

2016 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Alachua Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Alachua and Florida Statewide, 2016

	Alachua		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	519	46.3	31,515	47.9
Male	577	51.5	32,905	50.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	298	26.6	14,666	22.3
American Indian	21	1.9	568	0.9
Asian	36	3.2	743	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	74	6.6	13,174	20.0
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1	144	0.2
Other/Multiple	183	16.3	7,523	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	493	44.0	28,309	43.0
Age				
10	2	0.2	65	0.1
11	77	6.9	3,856	5.9
12	177	15.8	8,338	12.7
13	180	16.1	9,230	14.0
14	172	15.4	9,454	14.4
15	139	12.4	10,070	15.3
16	157	14.0	9,684	14.7
17	137	12.2	9,348	14.2
18	67	6.0	4,799	7.3
19 or older	6	0.5	618	0.9
Grade				
6th	190	17.0	9,301	14.1
7th	178	15.9	9,215	14.0
8th	239	21.3	9,326	14.2
9th	71	6.3	10,140	15.4
10th	189	16.9	9,834	15.0
11th	130	11.6	9,254	14.1
12th	123	11.0	8,705	13.2
Overall Middle School	607	54.2	27,678	42.1
Overall High School	513	45.8	37,765	57.4
Total	1,120	100.0	65,776	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Alachua and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	21.1	56.5	41.7	43.1	23.2	54.4	42.2	21.8	51.4	41.3	37.1	23.6	51.5	39.1
Blacking Out	--	16.9	15.2	18.8	--	15.5	16.9	--	15.9	16.5	15.4	--	16.1	15.9
Cigarettes	8.8	16.4	12.3	14.8	8.1	15.1	13.3	8.0	18.5	14.0	14.1	8.2	18.5	14.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	9.3	27.6	17.8	22.9	8.4	27.5	20.1	14.6	33.9	24.4	27.1	15.7	34.5	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	8.3	34.7	21.7	26.6	7.7	35.0	24.0	7.0	31.7	21.4	21.3	8.1	31.8	21.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	5.2	4.4	6.2	--	4.7	5.2	--	4.9	4.8	5.0	--	4.8	4.9
Inhalants	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.2	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.4
Flakka	--	3.3	4.3	2.5	--	3.0	3.3	--	1.0	0.9	1.1	--	1.0	1.0
Club Drugs	1.3	4.0	2.4	3.5	1.0	3.7	2.9	0.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.9	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	6.9	3.9	5.5	1.1	6.3	4.6	1.0	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.1	4.9	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.9	3.2	2.7	1.9	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.8
Heroin	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Depressants	3.1	8.5	6.7	6.2	2.6	7.7	6.3	2.2	6.5	5.3	4.1	2.4	6.6	4.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.9	9.0	6.7	7.4	3.6	7.7	7.0	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.5	5.7	4.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.7	6.4	3.9	5.4	2.2	5.4	4.5	1.3	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.6	3.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.4	9.8	7.3	8.2	4.6	9.5	7.6	3.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.4
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.2	1.6	0.8	--	0.8	1.2	--	0.8	0.6	0.8	--	0.8	0.8
Any illicit drug	17.4	38.8	27.7	32.9	15.7	40.1	30.0	15.7	36.4	29.0	26.4	16.6	36.6	27.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.5	20.2	15.6	19.1	11.7	19.7	17.0	12.0	17.7	16.4	14.2	12.3	17.7	15.3
Alcohol only	11.7	23.4	20.6	16.6	14.2	20.7	18.7	12.5	21.0	18.1	17.0	13.4	21.0	17.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.6	62.0	47.7	49.2	29.4	60.7	48.3	27.8	57.2	46.8	43.1	29.6	57.4	44.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.9	5.8	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Alachua and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.3	27.6	19.8	20.6	9.0	26.7	20.2	8.3	25.5	19.9	17.0	9.1	25.2	18.3
Binge Drinking	6.5	12.6	9.5	11.2	5.9	13.0	10.1	3.2	10.9	7.9	7.7	3.4	10.8	7.7
Cigarettes	2.0	5.5	4.6	3.7	1.1	5.9	4.1	1.4	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.5	4.6	3.4
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	3.4	10.8	6.3	9.2	2.2	11.3	7.7	5.1	12.8	8.4	10.6	5.5	12.9	9.6
Marijuana or Hashish	4.0	20.0	13.6	13.4	4.0	19.5	13.5	3.2	17.0	10.9	11.5	3.9	16.9	11.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.2	2.0	2.4	--	2.3	2.2	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.1	1.0
Inhalants	1.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6
Flakka	--	1.9	2.1	1.7	--	2.1	1.9	--	0.5	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	0.5
Club Drugs	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	3.1	1.9	2.5	0.5	2.8	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Depressants	1.0	4.5	3.1	3.3	0.9	3.0	3.1	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.5	1.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.9	4.8	4.7	3.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	4.0	2.5	2.7	1.0	3.1	2.5	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	2.8	3.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0
Any illicit drug	9.9	23.8	17.3	19.0	9.3	22.6	18.1	7.5	20.0	15.1	14.2	8.1	20.0	14.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.9	10.1	7.9	10.1	6.8	8.4	8.8	5.6	7.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	6.8
Alcohol only	5.3	11.3	8.8	8.6	4.4	12.2	8.9	5.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	5.6	13.3	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	15.0	35.3	26.1	27.5	13.4	34.6	26.9	12.5	32.9	25.8	22.9	13.5	32.9	24.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.0	7.9	6.6	7.4	4.7	7.9	7.1	4.5	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	6.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Alachua, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	--	--	--	31.2	63.2	49.8	31.4	59.5	47.5	22.6	57.2	42.5	24.3	57.9	43.3	21.1	56.5	42.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.5	14.5	--	16.9	16.9
Cigarettes	--	--	--	14.0	28.1	22.3	15.6	27.3	22.3	8.8	25.9	18.6	7.1	21.0	15.0	8.8	16.4	13.3
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.3	27.6	20.1
Marijuana or Hashish	--	--	--	6.6	31.5	21.2	8.1	35.1	23.5	7.7	33.2	22.4	5.8	35.0	22.4	8.3	34.7	24.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.4	11.4	--	5.9	5.9	--	5.2	5.2
Inhalants	--	--	--	11.9	10.2	10.9	11.9	8.8	10.1	7.8	4.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.2
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.3	3.3
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	0.8	6.5	4.1	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	4.0	2.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.8	1.2	8.2	5.2	1.3	5.3	3.6	0.5	3.2	2.0	1.2	6.9	4.6
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.2
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	0.3	3.0	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	3.2	2.2
Heroin	--	--	--	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.2
Depressants	--	--	--	1.7	7.6	5.2	1.5	7.5	4.9	1.5	5.3	3.7	1.4	5.2	3.6	3.1	8.5	6.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	3.8	12.5	8.9	3.4	11.8	8.2	2.9	9.7	6.8	3.9	6.9	5.6	3.9	9.0	7.0
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	1.4	5.0	3.5	1.2	7.4	4.8	1.0	4.0	2.7	0.7	3.6	2.3	1.7	6.4	4.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	--	--	--	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	3.3	--	3.3	3.2	10.2	7.2	3.5	7.5	5.8	3.0	6.4	4.9	4.4	9.8	7.6
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	1.2
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	18.8	40.0	31.2	21.7	40.7	32.6	16.7	40.3	30.2	15.3	41.0	29.8	17.4	38.8	30.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	15.0	24.5	20.6	17.6	24.1	21.3	12.1	20.4	16.8	10.9	19.4	15.7	12.5	20.2	17.0
Alcohol only	--	--	--	17.4	26.6	22.8	17.8	22.3	20.4	11.8	21.9	17.6	16.0	22.8	19.9	11.7	23.4	18.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	36.3	66.5	53.9	39.2	63.1	52.9	28.3	62.0	47.6	31.0	63.7	49.5	28.6	62.0	48.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	5.2	3.7	4.3	7.8	3.8	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.3	6.9	5.9	6.4	7.9	5.8	6.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Alachua, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	--	--	--	12.7	38.5	27.7	14.6	37.3	27.7	8.4	30.3	21.0	10.4	28.4	20.6	9.3	27.6	20.2
Binge Drinking	--	--	--	4.5	19.8	13.4	5.1	21.5	14.5	2.6	14.1	9.2	2.6	10.3	6.9	6.5	12.6	10.1
Cigarettes	--	--	--	2.6	9.2	6.4	3.6	8.1	6.2	1.5	6.3	4.2	1.2	7.1	4.5	2.0	5.5	4.1
Vaporizer/E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	10.8	7.7
Marijuana or Hashish	--	--	--	2.1	16.3	10.4	4.1	23.4	15.2	3.9	16.2	11.0	2.9	18.9	12.0	4.0	20.0	13.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.6	2.6	--	1.1	1.1	--	2.2	2.2
Inhalants	--	--	--	4.4	2.4	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.9	2.8	0.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	1.9
Club Drugs	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.4	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	--	--	--	0.7	--	0.7	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.7	3.1	2.1
Methamphetamine	--	--	--	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	--	--	--	0.3	--	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	--	--	--	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
Depressants	--	--	--	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.5	3.1	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	4.5	3.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	--	--	--	1.3	4.6	3.2	1.7	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.2	1.7	2.9	4.8	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	--	--	--	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.4	2.8	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.4	4.0	2.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	--	--	--	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	--	--	--	2.2	--	2.2	1.0	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.9	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.7	3.4	3.3	3.3
Any illicit drug	--	--	--	7.3	21.4	15.5	9.7	25.7	18.9	8.5	20.7	15.5	7.1	22.9	16.0	9.9	23.8	18.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	--	--	--	6.0	10.1	8.4	7.1	11.2	9.4	5.7	7.7	6.9	5.0	8.1	6.7	6.9	10.1	8.8
Alcohol only	--	--	--	8.7	21.7	16.3	9.6	16.8	13.7	5.1	17.7	12.4	8.2	15.0	12.1	5.3	11.3	8.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	--	--	--	16.0	42.6	31.5	18.9	42.0	32.1	13.7	37.9	27.5	14.9	37.3	27.6	15.0	35.3	26.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	--	--	--	3.5	4.7	4.2	4.4	5.2	4.8	5.2	7.9	6.7	4.8	9.1	7.2	6.0	7.9	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Alachua and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	21.5	20.2	23.7	--	20.1	21.5	--	19.4	18.3	20.2	--	19.3	19.4
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.3	6.0	2.1	--	3.6	4.3	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	--	3.5	3.5
Smoke cigarettes	--	9.2	8.7	10.0	--	8.9	9.2	--	9.3	8.6	9.8	--	9.4	9.3
Smoke marijuana	--	14.0	9.3	18.7	--	13.4	14.0	--	10.6	9.0	12.0	--	10.8	10.6
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	40.1	35.5	41.8	33.2	40.4	35.8	37.4	45.7	40.7	46.4	39.3	45.9	40.0	42.8
5+ drinks once or twice a week	55.3	53.2	59.9	48.0	57.0	54.3	54.1	58.1	52.3	58.4	51.2	58.4	51.8	54.7
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	66.6	70.5	72.1	66.9	69.5	69.4	68.9	67.9	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.2	68.4
Marijuana once or twice a week	48.8	23.1	37.4	30.9	48.5	22.8	33.8	51.7	25.2	37.5	35.2	50.1	24.4	36.3
Try marijuana once or twice	32.1	13.1	21.9	20.3	31.4	13.4	21.0	36.1	16.8	24.8	25.0	34.7	16.4	24.9
Use prescription drugs	67.8	63.7	66.1	65.0	69.2	62.5	65.4	69.1	68.2	70.0	67.3	69.4	67.9	68.5
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.1	89.1	91.7	91.7	96.4	90.6	91.6	95.6	87.7	91.1	91.0	95.3	88.9	91.0
Drink alcohol regularly	88.0	63.7	75.3	72.0	86.3	65.5	73.6	88.8	64.5	74.1	75.2	87.6	64.8	74.7
Smoke marijuana	88.4	60.6	72.9	71.4	87.7	62.6	71.9	89.7	62.3	74.4	73.3	88.1	62.3	73.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	94.0	86.2	88.7	89.9	94.2	85.7	89.4	93.1	88.6	90.1	90.9	92.7	88.6	90.5
Use other illicit drugs	97.4	93.0	93.7	96.0	97.7	94.4	94.8	97.5	93.6	95.8	94.7	97.3	93.6	95.2
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.3	93.7	95.1	95.3	96.2	95.9	95.2	97.3	93.8	95.4	95.1	97.2	94.1	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	98.0	97.8	97.4	98.3	98.3	98.4	97.9	98.6	96.8	97.6	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.6
Smoke marijuana	96.2	86.8	92.4	89.1	95.9	88.6	90.6	97.0	88.6	92.3	92.0	96.6	88.9	92.1
Use prescription drugs	97.9	97.4	97.8	97.3	98.2	97.8	97.6	98.2	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.0	79.0	84.1	82.5	88.1	79.6	83.1	91.3	79.0	85.6	82.9	90.7	79.1	84.2
Smoke tobacco	94.9	86.0	91.0	88.6	94.5	86.1	89.7	94.8	87.0	91.1	89.5	94.4	87.8	90.3
Smoke marijuana	86.1	59.5	72.2	68.7	85.1	61.1	70.5	88.6	59.9	72.6	71.3	86.6	59.8	72.0
Use prescription drugs	94.3	87.9	90.4	90.7	94.1	87.5	90.6	95.7	90.6	93.4	92.2	95.5	90.3	92.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Alachua, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	--	--	--	28.9	28.9	--	25.1	25.1	--	22.3	22.3	--	21.8	21.8	--	21.5	21.5
Drink monthly	--	--	--	--	5.4	5.4	--	4.1	4.1	--	4.1	4.1	--	3.2	3.2	--	4.3	4.3
Smoke cigarettes	--	--	--	--	18.0	18.0	--	14.5	14.5	--	13.9	13.9	--	10.7	10.7	--	9.2	9.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	11.4	11.4	--	11.4	11.4	--	9.1	9.1	--	11.6	11.6	--	14.0	14.0
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	43.7	37.8	40.2	43.5	39.5	41.2	44.9	39.6	41.9	46.0	38.1	41.5	40.1	35.5	37.4
5+ drinks weekly	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	59.7	50.3	54.4	55.3	53.2	54.1	
Daily cigarette use	--	--	--	72.4	71.7	72.0	71.6	66.5	68.7	71.3	70.5	70.8	73.3	72.2	72.7	66.6	70.5	68.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.9	24.7	38.1	48.8	23.1	33.8
Try marijuana	--	--	--	45.7	23.0	32.3	37.1	17.0	25.5	34.5	21.0	26.8	36.2	14.7	24.0	32.1	13.1	21.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.3	68.3	76.4	70.4	73.0	67.8	63.7	65.4
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	--	--	--	94.3	77.8	84.5	92.1	76.6	83.2	94.7	81.9	87.5	97.9	85.9	91.1	95.1	89.1	91.6
Drink regularly	--	--	--	85.4	54.3	66.8	84.7	55.6	68.0	86.5	59.4	71.1	91.2	58.9	72.9	88.0	63.7	73.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	92.8	67.5	77.6	90.0	62.6	74.2	89.6	63.9	74.9	91.0	61.1	74.1	88.4	60.6	71.9
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.0	86.2	89.4
Use other illicit drugs	--	--	--	98.2	93.6	95.4	96.1	91.7	93.6	97.6	94.4	95.8	98.5	94.3	96.1	97.4	93.0	94.8
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.8	92.5	94.3	97.3	93.7	95.2
Smoke cigarettes	--	--	--	97.2	94.4	95.6	97.5	94.0	95.5	97.9	94.7	96.1	99.3	96.7	97.8	98.0	97.8	97.9
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	97.6	90.7	93.6	96.9	89.8	92.8	97.8	89.4	93.0	97.6	88.5	92.4	96.2	86.8	90.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.2	97.9	98.0	97.9	97.4	97.6
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.1	72.4	80.0	89.0	79.0	83.1
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.5	82.5	87.7	94.9	86.0	89.7
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.9	54.7	69.1	86.1	59.5	70.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.6	90.1	92.9	94.3	87.9	90.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Alachua and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	12.9	10.2	16.1	--	9.4	12.9	--	8.3	5.0	12.4	--	7.3	8.3
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.0	1.8	0.0	--	1.3	1.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.1	--	1.5	1.6
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	0.6	0.7
Someone bought it for me	--	17.4	12.4	23.5	--	11.9	17.4	--	14.7	13.3	16.3	--	14.5	14.7
Someone gave it to me	--	41.9	49.3	33.0	--	49.1	41.9	--	44.8	50.6	37.8	--	47.0	44.8
Took it from a store	--	1.1	0.0	2.5	--	1.5	1.1	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	0.4	0.3
Took it from a family member	--	9.6	9.2	10.0	--	12.8	9.6	--	11.7	14.2	8.7	--	12.4	11.7
Some other way	--	16.1	17.1	14.9	--	14.1	16.1	--	17.8	14.7	21.5	--	16.5	17.8

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Alachua and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	38.9	46.7	28.9	--	40.6	38.9	--	37.7	39.2	35.9	--	37.1	37.7
Another person's home	--	46.8	44.8	49.4	--	45.3	46.8	--	40.0	41.0	38.9	--	40.8	40.0
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	--	1.7	1.7
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.5	2.7	4.5	--	3.8	3.5	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.4	2.7
Public place	--	1.5	0.0	3.5	--	2.0	1.5	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	--	4.3	3.9
Public event	--	0.9	0.0	2.0	--	0.0	0.9	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	--	1.7	1.6
School property	--	2.1	3.7	0.0	--	2.8	2.1	--	1.3	0.7	2.0	--	1.4	1.3
Some other place	--	6.3	2.1	11.8	--	5.5	6.3	--	11.1	9.0	13.7	--	10.6	11.1

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Alachua and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	19.3	20.1	18.8	--	20.5	19.3	--	29.6	31.6	27.4	--	30.5	29.6
2	--	20.3	26.6	13.4	--	19.8	20.3	--	22.5	24.8	19.8	--	22.4	22.5
3	--	18.0	15.2	19.0	--	14.7	18.0	--	17.3	17.9	16.3	--	16.9	17.3
4	--	12.1	14.9	9.0	--	12.7	12.1	--	8.6	9.0	8.3	--	8.5	8.6
5 or more	--	30.3	23.2	39.8	--	32.4	30.3	--	22.0	16.7	28.2	--	21.8	22.0

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Alachua and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.2	8.8	6.1	8.0	4.1	8.9	6.9	3.3	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.3	6.8	5.1
Smoking marijuana	2.6	14.5	8.9	10.6	3.0	13.9	9.7	3.2	12.2	8.1	8.7	3.7	12.3	8.5
Used another drug to get high	2.2	5.8	3.5	5.4	2.4	4.4	4.3	1.4	3.9	2.9	2.9	1.5	4.1	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Alachua and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	8.7	7.8	2.3	13.9	7.4	7.3	8.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	8.3	5.0	5.9	5.5
Selling drugs	1.9	9.0	3.6	8.5	2.4	7.6	6.1	1.6	6.0	3.0	5.4	1.8	6.1	4.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.5	2.4	0.0	4.2	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
Being arrested	1.9	3.1	1.1	4.2	1.4	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.4
Taking a handgun to school	1.0	1.8	0.0	3.0	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
Getting suspended	14.0	10.4	7.0	17.0	13.0	9.1	11.9	10.6	9.1	7.0	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.8	8.3	4.5	12.0	7.6	8.9	8.1	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.1

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Alachua, 2006 to 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	--	--	--	3.7	7.0	5.6	3.9	7.2	5.7	3.8	4.8	4.4	6.2	7.1	6.7	8.7	7.8	8.2
Selling drugs	--	--	--	1.5	8.6	5.6	2.0	8.0	5.5	1.9	6.2	4.3	0.5	6.6	4.0	1.9	9.0	6.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	--	--	--	0.8	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.0
Being arrested	--	--	--	2.3	5.4	4.1	3.8	5.6	4.8	2.2	2.7	2.5	0.8	5.1	3.3	1.9	3.1	2.6
Taking a handgun to school	--	--	--	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.5
Getting suspended	--	--	--	14.8	14.7	14.7	16.6	13.1	14.6	11.8	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.7	12.3	14.0	10.4	11.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	--	--	--	11.6	12.7	12.2	10.6	9.4	9.9	7.0	7.6	7.3	5.7	5.4	5.5	7.8	8.3	8.1

Table 14. Percentages of Alachua and Florida Statewide youth with family members who have been or are now in jail or friends who have been in trouble because of alcohol or drugs, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Family members who have been or are now in jail or prison	50.2	50.4	50.1	51.0	51.2	49.4	50.4	44.4	44.6	47.8	41.2	44.2	45.4	44.5
Friends who have been or are in trouble because of alcohol or drugs	22.6	48.9	36.6	39.6	23.5	49.4	38.3	23.9	46.5	38.4	35.8	26.0	47.1	37.1

Table 15. Percentages of Alachua and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	8.4	8.1	11.7	4.6	9.4	5.9	8.2	7.6	8.2	11.5	4.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Was kicked or shoved in past 30 days	18.6	4.2	9.0	11.6	17.9	4.1	10.2	19.6	8.1	12.0	13.8	18.8	8.1	13.0
Was taunted or teased in past 30 days	32.8	22.1	28.5	24.1	32.2	22.0	26.5	35.3	22.5	30.1	25.6	34.4	22.8	27.9
Was victim of cyber bullying in past 30 days	7.2	5.7	8.0	4.4	6.9	5.3	6.3	7.8	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.8	7.9	7.7
Physically bullied others in past 30 days	8.9	3.6	4.3	7.4	8.0	4.5	5.8	7.6	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	5.2	6.1
Verbally bullied others in past 30 days	15.0	12.0	10.5	16.3	14.0	12.9	13.2	14.3	10.4	11.0	13.0	14.0	10.7	12.0
Cyber bullied others in past 30 days	3.0	4.3	2.6	5.1	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9

Table 16. Percentages of Alachua and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.8	5.9	4.0	8.0	4.0	6.6	5.9	3.3	3.5	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Did that gang have a name?	39.5	23.5	20.0	35.7	32.4	23.9	28.8	23.4	14.1	13.1	19.7	21.9	14.4	16.9
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.7	0.4	5.3	--	3.0	2.7	--	2.0	1.1	2.8	--	2.0	2.0

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Reasons for joining a gang, reported by high school students who have belonged to a gang, among Alachua and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Fun and excitement	--	11.3	10.2	13.0	--	12.8	11.3	--	5.0	4.3	5.5	--	5.0	5.0
Protection	--	7.5	0.0	14.7	--	9.0	7.5	--	4.2	2.6	5.4	--	4.5	4.2
Friend or relative in a gang	--	5.6	0.0	11.1	--	8.1	5.6	--	4.1	2.9	4.9	--	4.1	4.1
Forced to join	--	0.5	0.0	1.0	--	0.0	0.5	--	1.1	1.1	1.2	--	1.2	1.1
To get respect	--	4.5	0.0	8.8	--	5.0	4.5	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	--	3.5	3.5
Money	--	7.2	2.9	11.5	--	9.6	7.2	--	3.8	2.5	4.8	--	4.1	3.8
To fit in better	--	2.0	0.0	4.0	--	2.4	2.0	--	1.2	1.1	1.4	--	1.2	1.2
Other reasons	--	12.3	9.4	15.7	--	9.7	12.3	--	5.9	4.5	7.0	--	5.6	5.9

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Alachua and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	44.4	46.5	38.3	52.8	45.2	46.6	45.6	36.0	40.4	34.5	42.5	36.4	41.4	38.5
Organized Sports Outside of School	40.7	26.3	29.7	34.8	41.0	27.6	32.3	41.6	22.4	28.2	32.9	40.1	22.8	30.5
School Band	17.2	8.0	14.1	9.8	17.4	6.7	11.8	16.7	8.1	12.3	11.1	16.2	8.1	11.7
School Club(s)	27.6	38.8	42.1	26.8	28.5	40.2	34.2	22.1	31.8	35.4	20.4	22.8	31.6	27.6
Community Club(s)	11.4	17.2	17.2	12.8	12.2	16.6	14.8	9.3	12.8	14.6	8.2	9.4	12.6	11.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Alachua and Florida Statewide youth, 2016

	Alachua							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	18.2	21.4	14.9	--	16.7	18.2	--	16.4	17.5	15.3	--	16.3	16.4
Marijuana	--	27.3	28.6	26.0	--	26.3	27.3	--	22.7	23.7	21.7	--	22.9	22.7
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	4.9	4.8	4.7	--	5.2	4.9	--	5.4	5.0	5.8	--	5.2	5.4
Marijuana	--	10.4	10.6	10.0	--	10.1	10.4	--	10.3	9.1	11.4	--	9.9	10.3

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Alachua, 2012 and 2016

	2006			2008			2010			2012			2014			2016		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.4	19.4	--	16.4	16.4	--	18.2	18.2
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.7	24.7	--	24.9	24.9	--	27.3	27.3
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	6.5	--	5.2	5.2	--	4.9	4.9
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.9	9.9	--	10.2	10.2	--	10.4	10.4

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Alachua, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Alachua		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	74	46	69	56	63
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	61	60	59	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	59	56	56	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	61	53	63	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	64	49	59	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	46	64	49	57	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		56	64	52	61	56	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Alachua, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2016

Domain	Scale	Alachua		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	37	35	42	44	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	59	62	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	28	37	31	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	27	37	27	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	40	24	36	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	40	34	40	38	44	45
	Family Conflict	36	32	38	33	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	37	37	42	44	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	45	52	53	54	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	39	39	35	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	36	32	36	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	22	24	23	22	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		38	37	39	38	42	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Alachua, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Alachua					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	--	59	53	56	56	51
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	--	58	55	60	65	64
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	--	55	51	59	57	60
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	--	48	52	51	54	56
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	--	51	49	50	55	57
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	--	56	53	54	51	46
Average Prevalence Rate		--	55	52	55	56	56

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Alachua, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Alachua					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	--	37	39	39	36	37
	Transitions and Mobility	--	56	61	58	57	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	--	42	42	38	29	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	--	44	48	39	37	37
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	--	28	29	26	27	26
Family	Poor Family Management	--	44	45	38	35	40
	Family Conflict	--	42	39	35	39	36
School	Poor Academic Performance	--	41	39	39	41	37
	Lack of Commitment to School	--	50	49	44	47	45
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	--	44	47	40	39	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	--	33	37	30	36	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	--	32	32	24	25	22
Average Prevalence Rate		--	39	42	37	37	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Alachua, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Alachua					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	--	67	66	65	67	74
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	--	52	58	57	60	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	--	51	55	53	56	59
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	--	58	61	58	60	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	--	59	59	60	60	64
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	--	65	61	64	61	64
Average Prevalence Rate		--	59	60	60	61	64

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Alachua, 2006 to 2016

Domain	Scale	Alachua					
		2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016
Community	Community Disorganization	--	44	38	41	39	35
	Transitions and Mobility	--	63	62	60	61	62
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	--	35	32	34	31	28
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	--	38	35	29	26	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	--	43	40	38	38	40
Family	Poor Family Management	--	52	51	43	42	34
	Family Conflict	--	35	35	35	32	32
School	Poor Academic Performance	--	41	43	43	42	37
	Lack of Commitment to School	--	45	51	47	50	52
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	--	49	43	39	36	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	--	40	44	38	40	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	--	30	32	26	25	24
Average Prevalence Rate		--	43	46	41	38	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.