

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Suwannee Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Suwannee and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Suwannee		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	363	48.9	26,340	48.2
Male	374	50.4	27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	102	13.7	12,088	22.1
American Indian	20	2.7	555	1.0
Asian	6	0.8	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	93	12.5	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	122	16.4	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	391	52.7	22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>				
10	0	0.0	50	0.1
11	56	7.5	3,339	6.1
12	105	14.2	7,363	13.5
13	154	20.8	7,738	14.2
14	123	16.6	7,864	14.4
15	121	16.3	7,982	14.6
16	73	9.8	7,926	14.5
17	70	9.4	7,725	14.1
18	35	4.7	3,990	7.3
19 or older	3	0.4	495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	134	18.1	8,050	14.7
7th	146	19.7	7,706	14.1
8th	130	17.5	7,715	14.1
9th	106	14.3	8,024	14.7
10th	99	13.3	7,925	14.5
11th	73	9.8	7,775	14.2
12th	54	7.3	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	410	55.3	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	332	44.7	31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.1	50.0	35.6	41.0	23.5	52.3	38.3	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	14.2	12.4	16.0	--	16.3	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	12.3	27.5	17.3	23.8	11.6	27.7	20.7	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	16.3	41.0	28.0	32.0	18.4	42.5	30.1	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	7.9	25.6	18.4	17.2	9.2	26.1	17.8	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.2	2.5	1.9	--	2.0	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	8.0	4.6	6.4	6.0	7.2	5.7	6.1	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.9	0.5	1.3	--	1.2	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.5	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.4	3.8	3.0	3.2	2.2	3.9	3.2	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.8	3.5	4.1	2.1	2.1	3.6	3.2	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.3	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.3	0.0	0.6	--	0.4	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	17.0	30.6	25.5	23.8	17.9	31.7	24.5	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.0	13.5	13.2	13.2	13.1	14.2	13.3	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	12.9	25.4	16.8	23.1	13.6	25.9	20.0	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.5	56.0	42.0	46.6	31.2	57.6	44.2	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.3	8.1	5.4	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.8	23.6	16.5	18.0	9.3	25.3	17.1	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	4.6	11.3	5.5	11.2	4.3	13.2	8.4	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	2.2	8.2	4.6	6.5	2.2	8.7	5.5	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	5.9	16.9	11.6	12.5	6.0	18.8	12.0	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	3.8	12.8	8.7	9.2	4.3	13.9	8.9	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.2	0.3	0.0	--	0.2	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	1.4	1.7	2.7	0.5	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.7	0.5	1.0	--	0.9	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.8	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.9	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	7.7	15.0	13.2	10.6	7.9	16.6	11.8	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.5	5.4	6.0	4.9	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	5.9	13.5	9.6	10.9	6.2	14.4	10.2	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.9	27.8	22.3	20.6	13.4	30.3	21.2	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.2	4.3	5.8	2.9	4.3	5.1	4.3	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Suwannee, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	42.3	65.0	54.6	44.1	66.1	56.1	37.3	68.6	53.8	30.3	62.3	47.3	26.1	58.1	44.7	23.1	50.0	38.3
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.8	--	--	19.2	--	--	14.2	--
Cigarettes	28.8	44.9	37.6	26.0	43.0	35.2	19.7	42.7	31.8	21.7	34.1	28.3	11.6	36.4	25.8	12.3	27.5	20.7
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.2	41.6	28.9	16.3	41.0	30.1
Marijuana or Hashish	12.2	27.4	20.4	14.1	33.7	24.8	11.4	36.3	24.7	12.5	32.2	23.1	5.3	32.2	20.9	7.9	25.6	17.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.6	--	--	12.5	--	--	7.9	--	--	2.2	--
Inhalants	15.1	10.4	12.5	11.3	7.6	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.3	7.7	5.7	6.6	6.4	4.2	5.1	8.0	4.6	6.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	--	0.9	--
Club Drugs	1.9	--	--	2.7	4.1	3.5	2.7	5.7	4.3	1.2	3.4	2.4	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.6	--	--	4.2	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.5	1.5	4.8	3.3	0.8	5.1	3.3	1.5	2.5	2.0
Methamphetamine	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	1.5	--	--	1.1	3.4	2.3	1.3	5.0	3.3	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Heroin	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.9	8.2	5.3	4.2	6.2	5.3	4.1	7.0	5.7	2.7	5.7	4.3	2.6	6.9	5.1	2.4	3.8	3.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	7.7	11.8	9.9	7.4	12.5	10.2	5.2	12.7	9.2	3.7	7.6	5.8	3.1	7.3	5.5	2.8	3.5	3.2
Prescription Amphetamines	1.7	5.4	3.7	2.1	6.2	4.3	3.2	5.9	4.6	1.2	3.0	2.1	0.7	5.2	3.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	2.5	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.7	--	--	4.1	10.3	7.5	4.0	7.8	6.0	6.6	7.1	6.9	2.5	4.2	3.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	--	--	0.3	--
Any illicit drug	25.4	37.2	31.8	24.8	40.9	33.5	20.0	43.7	32.5	20.7	41.3	31.7	13.3	36.9	26.9	17.0	30.6	24.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	21.6	25.2	23.6	19.1	24.9	22.2	15.9	23.5	19.9	14.6	18.6	16.7	11.6	17.5	15.0	13.0	13.5	13.3
Alcohol only	21.6	32.8	27.7	24.8	28.8	27.0	21.4	28.5	25.1	16.1	26.5	21.7	16.8	26.6	22.5	12.9	25.4	20.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	47.0	69.9	59.5	49.0	69.6	60.2	40.9	72.0	57.2	36.3	68.0	53.1	29.0	63.5	48.7	29.5	56.0	44.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.2	3.7	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	6.2	5.7	5.9	3.6	5.4	4.7	6.8	6.1	6.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Suwannee, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	24.2	38.3	31.9	20.8	36.6	29.4	19.2	37.1	28.6	16.9	28.7	23.1	9.7	29.7	21.3	8.8	23.6	17.1
Binge Drinking	11.9	27.7	20.5	11.1	20.0	15.9	8.3	20.5	14.7	5.7	13.7	10.0	2.5	16.3	10.5	4.6	11.3	8.4
Cigarettes	12.0	17.6	15.1	8.2	16.8	12.9	7.0	17.3	12.4	4.3	10.2	7.4	1.9	12.9	8.2	2.2	8.2	5.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	15.2	10.6	5.9	16.9	12.0
Marijuana or Hashish	5.6	14.0	10.1	9.5	18.0	14.2	7.2	18.4	13.2	6.7	13.3	10.3	2.7	17.9	11.5	3.8	12.8	8.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.5	--	--	2.3	--	--	2.0	--	--	0.2	--
Inhalants	7.0	1.9	4.3	4.4	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.3	1.7	2.0	3.9	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.8	--	--	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.5	--	--	2.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.2
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	--	--	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5
Heroin	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.3	5.4	4.4	3.4	5.0	4.3	2.3	2.8	2.6	1.5	3.6	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.4	0.6	1.0	0.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.5	--	--	1.8	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.4	1.1	2.2	1.8	2.8	1.6	2.2
Any illicit drug	13.5	17.4	15.6	13.9	22.1	18.4	10.1	25.6	18.3	11.4	18.6	15.3	8.2	21.5	15.9	7.7	15.0	11.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.6	8.7	10.0	8.3	10.8	9.7	7.1	12.2	9.8	7.1	8.9	8.1	7.6	7.8	7.7	5.5	5.4	5.4
Alcohol only	13.7	24.3	19.4	12.8	20.4	17.0	13.1	19.3	16.4	11.1	18.7	15.2	5.9	15.4	11.5	5.9	13.5	10.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	27.2	41.4	34.9	26.3	41.6	34.6	22.2	44.5	33.9	22.1	36.9	29.9	13.5	36.6	26.7	12.9	27.8	21.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.3	3.5	3.4	6.1	5.3	5.7	3.6	7.6	5.7	5.7	8.5	7.2	3.9	6.8	5.6	4.2	4.3	4.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	20.6	16.5	24.5	--	21.8	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.8	0.6	4.9	--	2.8	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	11.2	8.3	13.9	--	10.3	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.5	9.0	11.8	--	10.7	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	41.3	37.1	43.3	34.8	40.6	36.7	39.0	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	54.6	47.7	53.5	48.2	54.6	45.3	50.8	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	64.9	62.2	64.6	62.8	63.8	62.4	63.4	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	49.2	23.8	39.9	30.7	46.7	23.8	35.0	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	30.9	16.7	25.9	20.4	29.5	16.9	23.0	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	67.3	65.4	66.2	66.5	65.5	66.4	66.2	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	93.8	85.8	89.8	88.8	94.7	85.0	89.3	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	82.9	60.9	72.1	69.1	81.6	59.8	70.6	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	87.7	67.3	76.5	76.0	85.7	67.4	76.3	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.4	91.3	90.5	92.0	90.4	92.4	91.3	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.4	97.2	97.1	97.4	97.6	97.0	97.3	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	94.9	91.9	94.3	92.6	95.7	90.9	93.2	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	97.1	96.8	98.1	95.8	97.4	96.4	96.9	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	96.2	90.0	90.8	94.8	96.9	89.9	92.8	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	98.9	97.1	97.0	98.7	98.5	96.8	97.9	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	86.1	73.3	82.3	75.7	85.4	71.6	79.0	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	91.9	78.0	88.5	80.0	91.3	78.2	84.2	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	87.4	65.4	76.2	74.1	85.0	64.8	75.2	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	93.9	93.3	95.6	91.7	93.0	94.2	93.6	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Suwannee, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	29.8	--	--	29.7	--	--	27.9	--	--	24.4	--	--	20.3	--	--	20.6	--
Drink monthly	--	6.3	--	--	7.1	--	--	4.4	--	--	2.3	--	--	5.6	--	--	2.8	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	30.4	--	--	27.9	--	--	22.6	--	--	18.9	--	--	18.6	--	--	11.2	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.1	--	--	15.6	--	--	12.7	--	--	10.6	--	--	12.2	--	--	10.5	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	39.4	38.6	39.0	36.1	35.6	35.9	37.8	31.8	34.6	39.9	38.8	39.3	42.3	32.5	36.7	41.3	37.1	39.0
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.2	50.7	51.4	53.0	50.1	51.3	54.6	47.7	50.8
Daily cigarette use	60.4	64.8	62.8	60.1	63.9	62.2	62.4	63.7	63.1	64.4	68.8	66.7	68.3	68.7	68.5	64.9	62.2	63.4
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	47.3	29.1	37.7	53.0	29.4	39.4	49.2	23.8	35.0
Try marijuana	43.6	31.6	37.0	43.4	21.3	31.4	35.3	18.9	26.7	36.0	17.7	26.3	36.5	17.8	25.8	30.9	16.7	23.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.3	68.3	69.7	74.9	72.5	68.6	72.0	70.6	67.3	65.4	66.2
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	84.9	67.7	75.5	87.7	66.4	76.1	87.0	69.5	77.8	92.5	80.2	86.1	94.6	79.7	86.1	93.8	85.8	89.3
Drink regularly	74.6	52.8	62.6	72.5	52.9	61.8	79.9	49.8	64.2	83.1	58.8	70.4	85.2	57.0	69.0	82.9	60.9	70.6
Smoke marijuana	87.7	74.5	80.4	85.2	67.4	75.5	85.9	66.7	75.8	87.2	67.2	76.8	92.4	63.9	76.0	87.7	67.3	76.3
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.2	90.7	92.6	91.4	91.3	91.3
Use other illicit drugs	95.2	95.6	95.4	96.7	93.2	94.8	95.2	89.7	92.3	98.6	94.0	96.2	97.8	93.2	95.2	97.4	97.2	97.3
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	92.9	94.3	97.0	92.8	94.5	94.9	91.9	93.2
Smoke cigarettes	95.2	88.9	91.9	95.8	89.7	92.5	96.9	85.6	90.9	97.6	93.4	95.3	97.2	92.7	94.6	97.1	96.8	96.9
Smoke marijuana	95.9	91.3	93.5	96.4	90.7	93.3	95.5	86.7	90.8	94.6	87.4	90.7	96.8	86.0	90.5	96.2	90.0	92.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.6	95.2	96.3	98.2	95.9	96.8	98.9	97.1	97.9
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.5	70.9	77.5	86.4	69.8	76.9	86.1	73.3	79.0
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.6	75.8	82.4	92.2	75.6	82.8	91.9	78.0	84.2
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.2	62.1	72.7	88.8	63.5	74.3	87.4	65.4	75.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.2	93.3	94.2	95.1	90.1	92.3	93.9	93.3	93.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	2.8	2.6	2.9	--	3.4	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	1.6	0.0	2.6	--	1.9	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	29.1	28.8	29.4	--	27.7	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	38.3	40.3	36.9	--	39.3	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	9.0	6.0	11.0	--	7.0	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	19.2	22.3	17.2	--	20.7	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	34.6	54.9	22.3	--	33.6	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	41.1	25.4	50.7	--	38.5	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	4.2	6.3	3.0	--	5.1	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	2.6	4.0	1.8	--	3.2	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	17.4	9.4	22.2	--	19.6	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	14.9	2.4	22.9	--	14.2	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	17.0	30.5	8.4	--	16.2	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	22.1	19.4	23.8	--	22.0	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	8.8	17.8	3.1	--	10.7	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	37.2	29.9	41.9	--	36.9	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	6.1	8.5	6.2	8.7	5.9	8.6	7.4	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.4	9.7	7.5	6.4	3.4	10.6	6.8	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	13.6	10.5	8.0	15.7	13.8	10.4	11.9	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	0.7	2.4	1.4	1.8	0.6	2.6	1.6	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.7	8.2	5.7	7.4	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Suwannee, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.8	5.9	5.8	8.8	8.1	8.4	6.3	5.3	5.7	8.3	6.4	7.3	8.5	10.2	9.5	13.6	10.5	11.9
Selling drugs	2.9	5.8	4.4	3.6	7.2	5.5	2.8	9.6	6.4	3.3	6.6	5.1	0.7	4.7	3.0	0.7	2.4	1.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.8	1.6	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.0
Being arrested	3.4	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.1	3.5	2.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	0.9	1.4	1.1
Taking a handgun to school	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
Getting suspended	16.4	15.4	15.9	21.8	13.8	17.5	14.6	13.6	14.1	11.3	6.1	8.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	7.6	7.2	7.4
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.8	8.1	8.9	12.8	9.8	11.2	8.7	5.9	7.2	6.4	4.2	5.2	6.4	6.9	6.7	4.7	3.4	4.0

**Table 14. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	21.7	23.0	28.8	16.3	20.4	25.6	22.4	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	36.0	35.2	43.3	27.9	34.5	37.0	35.5	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	24.5	21.3	28.1	17.0	22.7	22.9	22.7	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	41.2	37.4	50.8	27.4	39.0	42.0	39.1	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



**Table 15. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.7	5.9	9.2	4.3	6.5	8.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	38.3	19.4	27.2	27.9	36.5	20.6	27.8	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	57.9	43.6	56.3	43.5	55.6	45.9	49.9	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	22.4	23.6	30.4	16.8	21.6	24.7	23.1	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	14.3	9.5	7.7	15.3	14.4	10.7	11.6	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	27.0	18.9	24.2	20.7	25.7	20.7	22.4	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	7.0	11.5	9.6	9.6	7.4	12.0	9.5	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.0	1.6	3.6	2.6	4.6	2.0	3.1	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	34.0	11.2	23.8	18.2	30.8	14.5	21.0	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.3	1.9	0.7	--	1.7	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	28.9	26.7	25.7	29.7	28.2	26.6	27.7	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	22.3	20.2	20.0	22.2	21.2	23.0	21.1	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	25.8	24.4	24.3	25.0	24.9	27.4	25.0	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	30.6	19.3	21.8	26.5	27.5	21.2	24.3	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	34.9	31.4	32.1	34.1	33.4	34.2	32.9	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	48.3	37.5	45.2	39.8	46.4	41.8	42.3	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	48.2	44.6	42.9	49.6	48.7	45.8	46.2	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	35.8	16.0	25.9	24.1	34.7	17.2	24.8	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	8.1	4.9	6.8	6.0	7.6	5.5	6.3	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	21.8	34.5	37.7	20.8	21.9	33.9	28.9	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	9.5	6.8	9.2	6.8	8.9	6.0	8.0	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Suwannee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Suwannee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	19.0	18.4	19.6	--	21.1	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	19.8	17.8	21.7	--	21.4	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	6.3	5.3	7.4	--	7.1	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	9.3	10.2	8.5	--	10.3	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Suwannee, 2012 and 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.2	--	--	19.7	--	--	24.5	--	--	19.0	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.3	--	--	17.9	--	--	21.3	--	--	19.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.7	--	--	8.7	--	--	9.6	--	--	6.3	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.4	--	--	8.1	--	--	10.8	--	--	9.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Suwannee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Suwannee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	65	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	61	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	59	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	58	63	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Suwannee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Suwannee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	34	36	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	55	56	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	34	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	20	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	42	45	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	38	32	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	32	22	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	45	46	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	50	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	31	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	36	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	22	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Suwannee, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Suwannee					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	53	56	62	66	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	45	52	51	62	54
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	54	53	56	59	50
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	39	51	57	58	42
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	62	52	52	64	60	58
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>53</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Suwannee, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Suwannee					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	41	44	45	40	40	34
	Transitions and Mobility	59	60	56	56	53	55
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	55	54	48	47	40	44
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	47	49	46	37	34	34
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	37	36	35	36	36	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	50	48	43	41	37	38
	Family Conflict	39	38	36	34	30	32
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	43	44	49	46	41	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	57	46	52	49	57
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	49	40	41	39	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	50	41	40	37	44
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	45	46	34	33	27	30
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Suwannee, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Suwannee					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	55	57	59	59	65
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	52	58	54	56
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	58	60	59	57	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	60	57	59	58	59
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	71	67	60	72	66	63
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>61</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Suwannee, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Suwannee					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	38	44	43	39	40	36
	Transitions and Mobility	58	59	58	58	59	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	46	46	37	39	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	37	35	30	30	20
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	49	51	48	52	45
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	45	46	43	33	34	32
	Family Conflict	29	34	32	31	30	22
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	42	51	48	35	42	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	41	53	47	41	56	50
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	41	35	32	36	31
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	43	47	39	43	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	40	41	34	30	29	22
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>36</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.