

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Polk Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Polk and Florida Statewide, 2016

| | Polk | | Florida Statewide | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | N | % | N | % |
| Sex | | | | |
| Female | 703 | 48.3 | 31,515 | 47.9 |
| Male | 712 | 48.9 | 32,905 | 50.0 |
| Race/Ethnic group | | | | |
| African American | 277 | 19.0 | 14,666 | 22.3 |
| American Indian | 28 | 1.9 | 568 | 0.9 |
| Asian | 14 | 1.0 | 743 | 1.1 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 438 | 30.1 | 13,174 | 20.0 |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 7 | 0.5 | 144 | 0.2 |
| Other/Multiple | 242 | 16.6 | 7,523 | 11.4 |
| White, non-Hispanic | 436 | 30.0 | 28,309 | 43.0 |
| Age | | | | |
| 10 | 2 | 0.1 | 65 | 0.1 |
| 11 | 70 | 4.8 | 3,856 | 5.9 |
| 12 | 211 | 14.5 | 8,338 | 12.7 |
| 13 | 242 | 16.6 | 9,230 | 14.0 |
| 14 | 241 | 16.6 | 9,454 | 14.4 |
| 15 | 208 | 14.3 | 10,070 | 15.3 |
| 16 | 227 | 15.6 | 9,684 | 14.7 |
| 17 | 171 | 11.8 | 9,348 | 14.2 |
| 18 | 55 | 3.8 | 4,799 | 7.3 |
| 19 or older | 15 | 1.0 | 618 | 0.9 |
| Grade | | | | |
| 6th | 208 | 14.3 | 9,301 | 14.1 |
| 7th | 284 | 19.5 | 9,215 | 14.0 |
| 8th | 216 | 14.8 | 9,326 | 14.2 |
| 9th | 233 | 16.0 | 10,140 | 15.4 |
| 10th | 232 | 15.9 | 9,834 | 15.0 |
| 11th | 192 | 13.2 | 9,254 | 14.1 |
| 12th | 90 | 6.2 | 8,705 | 13.2 |
| Overall Middle School | 708 | 48.7 | 27,678 | 42.1 |
| Overall High School | 747 | 51.3 | 37,765 | 57.4 |
| Total | 1,455 | 100.0 | 65,776 | 100.0 |

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Polk and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------|------------|------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|--------|------|------------|------------|-------|
| | Middle School | High School | Female | Male | Ages 10-14 | Ages 15-17 | Total | Middle School | High School | Female | Male | Ages 10-14 | Ages 15-17 | Total |
| Alcohol | 22.8 | 49.4 | 39.2 | 38.0 | 24.3 | 50.4 | 38.6 | 21.8 | 51.4 | 41.3 | 37.1 | 23.6 | 51.5 | 39.1 |
| Blacking Out | -- | 16.6 | 18.9 | 14.5 | -- | 17.0 | 16.6 | -- | 15.9 | 16.5 | 15.4 | -- | 16.1 | 15.9 |
| Cigarettes | 11.3 | 21.9 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 11.2 | 22.5 | 17.5 | 8.0 | 18.5 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 8.2 | 18.5 | 14.1 |
| Vaporizer/E-Cigarette | 18.2 | 32.3 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 17.5 | 34.5 | 26.4 | 14.6 | 33.9 | 24.4 | 27.1 | 15.7 | 34.5 | 25.8 |
| Marijuana or Hashish | 10.3 | 33.3 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 11.8 | 32.5 | 23.8 | 7.0 | 31.7 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 8.1 | 31.8 | 21.3 |
| Synthetic Marijuana | -- | 9.5 | 8.1 | 11.3 | -- | 9.8 | 9.5 | -- | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.0 | -- | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Inhalants | 8.5 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 5.4 |
| Flakka | -- | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -- | 1.2 | 1.3 | -- | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -- | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Club Drugs | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| LSD, PCP or Mushrooms | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Cocaine or Crack Cocaine | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Heroin | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Depressants | 3.1 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 6.6 | 4.7 |
| Prescription Pain Relievers | 3.4 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 |
| Prescription Amphetamines | 0.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 3.2 |
| Steroids (without a doctor's order) | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Over-the-Counter Drugs | 4.2 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 4.4 |
| Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs | -- | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | -- | 1.6 | 1.7 | -- | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | -- | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Any illicit drug | 20.8 | 36.7 | 31.4 | 28.9 | 21.8 | 35.7 | 30.2 | 15.7 | 36.4 | 29.0 | 26.4 | 16.6 | 36.6 | 27.7 |
| Any illicit drug other than marijuana | 14.9 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 13.1 | 15.5 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 12.0 | 17.7 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 17.7 | 15.3 |
| Alcohol only | 9.2 | 19.8 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 9.9 | 22.2 | 15.5 | 12.5 | 21.0 | 18.1 | 17.0 | 13.4 | 21.0 | 17.5 |
| Alcohol or any illicit drug | 29.6 | 56.2 | 46.6 | 44.0 | 31.3 | 57.7 | 45.3 | 27.8 | 57.2 | 46.8 | 43.1 | 29.6 | 57.4 | 44.8 |
| Any illicit drug, but no alcohol | 7.5 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 |

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Polk and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------|------------|------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|--------|------|------------|------------|-------|
| | Middle School | High School | Female | Male | Ages 10-14 | Ages 15-17 | Total | Middle School | High School | Female | Male | Ages 10-14 | Ages 15-17 | Total |
| Alcohol | 7.9 | 22.9 | 18.3 | 15.3 | 9.4 | 22.8 | 16.8 | 8.3 | 25.5 | 19.9 | 17.0 | 9.1 | 25.2 | 18.3 |
| Binge Drinking | 5.0 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 13.0 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 10.8 | 7.7 |
| Cigarettes | 1.6 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 3.4 |
| Vaporizer/E-Cigarette | 7.3 | 12.3 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 13.7 | 10.2 | 5.1 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 5.5 | 12.9 | 9.6 |
| Marijuana or Hashish | 5.3 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 6.2 | 15.5 | 11.9 | 3.2 | 17.0 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 3.9 | 16.9 | 11.2 |
| Synthetic Marijuana | -- | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | -- | 2.2 | 1.9 | -- | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -- | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Inhalants | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Flakka | -- | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -- | 0.3 | 0.5 | -- | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -- | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Club Drugs | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| LSD, PCP or Mushrooms | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Methamphetamine | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Cocaine or Crack Cocaine | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Heroin | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Depressants | 0.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| Prescription Pain Relievers | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Prescription Amphetamines | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Steroids (without a doctor's order) | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Over-the-Counter Drugs | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Any illicit drug | 10.8 | 19.2 | 16.3 | 14.9 | 11.7 | 18.7 | 15.8 | 7.5 | 20.0 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 8.1 | 20.0 | 14.7 |
| Any illicit drug other than marijuana | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 6.8 |
| Alcohol only | 4.1 | 13.2 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 13.6 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 13.4 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 13.3 | 10.0 |
| Alcohol or any illicit drug | 14.6 | 31.8 | 25.4 | 23.6 | 16.1 | 31.9 | 24.8 | 12.5 | 32.9 | 25.8 | 22.9 | 13.5 | 32.9 | 24.3 |
| Any illicit drug, but no alcohol | 7.4 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 6.4 |

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Polk, 2006 to 2016

| | 2006 | | | 2008 | | | 2010 | | | 2012 | | | 2014 | | | 2016 | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|
| | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total |
| Alcohol | 43.7 | 59.4 | 52.4 | 36.8 | 65.1 | 52.0 | 36.9 | 63.6 | 51.9 | 30.9 | 61.3 | 47.8 | 25.3 | 53.9 | 41.3 | 22.8 | 49.4 | 38.6 |
| Blacking Out | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19.2 | 19.2 | -- | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| Cigarettes | 27.9 | 36.1 | 32.4 | 18.5 | 36.0 | 27.9 | 18.4 | 41.9 | 31.5 | 16.7 | 32.3 | 25.3 | 13.4 | 30.5 | 23.0 | 11.3 | 21.9 | 17.5 |
| Vaporizer/E-Cigarette | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 18.2 | 32.3 | 26.4 |
| Marijuana or Hashish | 13.4 | 26.6 | 20.7 | 10.9 | 32.6 | 22.4 | 8.2 | 32.9 | 22.1 | 10.3 | 31.2 | 21.9 | 9.3 | 35.0 | 23.8 | 10.3 | 33.3 | 23.8 |
| Synthetic Marijuana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13.8 | 13.8 | -- | 13.9 | 13.9 | -- | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| Inhalants | 16.8 | 11.1 | 13.6 | 15.3 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 5.3 |
| Flakka | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Club Drugs | -- | -- | -- | 1.8 | -- | 1.8 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| LSD, PCP or Mushrooms | -- | -- | -- | 1.7 | -- | 1.7 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| Methamphetamine | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Cocaine or Crack Cocaine | -- | -- | -- | 2.0 | -- | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Heroin | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Depressants | 4.3 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 2.5 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 8.7 | 6.4 |
| Prescription Pain Relievers | 6.2 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 5.9 | 11.3 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 5.1 |
| Prescription Amphetamines | 3.3 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| Steroids (without a doctor's order) | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Over-the-Counter Drugs | -- | -- | -- | 6.6 | -- | 6.6 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| Needle to Inject Drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Any illicit drug | 26.7 | 34.7 | 31.3 | 24.5 | 40.3 | 32.9 | 22.6 | 40.5 | 32.6 | 20.7 | 39.4 | 31.1 | 20.3 | 40.4 | 31.7 | 20.8 | 36.7 | 30.2 |
| Any illicit drug other than marijuana | 21.8 | 24.2 | 23.3 | 19.5 | 24.2 | 22.0 | 19.0 | 22.9 | 21.2 | 16.0 | 23.2 | 20.0 | 16.0 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 14.9 | 17.2 | 16.3 |
| Alcohol only | 22.5 | 28.7 | 25.9 | 19.8 | 28.9 | 24.7 | 21.7 | 26.9 | 24.6 | 16.5 | 27.0 | 22.3 | 12.3 | 20.1 | 16.7 | 9.2 | 19.8 | 15.5 |
| Alcohol or any illicit drug | 49.0 | 63.0 | 56.8 | 43.9 | 69.2 | 57.4 | 44.0 | 67.3 | 57.1 | 37.0 | 66.3 | 53.3 | 32.4 | 60.5 | 48.2 | 29.6 | 56.2 | 45.3 |
| Any illicit drug, but no alcohol | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.2 |

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Polk, 2006 to 2016

| | 2006 | | | 2008 | | | 2010 | | | 2012 | | | 2014 | | | 2016 | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|
| | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total |
| Alcohol | 22.7 | 36.3 | 30.3 | 17.8 | 40.2 | 29.8 | 17.8 | 38.8 | 29.5 | 14.3 | 33.8 | 25.2 | 11.2 | 27.3 | 20.3 | 7.9 | 22.9 | 16.8 |
| Binge Drinking | 10.1 | 22.9 | 17.2 | 5.2 | 20.1 | 13.1 | 7.5 | 18.3 | 13.6 | 6.4 | 15.3 | 11.4 | 4.6 | 12.2 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 11.4 | 8.8 |
| Cigarettes | 8.0 | 16.5 | 12.7 | 5.1 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 16.1 | 11.2 | 4.1 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 7.6 | 5.2 |
| Vaporizer/E-Cigarette | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.3 | 12.3 | 10.2 |
| Marijuana or Hashish | 8.2 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 5.4 | 18.6 | 12.4 | 4.3 | 15.0 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 15.8 | 11.1 | 5.0 | 17.6 | 12.2 | 5.3 | 16.5 | 11.9 |
| Synthetic Marijuana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.8 | 4.8 | -- | 4.1 | 4.1 | -- | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Inhalants | 7.9 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| Flakka | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Club Drugs | -- | -- | -- | 0.7 | -- | 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| LSD, PCP or Mushrooms | -- | -- | -- | 0.4 | -- | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Methamphetamine | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Cocaine or Crack Cocaine | -- | -- | -- | 0.7 | -- | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Heroin | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Depressants | 2.1 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Prescription Pain Relievers | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Prescription Amphetamines | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Steroids (without a doctor's order) | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Over-the-Counter Drugs | -- | -- | -- | 3.6 | -- | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Any illicit drug | 15.3 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 22.9 | 18.4 | 9.6 | 19.5 | 15.1 | 9.9 | 20.6 | 15.8 | 9.5 | 21.1 | 16.1 | 10.8 | 19.2 | 15.8 |
| Any illicit drug other than marijuana | 11.6 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 7.6 |
| Alcohol only | 13.3 | 23.7 | 19.1 | 11.3 | 22.7 | 17.4 | 12.4 | 24.4 | 19.1 | 9.7 | 19.9 | 15.3 | 6.8 | 14.8 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 13.2 | 9.5 |
| Alcohol or any illicit drug | 28.7 | 39.8 | 35.0 | 24.4 | 44.9 | 35.4 | 21.6 | 43.5 | 33.9 | 19.2 | 40.0 | 30.8 | 15.9 | 35.9 | 27.2 | 14.6 | 31.8 | 24.8 |
| Any illicit drug, but no alcohol | 6.2 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 8.4 |

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Polk and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------|------------|------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|--------|------|------------|------------|-------|
| | Middle School | High School | Female | Male | Ages 10-14 | Ages 15-17 | Total | Middle School | High School | Female | Male | Ages 10-14 | Ages 15-17 | Total |
| Early ATOD use | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| More than a sip of alcohol | -- | 23.2 | 22.6 | 24.2 | -- | 24.0 | 23.2 | -- | 19.4 | 18.3 | 20.2 | -- | 19.3 | 19.4 |
| Drinking at least once a month | -- | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.4 | -- | 4.8 | 4.8 | -- | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | -- | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Smoke cigarettes | -- | 10.6 | 9.9 | 11.6 | -- | 11.7 | 10.6 | -- | 9.3 | 8.6 | 9.8 | -- | 9.4 | 9.3 |
| Smoke marijuana | -- | 13.2 | 13.0 | 13.4 | -- | 12.6 | 13.2 | -- | 10.6 | 9.0 | 12.0 | -- | 10.8 | 10.6 |
| Great risk of harm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 or 2 drinks nearly every day | 43.7 | 41.5 | 43.8 | 41.4 | 45.7 | 40.5 | 42.4 | 45.7 | 40.7 | 46.4 | 39.3 | 45.9 | 40.0 | 42.8 |
| 5+ drinks once or twice a week | 54.7 | 53.1 | 55.7 | 51.9 | 56.1 | 52.0 | 53.7 | 58.1 | 52.3 | 58.4 | 51.2 | 58.4 | 51.8 | 54.7 |
| 1+ packs of cigarettes per day | 61.6 | 66.9 | 65.8 | 64.5 | 63.2 | 66.5 | 64.7 | 67.9 | 68.8 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 68.7 | 68.2 | 68.4 |
| Marijuana once or twice a week | 46.8 | 26.5 | 36.5 | 33.5 | 45.9 | 26.3 | 34.9 | 51.7 | 25.2 | 37.5 | 35.2 | 50.1 | 24.4 | 36.3 |
| Try marijuana once or twice | 39.3 | 19.5 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 36.6 | 20.9 | 27.7 | 36.1 | 16.8 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 34.7 | 16.4 | 24.9 |
| Use prescription drugs | 66.2 | 65.3 | 68.2 | 63.8 | 67.9 | 63.0 | 65.7 | 69.1 | 68.2 | 70.0 | 67.3 | 69.4 | 67.9 | 68.5 |
| Think it would be wrong to... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Smoke cigarettes | 92.0 | 84.1 | 87.2 | 87.9 | 91.9 | 85.3 | 87.4 | 95.6 | 87.7 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 95.3 | 88.9 | 91.0 |
| Drink alcohol regularly | 84.3 | 64.0 | 70.1 | 75.1 | 82.9 | 63.2 | 72.4 | 88.8 | 64.5 | 74.1 | 75.2 | 87.6 | 64.8 | 74.7 |
| Smoke marijuana | 83.9 | 58.4 | 68.5 | 69.5 | 82.3 | 57.9 | 68.9 | 89.7 | 62.3 | 74.4 | 73.3 | 88.1 | 62.3 | 73.8 |
| Smoke synthetic marijuana | 91.2 | 88.4 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 91.5 | 87.1 | 89.5 | 93.1 | 88.6 | 90.1 | 90.9 | 92.7 | 88.6 | 90.5 |
| Use other illicit drugs | 96.1 | 93.1 | 95.8 | 92.8 | 96.1 | 92.6 | 94.4 | 97.5 | 93.6 | 95.8 | 94.7 | 97.3 | 93.6 | 95.2 |
| Parents think it would be wrong to... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 or 2 drinks nearly every day | 95.0 | 94.2 | 94.9 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 93.4 | 94.5 | 97.3 | 93.8 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 97.2 | 94.1 | 95.2 |
| Smoke cigarettes | 96.8 | 96.0 | 97.2 | 95.3 | 97.4 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 98.6 | 96.8 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 97.3 | 97.6 |
| Smoke marijuana | 94.4 | 90.2 | 93.0 | 91.1 | 93.6 | 90.6 | 91.9 | 97.0 | 88.6 | 92.3 | 92.0 | 96.6 | 88.9 | 92.1 |
| Use prescription drugs | 98.8 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 95.9 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 97.4 | 97.7 |
| Friends think it would be wrong to... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 or 2 drinks nearly every day | 87.2 | 77.5 | 80.8 | 82.7 | 87.3 | 76.6 | 81.6 | 91.3 | 79.0 | 85.6 | 82.9 | 90.7 | 79.1 | 84.2 |
| Smoke tobacco | 92.8 | 83.9 | 88.4 | 87.0 | 92.5 | 85.0 | 87.6 | 94.8 | 87.0 | 91.1 | 89.5 | 94.4 | 87.8 | 90.3 |
| Smoke marijuana | 83.6 | 58.8 | 68.1 | 70.3 | 82.5 | 59.0 | 69.1 | 88.6 | 59.9 | 72.6 | 71.3 | 86.6 | 59.8 | 72.0 |
| Use prescription drugs | 93.0 | 89.3 | 91.7 | 90.3 | 93.2 | 88.9 | 90.9 | 95.7 | 90.6 | 93.4 | 92.2 | 95.5 | 90.3 | 92.7 |

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Polk, 2006 to 2016

| | 2006 | | | 2008 | | | 2010 | | | 2012 | | | 2014 | | | 2016 | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|
| | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total | Middle School | High School | Total |
| Early ATOD use | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Try alcohol | -- | 32.0 | 32.0 | -- | 31.4 | 31.4 | -- | 30.0 | 30.0 | -- | 29.2 | 29.2 | -- | 22.8 | 22.8 | -- | 23.2 | 23.2 |
| Drink monthly | -- | 6.8 | 6.8 | -- | 5.7 | 5.7 | -- | 7.5 | 7.5 | -- | 6.0 | 6.0 | -- | 4.1 | 4.1 | -- | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Smoke cigarettes | -- | 22.3 | 22.3 | -- | 21.0 | 21.0 | -- | 22.3 | 22.3 | -- | 18.6 | 18.6 | -- | 16.2 | 16.2 | -- | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Smoke marijuana | -- | 10.4 | 10.4 | -- | 11.2 | 11.2 | -- | 12.6 | 12.6 | -- | 11.5 | 11.5 | -- | 13.7 | 13.7 | -- | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| Great risk of harm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily alcohol use | 39.9 | 41.8 | 40.9 | 44.5 | 43.2 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 40.9 | 42.3 | 45.3 | 37.0 | 40.7 | 45.7 | 38.8 | 41.9 | 43.7 | 41.5 | 42.4 |
| 5+ drinks weekly | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 52.7 | 50.3 | 51.4 | 54.7 | 53.1 | 53.7 |
| Daily cigarette use | 61.0 | 65.3 | 63.3 | 66.4 | 68.9 | 67.7 | 66.3 | 64.4 | 65.3 | 63.4 | 65.0 | 64.3 | 62.1 | 64.5 | 63.4 | 61.6 | 66.9 | 64.7 |
| Marijuana weekly* | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 54.0 | 29.8 | 40.5 | 46.8 | 26.5 | 34.9 |
| Try marijuana | 41.7 | 30.1 | 35.4 | 42.6 | 21.9 | 31.5 | 48.3 | 25.3 | 35.5 | 40.2 | 25.5 | 32.0 | 37.4 | 20.9 | 28.2 | 39.3 | 19.5 | 27.7 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 64.5 | 64.5 | 68.6 | 69.9 | 69.3 | 66.2 | 65.3 | 65.7 |
| Think it wrong | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Smoke cigarettes | 84.6 | 70.6 | 76.9 | 89.1 | 71.4 | 79.4 | 89.9 | 69.1 | 78.3 | 92.2 | 75.7 | 83.0 | 93.5 | 80.5 | 86.3 | 92.0 | 84.1 | 87.4 |
| Drink regularly | 76.0 | 56.7 | 65.5 | 81.9 | 54.8 | 67.0 | 79.1 | 55.9 | 66.1 | 85.4 | 59.7 | 71.1 | 88.0 | 68.3 | 77.1 | 84.3 | 64.0 | 72.4 |
| Smoke marijuana | 88.0 | 78.3 | 82.7 | 89.0 | 70.6 | 78.9 | 90.8 | 69.8 | 79.0 | 89.9 | 68.1 | 77.7 | 89.8 | 63.1 | 75.0 | 83.9 | 58.4 | 68.9 |
| Smoke synthetic marijuana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 91.2 | 88.4 | 89.5 |
| Use other illicit drugs | 95.3 | 92.7 | 93.9 | 95.7 | 93.3 | 94.4 | 96.4 | 92.8 | 94.4 | 96.7 | 94.4 | 95.4 | 96.7 | 93.3 | 94.8 | 96.1 | 93.1 | 94.4 |
| Parents think it wrong | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily alcohol use* | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 97.8 | 90.5 | 93.6 | 95.0 | 94.2 | 94.5 |
| Smoke cigarettes | 95.4 | 91.3 | 93.0 | 96.4 | 90.7 | 93.3 | 97.7 | 91.0 | 93.9 | 97.7 | 92.1 | 94.5 | 98.5 | 92.4 | 95.0 | 96.8 | 96.0 | 96.3 |
| Smoke marijuana | 96.0 | 93.6 | 94.6 | 97.4 | 92.6 | 94.8 | 97.8 | 92.3 | 94.7 | 97.0 | 90.6 | 93.4 | 97.9 | 87.6 | 92.0 | 94.4 | 90.2 | 91.9 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 98.8 | 95.7 | 97.0 | 98.8 | 96.7 | 97.5 |
| Friends think it wrong | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily alcohol use | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 90.0 | 73.9 | 81.0 | 87.2 | 77.5 | 81.6 |
| Smoke tobacco | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 92.3 | 76.3 | 83.4 | 92.8 | 83.9 | 87.6 |
| Smoke marijuana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 87.9 | 59.7 | 72.3 | 83.6 | 58.8 | 69.1 |
| Prescription drugs | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 96.3 | 89.1 | 92.3 | 93.0 | 89.3 | 90.9 |

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Polk and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| Bought in a store | -- | 9.6 | 6.1 | 14.5 | -- | 8.4 | 9.6 | -- | 8.3 | 5.0 | 12.4 | -- | 7.3 | 8.3 |
| Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club | -- | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.0 | -- | 1.4 | 2.1 | -- | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | -- | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Bought at a public event | -- | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -- | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Someone bought it for me | -- | 15.9 | 20.6 | 10.7 | -- | 22.1 | 15.9 | -- | 14.7 | 13.3 | 16.3 | -- | 14.5 | 14.7 |
| Someone gave it to me | -- | 36.0 | 38.0 | 33.3 | -- | 35.1 | 36.0 | -- | 44.8 | 50.6 | 37.8 | -- | 47.0 | 44.8 |
| Took it from a store | -- | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- | 0.0 | 0.0 | -- | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -- | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Took it from a family member | -- | 16.4 | 23.3 | 5.0 | -- | 18.9 | 16.4 | -- | 11.7 | 14.2 | 8.7 | -- | 12.4 | 11.7 |
| Some other way | -- | 20.2 | 10.6 | 33.4 | -- | 14.1 | 20.2 | -- | 17.8 | 14.7 | 21.5 | -- | 16.5 | 17.8 |

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Polk and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| My home | -- | 40.5 | 41.0 | 38.9 | -- | 40.7 | 40.5 | -- | 37.7 | 39.2 | 35.9 | -- | 37.1 | 37.7 |
| Another person's home | -- | 36.3 | 40.3 | 31.6 | -- | 40.0 | 36.3 | -- | 40.0 | 41.0 | 38.9 | -- | 40.8 | 40.0 |
| Car or other vehicle | -- | 1.5 | 0.0 | 3.4 | -- | 2.1 | 1.5 | -- | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | -- | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Restaurant, bar, or club | -- | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -- | 1.5 | 1.5 | -- | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | -- | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| Public place | -- | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | -- | 0.9 | 1.5 | -- | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.7 | -- | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| Public event | -- | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -- | 1.5 | 1.0 | -- | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -- | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| School property | -- | 4.4 | 6.3 | 2.5 | -- | 4.6 | 4.4 | -- | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -- | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Some other place | -- | 13.2 | 7.3 | 20.8 | -- | 8.6 | 13.2 | -- | 11.1 | 9.0 | 13.7 | -- | 10.6 | 11.1 |

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Polk and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| 1 | -- | 30.4 | 29.6 | 33.1 | -- | 31.5 | 30.4 | -- | 29.6 | 31.6 | 27.4 | -- | 30.5 | 29.6 |
| 2 | -- | 19.8 | 22.4 | 17.3 | -- | 18.9 | 19.8 | -- | 22.5 | 24.8 | 19.8 | -- | 22.4 | 22.5 |
| 3 | -- | 12.3 | 9.7 | 14.1 | -- | 12.0 | 12.3 | -- | 17.3 | 17.9 | 16.3 | -- | 16.9 | 17.3 |
| 4 | -- | 8.6 | 9.9 | 7.3 | -- | 9.7 | 8.6 | -- | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.3 | -- | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| 5 or more | -- | 28.9 | 28.4 | 28.2 | -- | 27.9 | 28.9 | -- | 22.0 | 16.7 | 28.2 | -- | 21.8 | 22.0 |

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Polk and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| Drinking alcohol | 6.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 6.8 | 5.1 |
| Smoking marijuana | 7.0 | 13.9 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 3.2 | 12.2 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 3.7 | 12.3 | 8.5 |
| Used another drug to get high | 3.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 2.9 |

Table 12. Percentages of Polk and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| Carrying a handgun | 5.2 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| Selling drugs | 2.6 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 4.2 |
| Attempting to steal a vehicle | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Being arrested | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Taking a handgun to school | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Getting suspended | 23.6 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 21.7 | 21.1 | 15.3 | 17.4 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| Attacking someone with intent to harm | 8.4 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.1 |

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Polk, 2006 to 2016

| | 2006 | | | 2008 | | | 2010 | | | 2012 | | | 2014 | | | 2016 | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| Carrying a handgun | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| Selling drugs | 4.9 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 2.0 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 5.3 |
| Attempting to steal a vehicle | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Being arrested | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| Taking a handgun to school | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Getting suspended | 25.0 | 16.9 | 20.3 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 23.6 | 13.2 | 17.4 |
| Attacking someone with intent to harm | 16.0 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 7.1 |

Table 14. Percentages of Polk and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison | 60.3 | 49.6 | 56.0 | 51.4 | 57.9 | 54.6 | 53.9 | 44.4 | 44.6 | 47.8 | 41.2 | 44.2 | 45.4 | 44.5 |
| Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs | 28.4 | 49.1 | 42.0 | 39.3 | 31.1 | 50.3 | 40.8 | 23.9 | 46.5 | 38.4 | 35.8 | 26.0 | 47.1 | 37.1 |

Table 15. Percentages of Polk and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| Skipped school because of bullying | 11.3 | 10.7 | 16.0 | 5.8 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 11.5 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days | 27.0 | 7.9 | 14.5 | 17.3 | 24.4 | 9.7 | 16.0 | 19.6 | 8.1 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 18.8 | 8.1 | 13.0 |
| Was taunted or teased in past 30 days | 34.7 | 21.3 | 30.7 | 22.8 | 33.6 | 23.7 | 27.0 | 35.3 | 22.5 | 30.1 | 25.6 | 34.4 | 22.8 | 27.9 |
| Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days | 8.6 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| Physically bullied others in past 30 days | 10.4 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| Verbally bullied others in past 30 days | 18.3 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 13.5 | 16.7 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 14.3 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 12.0 |
| Cyber bullied others in past 30 days | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.9 |

Table 16. Percentages of Polk and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------|------------|------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|--------|------|------------|------------|-------|
| | Middle School | High School | Female | Male | Ages 10-14 | Ages 15-17 | Total | Middle School | High School | Female | Male | Ages 10-14 | Ages 15-17 | Total |
| Have you ever belonged to a gang? | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Did that gang have a name? | 23.3 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 21.2 | 24.2 | 13.8 | 17.6 | 23.4 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 19.7 | 21.9 | 14.4 | 16.9 |
| Are you a gang member now? | -- | 2.8 | 1.3 | 4.0 | -- | 2.9 | 2.8 | -- | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.8 | -- | 2.0 | 2.0 |

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Polk and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| Fun and excitement | -- | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 | -- | 2.4 | 2.3 | -- | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.5 | -- | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Protection | -- | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.9 | -- | 3.2 | 4.1 | -- | 4.2 | 2.6 | 5.4 | -- | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Friend or relative in a gang | -- | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | -- | 2.7 | 3.2 | -- | 4.1 | 2.9 | 4.9 | -- | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Forced to join | -- | 1.9 | 4.7 | 0.0 | -- | 1.9 | 1.9 | -- | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | -- | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| To get respect | -- | 4.7 | 3.2 | 5.9 | -- | 2.7 | 4.7 | -- | 3.5 | 2.0 | 4.7 | -- | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Money | -- | 5.4 | 4.6 | 6.2 | -- | 5.2 | 5.4 | -- | 3.8 | 2.5 | 4.8 | -- | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| To fit in better | -- | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -- | 1.1 | 0.8 | -- | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | -- | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Other reasons | -- | 9.1 | 7.8 | 10.5 | -- | 6.5 | 9.1 | -- | 5.9 | 4.5 | 7.0 | -- | 5.6 | 5.9 |

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Polk and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Ages 10-14</i> | <i>Ages 15-17</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| School Sports | 37.0 | 40.0 | 35.3 | 43.2 | 36.9 | 42.2 | 38.7 | 36.0 | 40.4 | 34.5 | 42.5 | 36.4 | 41.4 | 38.5 |
| Organized Sports Outside of School | 33.3 | 20.1 | 24.3 | 27.0 | 34.9 | 19.2 | 25.6 | 41.6 | 22.4 | 28.2 | 32.9 | 40.1 | 22.8 | 30.5 |
| School Band | 15.9 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 14.6 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 16.7 | 8.1 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 16.2 | 8.1 | 11.7 |
| School Club(s) | 17.8 | 26.0 | 30.0 | 15.2 | 19.2 | 25.6 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 31.8 | 35.4 | 20.4 | 22.8 | 31.6 | 27.6 |
| Community Club(s) | 10.0 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 11.3 |

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Polk and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

| | Polk | | | | | | | Florida Statewide | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|------|------------|------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|--------|------|------------|------------|-------|
| | Middle School | High School | Female | Male | Ages 10-14 | Ages 15-17 | Total | Middle School | High School | Female | Male | Ages 10-14 | Ages 15-17 | Total |
| <i>Riding in a vehicle</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcohol | -- | 17.3 | 22.0 | 13.1 | -- | 18.1 | 17.3 | -- | 16.4 | 17.5 | 15.3 | -- | 16.3 | 16.4 |
| Marijuana | -- | 23.9 | 23.8 | 24.4 | -- | 24.7 | 23.9 | -- | 22.7 | 23.7 | 21.7 | -- | 22.9 | 22.7 |
| <i>Driving a vehicle</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcohol | -- | 6.6 | 6.3 | 7.0 | -- | 6.3 | 6.6 | -- | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.8 | -- | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| Marijuana | -- | 10.1 | 9.7 | 10.8 | -- | 9.1 | 10.1 | -- | 10.3 | 9.1 | 11.4 | -- | 9.9 | 10.3 |

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Polk, 2012 and 2016

| | 2006 | | | 2008 | | | 2010 | | | 2012 | | | 2014 | | | 2016 | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| <i>Riding in a vehicle</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcohol | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.9 | 21.9 | -- | 19.8 | 19.8 | -- | 17.3 | 17.3 |
| Marijuana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.8 | 22.8 | -- | 23.7 | 23.7 | -- | 23.9 | 23.9 |
| <i>Driving a vehicle</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcohol | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.9 | 7.9 | -- | 7.3 | 7.3 | -- | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Marijuana | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.8 | 8.8 | -- | 11.4 | 11.4 | -- | 10.1 | 10.1 |

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Polk, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

| Domain | Scale | Polk | | Florida Statewide | | National Norms | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> | <i>Middle School</i> | <i>High School</i> |
| Community | Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | 42 | 65 | 46 | 69 | 56 | 63 |
| Family | Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 54 | 52 | 60 | 59 | 59 | 54 |
| | Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | 48 | 50 | 56 | 56 | 54 | 55 |
| School | School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 40 | 53 | 53 | 63 | 57 | 60 |
| | School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | 42 | 54 | 49 | 59 | 53 | 58 |
| Peer and Individual | Religiosity | 53 | 56 | 49 | 57 | 56 | 62 |
| Average Prevalence Rate | | 46 | 55 | 52 | 61 | 56 | 59 |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Polk, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

| Domain | Scale | Polk | | Florida Statewide | | National Norms | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| | | Middle School | High School | Middle School | High School | Middle School | High School |
| Community | Community Disorganization | 51 | 47 | 42 | 44 | 47 | 47 |
| | Transitions and Mobility | 59 | 62 | 59 | 61 | 47 | 46 |
| | Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use | 42 | 33 | 37 | 31 | 42 | 42 |
| | Perceived Availability of Drugs | 39 | 25 | 37 | 27 | 45 | 45 |
| | Perceived Availability of Handguns | 27 | 39 | 24 | 36 | 25 | 42 |
| Family | Poor Family Management | 51 | 46 | 40 | 38 | 44 | 45 |
| | Family Conflict | 41 | 30 | 38 | 33 | 42 | 37 |
| School | Poor Academic Performance | 43 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 48 |
| | Lack of Commitment to School | 55 | 57 | 53 | 54 | 47 | 46 |
| Peer and Individual | Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior | 41 | 33 | 39 | 35 | 40 | 46 |
| | Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use | 38 | 39 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 45 |
| | Early Initiation of Drug Use | 29 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 41 | 46 |
| Average Prevalence Rate | | 43 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 42 | 45 |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Polk, 2006 to 2016

| Domain | Scale | Polk | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 2006 | 2008 | 2010 | 2012 | 2014 | 2016 |
| Community | Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | 48 | 50 | 51 | 50 | 47 | 42 |
| Family | Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 49 | 57 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 54 |
| | Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | 46 | 50 | 49 | 52 | 51 | 48 |
| School | School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 40 | 44 | 43 | 47 | 45 | 40 |
| | School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | 48 | 40 | 47 | 49 | 50 | 42 |
| Peer and Individual | Religiosity | 55 | 49 | 54 | 49 | 51 | 53 |
| Average Prevalence Rate | | 48 | 48 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 46 |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Polk, 2006 to 2016

| Domain | Scale | Polk | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 2006 | 2008 | 2010 | 2012 | 2014 | 2016 |
| Community | Community Disorganization | 55 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 48 | 51 |
| | Transitions and Mobility | 64 | 65 | 61 | 59 | 57 | 59 |
| | Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use | 50 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 42 |
| | Perceived Availability of Drugs | 50 | 55 | 45 | 42 | 39 | 39 |
| | Perceived Availability of Handguns | 31 | 26 | 29 | 24 | 25 | 27 |
| Family | Poor Family Management | 54 | 47 | 52 | 46 | 43 | 51 |
| | Family Conflict | 48 | 46 | 40 | 38 | 38 | 41 |
| School | Poor Academic Performance | 48 | 45 | 39 | 36 | 44 | 43 |
| | Lack of Commitment to School | 54 | 57 | 58 | 49 | 50 | 55 |
| Peer and Individual | Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior | 53 | 50 | 45 | 44 | 41 | 41 |
| | Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use | 48 | 43 | 42 | 38 | 34 | 38 |
| | Early Initiation of Drug Use | 48 | 41 | 37 | 36 | 29 | 29 |
| Average Prevalence Rate | | 48 | 46 | 44 | 42 | 41 | 43 |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Polk, 2006 to 2016

| Domain | Scale | Polk | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 2006 | 2008 | 2010 | 2012 | 2014 | 2016 |
| Community | Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | 63 | 59 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 65 |
| Family | Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 50 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 57 | 52 |
| | Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | 47 | 56 | 51 | 50 | 51 | 50 |
| School | School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 56 | 56 | 53 | 61 | 62 | 53 |
| | School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | 53 | 53 | 58 | 62 | 58 | 54 |
| Peer and Individual | Religiosity | 65 | 61 | 66 | 61 | 59 | 56 |
| Average Prevalence Rate | | 56 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 55 |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Polk, 2006 to 2016

| Domain | Scale | Polk | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 2006 | 2008 | 2010 | 2012 | 2014 | 2016 |
| Community | Community Disorganization | 44 | 50 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 47 |
| | Transitions and Mobility | 64 | 70 | 62 | 62 | 65 | 62 |
| | Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use | 30 | 37 | 40 | 36 | 35 | 33 |
| | Perceived Availability of Drugs | 39 | 44 | 35 | 30 | 30 | 25 |
| | Perceived Availability of Handguns | 43 | 45 | 39 | 38 | 44 | 39 |
| Family | Poor Family Management | 52 | 50 | 50 | 44 | 43 | 46 |
| | Family Conflict | 36 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 33 | 30 |
| School | Poor Academic Performance | 42 | 43 | 49 | 44 | 42 | 42 |
| | Lack of Commitment to School | 45 | 49 | 54 | 44 | 50 | 57 |
| Peer and Individual | Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior | 45 | 49 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 33 |
| | Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use | 38 | 41 | 43 | 39 | 40 | 39 |
| | Early Initiation of Drug Use | 35 | 38 | 39 | 33 | 29 | 25 |
| Average Prevalence Rate | | 41 | 44 | 45 | 41 | 41 | 40 |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.