

# **2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Union County Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Union County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Union County			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	218	56.8		25,191	48.4
Male	166	43.2		26,328	50.5
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	42	10.9		11,284	21.7
American Indian	17	4.4		491	0.9
Asian	0	0.0		671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	6	1.6		11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		68	0.1
Other/Multiple	68	17.7		7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	250	65.1		20,904	40.1
<b>Age</b>					
10	0	0.0		44	0.1
11	27	7.0		3,151	6.0
12	72	18.8		7,124	13.7
13	72	18.8		7,698	14.8
14	72	18.8		7,616	14.6
15	50	13.0		7,582	14.6
16	51	13.3		7,502	14.4
17	24	6.3		7,073	13.6
18	13	3.4		3,807	7.3
19 or older	3	0.8		394	0.8
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	77	20.1		7,718	14.8
7th	86	22.4		7,555	14.5
8th	61	15.9		7,632	14.6
9th	58	15.1		7,668	14.7
10th	57	14.8		7,481	14.4
11th	22	5.7		7,117	13.7
12th	23	6.0		6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	224	58.3		22,904	44.0
Overall High School	160	41.7		29,189	56.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>52,093</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Union County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	26.5	42.4	34.7	34.1	25.9	45.6	34.4	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	15.0	16.2	13.8	--	16.4	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	10.3	18.5	12.4	16.5	10.1	20.4	14.4	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	18.1	35.9	27.9	26.1	18.2	39.9	27.0	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	8.1	16.0	11.2	12.9	7.9	18.0	12.1	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	9.3	26.2	17.0	18.5	9.5	28.5	17.7	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.2	3.9	4.5	--	3.8	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	4.9	3.4	5.1	3.2	5.2	3.3	4.1	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.6	4.6	2.1	4.1	2.7	4.3	3.1	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	0.8	7.8	5.0	3.6	2.1	8.3	4.3	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.3	2.5	4.1	1.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	4.3	4.8	0.9	1.8	4.8	2.8	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.1	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.6	4.8	5.1	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	2.7	0.0	5.2	--	2.2	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	19.6	32.8	27.2	25.1	19.6	36.0	26.2	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.7	13.5	13.4	11.8	12.6	14.4	12.6	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	14.1	16.3	14.1	16.3	12.8	18.4	15.2	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	33.7	49.1	41.4	41.4	32.5	54.3	41.4	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.2	6.9	6.6	7.4	6.6	8.9	7.0	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Union County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.9	20.7	12.4	17.1	8.4	22.5	14.7	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	3.1	8.0	3.0	8.1	3.5	9.5	5.6	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	2.9	5.1	3.0	5.0	3.2	5.8	4.0	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	8.1	23.1	14.5	16.6	7.5	28.7	15.6	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	4.2	11.5	5.6	10.2	4.3	13.3	7.9	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	4.9	15.2	8.1	11.9	4.9	18.4	10.0	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.3	0.0	4.5	--	2.2	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.5	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.6	2.3	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	9.0	18.6	12.5	15.0	8.7	22.6	13.8	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	3.6	4.9	3.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	4.6	11.0	8.2	7.3	4.0	11.5	7.7	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.6	29.5	20.7	22.3	12.7	34.0	21.5	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.7	8.9	8.3	5.3	4.3	11.6	6.8	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Union County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	30.7	61.6	47.3	34.5	63.1	49.6	25.1	61.4	44.6	27.3	54.8	42.1	27.6	57.4	43.4	26.5	42.4	34.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	31.2	--	--	18.9	--	--	19.0	--	--	15.0	--
Cigarettes	23.2	35.8	29.9	25.6	40.8	33.6	15.7	35.3	26.2	14.6	31.8	23.8	13.2	22.5	18.1	10.3	18.5	14.4
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.1	35.9	27.0
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	16.0	12.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.4	32.2	23.9	14.3	33.7	24.5	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	12.5	31.5	22.7	11.2	31.6	22.0	10.1	30.6	21.2	7.1	25.3	16.9	7.2	25.8	17.0	9.3	26.2	17.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	8.1	--	--	11.0	--	--	5.0	--	--	2.3	--	--	4.2	--
Inhalants	8.1	9.2	8.7	6.5	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	8.2	2.3	5.1	4.9	3.4	4.1
Club Drugs	0.9	5.0	3.1	1.7	3.9	2.9	0.3	3.3	1.9	1.0	2.5	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	4.4	2.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	0.6	7.9	4.5	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	3.0	1.6	1.6	4.6	3.1
Methamphetamine	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.9	4.1	2.7	1.2	3.3	2.3	0.9	4.7	3.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.9	7.4	5.3	2.2	5.5	4.0	2.6	8.1	5.6	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	4.3	3.5	0.8	7.8	4.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.9	11.9	7.2	4.8	11.3	8.2	3.0	8.6	6.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	2.7	1.8	1.0	3.2	2.2	1.5	4.7	3.3	1.0	3.1	2.1	0.8	3.2	2.0	1.4	4.3	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.4	7.7	5.7	4.0	6.1	5.1	2.5	5.8	4.3	4.4	3.3	3.8	4.4	6.4	5.4	4.1	6.0	5.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.0	--	--	2.7	--
Any illicit drug	20.0	35.5	28.3	19.6	36.9	28.7	16.0	33.5	25.4	16.1	32.9	25.0	18.7	31.5	25.5	19.6	32.8	26.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.5	20.7	17.4	13.2	20.4	16.9	9.0	17.7	13.7	11.7	13.7	12.7	14.8	15.5	15.2	11.7	13.5	12.6
Alcohol only	17.1	29.3	23.7	20.4	28.1	24.4	15.4	29.7	23.1	14.8	28.8	22.3	14.4	27.7	21.5	14.1	16.3	15.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	37.0	64.8	51.8	39.9	65.0	53.1	31.3	63.6	48.7	30.3	61.4	46.8	33.6	58.8	46.8	33.7	49.1	41.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.8	3.2	4.8	5.5	1.9	3.6	6.3	2.2	4.1	4.2	6.3	5.3	5.6	1.3	3.3	7.2	6.9	7.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Union County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	14.2	28.8	22.0	18.2	38.7	29.0	9.5	40.6	26.1	9.8	20.6	15.6	9.5	28.9	19.8	8.9	20.7	14.7
Binge Drinking	4.4	17.2	11.3	8.3	23.7	16.5	3.3	23.0	13.8	6.6	11.2	9.1	4.9	13.6	9.6	3.1	8.0	5.6
Cigarettes	4.9	11.1	8.2	6.8	16.4	11.9	4.4	15.9	10.5	1.1	5.2	3.3	2.4	5.1	3.8	2.9	5.1	4.0
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	23.1	15.6
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.2	11.5	7.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.1	10.1	7.3	5.9	9.3	7.7	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	5.6	13.2	9.7	7.2	17.8	12.8	3.9	20.0	12.5	4.2	11.6	8.2	2.5	11.5	7.2	4.9	15.2	10.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	3.5	--	--	2.8	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.5	--	--	2.3	--
Inhalants	3.8	2.0	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.1	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	4.2	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.5
Club Drugs	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.5	2.3	1.9	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.9	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
Prescription Depressants	0.5	3.4	2.1	1.6	3.2	2.5	1.2	2.9	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.5	5.5	3.7	2.2	6.4	4.5	1.4	4.1	2.8	1.7	0.0	0.8	3.1	0.5	1.7	1.6	0.4	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	2.7	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	4.7	3.3	0.3	3.3	1.9	0.9	3.8	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.7	3.3	2.6	0.7	2.0	1.4
Any illicit drug	9.8	17.5	13.9	11.7	22.3	17.3	6.7	22.9	15.3	8.8	14.3	11.8	10.7	15.3	13.1	9.0	18.6	13.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.3	10.4	8.5	7.1	11.6	9.5	4.1	10.3	7.4	6.2	5.3	5.7	8.7	4.0	6.2	3.6	4.9	4.3
Alcohol only	7.9	16.8	12.7	11.6	22.4	17.3	6.4	24.0	15.7	3.7	12.8	8.6	7.3	19.4	13.7	4.6	11.0	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	17.3	34.1	26.2	23.2	44.8	34.6	13.0	45.9	30.6	12.6	26.9	20.2	17.5	35.0	26.7	13.6	29.5	21.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.5	5.0	4.3	5.4	6.5	6.0	3.7	5.6	4.7	3.4	5.7	4.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	4.7	8.9	6.8

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Union County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.4	12.5	20.3	--	18.8	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.5	1.5	5.4	--	3.7	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	10.1	10.2	10.0	--	11.8	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.8	13.7	9.9	--	11.0	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	47.0	48.4	53.4	42.0	48.3	47.1	47.7	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	64.9	52.8	66.1	51.6	66.1	51.2	58.9	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.7	76.9	75.4	67.0	65.2	81.0	71.2	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	51.9	50.7	53.7	49.0	53.7	48.6	51.3	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	56.0	48.6	55.0	49.6	57.0	47.4	52.3	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	47.5	31.6	45.8	33.4	49.0	30.3	39.6	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	37.5	23.0	34.4	26.1	38.2	21.6	30.3	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	68.3	69.9	75.1	62.9	70.5	66.7	69.1	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	94.6	90.7	94.4	90.9	95.0	89.7	92.7	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	86.2	74.0	80.7	79.5	85.7	73.6	80.1	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	89.3	73.7	83.3	79.7	88.6	73.5	81.6	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	90.4	82.3	88.0	84.8	90.1	80.9	86.4	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	92.1	81.1	89.0	84.2	92.3	79.6	86.6	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	97.7	92.1	98.0	91.8	98.1	90.8	94.9	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.7	74.6	84.7	80.7	90.1	72.9	82.7	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	90.9	82.4	88.6	84.8	91.5	81.3	86.7	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	88.0	63.8	77.6	74.4	88.1	60.8	76.0	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	87.3	69.4	77.1	79.8	88.0	64.7	78.5	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	90.7	70.6	80.6	80.8	91.2	66.0	80.7	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	94.4	88.4	93.2	89.6	94.1	87.2	91.4	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Union County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	29.3	--	--	33.4	--	--	26.5	--	--	24.2	--	--	24.9	--	--	16.4	--
Drink monthly	--	4.2	--	--	8.3	--	--	8.0	--	--	4.1	--	--	5.0	--	--	3.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	23.2	--	--	20.6	--	--	22.3	--	--	19.4	--	--	14.2	--	--	10.1	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.4	--	--	15.7	--	--	16.8	--	--	8.1	--	--	7.2	--	--	11.8	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	52.4	38.3	44.9	48.9	33.3	40.7	42.1	34.8	38.3	41.5	44.5	43.1	47.2	40.0	43.4	47.0	48.4	47.7
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	59.8	39.2	48.8	55.8	51.1	53.3	59.6	51.3	55.2	64.9	52.8	58.9
Daily cigarette use	69.2	60.3	64.5	71.3	61.9	66.3	68.1	68.1	68.1	68.7	68.6	68.6	64.4	61.0	62.6	65.7	76.9	71.2
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.9	50.7	51.3
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.0	48.6	52.3
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.1	30.9	41.1	53.5	34.4	43.2	53.0	31.6	41.7	47.5	31.6	39.6
Try marijuana	49.4	30.1	39.1	48.8	25.6	36.5	42.4	23.5	32.3	34.5	27.6	30.8	42.1	25.0	33.0	37.5	23.0	30.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	69.5	69.5	78.2	69.4	73.5	70.6	72.4	71.6	71.4	69.2	70.2	68.3	69.9	69.1
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.5	69.9	79.5	87.1	76.2	81.4	91.1	72.5	81.2	95.2	85.3	89.9	95.5	85.5	90.2	94.6	90.7	92.7
Drink regularly	85.0	60.2	71.8	80.3	58.2	68.6	86.9	50.5	67.6	80.1	69.5	74.4	84.5	62.5	72.8	86.2	74.0	80.1
Smoke marijuana	86.7	68.9	77.3	85.8	72.9	78.9	89.1	60.0	73.6	90.5	74.2	81.6	87.9	64.1	75.2	89.3	73.7	81.6
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.4	82.3	86.4
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.1	81.1	86.6
Other illicit drugs	94.7	93.9	94.3	94.9	95.1	95.0	98.1	89.9	93.8	96.7	97.5	97.1	99.2	94.8	96.8	97.7	92.1	94.9
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.2	62.2	72.8	86.6	72.3	78.9	86.4	73.5	79.5	90.7	74.6	82.7
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.0	68.3	79.4	95.0	83.1	88.7	92.6	82.8	87.3	90.9	82.4	86.7
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.4	65.1	76.8	88.6	73.7	80.6	89.1	64.8	76.1	88.0	63.8	76.0
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.3	69.4	78.5
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.7	70.6	80.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.4	90.2	93.6	96.7	93.2	94.8	95.2	95.5	95.4	94.4	88.4	91.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Union County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	10.5	0.0	18.0	--	12.1	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.3	0.0	5.7	--	3.8	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	2.9	0.0	4.9	--	1.4	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	52.2	71.3	38.6	--	51.0	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	1.0	0.0	1.7	--	1.2	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	12.8	14.0	11.9	--	10.5	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	17.3	14.7	19.1	--	19.9	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Union County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	36.2	44.8	29.0	--	36.9	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	34.6	35.1	34.2	--	34.5	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	6.4	0.0	11.7	--	7.3	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	3.4	0.0	6.3	--	4.0	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	19.4	20.2	18.7	--	17.3	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Union County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	29.8	40.8	23.3	--	33.6	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	25.9	27.7	24.9	--	21.2	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	8.6	8.3	8.8	--	9.9	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	9.1	0.0	14.4	--	4.6	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	26.6	23.2	28.5	--	30.7	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Union County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.3	5.8	3.6	4.4	2.6	6.2	4.0	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	3.1	9.9	4.8	8.1	4.0	10.2	6.4	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.1	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

**Table 12. Percentages of Union County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	8.0	9.6	5.2	12.6	6.5	13.3	8.8	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	1.8	5.2	2.4	4.6	1.0	7.2	3.5	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.0	3.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	13.9	12.7	5.7	21.2	13.2	13.5	13.4	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.8	5.8	7.5	6.4	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Union County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.3	4.5	4.4	7.6	7.5	7.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	18.3	7.1	12.4	9.9	10.7	10.3	8.0	9.6	8.8
Selling drugs	2.7	8.5	5.8	3.5	8.8	6.2	1.5	10.6	6.8	2.2	5.4	3.9	1.1	6.5	3.9	1.8	5.2	3.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.6	3.6	2.7	1.0	2.8	1.9	0.5	2.4	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.8
Being arrested	4.1	5.8	5.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.2	3.1	2.3	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.2	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Getting suspended	13.3	13.7	13.5	11.9	12.0	12.0	9.1	11.8	10.7	8.8	8.5	8.6	9.0	14.7	11.9	13.9	12.7	13.4
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.0	7.3	7.7	9.8	9.1	9.4	3.2	8.9	6.5	5.7	6.3	6.0	3.6	5.9	4.7	6.5	6.2	6.4

**Table 14. Percentages of Union County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	22.8	30.0	35.2	17.5	23.7	32.8	26.4	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	37.1	39.8	49.0	27.7	38.3	42.7	38.4	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	24.5	25.8	35.6	14.4	24.7	29.5	25.1	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.8	42.3	54.9	30.8	44.4	44.1	43.1	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2



**Table 15. Percentages of Union County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	8.8	9.1	14.2	3.5	9.3	9.5	9.0	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	34.0	26.1	30.1	30.0	32.0	31.7	30.1	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	60.8	55.1	62.6	53.3	58.8	59.5	58.0	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	22.5	34.1	36.8	19.5	23.4	35.8	28.3	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	15.0	13.8	11.5	17.5	14.8	14.1	14.4	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	32.7	24.5	27.4	29.9	31.5	26.1	28.6	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	9.5	18.8	16.4	11.9	10.9	19.8	14.1	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Union County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	13.3	14.1	12.5	--	16.9	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	7.5	6.5	8.4	--	8.2	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	4.2	6.6	1.8	--	4.8	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	38.2	46.5	29.9	--	42.6	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	7.6	6.1	9.0	--	6.6	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	31.5	32.5	30.6	--	34.5	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	30.6	36.8	24.8	--	36.9	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	25.5	22.6	28.3	--	29.3	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	25.9	30.7	21.3	--	31.4	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	8.9	7.9	9.9	--	10.1	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Union County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	36.0	30.7	41.2	--	32.6	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	18.8	23.7	14.0	--	17.1	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	14.4	10.8	17.8	--	14.8	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	10.0	10.7	9.4	--	10.9	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	9.1	12.9	5.5	--	9.9	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	2.9	0.3	5.3	--	4.0	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	5.8	6.4	5.1	--	6.5	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	0.7	1.3	0.0	--	0.9	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	1.4	2.8	0.0	--	1.9	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	1.0	0.3	1.7	--	1.4	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of Union County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	26.6	22.7	24.1	25.2	25.7	25.3	24.7	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	20.5	16.2	18.5	18.2	20.1	15.9	18.4	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	24.6	22.1	25.5	21.1	24.8	22.8	23.3	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	25.0	22.0	24.8	22.2	24.7	22.1	23.5	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	38.5	28.3	36.0	30.8	37.7	30.7	33.4	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	43.7	35.0	48.4	30.2	44.3	36.8	39.4	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of Union County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	45.1	43.4	38.2	50.6	46.9	40.6	44.3	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	37.8	19.8	26.8	30.9	37.8	18.8	28.8	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	22.8	12.2	21.0	14.0	22.5	11.9	17.5	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	20.1	50.8	42.3	28.3	23.8	50.9	35.4	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	10.0	11.7	14.7	6.9	10.2	11.1	10.9	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

**Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Union County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Union County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	16.5	14.1	18.9	--	16.0	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	18.6	11.9	25.1	--	19.7	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	5.4	3.6	7.2	--	5.9	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	6.6	2.6	10.4	--	8.1	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Union County, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	25.0	--	--	35.6	--	--	23.5	--	--	19.7	--	--	16.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	23.9	--	--	32.0	--	--	19.7	--	--	19.2	--	--	18.6	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	9.4	--	--	16.8	--	--	11.2	--	--	9.0	--	--	5.4	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	13.1	--	--	15.2	--	--	9.2	--	--	8.1	--	--	6.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Union County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Union County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	62	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	59	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	66	70	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	62	44	54	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	58	64	42	52	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>55</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Union County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Union County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	33	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	19	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	42	23	31	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	44	39	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	37	27	42	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	50	46	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	65	59	69	63	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	37	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	26	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	28	18	24	17	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Union County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Union County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	63	65	68	58	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	61	65	55	44	47
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	57	61	63	62	66
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	58	59	53	48	51
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	57	62	66	66	60	58
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Union County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Union County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	46	43	47	44	44
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	37	35	38	32	34
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	34	30	36	40	33	35
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	43	38	37	39	40	44
	Family Conflict	35	29	39	32	36	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	41	37	39	46	54	50
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	49	53	66	63	65
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	33	36	34	38	48	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	39	38	38	36	38
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	41	31	28	37	28
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Union County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Union County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	58	60	59	57	62
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	53	53	53	47	59
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	65	63	62	63	70	70
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	69	65	62	65	62	62
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	74	67	72	71	70	64
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Union County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Union County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	37	35	37	34	33
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	32	34	28	27	19
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	45	52	53	49	59	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	47	47	38	33	37	39
	Family Conflict	31	32	35	33	39	27
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	45	38	40	48	47	46
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	43	58	66	61	59
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	33	33	39	33	44	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	37	47	33	40	26
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	38	33	28	24	18
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.