

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Broward Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Broward and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Broward		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	665	48.9	31,515	47.9
Male	668	49.2	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	425	31.3	14,666	22.3
American Indian	12	0.9	568	0.9
Asian	47	3.5	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	342	25.2	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	8	0.6	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	252	18.5	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	259	19.1	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	1	0.1	65	0.1
11	62	4.6	3,856	5.9
12	166	12.2	8,338	12.7
13	285	21.0	9,230	14.0
14	270	19.9	9,454	14.4
15	179	13.2	10,070	15.3
16	150	11.0	9,684	14.7
17	153	11.3	9,348	14.2
18	73	5.4	4,799	7.3
19 or older	7	0.5	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	167	12.3	9,301	14.1
7th	220	16.2	9,215	14.0
8th	412	30.3	9,326	14.2
9th	133	9.8	10,140	15.4
10th	139	10.2	9,834	15.0
11th	143	10.5	9,254	14.1
12th	145	10.7	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	799	58.8	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	560	41.2	37,765	57.4
Total	1,359	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.0	48.5	41.1	35.3	23.6	49.4	38.1	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	11.3	12.3	10.2	--	11.5	11.3	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	4.4	12.9	6.6	11.9	5.0	12.3	9.5	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	12.2	29.3	23.5	21.0	14.4	30.2	22.4	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.8	27.8	19.5	18.2	7.0	28.5	19.0	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.7	2.7	2.8	--	2.9	2.7	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	6.7	4.0	4.7	5.1	6.4	4.4	5.1	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	0.4	0.4	0.2	--	0.5	0.4	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	3.7	1.7	3.0	0.3	3.4	2.3	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	2.5	0.9	2.3	0.4	2.3	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	1.6	5.9	4.3	4.1	1.9	5.6	4.2	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.1	4.1	4.6	2.9	3.1	4.3	3.7	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	4.3	2.9	3.2	1.1	4.1	3.1	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.1	5.8	4.0	5.5	3.4	5.7	4.7	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.5	0.7	0.4	--	0.7	0.5	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	13.4	35.7	27.7	25.3	14.5	37.2	26.7	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.0	16.8	14.9	13.7	11.2	17.2	14.5	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	13.6	21.5	19.9	17.4	14.9	21.6	18.4	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.4	57.4	47.4	42.5	28.7	59.0	44.9	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	8.9	7.0	8.0	6.1	9.6	7.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.6	24.5	21.9	14.8	9.8	24.9	18.3	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	3.0	9.1	6.9	6.0	3.0	8.4	6.7	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	0.7	3.2	1.7	2.3	1.1	3.1	2.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	4.4	9.7	6.9	8.0	4.8	10.6	7.6	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	3.0	16.7	10.7	11.4	3.9	17.5	11.2	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.5	0.8	0.3	--	0.7	0.5	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	0.2	0.4	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	2.4	0.8	2.4	0.3	2.3	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.1	2.8	1.3	3.0	1.2	2.7	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	7.0	20.6	14.7	15.2	7.8	21.6	15.1	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.4	8.3	5.9	8.3	5.0	8.1	7.1	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	5.3	13.5	13.3	7.5	6.6	13.1	10.3	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.0	34.2	28.2	22.3	13.8	35.2	25.2	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.9	9.8	6.8	7.8	4.6	10.3	7.5	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Broward, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	37.9	64.1	52.2	36.6	64.1	52.0	33.2	59.4	48.3	28.4	59.5	46.2	25.2	49.7	39.3	22.0	48.5	38.1
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.0	17.0	--	11.3	11.3
Cigarettes	12.5	29.3	21.7	11.3	25.8	19.4	10.8	21.9	17.2	7.8	21.1	15.5	7.5	16.8	12.9	4.4	12.9	9.5
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.2	29.3	22.4
Marijuana or Hashish	4.9	24.8	15.7	6.7	27.0	18.1	7.8	26.9	18.8	7.1	34.8	23.0	7.7	28.0	19.4	5.8	27.8	19.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.2	9.2	--	5.8	5.8	--	2.7	2.7
Inhalants	15.1	7.4	10.8	12.8	9.0	10.6	13.1	4.4	8.1	9.4	7.0	8.0	9.3	4.4	6.5	6.7	4.0	5.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.4
Club Drugs	--	--	--	1.3	--	1.3	1.4	4.2	3.0	1.3	4.6	3.2	1.0	3.3	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	1.1	4.2	2.8	1.4	3.8	2.8	1.3	3.8	2.7	0.3	3.7	2.3
Methamphetamine	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.2
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	1.4	--	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.7	0.4	2.5	1.7
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Depressants	2.0	5.5	3.9	1.3	5.7	3.7	1.7	4.7	3.4	1.0	4.8	3.2	1.9	4.3	3.3	1.6	5.9	4.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.1	5.2	4.7	3.9	6.2	5.2	2.9	5.7	4.5	2.9	5.5	4.4	2.1	6.3	4.5	3.1	4.1	3.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.1	3.2	2.3	1.0	3.4	2.4	1.0	3.2	2.3	1.0	4.3	2.9	1.2	4.3	3.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	4.0	--	4.0	4.2	6.0	5.2	4.0	6.2	5.3	2.6	6.2	4.7	3.1	5.8	4.7
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	0.5
Any illicit drug	20.3	31.8	26.4	19.9	33.4	27.5	21.5	33.2	28.2	18.8	41.3	31.7	17.9	33.7	27.0	13.4	35.7	26.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.2	17.0	17.4	16.6	18.8	17.8	17.3	16.6	16.9	14.6	18.7	17.0	14.9	17.0	16.1	11.0	16.8	14.5
Alcohol only	23.0	36.8	30.7	22.6	33.6	28.8	17.8	30.5	25.1	16.6	24.0	20.9	15.1	22.5	19.4	13.6	21.5	18.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	43.0	67.9	56.6	42.2	66.7	56.0	39.2	63.4	53.1	35.2	65.3	52.5	32.8	55.9	46.1	26.4	57.4	44.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	4.5	4.8	5.9	2.9	4.2	6.1	4.1	4.9	6.9	6.2	6.5	7.9	6.4	7.1	5.4	8.9	7.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Broward, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	18.7	34.1	27.1	16.8	37.3	28.3	14.8	34.1	25.9	11.2	31.3	22.7	9.8	23.6	17.8	8.6	24.5	18.3
Binge Drinking	5.6	17.0	11.8	5.0	18.8	12.7	4.4	16.8	11.5	4.4	16.8	11.5	3.5	12.0	8.4	3.0	9.1	6.7
Cigarettes	2.5	7.8	5.4	2.3	8.2	5.6	1.5	6.2	4.2	2.1	5.3	3.9	1.0	4.0	2.7	0.7	3.2	2.2
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.4	9.7	7.6
Marijuana or Hashish	2.5	11.4	7.3	3.5	14.0	9.4	4.3	15.3	10.6	3.7	19.0	12.5	4.1	16.0	11.0	3.0	16.7	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	3.0	--	1.0	1.0	--	0.5	0.5
Inhalants	5.9	1.9	3.7	5.4	2.3	3.7	3.7	1.4	2.4	3.6	2.1	2.8	3.3	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.2
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.3	--	0.3	0.2	2.0	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3
Depressants	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.6
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.4	2.4	1.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	1.9	--	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.1	2.8	2.2
Any illicit drug	9.2	15.3	12.5	9.8	17.6	14.2	8.5	18.5	14.2	9.2	22.4	16.8	9.7	19.8	15.5	7.0	20.6	15.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.1	7.1	7.5	7.5	8.2	7.9	5.5	7.1	6.4	6.4	7.7	7.1	6.9	8.5	7.8	5.4	8.3	7.1
Alcohol only	14.4	24.0	19.7	12.2	24.6	19.2	10.2	22.3	17.1	7.0	16.9	12.7	6.1	12.8	10.0	5.3	13.5	10.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.3	38.3	31.5	21.6	41.5	32.8	18.5	39.9	30.8	16.0	38.9	29.1	15.4	32.3	25.2	12.0	34.2	25.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.8	3.8	6.1	5.1	5.0	8.2	6.8	5.7	9.2	7.7	3.9	9.8	7.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.5	15.1	18.0	--	15.8	16.5	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.0	3.7	2.4	--	1.5	3.0	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.8	1.5	9.8	--	5.7	5.8	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	9.5	4.3	13.8	--	9.5	9.5	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	44.2	41.1	48.0	37.0	44.1	41.6	42.4	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	55.7	54.5	59.4	51.0	54.6	55.6	55.0	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	64.7	68.3	65.9	67.8	62.4	72.2	66.8	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	48.1	19.0	33.3	28.5	45.5	18.9	31.0	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	34.7	12.6	22.0	21.0	31.8	13.1	21.7	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	64.3	65.0	67.6	62.6	62.4	66.8	64.7	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	96.7	89.7	94.4	91.2	95.9	91.1	92.6	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	89.6	64.3	75.0	74.8	88.3	65.3	74.8	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	90.7	60.6	76.4	69.6	89.6	59.4	72.9	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	94.3	85.6	91.8	86.4	94.2	84.5	89.2	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.3	95.4	96.8	95.5	97.4	94.8	96.2	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.1	95.2	96.4	95.5	97.4	94.4	96.0	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	99.0	98.5	99.3	98.6	99.1	99.3	98.7	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	99.1	94.1	95.5	96.5	99.3	94.4	96.1	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	97.3	97.7	96.9	98.1	97.7	98.5	97.5	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.6	80.3	85.8	85.0	91.7	79.5	85.4	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	95.6	90.9	92.5	93.1	95.8	91.5	92.8	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	90.0	57.7	72.5	69.7	89.0	55.8	71.2	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	95.8	92.5	93.6	94.2	96.5	91.0	93.9	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Broward, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	40.1	40.1	--	31.8	31.8	--	24.0	24.0	--	25.5	25.5	--	21.9	21.9	--	16.5	16.5
Drink monthly	--	5.9	5.9	--	5.5	5.5	--	4.6	4.6	--	4.9	4.9	--	4.5	4.5	--	3.0	3.0
Smoke cigarettes	--	19.3	19.3	--	14.0	14.0	--	9.4	9.4	--	9.8	9.8	--	8.1	8.1	--	5.8	5.8
Smoke marijuana	--	9.4	9.4	--	8.1	8.1	--	8.0	8.0	--	9.7	9.7	--	8.3	8.3	--	9.5	9.5
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	45.9	43.2	44.5	45.6	45.5	45.6	46.4	46.2	46.3	48.2	40.6	43.8	49.4	42.7	45.6	44.2	41.1	42.4
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.3	53.5	57.2	55.7	54.5	55.0
Daily cigarette use	73.3	70.4	71.7	69.2	71.6	70.6	68.7	68.0	68.3	70.0	67.2	68.4	67.3	69.8	68.7	64.7	68.3	66.8
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.2	24.4	36.9	48.1	19.0	31.0
Try marijuana	44.2	29.2	36.1	41.7	23.6	31.4	40.3	23.4	30.6	36.1	18.1	25.7	39.0	16.5	25.9	34.7	12.6	21.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.2	66.2	65.3	70.2	68.1	64.3	65.0	64.7
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.6	79.2	84.7	93.9	77.6	84.6	92.9	83.1	87.3	94.8	83.6	88.4	95.4	87.3	90.8	96.7	89.7	92.6
Drink regularly	79.6	56.2	66.7	82.0	53.9	66.0	83.1	59.5	69.6	85.2	57.3	69.1	88.7	64.1	74.5	89.6	64.3	74.8
Smoke marijuana	94.0	76.9	84.5	92.7	72.0	80.9	90.3	72.7	80.3	90.0	62.8	74.4	90.2	65.2	75.9	90.7	60.6	72.9
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.3	85.6	89.2
Use other illicit drugs	97.9	95.8	96.6	97.5	93.9	95.4	97.1	94.3	95.5	97.5	93.1	94.9	98.0	91.8	94.4	97.3	95.4	96.2
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.2	92.8	95.1	97.1	95.2	96.0
Smoke cigarettes	97.9	95.0	96.3	98.4	95.2	96.6	98.4	96.0	97.0	98.9	96.7	97.6	98.7	96.3	97.3	99.0	98.5	98.7
Smoke marijuana	98.7	93.6	95.9	97.9	93.8	95.6	98.3	93.3	95.5	97.7	92.2	94.5	96.9	90.1	93.0	99.1	94.1	96.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.6	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.7	97.5
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.3	81.7	85.8	92.6	80.3	85.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.7	89.0	91.9	95.6	90.9	92.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.8	61.1	72.9	90.0	57.7	71.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.5	92.2	94.0	95.8	92.5	93.9

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Broward and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	10.3	8.8	14.3	--	9.3	10.3	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.9	2.0	1.9	--	1.8	1.9	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.4	0.0	1.1	--	0.5	0.4	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	4.9	6.7	2.0	--	3.9	4.9	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	52.0	55.7	40.4	--	58.1	52.0	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	12.6	15.7	7.6	--	14.8	12.6	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	17.9	11.0	32.7	--	11.6	17.9	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Broward and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	44.9	45.8	41.5	--	45.3	44.9	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	33.0	30.0	37.9	--	31.2	33.0	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	0.5	0.9	0.0	--	0.7	0.5	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.8	7.7	1.0	--	5.2	4.8	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	4.0	4.0	4.2	--	3.5	4.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	1.9	3.3	0.0	--	2.5	1.9	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	11.0	8.3	15.5	--	11.6	11.0	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Broward and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	41.2	41.6	43.2	--	45.4	41.2	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	29.1	30.8	24.4	--	27.7	29.1	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	12.7	12.2	13.3	--	12.5	12.7	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	6.9	8.0	4.4	--	4.8	6.9	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	10.1	7.4	14.7	--	9.6	10.1	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.0	4.6	4.4	3.2	3.3	4.8	4.0	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	2.2	8.9	4.6	8.0	2.4	9.5	6.3	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	1.1	3.3	1.5	3.3	1.3	3.1	2.4	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.3	4.4	1.6	5.3	2.6	4.7	3.6	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	2.0	4.2	1.9	4.9	2.1	4.1	3.3	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.7	1.8	0.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	7.5	7.0	5.8	7.4	9.0	6.1	7.2	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.0	4.1	3.4	5.8	5.9	4.1	4.9	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Broward, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.2	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.6
Selling drugs	1.3	5.3	3.5	2.3	5.8	4.2	2.8	6.6	5.0	2.1	5.6	4.1	1.4	5.1	3.5	2.0	4.2	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.5
Being arrested	2.9	5.3	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.7	3.7	4.6	4.2	2.2	4.5	3.5	1.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8
Getting suspended	10.6	12.8	11.8	14.5	11.0	12.5	14.5	11.4	12.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	7.5	7.0	7.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.3	12.8	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.2	6.0	6.5	6.0	4.1	4.9

Table 14. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	36.7	34.3	40.7	30.1	37.5	36.1	35.3	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	20.5	39.1	33.6	30.3	21.0	41.2	31.9	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	5.2	5.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	6.0	5.3	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	17.3	7.9	10.4	13.2	16.5	7.6	11.8	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	31.9	21.3	28.1	22.9	31.2	22.2	25.7	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	5.5	7.5	7.6	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	8.5	5.5	5.1	8.0	9.0	5.4	6.7	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	13.5	10.7	10.1	13.8	13.7	10.0	11.9	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.0	4.3	3.1	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	3.4	2.8	1.4	4.3	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	22.3	12.5	10.5	15.7	21.4	13.1	16.0	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.5	0.3	3.1	--	2.3	2.5	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Broward and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	1.8	3.8	0.8	--	1.7	1.8	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	2.3	0.0	3.8	--	2.4	2.3	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	5.7	1.3	3.8	--	6.7	5.7	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.2	0.0	0.0	--	0.3	0.2	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	3.0	0.0	4.9	--	3.3	3.0	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	1.3	0.0	2.2	--	1.7	1.3	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	0.4	0.0	0.7	--	0.6	0.4	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	4.9	1.3	7.3	--	3.2	4.9	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Broward and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	36.5	38.7	35.1	40.5	37.4	38.0	37.8	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	38.1	22.0	24.6	33.1	38.1	21.9	28.7	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	11.6	6.9	9.1	8.7	11.3	6.9	8.8	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	20.3	36.4	39.6	21.1	19.8	37.3	29.7	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	9.5	11.6	14.2	7.6	9.0	12.9	10.7	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Broward and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Broward							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	14.5	14.5	14.7	--	14.9	14.5	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	22.7	24.2	20.9	--	24.1	22.7	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	4.7	5.5	4.2	--	3.4	4.7	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	10.2	7.6	12.1	--	10.9	10.2	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Broward, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.4	18.4	--	14.8	14.8	--	14.5	14.5
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27.0	27.0	--	22.2	22.2	--	22.7	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.0	7.0	--	5.9	5.9	--	4.7	4.7
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.9	10.9	--	9.7	9.7	--	10.2	10.2

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Broward, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Broward		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	71	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	60	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	59	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	65	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	55	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	51	59	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		51	62	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Broward, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Broward		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	42	40	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	58	55	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	30	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	22	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	19	32	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	45	41	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	37	28	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	44	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	58	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	34	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	30	36	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	19	20	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		38	37	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Broward, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Broward					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	52	53	51	47	45
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	65	59	58	61	62	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	54	51	57	55	52
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	54	54	52	54
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	46	50	51	46	47
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	54	56	52	52	45	51
Average Prevalence Rate		56	54	53	54	51	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Broward, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Broward					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	41	50	54	45	50	42
	Transitions and Mobility	57	59	55	56	59	58
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	40	41	33	38	37
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	47	43	39	37	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	19	22	20	19	21	19
Family	Poor Family Management	46	47	47	41	41	45
	Family Conflict	35	43	43	38	37	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	40	44	41	41	38	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	52	52	51	49	51	53
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	46	42	41	39	38
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	39	40	35	31	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	33	30	27	22	19
Average Prevalence Rate		42	42	42	39	39	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Broward, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Broward					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	60	62	57	65	71
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	55	56	56	62	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	54	56	50	58	59
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	64	63	63	66	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	57	55	58	55
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	63	61	65	61	59	59
Average Prevalence Rate		56	58	60	57	61	62

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Broward, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Broward					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	56	52	55	53	46	40
	Transitions and Mobility	66	64	63	62	60	55
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	29	32	34	32	29	30
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	36	35	29	27	22
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	40	35	32	29	30	32
Family	Poor Family Management	59	48	43	42	36	41
	Family Conflict	35	36	35	34	31	28
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	44	44	47	45	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	44	44	47	46	52	58
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	45	34	36	33	34
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	38	33	37	33	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	29	24	27	23	20
Average Prevalence Rate		40	40	38	41	37	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.