

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Marion Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Marion and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Marion			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	514	49.3		26,340	48.2
Male	513	49.2		27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	159	15.2		12,088	22.1
American Indian	24	2.3		555	1.0
Asian	12	1.2		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	164	15.7		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5	0.5		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	218	20.9		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	440	42.2		22,618	41.4
Age					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	85	8.1		3,339	6.1
12	195	18.7		7,363	13.5
13	186	17.8		7,738	14.2
14	169	16.2		7,864	14.4
15	140	13.4		7,982	14.6
16	111	10.6		7,926	14.5
17	96	9.2		7,725	14.1
18	48	4.6		3,990	7.3
19 or older	10	1.0		495	0.9
Grade					
6th	210	20.1		8,050	14.7
7th	188	18.0		7,706	14.1
8th	161	15.4		7,715	14.1
9th	190	18.2		8,024	14.7
10th	103	9.9		7,925	14.5
11th	99	9.5		7,775	14.2
12th	92	8.8		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	559	53.6		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	484	46.4		31,141	57.0
Total	1,043	100.0		54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	24.6	51.4	39.9	39.8	24.9	54.1	39.9	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	11.1	12.5	9.8	--	10.8	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	13.0	18.3	13.8	18.1	13.3	17.2	16.0	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	18.9	31.8	24.0	27.5	19.7	31.1	26.1	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	10.7	32.2	24.4	21.3	11.6	31.8	22.9	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.0	4.7	2.9	--	3.6	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	7.9	5.0	6.8	5.8	7.1	5.7	6.2	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.5	0.6	0.4	--	0.3	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.5	6.5	3.3	6.3	2.2	6.1	4.8	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.0	5.1	4.3	4.1	2.7	4.4	4.2	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	3.4	1.3	3.3	1.2	3.2	2.3	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.6	7.2	4.4	7.5	4.6	7.5	6.1	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.6	0.0	1.3	--	0.6	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	19.6	37.3	31.3	27.9	19.8	37.7	29.7	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.3	17.3	15.5	16.2	13.5	17.8	16.0	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	11.8	20.9	16.1	18.0	11.9	23.2	17.1	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	30.8	58.4	47.2	45.5	31.3	61.0	46.4	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.8	7.2	7.6	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.4	19.2	14.1	14.9	10.2	17.4	14.6	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	3.5	7.8	4.8	6.5	3.8	7.4	6.0	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	3.4	5.5	4.8	4.1	3.3	5.0	4.6	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	7.1	15.9	12.6	11.6	8.3	15.2	12.0	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	7.0	16.1	13.9	10.3	6.7	14.6	12.1	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.3	2.0	0.7	--	1.3	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	2.6	1.2	1.9	1.8	2.5	1.3	1.8	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.1	0.0	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	11.4	20.1	18.1	14.6	11.0	19.4	16.3	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.9	6.3	7.0	6.2	6.5	7.3	6.5	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	4.8	9.0	5.9	8.4	5.6	8.4	7.2	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	15.8	28.9	23.7	22.6	16.5	27.6	23.2	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.6	10.1	9.9	8.4	6.6	10.6	9.0	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Marion, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	36.7	67.7	54.2	41.6	64.2	54.4	29.5	65.0	49.9	26.4	57.0	43.9	18.7	50.1	36.6	24.6	51.4	39.9
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.2	--	--	13.5	--	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	22.5	37.9	31.2	25.6	36.7	31.9	15.0	36.4	27.3	15.0	29.7	23.4	11.0	16.1	13.9	13.0	18.3	16.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.7	25.6	22.2	18.9	31.8	26.1
Marijuana or Hashish	11.0	30.3	21.9	12.1	30.5	22.6	9.2	36.9	25.1	8.4	32.4	22.2	8.4	26.4	18.6	10.7	32.2	22.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.7	--	--	11.3	--	--	3.2	--	--	4.0	--
Inhalants	13.1	12.7	12.9	14.3	7.1	10.1	10.4	8.1	9.1	9.2	5.9	7.3	7.4	4.5	5.8	7.9	5.0	6.2
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.5	--
Club Drugs	2.2	--	--	2.2	4.8	3.7	1.2	4.7	3.2	0.9	4.6	3.1	0.1	2.9	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.2	--	--	2.2	6.2	4.5	1.8	5.0	3.6	1.4	4.7	3.3	0.4	3.4	2.1	1.2	2.2	1.8
Methamphetamine	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	1.8	--	--	2.4	3.7	3.1	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.6	2.0	0.3	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.0
Heroin	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Prescription Depressants	3.0	8.1	5.9	3.1	8.1	5.9	1.8	7.7	5.2	3.0	8.7	6.3	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	6.5	4.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.5	11.1	8.7	5.6	10.6	8.5	5.4	9.4	7.7	2.9	9.3	6.6	3.2	5.7	4.7	3.0	5.1	4.2
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	4.3	2.9	1.5	3.7	2.7	1.4	4.4	3.1	1.0	3.2	2.3	0.5	4.1	2.6	0.8	3.4	2.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.9	--	--	5.4	9.2	7.6	3.9	8.7	6.6	3.8	5.0	4.5	2.1	5.3	4.0	4.6	7.2	6.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	22.0	38.6	31.4	25.7	36.6	31.9	20.5	44.1	34.0	18.4	39.7	30.6	16.9	32.7	25.9	19.6	37.3	29.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.7	26.0	22.8	20.8	21.9	21.4	16.0	20.8	18.7	14.4	21.2	18.3	11.1	17.0	14.5	14.3	17.3	16.0
Alcohol only	21.2	31.7	27.1	21.2	29.4	25.9	15.5	24.5	20.7	14.2	23.3	19.4	9.8	21.0	16.2	11.8	20.9	17.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.9	70.0	58.2	46.9	66.0	57.7	35.7	68.6	54.5	32.5	63.0	49.9	26.4	53.4	41.7	30.8	58.4	46.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	2.8	4.4	5.6	2.0	3.5	6.1	3.5	4.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	8.0	3.4	5.4	6.8	7.2	7.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Marion, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	14.4	38.7	28.1	18.6	36.9	29.0	12.2	35.7	25.7	11.5	29.7	21.9	7.8	27.2	18.8	8.4	19.2	14.6
Binge Drinking	7.3	20.7	14.8	9.2	18.8	14.6	5.2	15.6	11.2	5.3	13.8	10.2	2.0	10.5	6.8	3.5	7.8	6.0
Cigarettes	6.4	14.5	11.0	6.9	14.9	11.5	4.1	12.6	9.0	2.6	9.9	6.8	1.7	5.8	4.0	3.4	5.5	4.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.2	8.3	7.0	7.1	15.9	12.0
Marijuana or Hashish	5.0	13.8	10.0	6.8	15.2	11.6	4.7	17.7	12.2	5.1	19.8	13.6	3.6	12.8	8.8	7.0	16.1	12.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.7	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.3	--	--	1.3	--
Inhalants	5.7	2.3	3.8	7.0	1.6	3.8	4.4	1.7	2.8	4.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	0.9	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.8
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.1	--
Club Drugs	0.6	--	--	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	--	--	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Cocaine or Crack	0.1	--	--	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.8	3.3	2.2	1.3	2.7	2.2	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.4	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.9	4.9	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.8	2.6	0.7	4.0	2.6	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	--	--	2.3	3.9	3.2	2.2	4.4	3.4	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.9	2.4
Any illicit drug	12.0	18.6	15.7	14.0	20.0	17.4	10.2	23.6	17.9	10.1	23.9	17.9	6.9	15.8	12.0	11.4	20.1	16.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.2	10.8	10.1	9.8	9.2	9.5	7.5	9.4	8.6	6.7	8.8	7.9	4.3	5.7	5.1	6.9	6.3	6.5
Alcohol only	8.2	25.0	17.7	10.6	21.8	17.0	6.4	19.5	13.9	6.9	15.1	11.6	4.9	16.7	11.6	4.8	9.0	7.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.4	43.2	33.3	24.3	41.4	34.0	16.5	42.4	31.3	17.3	37.9	29.1	11.6	31.3	22.8	15.8	28.9	23.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.2	4.7	5.4	6.0	4.8	5.3	4.6	6.8	5.8	6.0	8.8	7.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	7.6	10.1	9.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	19.7	16.4	22.5	--	19.1	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.9	1.7	5.5	--	4.1	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	11.1	9.6	12.3	--	11.0	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.2	10.0	12.2	--	11.7	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	42.1	37.0	44.3	35.4	42.4	39.0	39.3	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	54.9	57.0	61.1	51.8	56.2	58.7	56.1	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	64.9	63.8	64.8	64.5	66.4	64.4	64.3	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	42.1	25.4	34.9	30.9	41.7	25.8	32.6	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	27.6	16.8	21.6	21.9	26.9	16.7	21.4	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	68.9	71.8	72.0	69.2	69.0	73.2	70.5	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	93.5	86.4	89.0	90.1	93.1	89.4	89.5	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	84.7	66.3	76.8	72.8	83.4	68.4	74.3	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	84.7	59.8	71.0	70.5	82.8	62.1	70.6	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	89.9	88.2	88.3	89.5	89.6	88.0	89.0	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	95.6	94.7	96.0	94.2	96.0	93.8	95.1	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.9	91.9	93.7	92.0	93.7	94.1	92.8	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.5	96.0	97.9	96.2	98.7	98.1	97.1	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	92.9	86.8	91.0	87.9	93.4	88.4	89.5	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.0	96.0	96.3	96.5	97.4	96.8	96.5	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	85.8	79.1	86.2	78.6	85.9	78.0	82.0	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	90.0	87.7	90.6	87.3	90.4	88.8	88.7	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	82.1	56.8	70.5	65.6	80.6	57.1	67.8	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	92.7	92.8	94.2	91.3	93.4	92.3	92.8	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Marion, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	31.9	--	--	29.6	--	--	28.0	--	--	20.7	--	--	20.6	--	--	19.7	--
Drink monthly	--	6.7	--	--	5.7	--	--	5.4	--	--	5.4	--	--	5.2	--	--	3.9	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	22.8	--	--	20.9	--	--	21.3	--	--	11.7	--	--	11.0	--	--	11.1	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.9	--	--	11.4	--	--	13.3	--	--	11.9	--	--	10.4	--	--	11.2	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	40.3	37.7	38.8	37.4	39.6	38.6	43.0	36.2	39.1	44.5	35.1	39.1	42.2	39.3	40.5	42.1	37.0	39.3
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.6	49.8	52.7	56.2	53.0	54.4	54.9	57.0	56.1
Daily cigarette use	62.6	70.2	66.9	63.4	65.9	64.8	66.3	66.9	66.6	66.7	67.4	67.1	66.6	69.5	68.3	64.9	63.8	64.3
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.8	25.2	36.5	49.1	26.9	36.4	42.1	25.4	32.6
Try marijuana	40.9	25.4	32.1	38.8	20.5	28.4	42.9	18.5	28.9	35.5	18.9	26.0	33.3	20.0	25.7	27.6	16.8	21.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70.9	70.9	73.9	69.9	71.6	71.1	71.7	71.4	68.9	71.8	70.5
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	88.2	69.1	77.3	87.5	70.5	77.8	92.8	73.5	81.8	92.9	80.0	85.5	95.4	87.6	90.9	93.5	86.4	89.5
Drink regularly	82.6	53.5	66.1	78.9	55.2	65.3	84.8	59.1	70.1	88.3	59.0	71.5	90.0	66.5	76.4	84.7	66.3	74.3
Smoke marijuana	90.3	74.6	81.4	87.6	71.1	78.2	91.2	63.7	75.5	88.5	60.7	72.5	89.1	70.1	78.1	84.7	59.8	70.6
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.6	89.4	91.6	89.9	88.2	89.0
Use other illicit drugs	96.1	95.3	95.6	95.8	92.7	94.0	97.3	94.0	95.4	97.1	93.3	95.0	98.8	96.4	97.4	95.6	94.7	95.1
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.2	93.8	94.4	96.2	92.3	93.9	93.9	91.9	92.8
Smoke cigarettes	94.6	90.6	92.3	96.7	90.7	93.3	97.2	88.6	92.3	97.5	92.8	94.7	99.1	93.7	96.0	98.5	96.0	97.1
Smoke marijuana	96.0	91.9	93.7	96.8	90.0	92.9	95.7	85.9	90.1	96.7	88.7	92.0	97.0	88.3	91.9	92.9	86.8	89.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.2	97.5	98.2	98.6	96.2	97.2	97.0	96.0	96.5
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.0	71.4	79.0	91.3	75.8	82.5	85.8	79.1	82.0
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.9	77.8	84.2	92.7	84.0	87.8	90.0	87.7	88.7
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.4	58.4	70.8	87.5	59.4	71.5	82.1	56.8	67.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.4	91.1	92.5	94.8	93.0	93.8	92.7	92.8	92.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Marion and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	2.9	6.5	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.3	5.2	0.0	--	3.5	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	1.4	3.1	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	12.2	7.9	16.3	--	10.7	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	50.0	46.7	50.8	--	56.4	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	10.2	15.0	6.5	--	10.9	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	21.0	15.6	26.4	--	18.6	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Marion and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	35.4	22.8	51.0	--	28.3	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	33.7	42.7	20.7	--	39.6	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	2.0	3.9	0.0	--	1.7	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.6	3.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	2.2	0.0	4.7	--	3.0	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	2.0	0.0	4.3	--	2.7	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.9	1.7	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	22.3	25.8	19.3	--	24.7	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Marion and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	34.2	35.5	34.3	--	34.3	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	15.7	23.7	8.3	--	16.1	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	13.8	13.7	14.5	--	17.4	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	13.7	11.0	17.1	--	8.9	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	22.5	16.1	25.8	--	23.2	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.7	6.1	5.9	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.5	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	5.7	13.1	10.5	9.3	6.2	12.5	9.9	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	2.2	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	8.9	9.3	2.8	13.9	7.4	10.2	9.1	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	3.2	4.8	1.5	6.5	2.4	5.6	4.1	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.3	1.9	0.6	3.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	3.8	2.6	1.6	4.7	3.8	2.7	3.1	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	1.8	0.5	0.1	2.0	1.6	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	15.8	9.2	9.9	13.7	14.6	9.0	12.1	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.0	8.4	7.1	10.7	10.2	7.7	9.1	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Marion, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.3	6.7	6.1	6.6	4.0	5.2	5.2	6.9	6.1	5.2	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	8.9	9.3	9.1
Selling drugs	4.2	5.6	5.0	4.2	7.2	5.9	1.8	7.6	5.1	1.6	6.8	4.6	0.7	5.7	3.5	3.2	4.8	4.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.6	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	3.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1
Being arrested	5.1	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.2	3.8	2.6	3.1
Taking a handgun to school	2.0	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.1
Getting suspended	26.3	17.0	21.0	25.2	12.9	18.2	14.6	14.1	14.3	16.6	16.3	16.4	13.6	8.3	10.5	15.8	9.2	12.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.7	15.9	14.1	11.5	9.9	10.6	8.7	6.9	7.7	7.5	8.3	7.9	6.3	8.4	7.5	10.0	8.4	9.1

Table 14. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	27.9	33.9	38.0	25.5	28.1	35.6	31.3	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	38.6	44.6	51.9	33.0	39.2	47.5	42.0	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	27.3	27.4	35.5	19.5	27.0	29.8	27.3	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	48.0	48.3	57.6	39.5	47.3	51.7	48.2	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.3	12.2	15.5	4.8	8.3	12.5	10.1	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	37.0	28.1	30.8	33.2	37.8	28.0	32.0	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	62.9	56.4	63.8	54.8	63.4	58.2	59.2	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	23.3	29.2	34.6	18.9	24.2	31.7	26.7	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	22.6	12.8	13.8	20.3	21.1	12.1	17.0	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	30.7	28.1	28.1	30.7	30.9	29.9	29.2	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	10.3	12.2	12.6	10.3	10.8	12.5	11.4	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.4	3.5	3.0	5.8	4.8	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	41.5	18.8	13.5	36.5	36.4	21.3	27.0	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.9	1.4	2.5	--	2.0	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	28.8	25.5	27.7	25.7	27.9	26.0	26.9	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	28.9	19.8	25.8	21.4	26.9	21.5	23.6	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	25.4	27.2	24.7	27.3	25.4	28.3	26.4	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	27.7	23.3	25.5	24.9	26.5	22.6	25.1	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	48.2	42.1	45.9	43.1	46.4	44.4	44.7	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	53.0	47.0	56.1	43.2	52.6	46.1	49.6	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Marion and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	27.8	38.8	32.7	35.4	30.3	38.4	34.0	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	39.5	18.4	25.8	29.6	37.3	19.0	27.5	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	15.3	7.6	10.4	11.4	14.8	7.8	10.9	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	23.1	31.3	35.3	20.5	24.5	32.5	27.8	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	7.9	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.6	9.6	8.3	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Marion and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Marion							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	11.1	9.5	11.8	--	12.1	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	22.9	23.7	22.4	--	22.0	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	2.9	1.9	4.0	--	3.1	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	9.0	8.2	9.4	--	7.4	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Marion, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.5	--	--	17.0	--	--	18.8	--	--	11.1	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.5	--	--	25.7	--	--	20.3	--	--	22.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1	--	--	6.2	--	--	7.8	--	--	2.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.7	--	--	13.0	--	--	9.1	--	--	9.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Marion, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Marion		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	52	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	73	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	59	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	45	55	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		51	59	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Marion, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Marion		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	50	51	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	60	60	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	35	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	23	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	40	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	44	33	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	43	37	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	51	44	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	53	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	41	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	37	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	28	19	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		45	39	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Marion, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Marion					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	53	55	57	62	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	43	49	53	55	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	38	37	44	48	50	54
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	44	52	46	49	46
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	48	50	52	49	49	45
Average Prevalence Rate		46	45	50	51	53	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Marion, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Marion					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	61	60	50	52	48	50
	Transitions and Mobility	62	60	64	55	58	60
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	51	50	38	42	38	43
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	51	54	42	43	37	37
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	34	34	32	33	27	33
Family	Poor Family Management	50	51	42	40	36	44
	Family Conflict	45	43	41	41	40	43
School	Poor Academic Performance	50	50	43	45	46	51
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	56	50	50	48	60
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	51	41	41	37	48
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	43	37	36	32	39
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	38	40	31	27	26	28
Average Prevalence Rate		46	48	40	42	39	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Marion, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Marion					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	55	55	60	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	55	55	51	57	52
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	63	63	65	73	73
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	65	64	64	66	59
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	62	62	64	58	62	55
Average Prevalence Rate		58	60	60	59	64	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Marion, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Marion					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	50	54	55	57	50	51
	Transitions and Mobility	67	67	68	63	65	60
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	43	46	40	34	35
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	39	33	35	27	23
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	47	44	40	46	37	40
Family	Poor Family Management	47	45	40	42	36	33
	Family Conflict	40	37	40	34	32	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	43	47	42	44	44
	Lack of Commitment to School	47	50	48	50	47	53
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	44	39	38	32	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	40	39	42	32	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	35	34	35	27	23	19
Average Prevalence Rate		42	44	43	43	38	39

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.