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	20.2	8.2	11.6	15.0	19.2	7.3	13.4	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	23.2	29.8	34.4	20.1	23.0	30.0	26.9	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	13.7	15.0	18.9	10.5	14.0	14.1	14.4	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Sarasota and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Sarasota							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	18.9	24.0	14.4	--	19.4	18.9	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	28.3	32.2	24.8	--	27.8	28.3	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	4.8	4.7	5.0	--	4.9	4.8	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	12.6	13.0	12.1	--	10.8	12.6	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Sarasota, 2012 and 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	24.9	--	22.2	22.2	--	18.9	18.9
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27.5	27.5	--	29.8	29.8	--	28.3	28.3
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.7	11.7	--	7.1	7.1	--	4.8	4.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.1	12.1	--	12.7	12.7	--	12.6	12.6

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Sarasota, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Sarasota		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	69	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	58	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	67	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	62	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	48	45	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Sarasota, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Sarasota		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	32	40	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	56	67	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	32	31	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	38	32	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	22	35	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	30	37	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	40	39	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	35	44	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	53	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	39	42	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	28	38	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	28	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>36</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Sarasota, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Sarasota					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	39	--	49	43	37	47
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	--	57	61	55	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	39	--	52	55	46	58
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	--	53	53	54	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	--	58	56	58	54
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	42	--	46	44	46	48
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>54</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Sarasota, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Sarasota					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	38	--	47	48	39	32
	Transitions and Mobility	39	--	60	63	63	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	49	--	44	40	38	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	--	49	41	47	38
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	--	23	22	32	22
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	62	--	47	39	41	30
	Family Conflict	48	--	37	36	37	40
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	51	--	41	42	43	35
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	--	54	52	57	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	--	47	40	42	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	--	36	33	34	28
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	57	--	34	30	32	20
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>36</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Sarasota, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Sarasota					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	--	60	58	59	69
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	--	52	59	58	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	--	49	54	54	57
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	--	53	56	66	67
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	--	55	66	61	62
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	53	--	54	54	49	45
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Sarasota, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Sarasota					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	36	--	49	49	43	40
	Transitions and Mobility	65	--	63	65	67	67
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	--	46	40	38	31
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	50	--	42	37	37	32
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	37	--	39	36	40	35
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	60	--	52	45	41	37
	Family Conflict	38	--	31	38	34	39
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	--	45	46	45	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	55	--	58	50	57	53
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	--	47	41	40	42
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	55	--	50	43	45	38
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	46	--	44	36	33	28
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.