

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Holmes Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Holmes and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Holmes		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	286	50.0	31,515	47.9
Male	278	48.6	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	20	3.5	14,666	22.3
American Indian	21	3.7	568	0.9
Asian	3	0.5	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	12	2.1	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.3	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	62	10.8	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	445	77.8	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	0	0.0	65	0.1
11	35	6.1	3,856	5.9
12	91	15.9	8,338	12.7
13	110	19.2	9,230	14.0
14	89	15.6	9,454	14.4
15	77	13.5	10,070	15.3
16	77	13.5	9,684	14.7
17	56	9.8	9,348	14.2
18	29	5.1	4,799	7.3
19 or older	6	1.0	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	105	18.4	9,301	14.1
7th	101	17.7	9,215	14.0
8th	90	15.7	9,326	14.2
9th	88	15.4	10,140	15.4
10th	77	13.5	9,834	15.0
11th	68	11.9	9,254	14.1
12th	43	7.5	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	296	51.7	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	276	48.3	37,765	57.4
Total	572	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	21.9	43.3	32.2	34.7	22.8	46.0	33.6	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	19.9	18.8	20.7	--	18.5	19.9	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	14.5	27.4	20.1	22.3	14.8	30.3	21.5	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	16.7	32.5	22.9	27.3	19.0	32.2	25.3	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	4.2	19.1	13.7	10.5	5.4	19.0	12.3	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	6.0	5.0	7.1	--	6.2	6.0	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	6.8	5.9	7.7	5.1	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.9	0.6	1.2	--	1.3	0.9	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.7	2.7	0.6	3.0	0.6	2.3	1.8	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	3.6	2.5	2.5	0.9	4.2	2.4	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.7	2.3	1.1	2.0	0.3	2.8	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.8	2.5	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	3.2	6.0	5.1	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.7	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	4.2	3.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	2.2	2.4	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.0	1.7	0.3	2.5	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.7	4.1	4.7	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.9	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.3	0.0	0.7	--	0.0	0.3	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	15.5	24.6	23.7	16.7	17.1	24.1	20.4	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.2	14.4	17.0	10.9	14.1	14.5	13.9	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	12.7	21.6	14.1	21.2	11.5	25.4	17.5	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.0	46.1	37.5	37.9	28.5	49.4	37.8	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.7	2.9	5.3	3.2	5.4	3.4	4.1	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.7	22.3	14.6	16.3	9.1	20.9	15.7	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	3.2	12.3	6.8	9.4	4.6	9.7	8.2	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	1.8	9.2	5.6	5.8	1.5	9.6	5.8	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	4.9	17.2	8.7	14.1	6.9	15.7	11.6	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	1.5	8.3	5.7	4.5	1.6	7.6	5.2	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.4	0.0	0.8	--	0.6	0.4	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.4	0.6	2.5	0.4	2.2	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.3	0.6	0.0	--	0.4	0.3	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.0	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.4	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	2.9	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	6.2	11.9	11.1	7.4	7.2	10.3	9.3	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.4	6.6	8.0	4.4	6.2	5.5	6.1	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	4.9	14.8	8.8	11.6	5.7	15.1	10.4	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.8	26.1	19.3	18.4	12.4	24.9	19.1	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.6	3.6	5.2	2.2	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Holmes, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	37.5	64.5	53.0	43.7	58.9	51.9	36.6	59.2	49.2	30.0	51.7	42.1	21.5	51.1	38.0	21.9	43.3	33.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.4	21.4	--	19.9	19.9
Cigarettes	33.0	51.9	43.7	32.1	39.7	36.2	24.5	43.8	35.3	16.8	42.4	31.1	18.6	38.2	29.5	14.5	27.4	21.5
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.7	32.5	25.3
Marijuana or Hashish	13.2	30.2	23.0	10.7	23.0	17.3	7.1	29.6	19.7	5.9	26.5	17.4	5.0	27.1	17.4	4.2	19.1	12.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.5	15.5	--	14.1	14.1	--	6.0	6.0
Inhalants	16.9	14.7	15.6	17.6	12.1	14.7	10.6	8.8	9.6	10.1	6.1	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.9
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.2	--	1.2	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.7	1.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	2.4	3.9	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.5	1.0	3.6	2.4
Methamphetamine	1.7	4.2	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	3.3	2.3	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.2	2.9	1.8	0.7	2.3	1.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.0	--	1.0	1.9	3.5	2.8	0.0	3.4	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.7
Heroin	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6
Depressants	6.3	12.4	9.8	4.2	9.1	6.8	3.8	8.8	6.6	3.6	10.8	7.6	1.9	9.2	6.0	3.2	6.0	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	9.0	16.8	13.5	5.7	10.6	8.3	3.3	12.3	8.4	3.1	10.2	7.1	2.3	10.6	7.0	2.3	4.2	3.3
Prescription Amphetamines	5.6	6.6	6.2	1.2	6.5	4.0	3.3	6.8	5.2	0.6	6.6	4.0	1.3	4.5	3.1	0.7	2.2	1.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	5.8	--	5.8	3.7	9.5	6.9	4.3	5.7	5.1	3.3	7.2	5.5	3.7	4.1	3.9
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Any illicit drug	26.2	37.9	32.8	24.5	29.4	27.1	18.7	34.5	27.5	16.6	33.3	25.9	12.3	37.4	26.3	15.5	24.6	20.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	23.6	28.0	26.1	20.6	21.8	21.2	16.4	22.7	19.9	14.0	21.3	18.1	11.2	22.5	17.5	13.2	14.4	13.9
Alcohol only	17.2	29.7	24.5	23.9	30.8	27.6	21.2	26.9	24.4	18.9	24.4	22.0	13.4	20.2	17.2	12.7	21.6	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	43.4	67.4	57.1	48.3	60.3	54.8	39.9	61.6	52.1	35.5	57.3	47.7	25.7	57.8	43.6	28.0	46.1	37.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	3.3	4.5	4.8	1.2	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.2	6.8	5.6	5.7	2.9	4.1

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Holmes, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	23.9	38.6	32.2	15.5	35.1	26.1	19.2	32.8	26.8	16.5	29.5	23.8	8.2	26.5	18.4	7.7	22.3	15.7
Binge Drinking	14.1	27.3	21.6	8.0	21.5	15.2	9.3	20.2	15.4	6.8	16.8	12.4	2.4	15.3	9.6	3.2	12.3	8.2
Cigarettes	12.7	22.0	18.0	10.2	18.3	14.6	6.0	20.8	14.3	5.2	14.0	10.1	3.4	14.1	9.4	1.8	9.2	5.8
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	17.2	11.6
Marijuana or Hashish	7.3	17.0	12.9	4.5	12.7	8.9	5.9	16.1	11.6	3.1	11.0	7.6	1.9	13.4	8.3	1.5	8.3	5.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	4.3	--	2.6	2.6	--	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	9.7	3.6	6.2	5.6	6.3	6.0	3.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	0.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	0.6	1.4
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	0.3
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.0	--	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
Heroin	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4
Depressants	2.7	6.1	4.6	2.6	5.1	3.9	2.3	4.0	3.2	1.3	3.3	2.5	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.0	5.4	4.8	3.9	5.5	4.7	2.0	6.3	4.4	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.7	2.9	1.9	0.4	2.0	1.3
Prescription Amphetamines	2.2	2.4	2.3	0.8	4.0	2.5	1.6	3.2	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.5	--	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.9	3.3	2.0	2.9	2.5
Any illicit drug	18.4	21.7	20.3	10.3	17.6	14.2	9.7	18.4	14.6	7.0	14.6	11.3	5.1	19.6	13.1	6.2	11.9	9.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.4	13.4	14.2	8.1	12.7	10.6	6.8	10.7	9.0	5.6	6.6	6.1	4.2	10.5	7.7	5.4	6.6	6.1
Alcohol only	12.8	21.8	17.9	9.0	21.3	15.6	11.4	17.8	15.0	12.3	18.6	15.9	6.9	15.4	11.6	4.9	14.8	10.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.7	42.6	37.4	19.1	39.0	29.9	20.8	35.8	29.2	19.8	32.6	26.9	11.8	34.5	24.4	10.8	26.1	19.1
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	5.1	5.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	1.9	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	8.3	6.3	3.6	3.6	3.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Holmes						Florida Statewide							
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.6	13.2	18.7	--	16.7	16.6	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.6	1.5	3.6	--	3.0	2.6	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	17.9	17.9	16.9	--	17.4	17.9	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	6.0	6.9	5.2	--	4.7	6.0	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	48.2	43.2	52.6	38.8	47.2	44.8	45.5	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	64.2	50.0	63.4	50.2	61.0	53.4	56.5	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	68.5	61.8	70.2	60.1	68.3	63.2	64.9	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	64.0	43.6	56.8	49.9	61.3	46.0	52.9	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	49.9	32.2	42.4	38.8	47.4	33.7	40.3	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	74.1	70.9	76.2	69.2	73.5	73.8	72.4	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.2	81.9	89.7	86.6	94.9	81.8	88.1	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	90.0	67.8	79.2	77.4	87.7	68.4	78.0	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	95.2	80.4	87.1	87.3	94.4	79.6	87.2	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	96.9	93.5	95.5	94.5	96.7	93.2	95.0	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	98.9	95.1	97.7	96.0	98.8	94.5	96.8	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	99.4	92.6	96.8	94.8	98.5	93.0	95.7	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	97.4	93.5	94.6	96.2	97.7	94.6	95.3	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	98.3	93.4	94.0	97.2	97.9	93.9	95.7	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	98.0	98.3	97.2	99.0	97.9	98.8	98.1	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	88.9	73.7	83.6	78.9	88.3	73.1	80.7	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	95.6	76.2	87.6	83.1	95.2	74.1	85.1	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	91.9	74.3	82.7	83.0	90.1	73.1	82.4	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.6	90.1	94.1	91.6	94.8	90.3	92.6	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Holmes, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	32.7	32.7	--	29.4	29.4	--	26.4	26.4	--	25.4	25.4	--	27.2	27.2	--	16.6	16.6
Drink monthly	--	10.2	10.2	--	6.6	6.6	--	6.4	6.4	--	3.7	3.7	--	7.0	7.0	--	2.6	2.6
Smoke cigarettes	--	36.8	36.8	--	28.2	28.2	--	25.8	25.8	--	26.8	26.8	--	24.5	24.5	--	17.9	17.9
Smoke marijuana	--	16.4	16.4	--	10.1	10.1	--	13.2	13.2	--	12.8	12.8	--	11.7	11.7	--	6.0	6.0
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.6	36.7	39.6	45.3	39.7	42.3	49.2	38.0	42.9	46.2	40.0	42.7	48.7	41.4	44.6	48.2	43.2	45.5
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64.1	50.4	56.5	64.2	50.0	56.5
Daily cigarette use	68.5	59.0	63.2	71.3	62.2	66.3	68.0	58.1	62.4	64.5	57.7	60.7	63.3	64.8	64.2	68.5	61.8	64.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.0	41.1	49.5	64.0	43.6	52.9
Try marijuana	57.2	35.7	45.0	53.4	36.0	43.8	53.0	36.2	43.5	42.8	29.0	35.1	45.8	31.7	37.9	49.9	32.2	40.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.1	62.1	74.0	68.9	71.2	74.1	70.9	72.4
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	85.9	63.2	73.3	87.4	70.9	78.3	86.9	66.6	75.5	90.7	72.1	80.3	93.6	75.6	83.7	95.2	81.9	88.1
Drink regularly	79.3	52.0	64.1	78.9	58.5	67.7	79.0	58.1	67.2	85.6	61.1	71.9	91.4	62.3	75.4	90.0	67.8	78.0
Smoke marijuana	88.9	77.0	82.3	92.4	81.8	86.5	88.5	72.6	79.6	92.2	74.4	82.2	93.9	70.7	81.1	95.2	80.4	87.2
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.9	93.5	95.0
Use other illicit drugs	95.7	93.6	94.5	96.6	94.7	95.6	93.7	91.6	92.5	96.0	93.9	94.9	99.4	93.2	96.0	98.9	95.1	96.8
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.3	90.1	93.3	99.4	92.6	95.7
Smoke cigarettes	92.5	86.2	88.8	96.1	87.1	91.5	96.4	89.7	92.6	98.4	91.0	94.3	97.7	88.7	92.7	97.4	93.5	95.3
Smoke marijuana	95.0	91.5	93.0	97.7	91.4	94.4	96.0	93.3	94.5	97.2	90.8	93.6	98.1	88.7	92.8	98.3	93.4	95.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.9	95.2	96.8	98.0	98.3	98.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.2	65.0	75.3	88.9	73.7	80.7
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.6	72.7	81.1	95.6	76.2	85.1
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.3	66.4	77.5	91.9	74.3	82.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.6	88.2	91.5	95.6	90.1	92.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Holmes and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Holmes						Florida Statewide							
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	9.7	10.1	10.1	--	10.0	9.7	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	22.1	25.3	20.4	--	19.6	22.1	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	45.7	47.7	47.1	--	52.1	45.7	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	3.7	7.2	0.0	--	3.6	3.7	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	18.7	9.8	22.5	--	14.7	18.7	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Holmes and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	19.3	22.1	17.8	--	15.9	19.3	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	47.0	47.6	46.4	--	47.4	47.0	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	8.4	9.8	7.6	--	9.0	8.4	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.9	0.0	4.1	--	0.0	1.9	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	4.0	0.0	4.1	--	2.6	4.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	19.4	20.4	19.9	--	25.0	19.4	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Holmes and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	13.5	14.5	10.3	--	8.4	13.5	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	14.6	10.3	20.0	--	20.6	14.6	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	16.5	20.9	13.0	--	18.4	16.5	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	5.2	10.4	0.0	--	4.7	5.2	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	50.2	43.8	56.7	--	48.0	50.2	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.1	6.8	5.6	4.4	3.2	6.8	5.1	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	2.1	6.1	3.5	4.9	1.9	6.5	4.3	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.3	3.3	3.2	1.6	1.2	2.9	2.4	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	12.2	7.2	4.3	15.0	11.4	8.2	9.5	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.3	3.2	2.3	2.4	0.9	4.0	2.3	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.6	1.5	0.3	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	0.6	3.4	1.5	2.5	0.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	7.1	9.3	4.6	11.8	6.6	10.3	8.3	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.6	6.7	3.4	8.2	3.7	8.3	5.7	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Holmes, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.7	5.9	5.4	4.6	7.0	5.9	11.1	5.8	8.1	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.4	10.1	8.5	12.2	7.2	9.5
Selling drugs	2.6	8.1	5.8	1.7	7.7	4.9	3.0	8.3	6.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	0.9	5.6	3.5	1.3	3.2	2.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	4.3	6.1	5.3	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.1
Being arrested	3.2	5.9	4.7	3.0	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	1.4	4.4	3.1	1.8	3.6	2.8	0.6	3.4	2.1
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	2.7	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.8
Getting suspended	13.2	10.0	11.3	11.4	13.1	12.3	9.8	13.2	11.7	10.6	8.4	9.4	6.4	12.4	9.7	7.1	9.3	8.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	16.5	12.6	14.2	9.2	12.5	10.9	11.2	8.0	9.4	7.6	5.8	6.6	2.9	4.7	3.9	4.6	6.7	5.7

Table 14. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	60.7	49.3	62.1	47.2	57.8	50.0	54.5	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	22.7	36.4	34.6	26.5	22.1	40.3	30.2	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.5	9.7	13.7	6.4	11.1	10.3	10.1	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	23.9	11.9	16.3	17.5	22.3	12.7	17.4	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	49.4	29.6	44.9	31.7	46.5	33.2	38.7	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	8.5	14.1	15.7	6.8	10.0	14.2	11.5	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	9.5	7.1	6.1	9.5	8.7	7.2	8.2	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	13.5	13.2	14.7	10.8	13.7	12.6	13.4	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.1	6.8	5.9	3.8	3.6	5.6	5.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	1.6	3.6	0.9	4.1	1.4	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	20.2	12.8	10.0	17.3	11.8	15.1	14.1	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.9	0.0	4.9	--	2.3	2.9	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Holmes and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	11.0	0.0	13.5	--	11.5	11.0	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	6.4	0.0	7.8	--	5.1	6.4	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	7.4	0.0	9.0	--	10.2	7.4	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	3.9	8.1	3.3	--	0.0	3.9	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	9.5	0.0	10.0	--	5.1	9.5	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	7.8	8.1	8.1	--	5.4	7.8	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	3.9	8.1	3.3	--	0.0	3.9	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	11.2	19.9	10.1	--	13.5	11.2	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	53.9	54.8	54.8	54.0	54.0	55.0	54.4	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	24.6	14.4	18.5	19.2	25.5	12.8	19.1	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	8.4	5.9	4.1	10.2	8.3	5.2	7.1	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	40.9	47.8	54.2	36.4	43.7	50.0	44.6	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	11.7	6.3	12.6	5.3	11.0	5.8	8.8	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Holmes and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	15.2	14.4	15.0	--	13.8	15.2	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	12.2	11.0	12.1	--	10.8	12.2	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	6.4	2.5	9.3	--	5.8	6.4	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	5.9	5.8	6.0	--	6.1	5.9	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Holmes, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.5	22.5	--	17.5	17.5	--	15.2	15.2
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.1	19.1	--	19.8	19.8	--	12.2	12.2
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.7	7.7	--	8.2	8.2	--	6.4	6.4
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.1	9.1	--	8.9	8.9	--	5.9	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Holmes, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Holmes		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	80	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	66	59	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	65	55	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	65	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	63	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	71	71	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		59	66	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Holmes, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Holmes		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	47	47	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	49	41	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	23	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	22	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	46	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	31	35	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	34	30	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	40	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	56	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	39	33	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	28	29	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	27	23	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		39	35	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Holmes, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Holmes					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	63	59	61	57	58
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	61	61	61	70	66
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	56	55	62	65
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	45	45	52	54	50
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	52	50	55	53	46
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	68	65	58	58	64	71
Average Prevalence Rate		54	57	55	57	60	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Holmes, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Holmes					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	51	49	51	51	46	47
	Transitions and Mobility	50	52	43	48	43	49
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	52	52	38	43	43
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	45	47	42	39	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	46	40	45	37	34	45
Family	Poor Family Management	49	42	45	36	35	31
	Family Conflict	48	38	35	38	36	34
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	44	45	46	43	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	64	56	59	48	48	48
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	41	45	41	34	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	39	41	32	29	28
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	47	48	37	30	24	27
Average Prevalence Rate		47	43	43	38	38	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Holmes, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Holmes					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	71	70	70	77	71	80
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	51	62	60	57	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	50	62	57	51	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	52	54	59	59	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	62	60	69	63	63
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	78	77	70	71	65	71
Average Prevalence Rate		60	60	63	66	61	66

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Holmes, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Holmes					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	44	38	51	49	57	47
	Transitions and Mobility	57	48	44	44	51	41
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	35	39	35	38	23
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	36	39	29	34	22
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	54	50	54	48	54	46
Family	Poor Family Management	45	48	40	40	39	35
	Family Conflict	31	33	27	27	33	30
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	40	45	43	43	40
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	52	56	44	47	56
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	37	37	27	34	33
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	39	41	38	37	29
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	36	37	33	35	23
Average Prevalence Rate		45	41	42	37	42	35

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.