

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Martin Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Martin and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Martin		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	509	50.7	31,515	47.9
Male	468	46.7	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	56	5.6	14,666	22.3
American Indian	14	1.4	568	0.9
Asian	22	2.2	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	205	20.4	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	156	15.6	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	535	53.3	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	2	0.2	65	0.1
11	70	7.0	3,856	5.9
12	150	15.0	8,338	12.7
13	154	15.4	9,230	14.0
14	156	15.6	9,454	14.4
15	139	13.9	10,070	15.3
16	172	17.1	9,684	14.7
17	90	9.0	9,348	14.2
18	53	5.3	4,799	7.3
19 or older	8	0.8	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	176	17.5	9,301	14.1
7th	156	15.6	9,215	14.0
8th	158	15.8	9,326	14.2
9th	144	14.4	10,140	15.4
10th	158	15.8	9,834	15.0
11th	126	12.6	9,254	14.1
12th	85	8.5	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	490	48.9	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	513	51.1	37,765	57.4
Total	1,003	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.2	56.8	45.4	41.3	26.0	55.4	43.2	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	15.9	15.7	16.5	--	14.2	15.9	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	5.0	16.1	10.7	12.2	4.7	16.4	11.6	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	11.9	35.5	24.1	27.8	14.2	36.5	26.0	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.2	33.0	22.0	22.0	7.1	33.4	22.0	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.4	2.5	4.4	--	2.4	3.4	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.0	4.5	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.2	1.1	1.3	--	1.3	1.2	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.7	2.0	0.1	2.8	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.5	7.0	3.9	6.0	1.9	6.9	4.8	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	2.8	1.7	2.1	0.8	2.0	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.0	6.7	5.5	4.2	2.5	5.9	4.8	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.7	6.3	4.9	5.8	5.0	6.0	5.2	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	4.9	3.7	3.3	1.3	4.9	3.4	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.9	0.2	1.6	--	0.7	0.9	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	14.8	38.2	29.2	28.7	16.9	38.7	28.8	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.7	18.3	16.4	15.3	13.8	17.1	15.7	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	12.2	23.7	20.6	17.9	14.1	22.2	19.2	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.0	61.7	50.0	46.1	31.0	60.7	47.8	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.2	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.4	30.4	22.3	20.6	10.0	28.5	21.4	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	3.3	11.7	6.8	10.0	4.1	10.9	8.4	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.1	3.3	3.4	1.6	1.0	3.2	2.4	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	4.9	15.1	9.6	12.0	6.4	15.4	11.0	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	3.2	21.2	11.5	17.2	4.5	22.6	14.1	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.2	0.4	2.1	--	1.2	1.2	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.3	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.7	0.6	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	3.5	1.2	3.5	0.2	4.3	2.3	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	2.1	1.1	1.5	0.4	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.8	2.3	1.2	2.2	0.7	2.2	1.7	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.9	23.5	14.9	19.5	9.1	24.3	17.0	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.3	8.9	6.5	8.7	7.0	8.1	7.5	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	4.4	15.6	12.8	9.4	5.5	13.8	11.3	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.4	38.9	27.6	28.3	14.5	38.0	27.9	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	8.7	5.6	8.6	5.0	9.7	7.0	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Martin, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	38.1	70.7	57.3	41.3	72.5	59.4	34.6	64.9	52.7	28.9	61.6	48.2	23.9	53.9	41.6	22.2	56.8	43.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.4	22.4	--	15.9	15.9
Cigarettes	18.1	40.7	31.4	19.7	45.0	34.4	16.0	34.3	26.9	10.2	32.0	23.1	5.6	23.0	15.8	5.0	16.1	11.6
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.9	35.5	26.0
Marijuana or Hashish	9.9	40.4	28.0	13.2	48.0	33.5	12.7	40.5	29.4	9.2	37.9	26.2	9.1	38.3	26.2	5.2	33.0	22.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.2	12.2	--	7.7	7.7	--	3.4	3.4
Inhalants	12.4	10.6	11.2	14.8	12.1	13.2	10.8	8.2	9.2	8.7	4.4	6.1	10.6	4.9	7.2	4.7	4.4	4.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	2.3	--	2.3	2.2	4.1	3.3	0.6	4.5	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	0.7	2.0	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.2	--	2.2	3.5	7.0	5.6	1.7	5.2	3.8	2.0	6.3	4.6	1.5	7.0	4.8
Methamphetamine	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	2.6	--	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	3.8	2.8	0.5	2.8	1.9
Heroin	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
Depressants	2.4	10.5	7.2	3.4	18.0	12.0	3.1	9.7	7.1	1.2	7.0	4.7	1.9	6.1	4.4	2.0	6.7	4.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.9	10.2	8.5	6.4	17.3	12.8	5.3	11.9	9.3	2.9	8.2	6.0	4.0	6.2	5.3	3.7	6.3	5.2
Prescription Amphetamines	2.2	8.8	6.1	2.2	9.9	6.7	1.1	5.5	3.7	0.7	5.2	3.4	1.0	5.5	3.7	1.2	4.9	3.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.5	--	4.5	5.9	8.5	7.5	3.0	6.1	4.8	3.1	5.8	4.7	3.6	4.4	4.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.9
Any illicit drug	20.7	45.4	35.2	26.4	53.5	42.2	24.4	46.1	37.3	16.8	41.6	31.4	19.5	40.9	32.1	14.8	38.2	28.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.0	24.5	21.4	21.0	32.5	27.7	19.8	25.6	23.2	12.6	19.3	16.6	14.8	21.8	18.9	11.7	18.3	15.7
Alcohol only	21.3	27.5	25.0	21.0	22.4	21.8	15.5	23.2	20.1	17.6	21.9	20.2	13.8	18.6	16.6	12.2	23.7	19.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.8	72.7	59.9	47.3	75.8	63.8	39.7	69.2	57.3	34.4	63.6	51.5	33.2	59.5	48.7	27.0	61.7	47.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.2	2.1	3.0	6.2	3.5	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.5	2.1	3.5	9.3	5.5	7.1	5.4	5.0	5.2

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Martin, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	18.3	45.2	34.2	21.7	49.3	37.8	19.0	39.7	31.4	12.9	37.9	27.7	7.6	27.8	19.5	7.4	30.4	21.4
Binge Drinking	10.1	25.5	19.2	7.9	26.8	18.8	9.3	23.3	17.6	6.7	16.9	12.7	3.3	15.1	10.2	3.3	11.7	8.4
Cigarettes	5.7	14.0	10.6	7.4	20.6	15.1	6.1	14.7	11.2	2.9	9.9	7.0	1.6	10.3	6.7	1.1	3.3	2.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	15.1	11.0
Marijuana or Hashish	6.7	23.8	16.8	6.9	28.5	19.6	8.6	21.8	16.6	5.0	21.1	14.5	4.1	23.8	15.6	3.2	21.2	14.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.9	2.9	--	1.1	1.1	--	1.2	1.2
Inhalants	4.6	1.0	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	4.0	1.8	2.7	3.5	0.6	1.8	4.3	1.0	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	0.6
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.6	1.8	0.3	3.5	2.3
Methamphetamine	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.1	2.1	1.3
Heroin	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Depressants	0.9	3.4	2.4	1.0	6.9	4.5	0.2	2.7	1.7	0.2	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.0	5.9	4.3	2.2	3.5	3.0	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.2	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.8	1.3	3.2	2.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.7
Any illicit drug	11.6	25.6	19.8	11.7	32.7	24.0	13.2	26.3	21.1	9.3	23.5	17.7	8.3	24.2	17.7	6.9	23.5	17.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.9	8.3	8.1	7.3	13.9	11.2	7.4	11.2	9.7	5.9	6.9	6.5	6.9	8.5	7.9	5.3	8.9	7.5
Alcohol only	11.1	23.3	18.4	13.2	23.0	19.0	9.8	19.2	15.5	8.7	19.2	14.9	3.9	12.4	9.0	4.4	15.6	11.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.5	48.8	37.9	25.1	55.3	42.6	22.7	45.2	36.1	17.6	42.4	32.1	11.9	36.5	26.4	11.4	38.9	27.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.6	6.2	5.1	4.1	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.2	8.7	6.9	4.4	8.7	7.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.6	14.6	18.4	--	15.1	16.6	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.2	2.2	2.3	--	1.6	2.2	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	6.9	7.0	7.2	--	7.2	6.9	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	10.6	6.9	14.1	--	10.2	10.6	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	46.7	37.4	45.7	37.0	44.8	37.3	41.1	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	62.3	47.6	57.9	49.0	60.4	47.5	53.5	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	72.9	70.2	74.7	67.6	72.1	70.3	71.3	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	57.4	22.2	36.2	36.6	53.1	21.8	36.4	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	38.9	14.2	24.1	24.8	35.7	14.6	24.1	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	71.5	70.8	74.0	67.7	70.0	72.2	71.1	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.5	89.1	91.2	92.1	94.9	91.0	91.6	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	89.4	59.0	71.2	70.8	86.5	59.6	71.1	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	91.2	57.6	72.6	69.4	87.1	56.5	70.8	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	92.7	84.8	87.2	88.3	91.3	83.9	87.9	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.0	92.1	95.0	93.9	96.7	92.6	94.4	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.2	94.2	96.7	94.7	97.8	94.3	95.8	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.1	96.9	98.1	97.3	98.7	98.1	97.8	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.3	85.7	91.4	89.0	96.4	86.1	90.3	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.8	97.6	97.8	98.2	98.4	97.8	98.1	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.3	78.4	85.2	82.6	91.1	79.1	83.9	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	96.0	86.5	91.2	89.5	94.6	88.4	90.3	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	87.6	52.5	66.2	66.6	84.1	52.1	66.5	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.5	91.0	93.8	91.6	94.1	91.4	92.8	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Martin, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	34.5	34.5	--	30.7	30.7	--	24.1	24.1	--	22.5	22.5	--	18.1	18.1	--	16.6	16.6
Drink monthly	--	6.1	6.1	--	7.0	7.0	--	4.0	4.0	--	5.5	5.5	--	2.6	2.6	--	2.2	2.2
Smoke cigarettes	--	24.5	24.5	--	23.7	23.7	--	15.5	15.5	--	14.5	14.5	--	10.7	10.7	--	6.9	6.9
Smoke marijuana	--	15.5	15.5	--	14.6	14.6	--	11.7	11.7	--	12.1	12.1	--	10.9	10.9	--	10.6	10.6
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	41.3	39.8	40.4	43.5	37.1	39.8	45.2	38.7	41.3	50.1	36.0	41.8	48.4	42.4	44.8	46.7	37.4	41.1
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.6	57.2	59.4	62.3	47.6	53.5
Daily cigarette use	70.7	69.0	69.8	69.8	67.8	68.7	70.8	73.1	72.2	72.5	69.7	70.8	64.5	74.5	70.4	72.9	70.2	71.3
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.2	24.9	35.9	57.4	22.2	36.4
Try marijuana	40.9	16.9	26.6	38.2	14.6	24.4	36.8	15.1	23.9	41.0	14.4	25.3	33.8	13.7	21.9	38.9	14.2	24.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.3	69.3	66.8	75.4	71.9	71.5	70.8	71.1
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	89.6	71.3	79.0	86.5	60.2	71.0	90.4	73.2	80.2	94.9	76.5	84.0	95.7	82.1	87.7	95.5	89.1	91.6
Drink regularly	78.3	47.2	60.2	78.5	44.4	58.4	81.6	48.5	62.0	90.2	55.0	69.5	88.2	61.3	72.3	89.4	59.0	71.1
Smoke marijuana	88.3	62.5	73.2	86.6	54.6	67.7	86.7	60.5	71.2	91.8	65.4	76.2	90.6	58.3	71.5	91.2	57.6	70.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.7	84.8	87.9
Use other illicit drugs	96.2	93.6	94.7	94.5	87.0	90.1	95.9	93.9	94.7	97.1	94.0	95.3	97.5	90.5	93.3	98.0	92.1	94.4
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.6	92.9	94.8	98.2	94.2	95.8
Smoke cigarettes	95.7	89.7	92.1	96.8	90.0	92.8	95.9	92.3	93.7	98.2	91.6	94.3	98.2	97.2	97.6	99.1	96.9	97.8
Smoke marijuana	95.0	89.4	91.6	96.6	87.5	91.3	96.2	89.7	92.3	97.6	90.3	93.3	97.3	88.5	92.1	97.3	85.7	90.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.3	98.9	98.6	98.8	97.6	98.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.6	77.3	83.6	92.3	78.4	83.9
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	82.5	88.0	96.0	86.5	90.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.0	56.6	70.6	87.6	52.5	66.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.2	91.5	93.4	95.5	91.0	92.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Martin and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Martin						Florida Statewide							
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store	--	7.6	2.9	12.0	--	5.7	7.6	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.4	1.0	1.9	--	2.0	1.4	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	1.3	2.8	0.0	--	1.8	1.3	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	12.6	14.3	11.5	--	12.0	12.6	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	43.0	45.4	42.6	--	42.4	43.0	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	9.7	12.4	3.5	--	9.2	9.7	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	24.4	21.1	28.4	--	26.8	24.4	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Martin and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	35.2	39.8	29.4	--	36.1	35.2	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	43.7	41.4	46.3	--	42.6	43.7	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	2.6	3.2	2.1	--	3.7	2.6	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	2.2	1.6	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	2.7	4.3	1.2	--	0.8	2.7	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	1.4	0.0	2.9	--	0.0	1.4	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	12.8	9.9	16.2	--	14.7	12.8	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Martin and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	36.5	37.8	34.4	--	36.6	36.5	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	15.2	20.1	11.1	--	19.1	15.2	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	14.1	15.4	13.4	--	12.5	14.1	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	15.0	14.3	16.2	--	13.6	15.0	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	19.2	12.4	24.9	--	18.2	19.2	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.1	5.8	5.2	4.4	3.5	5.0	4.7	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	2.4	13.0	7.5	10.5	3.9	13.2	8.8	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.7	1.7	3.0	2.2	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	5.0	7.3	2.6	10.3	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.0	6.8	3.0	6.7	2.4	6.1	4.9	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.7	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	8.9	8.9	5.9	12.1	8.7	9.2	8.9	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.6	3.7	2.6	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Martin, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.7	5.5	5.9	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.0	7.3	6.4
Selling drugs	3.4	11.7	8.4	2.3	13.2	8.6	4.9	11.1	8.6	2.4	7.3	5.3	1.6	11.3	7.4	2.0	6.8	4.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.0
Being arrested	5.6	8.1	7.1	4.1	5.6	5.0	3.6	4.7	4.3	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	3.4	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
Getting suspended	14.6	14.1	14.2	12.2	15.2	14.0	12.6	14.6	13.8	11.1	11.4	11.3	7.5	9.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.9	12.0	11.9	9.4	11.5	10.6	8.0	8.9	8.5	7.2	5.6	6.2	4.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	3.7	4.1

Table 14. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	32.9	41.1	41.8	33.8	33.2	42.6	37.8	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	23.7	54.0	43.2	40.8	26.7	54.5	42.1	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	9.6	8.7	14.3	3.5	9.5	8.7	9.1	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	21.2	7.1	10.4	14.1	19.3	6.9	12.8	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	38.8	20.5	31.3	23.7	35.9	21.5	27.8	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	6.6	7.5	11.1	2.9	6.9	7.7	7.1	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	5.6	3.4	2.9	4.9	5.4	3.8	4.3	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	11.2	7.4	9.6	8.4	11.5	6.7	8.9	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	2.8	4.2	5.6	1.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.0	2.8	1.6	3.5	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	15.1	14.5	10.7	16.7	14.4	12.6	14.7	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.9	0.0	4.1	--	1.9	1.9	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Martin and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Fun and excitement	--	7.8	0.0	14.4	--	6.1	7.8	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	3.1	0.0	5.8	--	4.2	3.1	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	2.9	0.9	4.8	--	2.8	2.9	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	1.1	0.0	2.0	--	1.4	1.1	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	4.5	0.0	8.4	--	4.6	4.5	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	4.2	3.7	5.1	--	5.2	4.2	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.8	0.0	1.5	--	0.0	0.8	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	5.8	3.8	7.9	--	6.6	5.8	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Martin and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	21.2	41.8	34.3	33.9	26.2	42.9	33.6	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	49.1	27.0	32.7	39.4	45.8	30.7	35.8	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	16.9	7.2	11.5	10.4	14.9	7.8	11.1	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	21.9	36.0	41.4	20.5	24.2	35.9	30.3	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	14.0	16.2	20.4	10.1	13.2	18.1	15.3	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Martin and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Martin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	15.8	16.9	15.2	--	13.9	15.8	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	25.8	26.2	25.7	--	27.4	25.8	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	4.6	2.5	7.0	--	2.8	4.6	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	12.9	9.1	17.3	--	13.5	12.9	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Martin, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.4	23.4	--	17.8	17.8	--	15.8	15.8
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27.8	27.8	--	26.5	26.5	--	25.8	25.8
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.7	7.7	--	7.3	7.3	--	4.6	4.6
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.8	13.8	--	12.7	12.7	--	12.9	12.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Martin, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Martin		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	72	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	60	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	56	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	59	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	56	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	49	55	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		53	60	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Martin, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Martin		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	38	40	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	52	55	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	35	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	30	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	21	39	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	44	41	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	32	34	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	35	36	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	60	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	43	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	31	45	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	19	23	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		36	40	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Martin, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Martin					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	51	58	56	54	59
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	51	55	63	66	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	48	52	56	60	58
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	33	30	37	45	40	50
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	37	32	44	48	49	42
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	47	48	51	52	51	49
Average Prevalence Rate		46	43	50	53	53	53

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Martin, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Martin					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	42	47	46	41	44	38
	Transitions and Mobility	60	55	52	45	54	52
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	46	43	36	34	35
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	51	60	50	43	46	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	30	26	26	27	28	21
Family	Poor Family Management	53	53	45	40	37	44
	Family Conflict	41	43	38	35	35	32
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	39	35	35	34	35
	Lack of Commitment to School	66	70	60	56	52	58
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	54	47	43	44	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	47	38	30	30	31
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	44	43	33	26	19	19
Average Prevalence Rate		49	50	44	38	38	36

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Martin, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Martin					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	66	66	68	69	68	72
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	56	54	60	55	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	54	56	56	56
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	60	57	64	60	59
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	59	59	61	62	56
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	58	56	59	57	57	55
Average Prevalence Rate		57	59	59	61	60	60

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Martin, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Martin					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	42	44	46	38	43	40
	Transitions and Mobility	60	58	60	64	55	55
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	44	42	36	33	35
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	52	42	33	34	30
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	45	41	37	39	39
Family	Poor Family Management	52	51	43	42	37	41
	Family Conflict	35	37	38	31	31	34
School	Poor Academic Performance	36	34	36	37	35	36
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	53	57	47	58	60
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	53	42	40	40	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	49	56	46	43	42	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	44	34	31	24	23
Average Prevalence Rate		49	52	48	45	39	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.