

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Escambia Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Escambia and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Escambia			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
Sex					
Female	639	50.5		26,340	48.2
Male	606	47.9		27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	383	30.3		12,088	22.1
American Indian	36	2.8		555	1.0
Asian	35	2.8		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	41	3.2		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5	0.4		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	237	18.7		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	510	40.3		22,618	41.4
Age					
10	1	0.1		50	0.1
11	133	10.5		3,339	6.1
12	255	20.1		7,363	13.5
13	217	17.1		7,738	14.2
14	189	14.9		7,864	14.4
15	155	12.2		7,982	14.6
16	141	11.1		7,926	14.5
17	100	7.9		7,725	14.1
18	58	4.6		3,990	7.3
19 or older	10	0.8		495	0.9
Grade					
6th	307	24.2		8,050	14.7
7th	235	18.6		7,706	14.1
8th	194	15.3		7,715	14.1
9th	194	15.3		8,024	14.7
10th	131	10.3		7,925	14.5
11th	103	8.1		7,775	14.2
12th	102	8.1		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	736	58.1		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	530	41.9		31,141	57.0
Total	1,266	100.0		54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Escambia and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	20.6	43.3	35.4	31.3	22.9	42.7	33.4	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	16.0	15.4	16.6	--	16.5	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	9.8	17.6	14.9	13.5	9.0	16.8	14.2	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	13.3	35.7	24.8	26.9	14.8	34.9	25.8	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	9.0	27.8	22.4	16.2	8.9	28.1	19.4	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.9	2.3	1.5	--	2.4	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	5.0	5.5	5.9	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.2	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	1.1	0.7	1.6	--	1.5	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.4	3.0	1.7	2.0	0.3	3.4	1.8	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	4.7	2.3	3.4	0.4	4.7	2.8	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	2.4	1.0	1.6	0.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.2	8.3	4.9	6.8	3.3	8.8	6.0	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.1	7.0	4.5	4.3	1.9	8.0	4.3	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	6.9	4.5	3.9	1.0	7.1	4.2	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.7	9.3	5.6	6.7	2.7	10.4	6.3	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.1	0.2	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	15.0	35.1	30.0	21.9	15.4	35.9	26.1	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.8	20.6	16.8	14.6	10.1	22.8	15.7	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	11.6	15.7	13.7	14.3	13.3	14.0	13.9	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.3	50.2	43.3	35.8	28.1	49.8	39.6	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.9	6.8	8.2	4.6	5.5	6.9	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Escambia and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.6	24.0	18.5	16.0	9.6	24.4	17.2	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	2.8	11.4	6.4	8.8	3.3	10.3	7.6	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.8	6.5	4.5	4.5	1.6	6.8	4.4	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	5.0	18.7	11.7	13.9	5.9	18.9	12.7	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	4.3	16.5	13.1	8.7	4.0	16.2	11.1	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.9	0.7	1.1	--	1.2	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.2	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.6	0.0	1.3	--	0.8	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.4	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	0.7	3.6	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.6	3.0	2.3	1.5	0.6	4.0	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	2.9	1.7	2.2	0.8	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.6	5.0	3.2	3.7	1.7	6.4	3.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	7.6	20.5	17.9	11.4	7.2	21.0	14.8	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.1	9.7	8.4	6.8	4.8	12.0	7.6	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	5.8	13.1	10.1	9.5	7.1	12.3	9.9	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.9	32.2	27.1	19.9	13.5	31.9	23.6	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.3	9.0	9.2	4.2	4.0	8.5	6.9	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Escambia, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	37.7	63.0	51.8	33.6	61.9	49.5	25.7	58.6	44.0	21.2	51.2	38.1	22.6	48.5	37.5	20.6	43.3	33.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.3	--	--	16.5	--	--	16.0	--
Cigarettes	28.9	40.0	35.1	19.8	34.2	27.9	15.4	32.6	25.0	10.1	27.2	19.7	11.3	23.6	18.3	9.8	17.6	14.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.7	35.8	27.3	13.3	35.7	25.8
Marijuana or Hashish	13.7	33.9	24.9	11.9	33.7	24.2	7.3	32.2	21.2	8.7	30.2	20.8	8.4	29.3	20.4	9.0	27.8	19.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.5	--	--	7.6	--	--	6.5	--	--	1.9	--
Inhalants	13.7	10.8	12.1	14.6	10.3	12.1	8.4	9.7	9.1	8.3	7.1	7.6	8.0	5.5	6.5	5.0	5.5	5.2
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.1	--
Club Drugs	1.4	--	--	0.8	6.0	3.7	0.9	3.1	2.1	0.5	3.9	2.4	1.1	3.4	2.4	0.4	3.0	1.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.0	--	--	1.2	5.7	3.8	0.9	4.5	2.9	0.8	4.7	3.0	1.2	4.2	2.9	0.5	4.7	2.8
Methamphetamine	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	1.6	--	--	1.3	3.4	2.5	0.7	4.5	2.8	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.4	0.0	2.4	1.3
Heroin	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	3.2	10.4	7.2	3.2	10.2	7.1	2.8	9.5	6.5	1.8	8.5	5.6	3.8	9.2	6.9	3.2	8.3	6.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	7.0	11.6	9.5	4.2	10.1	7.5	4.0	10.5	7.7	2.2	9.2	6.2	4.1	8.5	6.7	1.1	7.0	4.3
Prescription Amphetamines	3.2	10.2	7.1	1.9	9.1	5.9	1.8	6.2	4.2	1.4	5.7	3.8	2.9	7.2	5.4	1.0	6.9	4.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.0	2.5	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.5	--	--	5.5	9.3	7.7	3.6	7.7	5.9	3.5	6.3	5.0	4.7	6.7	5.9	2.7	9.3	6.3
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.1	--
Any illicit drug	26.6	42.2	35.3	26.5	41.5	35.0	18.2	42.5	31.8	18.4	37.9	29.4	18.6	34.7	27.8	15.0	35.1	26.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	20.3	26.6	23.8	20.7	26.6	24.0	14.6	26.1	21.0	13.4	22.7	18.7	14.9	20.2	18.0	9.8	20.6	15.7
Alcohol only	20.0	26.2	23.5	16.1	25.3	21.2	13.8	22.1	18.4	11.4	19.8	16.1	11.8	19.2	16.0	11.6	15.7	13.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	46.7	68.2	58.7	42.3	66.7	56.0	31.8	64.4	50.0	29.7	57.4	45.3	30.2	53.5	43.6	26.3	50.2	39.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	9.2	5.2	7.0	8.9	5.1	6.8	6.4	5.9	6.1	8.4	6.6	7.4	8.1	5.6	6.6	5.9	6.8	6.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Escambia, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	16.2	38.7	28.7	15.3	36.4	27.1	10.7	33.0	23.2	8.0	27.9	19.2	9.1	23.1	17.1	8.6	24.0	17.2
Binge Drinking	6.9	20.2	14.3	7.2	17.8	13.2	3.1	16.5	10.6	3.1	13.5	9.0	2.9	11.2	7.7	2.8	11.4	7.6
Cigarettes	7.1	14.9	11.5	4.9	13.0	9.4	3.4	12.3	8.3	2.7	6.7	4.9	2.8	6.1	4.7	1.8	6.5	4.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.0	13.2	9.2	5.0	18.7	12.7
Marijuana or Hashish	7.2	19.4	14.0	6.6	18.2	13.2	2.9	14.5	9.4	4.0	17.0	11.3	3.6	13.5	9.3	4.3	16.5	11.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.6	--	--	1.1	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	6.0	2.8	4.2	6.5	3.1	4.5	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.2
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.6	--
Club Drugs	0.5	--	--	0.3	1.9	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	--	--	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
Cocaine or Crack	0.6	--	--	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.6
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.2	4.9	3.3	1.6	4.6	3.3	0.7	3.9	2.6	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.3	3.4	2.5	0.8	2.9	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.5	4.0	3.3	2.2	5.7	4.2	1.2	3.9	2.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.6	3.0	1.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	3.4	2.3	0.7	3.6	2.4	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.8	2.9	2.0	0.8	2.9	1.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	--	--	2.6	4.2	3.5	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.6	5.0	3.5
Any illicit drug	14.1	23.3	19.2	14.8	24.1	20.1	7.8	22.6	16.1	9.0	21.6	16.1	7.5	16.8	12.9	7.6	20.5	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.6	11.4	10.6	10.6	13.6	12.3	6.3	13.1	10.1	6.5	10.1	8.6	5.4	7.9	6.8	5.1	9.7	7.6
Alcohol only	9.4	21.5	16.1	8.7	20.0	15.1	7.7	17.8	13.4	5.2	15.2	10.9	6.2	13.5	10.4	5.8	13.1	9.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.3	44.3	35.0	23.1	43.5	34.6	15.2	40.1	29.0	13.6	36.1	26.3	13.4	30.1	23.0	12.9	32.2	23.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.3	5.8	6.5	8.2	7.7	7.9	4.7	7.5	6.2	5.7	8.6	7.3	4.4	7.5	6.2	4.3	9.0	6.9

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Escambia and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.9	15.4	18.3	--	16.2	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.3	2.2	2.1	--	1.9	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	10.0	10.0	10.1	--	10.4	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.4	9.3	7.7	--	7.7	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	42.4	36.2	45.0	32.9	41.3	36.0	39.0	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	55.9	47.6	56.2	46.2	54.9	47.6	51.3	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	58.3	60.2	61.7	56.7	58.2	58.8	59.3	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	44.5	22.8	34.4	30.3	42.5	24.2	32.4	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	30.5	15.5	23.2	20.9	29.1	16.2	22.2	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	62.3	60.4	64.8	57.8	63.7	56.9	61.3	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	94.7	86.4	91.5	88.3	94.9	87.1	90.0	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	87.2	64.9	76.7	72.3	84.8	67.1	74.7	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	87.6	61.3	73.6	72.0	85.3	64.0	72.8	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	91.9	89.7	91.1	90.4	91.3	90.6	90.7	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.1	94.2	97.1	93.8	97.0	93.8	95.5	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.4	93.1	96.1	94.1	97.4	93.1	95.1	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.5	96.3	97.6	96.9	98.2	97.3	97.3	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	96.6	84.9	90.5	90.2	95.8	86.9	90.3	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	98.3	94.5	96.0	96.5	98.2	93.8	96.2	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.0	78.9	84.0	82.7	87.7	78.5	83.4	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	93.1	83.5	88.9	86.6	92.1	85.0	87.8	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	86.9	59.1	69.8	73.1	84.3	60.9	71.4	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	94.9	88.0	92.5	89.5	95.0	87.1	91.1	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Escambia, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	32.9	--	--	27.6	--	--	27.2	--	--	22.5	--	--	22.2	--	--	16.9	--
Drink monthly	--	5.5	--	--	5.5	--	--	5.5	--	--	4.9	--	--	2.8	--	--	2.3	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	25.9	--	--	20.5	--	--	19.0	--	--	17.0	--	--	12.2	--	--	10.0	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.1	--	--	13.5	--	--	13.6	--	--	12.3	--	--	11.5	--	--	8.4	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.8	40.5	42.0	40.7	39.4	40.0	43.3	38.6	40.7	44.5	41.9	43.1	41.6	41.8	41.7	42.4	36.2	39.0
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.9	50.1	52.2	55.5	51.3	53.1	55.9	47.6	51.3
Daily cigarette use	63.8	70.0	67.3	67.1	66.3	66.7	64.2	68.0	66.3	62.1	68.8	65.8	65.4	67.0	66.3	58.3	60.2	59.3
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.9	27.7	36.9	46.1	26.9	35.1	44.5	22.8	32.4
Try marijuana	39.7	24.8	31.4	40.5	22.3	30.3	38.3	20.4	28.4	35.4	17.7	25.4	33.6	18.6	25.1	30.5	15.5	22.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.0	63.0	65.7	67.0	66.4	68.2	62.6	65.1	62.3	60.4	61.3
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	86.0	69.6	76.8	90.3	71.1	79.6	95.1	80.5	86.9	95.4	80.3	87.0	94.0	85.5	89.1	94.7	86.4	90.0
Drink regularly	78.5	55.0	65.3	80.6	52.9	65.0	88.7	58.8	72.0	89.1	65.0	75.7	87.6	64.5	74.5	87.2	64.9	74.7
Smoke marijuana	87.3	66.5	75.6	88.6	65.2	75.4	91.1	67.5	77.9	89.6	62.4	74.5	89.8	64.8	75.6	87.6	61.3	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.7	90.2	91.8	91.9	89.7	90.7
Use other illicit drugs	96.0	93.7	94.7	96.7	90.8	93.4	98.1	94.0	95.8	97.6	93.2	95.2	97.2	93.2	94.9	97.1	94.2	95.5
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.4	90.0	93.2	97.0	94.3	95.4	97.4	93.1	95.1
Smoke cigarettes	95.5	91.5	93.2	96.0	88.8	91.9	97.6	92.4	94.7	98.7	93.7	95.9	97.0	95.8	96.3	98.5	96.3	97.3
Smoke marijuana	95.2	91.9	93.4	95.5	87.9	91.2	98.0	89.3	93.1	94.9	87.4	90.7	94.9	90.7	92.5	96.6	84.9	90.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.4	93.7	95.7	97.8	96.5	97.1	98.3	94.5	96.2
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.4	75.3	81.5	88.6	78.4	82.8	89.0	78.9	83.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.7	82.6	87.5	91.7	85.8	88.4	93.1	83.5	87.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.0	61.2	72.1	87.3	62.9	73.4	86.9	59.1	71.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.2	88.1	90.8	95.3	88.6	91.5	94.9	88.0	91.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Escambia and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	4.9	0.0	11.2	--	5.0	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.1	3.7	0.0	--	2.8	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	18.3	20.9	15.3	--	17.7	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	45.3	48.3	42.3	--	45.8	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	1.0	0.9	1.2	--	0.7	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	16.1	17.0	13.5	--	16.7	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	12.3	9.0	16.5	--	11.2	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Escambia and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	41.1	35.1	47.5	--	40.8	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	45.0	52.7	36.4	--	43.4	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.6	0.0	3.6	--	2.2	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	5.0	6.8	2.8	--	6.8	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	2.7	0.0	5.9	--	3.7	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	1.4	0.9	2.0	--	1.2	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	3.3	4.5	1.8	--	2.0	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Escambia and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	21.8	21.6	22.6	--	19.6	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	32.0	37.5	25.5	--	34.4	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	16.9	21.5	11.4	--	21.5	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	8.9	6.2	12.6	--	9.5	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	20.3	13.3	28.0	--	15.0	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Escambia and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.7	7.9	6.3	5.6	3.9	7.8	6.0	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.4	13.1	8.8	8.2	3.1	12.1	8.7	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.6	7.2	5.5	3.6	1.8	6.4	4.6	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Escambia and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.1	9.0	2.4	12.2	5.1	9.5	7.2	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	2.1	7.0	2.6	6.8	1.8	7.5	4.7	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.5	2.2	0.9	3.0	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	3.3	4.7	2.0	6.3	2.8	5.5	4.1	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.5	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	13.3	9.4	7.9	14.2	11.7	12.3	11.1	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.1	9.5	6.4	11.4	9.2	9.5	9.3	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Escambia, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.0	5.4	6.1	4.4	6.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.4	7.0	6.3	7.3	6.2	6.7	5.1	9.0	7.2
Selling drugs	3.9	8.0	6.2	3.3	9.1	6.6	1.4	7.0	4.5	2.8	7.6	5.6	2.3	6.0	4.5	2.1	7.0	4.7
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.6	3.3	3.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.9
Being arrested	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.5	6.5	5.6	3.2	5.4	4.4	4.9	2.3	3.4	3.0	1.8	2.3	3.3	4.7	4.1
Taking a handgun to school	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.2
Getting suspended	24.4	22.1	23.1	16.6	16.2	16.4	16.8	10.2	13.1	16.5	11.5	13.6	15.9	9.0	11.9	13.3	9.4	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.1	14.0	13.6	11.4	12.8	12.2	7.7	10.1	9.0	7.1	7.5	7.3	9.5	8.3	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.3

Table 14. Percentages of Escambia and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	27.7	33.3	42.0	19.6	27.1	35.5	30.9	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	39.9	47.8	56.0	32.7	40.2	49.1	44.3	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	24.7	33.9	38.7	20.8	25.3	36.9	29.8	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	42.6	54.4	60.3	38.4	43.2	53.0	49.2	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Escambia and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	6.8	9.4	11.9	4.7	6.7	9.7	8.2	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	37.6	25.4	31.3	29.8	35.4	27.8	30.7	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	63.2	52.4	61.2	52.9	62.6	53.2	57.1	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	22.4	31.0	35.8	19.0	23.0	31.6	27.2	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	18.5	12.0	10.5	18.7	17.9	11.9	14.8	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	30.9	25.3	27.1	28.1	30.1	25.8	27.7	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	10.4	12.4	12.9	9.8	10.0	11.5	11.5	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Escambia and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.5	6.4	3.8	8.2	5.2	7.5	6.0	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	26.9	27.6	23.0	30.0	24.2	32.1	27.4	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	3.5	2.5	4.7	--	4.2	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Escambia and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	28.5	30.0	28.6	30.4	28.3	28.8	29.4	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	22.4	23.4	24.0	22.0	22.2	22.9	22.9	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	23.2	30.5	27.1	27.0	24.4	29.0	27.2	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	22.5	28.5	23.1	28.9	21.9	28.3	25.8	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	40.8	43.6	44.9	39.3	41.5	41.8	42.3	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	46.3	42.1	52.5	35.2	45.7	42.3	44.0	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Escambia and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	35.0	37.8	33.0	39.9	36.0	38.8	36.6	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	37.9	21.9	25.1	32.9	36.3	22.0	28.9	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	21.6	9.5	17.1	12.8	20.8	9.7	14.8	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	23.6	29.6	37.0	17.8	24.1	31.1	27.0	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	7.4	9.9	10.8	7.3	7.8	10.2	8.9	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Escambia and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Escambia							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	18.6	21.8	15.4	--	18.9	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	23.2	27.3	19.6	--	23.5	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	6.2	4.3	8.1	--	5.9	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	11.7	12.5	11.1	--	10.5	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Escambia, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.5	--	--	21.5	--	--	17.6	--	--	18.6	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.4	--	--	24.8	--	--	20.4	--	--	23.2	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.4	--	--	5.5	--	--	4.6	--	--	6.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.4	--	--	10.2	--	--	8.5	--	--	11.7	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Escambia, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Escambia		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	65	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	55	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	66	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	59	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	46	58	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		50	61	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Escambia, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Escambia		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	40	40	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	61	59	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	27	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	25	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	39	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	45	33	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	33	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	50	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	60	56	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	36	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	38	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	20	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		42	38	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Escambia, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Escambia					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	54	59	63	60	58
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	51	52	59	54	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	49	55	54	53	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	46	54	51	47	46
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	58	55	54	55	46
Average Prevalence Rate		50	52	55	56	54	50

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Escambia, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Escambia					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	52	46	51	46	46	40
	Transitions and Mobility	63	60	58	60	61	61
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	49	47	41	39	42	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	49	47	37	36	40	34
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	32	27	25	26	33	26
Family	Poor Family Management	50	51	42	43	40	45
	Family Conflict	44	40	39	39	37	38
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	46	46	44	43	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	52	45	47	55	60
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	48	38	37	43	47
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	41	32	33	35	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	45	38	26	24	26	25
Average Prevalence Rate		47	45	38	40	42	42

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Escambia, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Escambia					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	56	57	62	65
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	54	54	57	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	59	55	60	66
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	57	55	53	54	59
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	70	65	66	66	63	58
Average Prevalence Rate		56	57	58	57	59	61

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Escambia, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Escambia					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	44	45	47	47	42	40
	Transitions and Mobility	67	64	61	60	63	59
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	34	37	35	32	27	27
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	39	29	31	27	25
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	42	42	40	43	38	39
Family	Poor Family Management	50	48	41	40	35	33
	Family Conflict	41	38	34	33	30	33
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	48	47	47	46	50
	Lack of Commitment to School	52	49	46	48	55	56
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	44	38	34	35	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	43	41	39	37	38
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	38	36	34	28	23	20
Average Prevalence Rate		44	45	43	40	38	38

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.