

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Levy Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Levy and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Levy		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	346	49.5	26,340	48.2
Male	340	48.6	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	84	12.0	12,088	22.1
American Indian	24	3.4	555	1.0
Asian	4	0.6	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	90	12.9	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	133	19.0	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	356	50.9	22,618	41.4
Age				
10	1	0.1	50	0.1
11	33	4.7	3,339	6.1
12	112	16.0	7,363	13.5
13	135	19.3	7,738	14.2
14	101	14.4	7,864	14.4
15	92	13.2	7,982	14.6
16	84	12.0	7,926	14.5
17	91	13.0	7,725	14.1
18	43	6.2	3,990	7.3
19 or older	7	1.0	495	0.9
Grade				
6th	145	20.7	8,050	14.7
7th	114	16.3	7,706	14.1
8th	109	15.6	7,715	14.1
9th	91	13.0	8,024	14.7
10th	81	11.6	7,925	14.5
11th	96	13.7	7,775	14.2
12th	63	9.0	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	368	52.6	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	331	47.4	31,141	57.0
Total	699	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Levy and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	33.4	57.9	49.5	44.0	35.1	56.5	46.8	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	25.5	28.7	22.6	--	23.4	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	11.3	28.4	19.4	20.6	11.9	26.5	20.4	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	21.7	45.6	33.4	35.3	23.0	45.5	34.5	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	10.3	40.2	28.6	23.3	10.8	38.3	26.3	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	7.1	8.8	5.7	--	8.0	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	5.5	3.9	5.7	3.9	5.2	5.1	4.7	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.4	0.4	0.3	--	0.5	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.2	3.1	1.7	1.8	0.2	3.2	1.8	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	6.3	3.0	4.2	0.8	5.9	3.8	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.1	6.5	3.7	4.0	1.0	6.6	4.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.5	8.5	5.6	4.6	2.3	7.9	5.2	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.1	5.3	4.0	4.7	3.6	5.8	4.3	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	4.7	2.6	2.7	1.0	4.6	2.8	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6	2.6	3.4	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.6	1.5	1.8	--	1.6	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	16.4	41.9	32.1	27.6	17.1	39.4	30.1	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.0	16.2	11.8	15.6	11.0	15.8	13.8	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	23.0	21.2	23.4	21.3	24.0	21.6	22.0	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	38.1	63.1	54.8	48.4	39.7	61.0	51.5	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.3	5.7	4.6	5.5	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Levy and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	11.6	26.1	18.0	21.2	11.6	25.7	19.5	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	4.4	15.7	11.4	9.9	4.7	13.7	10.6	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	2.1	8.3	4.5	5.5	2.8	7.4	5.4	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	6.6	21.4	14.3	14.2	7.1	22.2	14.5	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	5.7	21.9	13.0	15.1	6.1	20.6	14.5	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.2	4.6	2.0	--	3.5	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.4	0.4	0.3	--	0.5	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	2.1	0.7	1.9	0.3	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.1	3.2	2.0	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.2	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	10.9	23.8	14.8	20.1	10.7	23.4	17.8	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.4	8.2	5.0	9.8	6.2	8.3	7.4	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	7.7	12.4	11.1	9.8	7.7	12.7	10.3	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	18.1	35.9	25.6	29.4	17.9	35.8	27.7	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.0	10.1	8.0	8.7	6.7	10.4	8.7	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Levy, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	45.2	64.6	55.5	44.4	65.4	56.0	34.1	61.3	48.8	33.2	58.4	46.8	31.2	59.8	46.9	33.4	57.9	46.8
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.1	--	--	17.6	--	--	25.5	--
Cigarettes	25.4	40.2	33.3	26.8	41.8	35.1	21.1	37.9	30.2	13.6	34.0	24.6	16.2	25.9	21.5	11.3	28.4	20.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.2	39.2	29.6	21.7	45.6	34.5
Marijuana or Hashish	8.0	27.4	18.3	13.5	32.4	23.9	11.2	34.7	24.0	8.8	34.5	22.8	10.8	31.9	22.3	10.3	40.2	26.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.6	--	--	12.2	--	--	5.3	--	--	7.1	--
Inhalants	8.9	6.8	7.8	9.6	10.9	10.3	11.8	6.4	8.9	9.8	5.0	7.2	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.5	3.9	4.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	--	--	0.4	--
Club Drugs	1.0	--	--	1.9	5.3	3.8	1.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	4.8	3.6	0.4	1.8	1.2	0.2	3.1	1.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.1	--	--	2.3	5.7	4.2	0.7	3.8	2.4	1.5	4.8	3.3	1.6	4.4	3.1	0.8	6.3	3.8
Methamphetamine	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	3.9	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.8	--	--	1.2	5.7	3.6	1.2	3.5	2.4	2.3	3.3	2.9	1.1	2.8	2.1	1.1	6.5	4.0
Heroin	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.7	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9
Prescription Depressants	1.8	5.5	3.8	3.3	6.5	5.1	3.3	5.1	4.3	0.5	5.1	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.3	1.5	8.5	5.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.8	10.7	7.9	6.1	13.0	9.9	2.4	8.9	5.9	3.1	7.2	5.3	3.0	5.1	4.2	3.1	5.3	4.3
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	4.4	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.9	0.2	3.4	1.9	1.0	3.0	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.9	0.7	4.7	2.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.2	--	--	4.4	7.0	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	--	--	1.6	--
Any illicit drug	16.9	34.5	26.2	23.5	39.8	32.5	19.7	40.5	30.9	19.1	37.2	28.9	19.6	36.8	28.9	16.4	41.9	30.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.3	21.3	17.6	16.4	24.1	20.7	15.9	19.1	17.6	14.3	16.7	15.6	14.5	15.2	14.9	11.0	16.2	13.8
Alcohol only	31.3	32.4	31.9	25.9	29.2	27.7	18.7	25.0	22.1	18.0	24.4	21.5	16.8	28.6	23.3	23.0	21.2	22.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	48.0	66.7	58.0	49.3	68.8	60.1	37.7	65.3	52.6	36.9	61.6	50.3	35.9	65.0	51.7	38.1	63.1	51.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.1	2.2	2.6	5.1	3.4	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Levy, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	21.0	36.0	29.0	21.4	39.6	31.4	17.0	35.6	27.1	15.8	32.3	24.8	12.3	29.5	21.7	11.6	26.1	19.5
Binge Drinking	8.5	20.7	15.0	8.6	24.6	17.4	8.2	19.1	14.1	6.3	18.3	12.8	7.1	14.7	11.3	4.4	15.7	10.6
Cigarettes	4.8	14.9	10.2	7.6	15.3	11.8	5.7	10.9	8.5	2.1	10.8	6.8	5.0	7.2	6.2	2.1	8.3	5.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.9	14.9	11.7	6.6	21.4	14.5
Marijuana or Hashish	4.3	14.0	9.5	6.9	17.3	12.6	4.6	17.4	11.6	4.4	19.1	12.4	4.9	13.7	9.6	5.7	21.9	14.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.1	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.0	--	--	3.2	--
Inhalants	3.8	1.4	2.5	4.1	2.7	3.3	3.6	2.3	2.9	5.1	1.2	3.0	2.5	1.3	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	--	0.4	--
Club Drugs	0.4	--	--	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	--	--	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.2	1.7	1.0	0.4	2.1	1.3
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.8
Cocaine or Crack	0.6	--	--	0.5	2.2	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	3.2	2.2
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.3	3.2	2.3	0.9	2.3	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.5	2.1	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.1	5.0	3.6	2.8	6.0	4.6	1.0	3.9	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.0
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.8	--	--	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.9
Any illicit drug	8.3	18.2	13.6	12.5	23.0	18.3	9.3	22.6	16.6	9.1	20.0	15.0	9.5	17.3	13.7	10.9	23.8	17.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.8	8.6	7.3	8.2	12.8	10.8	6.2	8.3	7.3	7.2	4.9	6.0	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.4	8.2	7.4
Alcohol only	15.2	22.9	19.3	13.6	21.2	17.8	12.5	20.6	16.9	11.1	17.7	14.7	7.0	17.4	12.7	7.7	12.4	10.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.0	40.3	32.2	25.9	44.3	36.1	21.2	43.1	33.0	19.9	37.5	29.4	16.6	34.6	26.3	18.1	35.9	27.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.4	4.6	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.6	7.6	6.3	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.9	7.0	10.1	8.7

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Levy and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	23.4	22.7	23.7	--	23.7	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.8	3.3	4.5	--	5.0	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	15.9	18.3	12.1	--	13.5	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.9	14.8	11.0	--	12.0	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	34.3	34.9	39.7	30.4	34.1	34.5	34.6	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	51.9	49.1	54.3	47.2	52.4	50.3	50.4	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	62.1	65.4	64.7	64.3	62.5	65.3	63.8	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	46.2	20.6	32.1	33.6	44.5	21.4	32.7	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	28.6	17.2	19.0	25.7	27.2	18.9	22.5	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	63.7	68.6	64.5	68.2	63.4	68.9	66.3	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.4	77.9	84.2	87.1	93.3	79.0	85.7	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	86.0	53.8	67.5	70.4	84.8	53.9	69.0	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	87.8	53.1	68.0	71.3	86.9	53.1	69.6	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	92.1	84.3	84.2	91.6	90.4	86.5	88.0	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	96.9	89.4	93.1	92.9	96.0	90.5	92.9	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	94.4	93.5	94.3	93.3	94.4	94.4	93.9	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	96.9	94.3	98.9	92.6	97.1	95.7	95.5	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	91.4	82.9	87.0	86.7	91.7	84.1	86.8	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.9	98.2	97.3	98.8	97.5	99.0	98.1	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.0	69.0	80.1	77.5	87.8	71.3	78.9	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	93.6	74.8	86.7	81.1	92.1	77.1	83.6	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	85.3	51.1	70.2	64.8	83.5	52.5	67.2	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	96.3	88.9	92.2	93.0	95.8	88.8	92.4	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Levy, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	35.9	--	--	32.3	--	--	30.1	--	--	23.3	--	--	24.4	--	--	23.4	--
Drink monthly	--	6.5	--	--	8.5	--	--	6.1	--	--	6.2	--	--	2.7	--	--	3.8	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	30.9	--	--	26.3	--	--	22.5	--	--	19.5	--	--	11.8	--	--	15.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.9	--	--	13.4	--	--	14.5	--	--	14.3	--	--	11.3	--	--	12.9	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	39.7	39.0	39.3	39.8	35.8	37.6	43.9	32.6	37.8	38.4	30.4	34.1	36.2	33.1	34.5	34.3	34.9	34.6
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.6	43.9	46.1	53.8	45.4	49.2	51.9	49.1	50.4
Daily cigarette use	64.6	64.5	64.5	68.4	63.6	65.8	71.0	65.5	68.0	58.8	63.1	61.1	65.4	70.7	68.3	62.1	65.4	63.8
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.5	28.1	38.8	47.9	26.3	36.3	46.2	20.6	32.7
Try marijuana	48.9	27.5	37.6	40.8	23.1	31.0	45.2	24.5	33.9	34.8	19.9	26.8	32.8	18.4	25.0	28.6	17.2	22.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	67.8	67.8	69.8	73.1	71.6	73.3	69.9	71.5	63.7	68.6	66.3
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	89.7	70.1	79.3	89.9	70.2	79.0	90.0	75.4	82.0	93.5	78.6	85.5	89.0	85.6	87.2	94.4	77.9	85.7
Drink regularly	80.2	53.0	65.7	77.4	56.5	65.9	82.9	55.3	67.8	83.5	62.3	72.1	84.5	61.2	71.9	86.0	53.8	69.0
Smoke marijuana	92.6	75.0	83.2	88.4	70.6	78.5	89.7	70.6	79.3	89.2	66.9	77.1	85.4	64.0	73.9	87.8	53.1	69.6
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.1	88.1	89.5	92.1	84.3	88.0
Use other illicit drugs	96.8	94.0	95.3	96.8	91.9	94.1	96.3	93.9	95.0	98.2	94.0	96.0	93.8	96.1	95.1	96.9	89.4	92.9
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.1	91.6	93.2	97.2	89.8	93.1	94.4	93.5	93.9
Smoke cigarettes	96.4	90.7	93.4	97.1	88.3	92.3	98.3	89.6	93.6	97.8	92.6	95.0	97.8	93.1	95.3	96.9	94.3	95.5
Smoke marijuana	96.1	91.6	93.8	96.1	89.5	92.5	95.7	86.2	90.6	94.9	85.2	89.6	96.5	88.0	91.8	91.4	82.9	86.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.0	97.9	97.9	98.9	98.3	98.6	97.9	98.2	98.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.3	70.4	76.8	82.6	69.1	75.3	90.0	69.0	78.9
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.9	77.5	84.2	88.9	79.0	83.5	93.6	74.8	83.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.3	63.6	74.5	83.4	61.9	71.7	85.3	51.1	67.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.6	90.2	93.2	94.3	91.3	92.7	96.3	88.9	92.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Levy and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	13.5	17.8	10.5	--	13.1	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	9.8	11.2	9.1	--	14.0	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	44.8	50.0	37.8	--	39.7	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	2.8	0.0	5.3	--	4.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	10.0	5.7	14.0	--	14.3	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	19.1	15.2	23.3	--	14.9	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Levy and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	39.5	51.0	30.9	--	40.0	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	33.6	44.4	25.3	--	37.7	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	8.9	2.8	15.1	--	5.5	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.8	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	2.8	0.0	5.6	--	4.0	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	13.4	1.8	23.2	--	12.9	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Levy and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	25.9	26.4	26.7	--	28.4	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	14.1	9.5	16.2	--	11.5	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	18.3	15.9	21.8	--	16.6	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	10.1	19.2	1.2	--	14.2	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	31.5	29.0	34.1	--	29.3	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Levy and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.3	8.4	7.2	6.1	4.1	9.7	6.5	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	7.0	16.5	10.2	13.0	6.3	17.3	12.1	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.2	3.1	2.1	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Levy and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	11.5	9.6	5.9	15.0	11.1	8.0	10.5	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	2.3	10.3	4.6	8.3	2.5	9.5	6.6	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.5	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	9.3	8.3	6.4	10.5	9.9	8.6	8.7	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.7	6.2	7.6	6.2	7.6	6.4	6.9	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Levy, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.4	8.9	7.7	9.3	6.9	8.0	9.9	10.4	10.1	6.7	11.1	9.1	7.5	11.1	9.5	11.5	9.6	10.5
Selling drugs	1.9	7.3	4.7	4.4	8.4	6.6	2.0	7.9	5.1	2.5	9.6	6.4	3.2	5.5	4.4	2.3	10.3	6.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.3	4.3	3.9	1.2	3.5	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.7
Being arrested	2.6	5.2	4.0	2.8	3.9	3.4	2.7	4.2	3.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.0
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Getting suspended	15.0	13.3	14.1	15.1	12.6	13.7	14.1	12.6	13.3	11.1	7.7	9.3	7.8	8.5	8.2	9.3	8.3	8.7
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.9	14.4	12.2	12.0	13.6	12.9	8.5	8.9	8.8	7.9	8.6	8.3	5.9	5.6	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.9

Table 14. Percentages of Levy and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	29.3	27.0	36.6	19.4	27.6	31.4	28.1	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	40.4	38.6	50.9	29.3	39.4	41.9	39.4	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	28.7	27.0	34.7	21.7	27.5	31.9	27.8	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.5	42.1	55.3	31.0	43.6	43.1	42.8	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Levy and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	13.3	10.5	17.6	6.6	13.2	8.4	11.9	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	43.2	20.7	30.0	32.9	41.8	20.9	31.4	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	67.5	51.7	63.7	55.3	67.4	50.0	59.2	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	25.1	25.8	38.4	14.0	25.3	25.4	25.5	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	20.6	11.8	10.2	21.3	20.3	12.1	16.0	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	36.1	27.5	31.5	32.0	36.7	26.0	31.6	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	10.3	11.8	14.7	7.9	9.4	10.9	11.1	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Levy and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	6.5	4.4	4.1	6.8	6.5	4.5	5.4	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	31.3	29.8	22.1	36.5	33.6	30.5	30.5	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.0	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Levy and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	26.7	23.9	25.7	24.9	26.9	25.1	25.2	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	20.4	18.0	16.6	21.0	20.6	19.0	19.1	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	22.4	27.3	24.5	25.2	22.6	28.6	25.0	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	25.3	21.1	21.4	24.4	25.5	21.3	23.1	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	43.6	39.7	41.1	42.1	44.1	39.8	41.5	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	58.7	42.4	56.3	44.2	57.4	46.6	49.9	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Levy and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	47.5	44.3	43.6	47.8	45.9	47.0	45.8	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	27.9	14.6	20.2	21.2	27.2	14.8	20.9	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	13.8	6.5	11.1	9.2	13.4	7.1	10.0	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	34.1	40.3	46.1	30.2	35.7	38.7	37.3	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	9.3	9.2	13.0	6.0	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Levy and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Levy							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	21.9	27.4	16.0	--	19.5	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	32.4	31.6	31.6	--	31.6	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	13.6	14.3	13.2	--	11.5	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	18.2	14.5	21.5	--	16.5	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Levy, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.9	--	--	21.1	--	--	19.9	--	--	21.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.2	--	--	27.1	--	--	25.1	--	--	32.4	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	--	--	8.5	--	--	8.5	--	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.5	--	--	12.0	--	--	13.2	--	--	18.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Levy, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Levy		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	61	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	55	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	51	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	55	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	48	62	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		52	57	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Levy, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Levy		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	45	51	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	56	52	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	55	38	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	29	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	40	42	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	47	38	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	29	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	52	49	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	69	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	51	44	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	48	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	31	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		47	43	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Levy, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Levy					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	55	65	60	58	63
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	50	56	55	49	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	51	55	52	53	54
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	52	58	56	51	44
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	54	54	59	48	56	48
Average Prevalence Rate		52	52	59	54	53	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Levy, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Levy					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	46	52	52	41	46	45
	Transitions and Mobility	55	56	57	62	53	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	55	43	48	48	55
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	50	41	38	41	43
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	40	33	37	32	40
Family	Poor Family Management	49	47	42	35	38	47
	Family Conflict	39	41	41	35	39	38
School	Poor Academic Performance	52	49	47	50	48	52
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	50	47	50	54	56
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	44	39	43	44	51
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	45	37	34	40	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	43	42	34	29	30	39
Average Prevalence Rate		45	46	40	42	43	47

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Levy, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Levy					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	57	56	60	59	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	48	54	49	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	58	51	61	53	51
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	64	66	67	61	55
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	63	64	67	59	63	62
Average Prevalence Rate		58	59	58	60	57	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Levy, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Levy					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	46	49	44	48	50	51
	Transitions and Mobility	55	49	55	52	53	52
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	39	41	38	46	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	39	31	32	27	29
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	55	49	50	54	56	42
Family	Poor Family Management	47	48	47	39	43	38
	Family Conflict	35	33	35	28	32	29
School	Poor Academic Performance	46	48	49	44	44	49
	Lack of Commitment to School	45	52	54	51	58	69
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	40	41	33	38	44
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	42	38	40	37	48
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	40	38	34	31	24	31
Average Prevalence Rate		43	45	44	41	42	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.