

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Madison Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Madison and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Madison		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	208	51.1	31,515	47.9
Male	182	44.7	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	186	45.7	14,666	22.3
American Indian	5	1.2	568	0.9
Asian	1	0.2	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	22	5.4	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	1.0	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	43	10.6	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	144	35.4	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	1	0.2	65	0.1
11	14	3.4	3,856	5.9
12	68	16.7	8,338	12.7
13	66	16.2	9,230	14.0
14	64	15.7	9,454	14.4
15	59	14.5	10,070	15.3
16	50	12.3	9,684	14.7
17	46	11.3	9,348	14.2
18	26	6.4	4,799	7.3
19 or older	10	2.5	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	71	17.4	9,301	14.1
7th	59	14.5	9,215	14.0
8th	66	16.2	9,326	14.2
9th	63	15.5	10,140	15.4
10th	65	16.0	9,834	15.0
11th	45	11.1	9,254	14.1
12th	38	9.3	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	196	48.2	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	211	51.8	37,765	57.4
Total	407	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	15.8	30.8	21.7	27.0	18.7	29.2	24.6	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	11.4	11.2	11.6	--	11.9	11.4	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	14.1	21.2	19.5	17.7	15.1	19.0	18.2	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	11.3	27.3	17.5	23.6	12.3	30.5	20.5	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	3.6	16.8	10.5	12.0	4.0	17.4	11.3	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.3	3.3	2.7	--	1.9	3.3	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	6.0	4.3	5.6	5.0	6.7	3.6	5.0	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.4	0.9	0.0	--	0.6	0.4	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.3	2.0	1.0	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	0.8	3.1	1.7	2.2	0.7	3.4	2.1	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.9	1.4	2.7	1.1	2.1	2.6	2.0	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.6	5.4	3.6	3.8	1.4	7.0	3.8	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.9	2.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.9	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	9.4	21.3	15.9	17.3	10.5	20.4	16.3	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.1	12.6	10.3	11.1	8.5	12.6	10.7	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	11.6	13.0	10.8	13.6	12.7	11.9	12.4	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.7	34.3	26.1	31.2	22.8	32.4	28.6	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	3.8	5.1	4.2	4.6	3.5	4.4	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	3.5	14.8	9.5	9.9	4.6	14.7	10.1	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	1.9	7.8	5.6	4.5	1.6	7.2	5.3	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.3	8.3	4.1	6.4	1.6	7.4	5.4	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	3.2	10.4	3.1	10.8	2.8	11.1	7.4	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	2.3	7.3	5.2	4.6	2.4	7.0	5.2	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	4.7	9.8	6.6	8.4	4.6	8.9	7.7	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.7	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	3.2	9.5	6.7	6.6	3.9	8.8	6.9	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	7.5	18.9	12.7	14.7	8.0	17.8	14.1	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	4.6	3.6	5.2	3.8	3.5	4.5	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Madison, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	34.3	63.3	52.3	41.7	47.8	45.2	39.1	57.1	49.7	26.8	39.6	33.9	20.5	43.9	34.0	15.8	30.8	24.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.1	20.1	--	11.4	11.4
Cigarettes	31.1	49.2	42.8	32.6	34.4	33.6	21.4	40.4	32.4	15.1	21.4	18.6	13.7	33.2	24.9	14.1	21.2	18.2
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.3	27.3	20.5
Marijuana or Hashish	11.4	27.5	21.8	13.8	14.6	14.3	9.7	26.7	19.7	6.3	16.7	12.2	5.5	24.2	16.4	3.6	16.8	11.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.9	9.9	--	8.4	8.4	--	3.3	3.3
Inhalants	18.1	13.7	15.2	12.3	7.4	9.5	12.3	5.7	8.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.0
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	3.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.2	--	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.8	4.2	2.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.0
Methamphetamine	3.2	2.1	2.5	1.4	0.5	0.9	2.6	0.4	1.3	1.6	3.7	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	3.9	2.5	0.8	4.1	2.7	0.4	1.4	1.0
Heroin	0.5	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	0.4	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	1.8	6.1	4.3	3.4	4.7	4.1	1.1	3.5	2.5	2.8	6.8	5.1	2.4	3.4	3.0	0.8	3.1	2.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.9	10.5	8.8	5.5	9.3	7.7	4.5	7.2	6.1	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	4.3	3.8	2.9	1.4	2.0
Prescription Amphetamines	2.4	2.7	2.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	3.9	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.2	1.6	2.2	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	6.7	--	6.7	7.1	7.8	7.5	3.9	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.8	4.0	1.6	5.4	3.8
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.9
Any illicit drug	29.0	38.5	35.4	24.0	24.6	24.4	24.7	32.7	29.5	14.8	24.9	20.5	10.0	27.7	20.2	9.4	21.3	16.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	24.0	25.4	24.8	17.6	16.4	16.9	21.1	18.5	19.6	13.3	14.2	13.8	7.6	19.1	14.2	8.1	12.6	10.7
Alcohol only	16.8	29.5	24.4	22.8	26.4	24.8	24.0	26.4	25.4	16.5	19.7	18.3	12.4	20.2	16.9	11.6	13.0	12.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	45.7	67.0	59.3	46.7	50.4	48.9	47.5	58.7	54.1	31.9	44.0	38.8	22.5	47.8	37.1	20.7	34.3	28.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	11.7	3.9	7.2	5.2	3.2	4.1	8.5	2.1	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	5.3	3.8	4.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Madison, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	20.5	35.6	30.0	20.8	26.8	24.3	20.9	42.7	33.8	12.6	24.5	19.3	8.3	22.0	16.2	3.5	14.8	10.1
Binge Drinking	8.8	19.9	15.7	9.8	14.5	12.5	9.6	23.7	17.8	4.7	14.8	10.4	3.3	13.6	9.1	1.9	7.8	5.3
Cigarettes	10.2	19.6	16.4	6.8	10.2	8.7	4.1	15.8	10.9	4.0	7.0	5.7	5.0	20.3	13.8	1.3	8.3	5.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	10.4	7.4
Marijuana or Hashish	5.5	10.9	9.1	6.3	6.9	6.7	7.3	14.9	11.8	4.2	9.1	7.0	4.6	13.6	9.8	2.3	7.3	5.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	4.2	--	3.2	3.2	--	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	6.6	5.1	5.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.8	3.0	3.7	4.0	2.8	3.4	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	0.0
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Depressants	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	2.8	2.2	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.6	2.6	1.8	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.2	5.5	4.9	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	3.6	--	3.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	4.0	2.6	1.7	0.5	1.0
Any illicit drug	16.6	17.3	17.1	17.2	12.8	14.7	15.1	18.9	17.4	9.2	13.8	11.8	7.2	16.0	12.2	4.7	9.8	7.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.4	11.4	11.6	11.2	7.7	9.2	11.5	7.3	9.0	6.9	7.3	7.1	3.6	8.1	6.1	3.8	3.6	3.7
Alcohol only	13.5	24.5	20.3	10.2	17.7	14.5	15.7	27.3	22.7	9.1	16.1	13.1	5.8	13.0	9.9	3.2	9.5	6.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.3	41.1	36.7	27.0	29.5	28.4	28.3	45.5	38.4	18.4	28.1	23.9	12.5	28.9	22.0	7.5	18.9	14.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	9.0	6.6	7.4	6.8	2.8	4.5	7.0	3.0	4.6	6.4	3.6	4.8	4.5	7.4	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	19.6	18.4	20.9	--	18.4	19.6	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.0	3.2	3.1	--	3.0	3.0	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	11.4	14.4	9.9	--	9.9	11.4	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	7.5	6.1	9.3	--	8.0	7.5	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	42.5	33.1	43.4	31.4	43.1	31.6	37.0	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	54.2	41.4	50.3	44.2	54.4	43.2	46.7	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	55.1	52.6	57.2	51.6	59.4	47.5	53.7	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	48.0	33.9	43.4	37.7	49.0	33.7	39.8	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	39.7	30.7	34.4	35.5	39.6	32.2	34.5	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	63.6	55.4	60.5	59.2	63.3	54.7	58.8	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.2	80.6	88.3	85.4	95.9	80.1	86.6	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	92.8	76.9	87.9	79.4	93.0	77.3	83.5	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	92.5	77.4	85.1	82.1	92.6	78.6	83.5	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	95.7	94.7	95.6	94.8	95.8	96.6	95.1	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.8	94.8	96.6	95.2	98.1	95.8	96.1	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.5	88.9	91.7	92.8	95.4	93.0	92.2	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	97.3	93.5	93.2	96.8	96.8	96.1	95.1	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.4	91.0	93.1	95.7	97.7	91.7	93.8	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.6	96.2	96.0	98.5	98.8	96.5	97.2	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.7	76.1	88.3	77.2	91.2	76.8	83.0	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	93.4	82.7	91.6	83.2	92.8	83.6	87.2	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	92.5	81.7	89.4	83.2	91.1	84.8	86.2	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	97.1	91.6	95.1	92.7	96.0	92.9	93.9	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Madison, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	30.6	30.6	--	27.2	27.2	--	20.9	20.9	--	26.4	26.4	--	21.6	21.6	--	19.6	19.6
Drink monthly	--	5.1	5.1	--	5.7	5.7	--	4.6	4.6	--	13.5	13.5	--	7.3	7.3	--	3.0	3.0
Smoke cigarettes	--	32.0	32.0	--	25.7	25.7	--	23.3	23.3	--	16.2	16.2	--	15.2	15.2	--	11.4	11.4
Smoke marijuana	--	8.6	8.6	--	4.8	4.8	--	8.1	8.1	--	11.4	11.4	--	7.3	7.3	--	7.5	7.5
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	36.2	41.1	39.1	34.1	44.4	40.0	38.9	40.1	39.6	38.6	21.1	28.6	43.4	29.0	34.9	42.5	33.1	37.0
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.6	35.2	40.7	54.2	41.4	46.7
Daily cigarette use	63.9	66.9	66.0	51.8	64.5	59.1	58.6	59.2	58.9	50.8	36.9	42.8	56.5	41.1	47.4	55.1	52.6	53.7
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	45.4	24.2	32.8	48.0	33.9	39.8
Try marijuana	37.0	32.5	34.3	40.3	39.4	39.8	39.1	33.2	35.7	36.6	21.1	27.7	37.6	19.5	26.9	39.7	30.7	34.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	37.4	37.4	58.9	51.5	54.5	63.6	55.4	58.8
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	84.5	70.1	75.2	83.4	72.8	77.2	86.6	71.2	77.7	90.7	82.8	86.1	94.7	69.2	80.1	95.2	80.6	86.6
Drink regularly	80.4	60.0	67.9	76.1	66.1	70.2	78.4	58.1	66.6	83.6	74.7	78.5	88.0	67.4	76.2	92.8	76.9	83.5
Smoke marijuana	90.2	83.1	85.9	88.6	82.0	84.7	87.9	72.6	79.0	91.0	80.6	85.0	92.9	69.5	79.5	92.5	77.4	83.5
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.7	94.7	95.1
Use other illicit drugs	95.2	97.2	96.4	95.5	93.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	94.7	96.7	98.1	97.5	99.0	87.5	92.4	97.8	94.8	96.1
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	91.0	93.0	96.5	88.9	92.2
Smoke cigarettes	94.2	88.4	90.3	96.8	95.0	95.8	95.3	91.2	92.8	98.4	95.0	96.5	95.3	88.1	91.0	97.3	93.5	95.1
Smoke marijuana	95.2	94.6	94.7	96.7	94.5	95.4	95.6	95.5	95.6	97.6	97.9	97.8	95.2	92.3	93.5	97.4	91.0	93.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.5	98.0	97.8	98.6	96.2	97.2
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.3	71.5	80.2	92.7	76.1	83.0
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.0	70.1	79.2	93.4	82.7	87.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.7	66.3	76.5	92.5	81.7	86.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.2	86.7	91.1	97.1	91.6	93.9

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Madison and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Madison						Florida Statewide							
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.3	7.7	0.0	--	6.1	4.3	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	5.4	0.0	12.9	--	7.6	5.4	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	20.8	6.2	41.5	--	22.8	20.8	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	47.6	59.6	35.3	--	42.8	47.6	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	12.1	14.1	10.3	--	11.4	12.1	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	9.9	12.3	0.0	--	9.2	9.9	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Madison and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	37.2	42.0	28.4	--	40.3	37.2	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	16.3	32.2	0.0	--	20.7	16.3	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	8.5	7.3	10.3	--	14.8	8.5	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	13.7	6.4	22.3	--	8.1	13.7	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	24.4	12.2	38.9	--	16.2	24.4	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Madison and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	29.5	30.9	26.0	--	29.0	29.5	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	27.7	44.8	13.4	--	26.9	27.7	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	10.0	9.8	11.6	--	8.3	10.0	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	7.6	6.6	9.7	--	5.1	7.6	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	25.4	7.8	39.2	--	30.6	25.4	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.2	3.8	2.2	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	3.9	5.9	5.7	4.4	3.4	5.3	5.0	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.4	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	1.4	7.1	0.9	8.5	3.9	6.7	4.6	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	0.9	3.0	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.6	1.9	0.5	2.1	1.9	0.7	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	19.9	11.3	11.6	17.9	20.0	11.0	15.1	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.8	6.7	8.0	6.5	7.7	6.8	7.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Madison, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.5	4.5	4.1	15.0	4.8	9.1	9.6	8.3	8.8	4.9	5.5	5.2	8.8	10.9	10.0	1.4	7.1	4.6
Selling drugs	3.7	5.2	4.6	2.9	4.5	3.8	2.7	6.7	5.1	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	7.3	5.2	0.9	3.0	2.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	6.9	4.7	0.0	0.4	0.2
Being arrested	4.9	2.0	3.1	4.2	2.7	3.3	1.3	4.6	3.3	4.7	2.6	3.6	2.0	9.0	6.2	1.6	1.9	1.8
Taking a handgun to school	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	3.6	2.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
Getting suspended	23.0	12.1	16.6	28.6	10.0	17.9	29.2	13.1	19.6	20.3	10.9	15.0	16.3	13.5	14.7	19.9	11.3	15.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	14.5	11.6	12.9	17.7	7.1	11.6	12.9	8.2	10.1	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.5	8.8	7.8	7.8	6.7	7.1

Table 14. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	57.3	45.3	63.8	40.3	54.5	47.3	50.6	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	23.0	31.8	29.9	26.4	19.5	32.4	27.9	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.4	7.6	10.2	5.7	7.2	6.9	7.5	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	17.3	11.0	14.1	13.7	16.9	10.0	13.6	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	41.8	21.9	34.2	26.8	38.6	21.7	30.1	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	9.0	5.9	10.4	4.1	8.7	6.5	7.2	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	5.8	6.6	6.0	6.5	6.4	5.2	6.2	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	15.4	9.4	10.4	13.4	15.3	8.5	11.9	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	4.5	5.0	5.4	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.8	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	17.7	4.7	11.6	3.7	11.8	4.7	7.4	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.4	1.8	1.2	--	0.9	1.4	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Madison and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	5.5	10.3	0.0	--	1.7	5.5	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	1.4	3.4	0.0	--	0.0	1.4	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	1.4	3.4	0.0	--	0.0	1.4	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	2.7	0.0	3.1	--	1.7	2.7	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	1.4	3.4	0.0	--	0.0	1.4	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	5.5	4.5	6.6	--	3.1	5.5	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Madison and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	45.8	47.1	43.6	48.9	46.0	50.5	46.6	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	27.7	14.7	18.1	21.6	24.0	19.4	20.0	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	23.8	9.6	18.3	14.1	22.1	6.8	15.4	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	23.9	33.8	36.8	23.5	25.7	36.3	29.8	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	5.7	5.1	7.8	2.6	5.0	5.9	5.3	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Madison and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Madison							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	18.9	21.6	15.6	--	18.2	18.9	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	16.0	15.0	15.3	--	14.6	16.0	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	4.0	0.8	7.0	--	3.9	4.0	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	5.9	5.3	5.4	--	5.8	5.9	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Madison, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.3	23.3	--	21.9	21.9	--	18.9	18.9
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.9	20.9	--	27.3	27.3	--	16.0	16.0
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.7	11.7	--	8.7	8.7	--	4.0	4.0
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.3	12.3	--	14.7	14.7	--	5.9	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Madison, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Madison		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	75	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	65	55	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	59	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	65	58	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	62	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	64	68	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		62	63	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Madison, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Madison		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	46	41	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	54	42	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	33	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	22	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	43	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	41	54	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	36	25	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	39	37	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	39	43	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	32	24	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	27	29	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	26	20	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		37	34	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Madison, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Madison					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	65	66	66	60	62
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	51	56	63	67	65
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	44	51	57	57	61
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	53	46	44	66	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	42	45	50	61	53
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	65	57	61	56	61	64
Average Prevalence Rate		54	52	54	56	62	62

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Madison, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Madison					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	51	50	60	49	40	46
	Transitions and Mobility	60	54	51	46	50	54
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	62	63	56	58	51	47
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	50	45	46	34	33	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	34	35	46	23	23	26
Family	Poor Family Management	65	57	57	53	47	41
	Family Conflict	46	43	37	30	26	36
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	41	42	37	49	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	45	46	45	37	39
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	50	39	33	26	32
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	49	51	40	32	33	27
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	51	47	48	30	25	26
Average Prevalence Rate		47	48	46	38	37	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Madison, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Madison					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	76	74	67	57	68	75
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	61	56	47	55	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	57	57	39	56	59
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	61	51	46	44	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	55	57	53	58	62
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	79	77	76	63	64	68
Average Prevalence Rate		63	64	61	51	57	63

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Madison, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Madison					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	46	47	52	50	44	41
	Transitions and Mobility	54	50	50	42	43	42
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	21	35	27	27	33
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	35	35	26	23	22
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	48	40	45	36	35	43
Family	Poor Family Management	46	50	50	71	54	54
	Family Conflict	33	29	27	23	22	25
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	41	45	55	37	37
	Lack of Commitment to School	34	35	50	47	46	43
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	31	33	38	29	35	24
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	29	37	26	36	29
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	32	33	29	30	20
Average Prevalence Rate		37	33	41	39	36	34

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.