

# **2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Jackson Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Jackson and Florida Statewide, 2016**

	Jackson		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	402	47.7	31,515	47.9
Male	425	50.5	32,905	50.0
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	216	25.7	14,666	22.3
American Indian	18	2.1	568	0.9
Asian	6	0.7	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	18	2.1	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	129	15.3	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	446	53.0	28,309	43.0
<b>Age</b>				
10	0	0.0	65	0.1
11	59	7.0	3,856	5.9
12	111	13.2	8,338	12.7
13	143	17.0	9,230	14.0
14	130	15.4	9,454	14.4
15	148	17.6	10,070	15.3
16	129	15.3	9,684	14.7
17	74	8.8	9,348	14.2
18	40	4.8	4,799	7.3
19 or older	7	0.8	618	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	173	20.5	9,301	14.1
7th	136	16.2	9,215	14.0
8th	141	16.7	9,326	14.2
9th	141	16.7	10,140	15.4
10th	123	14.6	9,834	15.0
11th	79	9.4	9,254	14.1
12th	49	5.8	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	450	53.4	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	392	46.6	37,765	57.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>65,776</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Jackson and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.6	54.9	42.0	40.5	24.7	53.6	41.2	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	14.7	13.9	15.9	--	15.3	14.7	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	13.9	36.9	27.7	25.7	12.9	36.3	26.6	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	17.8	48.9	32.2	37.6	15.4	48.7	35.0	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.6	29.9	20.5	17.8	4.8	28.1	19.1	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	6.3	8.4	4.2	--	6.1	6.3	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	7.5	7.5	8.6	6.3	7.9	6.4	7.5	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	1.2	1.2	1.2	--	0.8	1.2	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.4	1.4	3.8	2.7	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	2.9	8.0	6.0	5.5	1.9	8.0	5.7	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.4	7.2	8.2	3.8	4.5	5.9	5.9	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.2	8.7	6.7	5.1	2.3	6.7	5.8	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.4	7.1	4.6	8.0	4.9	7.9	6.3	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.1	0.0	2.2	--	0.9	1.1	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	15.6	38.9	31.0	26.0	15.0	36.6	28.5	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.2	22.9	19.3	18.7	13.5	22.2	19.0	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	12.9	22.3	17.7	18.5	15.1	21.6	18.2	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.0	61.2	48.6	44.0	29.6	58.1	46.4	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	6.2	6.7	4.4	5.5	4.4	5.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Jackson and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	11.1	28.1	21.7	19.7	10.5	27.9	20.6	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	4.1	15.5	9.0	12.3	3.6	16.2	10.5	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	2.9	11.8	7.6	8.1	2.4	11.5	7.8	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	6.0	24.4	12.7	19.4	5.4	25.0	16.2	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	3.6	11.5	8.5	7.2	2.5	13.0	8.0	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.2	0.0	0.5	--	0.0	0.2	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	3.4	2.2	3.2	2.1	3.4	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.8	0.3	1.3	--	0.2	0.8	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.8	3.2	1.8	2.3	0.5	2.7	2.1	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	4.6	3.8	3.3	2.0	4.5	3.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.2	0.6	2.1	1.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	1.8	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	9.2	17.1	14.7	12.2	8.4	18.7	13.6	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.6	9.0	9.0	7.6	7.1	9.4	8.4	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	6.6	17.4	13.3	12.2	7.1	16.1	12.7	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	15.2	33.8	27.5	23.4	14.9	34.2	25.5	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.6	5.9	6.1	4.3	5.0	6.5	5.4	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Jackson, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	38.8	68.5	55.5	38.5	65.5	53.7	36.7	59.4	49.4	35.1	62.6	49.9	32.0	57.7	45.9	23.6	54.9	41.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.3	21.3	--	14.7	14.7
Cigarettes	21.5	37.3	30.4	25.1	41.0	34.1	25.7	42.8	35.2	23.3	43.3	34.0	22.6	42.0	33.1	13.9	36.9	26.6
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.8	48.9	35.0
Marijuana or Hashish	11.4	31.0	22.4	12.0	33.8	24.3	9.8	27.2	19.6	6.7	30.1	19.4	8.7	32.2	21.4	5.6	29.9	19.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.5	15.5	--	11.4	11.4	--	6.3	6.3
Inhalants	12.4	11.0	11.6	13.6	11.0	12.1	12.5	9.7	10.9	9.9	7.5	8.6	9.1	5.6	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	2.0	--	2.0	0.2	3.1	1.8	0.9	3.0	2.0	0.8	4.8	3.0	1.6	1.7	1.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	2.4	--	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.5	1.7	4.2	3.0	1.6	4.6	3.2	2.0	3.3	2.7
Methamphetamine	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.2
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.9	--	1.9	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	4.1	3.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Heroin	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.4
Depressants	3.2	8.3	6.1	3.6	10.8	7.7	1.1	8.5	5.3	2.0	9.0	5.8	2.1	12.1	7.6	2.9	8.0	5.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.4	11.0	8.6	6.6	13.1	10.3	5.1	12.3	9.1	4.6	12.6	9.0	5.7	12.8	9.6	4.4	7.2	5.9
Prescription Amphetamines	2.8	5.3	4.2	3.1	9.1	6.5	2.5	7.4	5.3	3.3	6.5	5.0	0.9	9.4	5.5	2.2	8.7	5.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	5.6	--	5.6	3.6	7.3	5.7	2.9	10.1	6.8	2.9	7.1	5.1	5.4	7.1	6.3
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	1.1
Any illicit drug	22.8	38.2	31.4	24.4	41.4	34.0	21.3	34.1	28.5	17.1	37.1	27.9	19.6	38.3	29.7	15.6	38.9	28.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.2	23.9	21.4	19.4	27.1	23.7	17.8	21.5	19.9	15.2	22.2	19.0	15.4	23.4	19.7	14.2	22.9	19.0
Alcohol only	21.9	33.7	28.6	20.5	27.8	24.6	20.9	28.5	25.1	22.5	29.2	26.1	18.1	22.9	20.7	12.9	22.3	18.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	44.3	71.5	59.6	44.8	69.1	58.5	42.3	62.3	53.5	39.3	66.3	53.9	37.7	61.1	50.3	28.0	61.2	46.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.7	3.3	4.4	6.5	3.8	4.9	5.5	2.9	4.1	4.6	3.7	4.1	6.0	3.4	4.6	4.8	6.2	5.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Jackson, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	18.0	40.5	30.7	18.8	39.6	30.6	15.0	38.6	28.2	16.9	37.0	27.7	14.2	28.1	21.7	11.1	28.1	20.6
Binge Drinking	8.8	21.5	15.9	7.8	22.1	15.9	7.6	21.0	15.1	8.3	18.1	13.6	7.0	18.0	12.9	4.1	15.5	10.5
Cigarettes	6.7	13.3	10.4	7.3	16.8	12.7	7.1	17.9	13.2	8.4	18.2	13.6	7.4	16.2	12.1	2.9	11.8	7.8
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.0	24.4	16.2
Marijuana or Hashish	5.8	14.6	10.8	6.3	17.9	12.9	3.9	14.2	9.7	2.4	14.4	8.9	4.9	12.7	9.1	3.6	11.5	8.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	3.5	--	2.2	2.2	--	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	5.1	2.7	3.7	5.5	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.6	0.9	2.6	3.4	2.2	2.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	0.8
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.6	--	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
Depressants	1.3	2.7	2.2	1.5	4.1	3.0	0.5	3.0	1.9	0.8	3.9	2.5	0.8	4.0	2.5	0.8	3.2	2.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	3.7	3.1	3.0	4.5	3.9	2.2	4.9	3.7	1.4	6.4	4.1	1.7	4.4	3.2	2.2	4.6	3.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.0	0.7	3.1	2.0	0.2	2.8	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.4	--	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.6	6.3	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	1.8	2.6
Any illicit drug	11.5	18.4	15.4	12.7	21.7	17.8	8.4	18.4	14.0	8.1	21.4	15.2	11.6	18.0	15.0	9.2	17.1	13.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.6	9.2	8.9	9.2	10.6	10.0	6.1	11.3	9.0	7.0	14.6	11.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	7.6	9.0	8.4
Alcohol only	11.6	26.1	19.8	11.4	22.9	17.9	10.3	23.4	17.6	13.3	22.1	18.0	8.3	16.2	12.6	6.6	17.4	12.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	22.5	43.9	34.5	23.9	44.2	35.3	18.9	41.7	31.6	21.0	42.3	32.5	19.9	33.2	27.1	15.2	33.8	25.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	3.7	4.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.3	3.5	3.8	4.4	5.3	4.9	6.2	5.7	5.9	4.6	5.9	5.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Jackson and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	21.4	17.5	25.4	--	20.7	21.4	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.6	2.1	6.8	--	4.6	4.6	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	17.6	15.2	20.4	--	19.8	17.6	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	11.2	9.1	13.2	--	11.2	11.2	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	44.2	34.9	42.5	35.3	44.1	33.2	39.0	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	58.8	50.1	57.9	49.8	60.4	48.1	53.9	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.7	66.3	69.2	62.6	67.8	65.3	66.0	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	56.8	29.7	45.9	37.4	57.6	27.1	41.7	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	43.0	21.3	34.1	27.4	43.3	19.8	30.9	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	72.2	65.4	69.0	67.4	72.4	65.4	68.4	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	93.3	75.4	84.0	82.3	93.5	76.4	83.3	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	85.8	63.2	71.7	74.5	86.2	63.6	73.2	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	91.8	65.5	76.1	78.3	92.1	65.2	77.1	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	93.8	87.6	90.4	90.3	94.1	86.1	90.3	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	96.9	95.6	97.5	95.0	97.9	95.4	96.2	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.4	91.6	92.7	94.6	96.6	92.4	93.7	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	98.7	92.8	97.0	93.6	98.8	96.0	95.4	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	97.1	89.7	92.0	93.7	97.5	89.6	92.9	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.2	95.9	97.6	96.2	97.7	97.0	96.9	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.4	72.3	81.9	77.6	89.5	75.8	79.9	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	90.4	77.0	85.2	80.5	90.2	79.3	83.0	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	89.5	64.8	77.0	74.3	89.6	66.5	75.8	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.9	87.2	90.5	91.4	95.4	88.9	91.1	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Jackson, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	35.0	35.0	--	31.1	31.1	--	22.9	22.9	--	29.8	29.8	--	28.4	28.4	--	21.4	21.4
Drink monthly	--	7.2	7.2	--	6.2	6.2	--	5.0	5.0	--	6.9	6.9	--	6.8	6.8	--	4.6	4.6
Smoke cigarettes	--	25.4	25.4	--	24.1	24.1	--	21.5	21.5	--	23.4	23.4	--	22.7	22.7	--	17.6	17.6
Smoke marijuana	--	12.4	12.4	--	11.9	11.9	--	9.1	9.1	--	11.1	11.1	--	12.4	12.4	--	11.2	11.2
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	39.7	38.9	39.2	43.4	40.1	41.5	46.3	41.1	43.4	44.6	38.3	41.2	42.2	41.7	42.0	44.2	34.9	39.0
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.9	55.2	55.5	58.8	50.1	53.9
Daily cigarette use	63.4	68.2	66.1	67.6	66.4	66.9	71.6	66.4	68.7	66.2	58.6	62.1	64.1	64.8	64.5	65.7	66.3	66.0
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.4	33.6	44.0	56.8	29.7	41.7
Try marijuana	41.4	25.9	32.7	42.6	23.9	32.0	45.9	36.6	40.7	42.2	31.4	36.3	40.4	21.8	30.4	43.0	21.3	30.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.2	66.2	73.0	69.2	70.9	72.2	65.4	68.4
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	88.7	72.7	79.8	87.0	68.9	76.7	87.0	70.7	77.9	90.0	72.2	80.5	88.8	72.1	79.8	93.3	75.4	83.3
Drink regularly	78.4	53.1	64.4	78.9	54.6	65.1	78.7	56.2	66.1	80.9	60.9	70.2	86.2	62.5	73.5	85.8	63.2	73.2
Smoke marijuana	89.7	74.3	81.1	88.7	70.6	78.4	91.7	74.1	81.8	89.7	75.8	82.3	89.9	68.9	78.6	91.8	65.5	77.1
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.8	87.6	90.3
Use other illicit drugs	96.4	94.7	95.5	96.2	93.6	94.7	97.2	94.9	95.9	98.0	95.2	96.5	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.9	95.6	96.2
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.3	90.7	93.3	96.4	91.6	93.7
Smoke cigarettes	94.7	91.0	92.7	95.3	93.2	94.1	95.7	89.4	92.2	96.2	88.2	91.8	96.6	91.4	93.8	98.7	92.8	95.4
Smoke marijuana	96.2	95.3	95.8	97.2	95.2	96.1	97.6	94.3	95.8	96.9	91.9	94.2	96.3	91.5	93.7	97.1	89.7	92.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.7	95.7	97.1	98.2	95.9	96.9
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.0	66.7	74.8	89.4	72.3	79.9
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.5	70.3	77.8	90.4	77.0	83.0
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.6	68.1	78.1	89.5	64.8	75.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.9	86.1	90.7	95.9	87.2	91.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Jackson and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	13.4	1.8	28.7	--	11.2	13.4	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.8	0.0	1.8	--	1.0	0.8	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	28.6	35.6	19.5	--	32.5	28.6	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	36.6	44.4	26.5	--	34.8	36.6	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	3.8	4.3	3.2	--	3.1	3.8	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	16.7	14.0	20.3	--	17.5	16.7	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Jackson and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	30.9	40.5	19.7	--	33.2	30.9	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	44.0	36.7	52.6	--	38.8	44.0	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	5.6	10.5	0.0	--	7.3	5.6	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	3.6	4.7	2.2	--	4.6	3.6	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	15.9	7.6	25.5	--	16.2	15.9	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Jackson and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	14.7	16.0	13.2	--	12.2	14.7	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	23.5	27.1	19.2	--	26.1	23.5	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	18.5	28.1	6.8	--	16.3	18.5	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	8.1	7.1	9.4	--	10.8	8.1	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	35.1	21.7	51.5	--	34.6	35.1	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Jackson and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.0	7.7	6.3	5.2	2.4	7.4	5.6	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	2.9	8.6	6.7	5.6	2.3	8.4	6.0	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.8	5.3	4.0	3.7	1.3	5.9	3.8	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Jackson and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	8.8	9.0	4.5	13.2	8.8	7.8	8.9	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.2	5.3	3.6	4.1	1.3	6.0	3.9	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	2.5	1.2	2.5	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.1	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	9.6	9.1	6.8	11.6	9.0	9.3	9.3	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.9	6.6	4.7	9.0	6.6	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Jackson, 2006 to 2016**

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	8.5	7.0	7.9	6.3	7.1	12.0	9.5	10.7	8.8	9.0	8.9
Selling drugs	3.0	7.6	5.7	2.8	8.5	6.0	3.3	5.5	4.5	1.9	7.9	5.2	1.6	9.4	5.9	2.2	5.3	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.1	0.9	2.5	1.8
Being arrested	5.0	6.4	5.8	4.1	6.6	5.5	3.7	4.8	4.3	2.3	3.3	2.9	1.8	4.1	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.1
Taking a handgun to school	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.8	1.1
Getting suspended	21.0	18.4	19.6	16.6	15.1	15.8	20.3	14.2	16.9	18.0	17.2	17.6	15.9	9.5	12.4	9.6	9.1	9.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	14.3	13.4	13.9	11.9	13.0	12.5	11.5	8.6	9.8	8.4	12.4	10.6	7.6	10.4	9.2	6.9	6.6	6.7

**Table 14. Percentages of Jackson and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	56.8	52.5	59.1	49.3	56.2	50.0	54.4	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	23.8	41.9	34.6	32.9	25.0	35.5	33.9	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1



**Table 15. Percentages of Jackson and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.4	7.7	12.3	3.1	7.5	6.9	7.6	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	21.2	11.3	13.4	18.0	21.9	10.9	15.7	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	41.0	30.2	40.2	29.4	40.1	30.1	35.0	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	9.8	12.2	15.8	6.3	9.5	12.5	11.1	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	10.1	6.1	7.0	8.8	10.0	7.0	7.9	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	15.8	13.3	15.6	12.8	13.9	16.6	14.4	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.6	5.3	4.4	4.3	3.2	5.8	4.5	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Jackson and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.9	6.6	4.3	7.3	4.3	7.1	5.8	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	28.4	23.7	14.2	32.9	27.2	23.3	25.4	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	4.6	2.3	6.5	--	4.7	4.6	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Jackson and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	7.3	3.0	9.9	--	8.5	7.3	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	6.3	5.4	6.8	--	4.1	6.3	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	4.0	4.2	3.9	--	5.1	4.0	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	1.6	2.8	1.0	--	0.8	1.6	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	7.5	4.2	9.4	--	8.8	7.5	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	5.1	3.1	6.2	--	5.6	5.1	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	8.2	7.8	6.6	--	8.1	8.2	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Jackson and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	56.6	51.3	50.9	56.8	55.6	52.2	53.7	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	39.3	20.3	24.2	33.7	39.5	19.8	28.8	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	12.3	6.4	11.4	6.7	12.8	5.6	9.0	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	37.8	41.6	54.5	25.9	41.6	39.7	39.9	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	7.3	12.9	13.9	7.2	7.1	11.9	10.4	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Jackson and Florida Statewide youth, 2016**

	Jackson							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	19.4	24.0	14.4	--	19.0	19.4	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	22.4	22.1	22.6	--	23.3	22.4	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	9.1	10.0	8.4	--	8.9	9.1	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	10.1	8.9	10.9	--	9.9	10.1	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Jackson, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	28.5	28.5	--	25.8	25.8	--	19.4	19.4
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.8	24.8	--	22.9	22.9	--	22.4	22.4
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.2	13.2	--	10.9	10.9	--	9.1	9.1
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.2	11.2	--	10.1	10.1	--	10.1	10.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Jackson, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Jackson		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	78	46	69	56	63
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	60	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	56	56	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	53	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	55	49	59	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	70	76	49	57	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>56</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Jackson, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016**

Domain	Scale	Jackson		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	44	52	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	53	51	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	38	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	32	27	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	34	47	24	36	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	39	38	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	35	34	38	33	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	46	38	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	61	60	53	54	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	35	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	43	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	23	29	23	22	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jackson, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Jackson					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	55	57	63	60	56
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	55	55	61	63	64
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	51	49	57	56	54
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	46	44	51	49	48
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	45	49	56	48	41
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	54	58	66	62	64	70
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jackson, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Jackson					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	48	46	51	48	42	44
	Transitions and Mobility	61	60	49	54	47	53
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	47	48	42	43	44
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	51	45	41	38	32
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	28	32	39	33	35	34
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	53	49	48	40	41	39
	Family Conflict	44	43	38	33	34	35
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	49	44	42	48	49	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	58	56	48	53	61
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	51	47	48	37	33	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	43	43	38	38	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	42	40	33	34	23
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jackson, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Jackson					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	64	77	72	72	78
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	54	61	56	60	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	55	58	54	56	56
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	59	55	53	56	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	57	58	62	62	55
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	66	68	80	78	72	76
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>63</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jackson, 2006 to 2016**

Domain	Scale	Jackson					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	47	42	47	51	50	52
	Transitions and Mobility	65	65	52	51	51	51
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	36	38	34	36	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	42	32	28	33	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	48	46	50	49	47	47
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	51	48	39	41	41	38
	Family Conflict	37	36	35	33	29	34
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	48	44	44	49	43	38
	Lack of Commitment to School	52	50	53	51	53	60
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	47	36	37	33	35
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	43	37	37	39	43
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	38	34	34	35	29
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.