

# **2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Orange County Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Orange County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Orange County			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	595	52.3		25,191	48.4
Male	538	47.3		26,328	50.5
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	173	15.2		11,284	21.7
American Indian	10	0.9		491	0.9
Asian	48	4.2		671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	345	30.3		11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5	0.4		68	0.1
Other/Multiple	285	25.0		7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	268	23.6		20,904	40.1
<b>Age</b>					
10	0	0.0		44	0.1
11	97	8.5		3,151	6.0
12	196	17.2		7,124	13.7
13	179	15.7		7,698	14.8
14	161	14.1		7,616	14.6
15	138	12.1		7,582	14.6
16	145	12.7		7,502	14.4
17	130	11.4		7,073	13.6
18	75	6.6		3,807	7.3
19 or older	14	1.2		394	0.8
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	211	18.5		7,718	14.8
7th	179	15.7		7,555	14.5
8th	184	16.2		7,632	14.6
9th	153	13.4		7,668	14.7
10th	122	10.7		7,481	14.4
11th	154	13.5		7,117	13.7
12th	135	11.9		6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	574	50.4		22,904	44.0
Overall High School	564	49.6		29,189	56.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>52,093</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Orange County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020**

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	20.2	43.6	35.1	31.9	22.7	42.8	33.4	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	12.9	11.4	14.5	--	12.8	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	3.4	9.9	5.5	8.6	3.9	9.4	7.0	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	10.5	26.4	18.9	20.3	12.4	26.5	19.5	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	5.8	19.4	14.1	12.9	6.1	21.1	13.4	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	6.1	21.6	14.1	15.5	7.4	21.5	14.7	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.7	2.4	3.0	--	3.1	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	9.0	5.9	8.1	6.5	9.1	5.9	7.2	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	3.1	2.4	1.4	0.4	3.6	1.9	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	2.0	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.4	3.9	3.1	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.7	2.4	3.7	1.4	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.7	5.5	4.0	3.7	2.2	5.3	3.8	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	4.1	4.0	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.1	0.3	0.0	--	0.2	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	18.2	31.6	27.8	23.8	20.1	31.3	25.7	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.7	15.0	15.9	12.1	13.8	15.1	14.0	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	10.3	19.0	15.0	15.4	11.3	18.0	15.2	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.6	50.7	43.0	39.3	31.4	49.6	41.0	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.5	7.2	8.1	7.6	8.8	7.0	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Orange County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020**

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Alcohol	6.3	19.6	13.6	14.1	7.9	18.3	13.8	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	1.9	6.9	3.9	5.5	2.3	5.4	4.7	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	0.8	3.6	1.6	3.1	0.9	3.3	2.4	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	3.9	13.5	8.6	10.1	4.3	14.4	9.4	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	2.2	9.6	5.8	6.9	2.1	10.4	6.3	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	2.9	14.2	8.3	10.3	3.6	14.3	9.3	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.1	1.8	0.4	--	1.1	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	3.4	1.3	2.4	2.1	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	8.3	17.8	13.7	13.7	9.1	17.7	13.6	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.7	5.2	6.4	4.6	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	3.2	9.4	7.4	6.0	4.0	8.7	6.7	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.6	27.5	21.5	19.7	13.2	26.9	20.5	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	8.1	8.1	5.8	5.4	8.7	6.9	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Orange County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	30.8	63.5	49.5	29.3	59.8	46.8	21.2	53.7	40.0	18.3	48.2	35.6	18.9	43.9	33.3	20.2	43.6	33.4
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.5	--	--	14.4	--	--	11.1	--	--	12.9	--
Cigarettes	13.8	32.5	24.5	9.4	25.4	18.5	5.7	19.8	13.9	3.9	15.9	10.8	3.3	12.3	8.5	3.4	9.9	7.0
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.5	26.4	19.5
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.8	19.4	13.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.2	27.0	19.3	13.6	30.0	22.9	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	7.7	33.4	22.4	8.1	33.4	22.6	5.5	31.0	20.4	4.2	31.4	19.7	6.3	23.4	16.1	6.1	21.6	14.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	10.8	--	--	5.9	--	--	3.7	--	--	2.7	--	--	2.7	--
Inhalants	12.5	9.9	11.0	10.0	6.1	7.7	8.7	4.2	6.1	5.5	4.0	4.6	7.7	4.3	5.8	9.0	5.9	7.2
Club Drugs	1.1	6.0	3.9	1.2	4.5	3.1	0.4	4.3	2.7	0.5	3.2	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.6	5.6	3.9	1.9	5.3	3.8	1.0	5.8	3.8	0.9	3.9	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.4	3.1	1.9
Methamphetamine	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	1.0	3.0	2.2	1.2	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.4	1.7	0.6	3.2	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.9
Heroin	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	2.0	8.3	5.6	2.3	6.2	4.5	1.0	5.7	3.7	1.0	7.0	4.4	1.6	4.4	3.2	2.0	4.0	3.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.1	10.7	7.9	4.5	8.4	6.8	2.9	7.7	5.7	3.9	4.3	4.1	1.3	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.6
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	5.9	3.8	1.0	5.1	3.3	0.3	5.2	3.2	1.0	4.3	2.9	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	5.5	3.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.1	8.0	5.9	3.5	7.6	5.9	3.1	7.2	5.5	1.6	5.0	3.5	2.7	4.1	3.5	2.1	4.1	3.2
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.1	--
Any illicit drug	20.6	41.5	32.5	19.3	39.4	30.8	15.6	38.4	28.8	12.7	35.7	25.8	13.2	30.1	22.8	18.2	31.6	25.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.4	25.5	22.0	15.8	19.0	17.6	12.3	19.8	16.6	10.8	17.3	14.5	10.9	13.1	12.2	12.7	15.0	14.0
Alcohol only	17.9	25.2	22.1	17.1	25.7	22.0	11.7	21.8	17.6	11.3	19.0	15.7	11.4	21.3	17.1	10.3	19.0	15.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	38.4	66.5	54.4	36.1	64.9	52.5	27.2	60.1	46.2	23.6	54.2	41.1	24.5	51.5	39.9	28.6	50.7	41.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.7	3.2	5.2	7.1	5.2	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.9	7.7	6.9	8.5	7.2	7.8

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Orange County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	14.1	35.8	26.5	10.8	32.2	23.1	8.0	23.5	17.0	6.3	23.3	16.1	7.0	18.1	13.3	6.3	19.6	13.8
Binge Drinking	5.2	17.9	12.5	5.2	14.6	10.6	3.0	11.5	7.9	2.5	7.9	5.6	2.6	8.3	5.9	1.9	6.9	4.7
Cigarettes	4.1	10.6	7.8	1.3	7.8	5.0	1.4	5.7	3.9	0.8	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.4	1.8	0.8	3.6	2.4
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	13.5	9.4
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	9.6	6.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	8.6	6.3	6.2	14.1	10.7	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	4.0	17.9	11.9	4.5	17.7	12.1	2.7	17.4	11.3	2.3	14.2	9.1	4.1	10.0	7.5	2.9	14.2	9.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	4.7	--	--	1.1	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	4.4	2.9	3.6	3.7	2.4	3.0	3.1	0.9	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.6	3.4	1.3	2.2
Club Drugs	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.7	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.5	3.0	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.2	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.7	1.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.1	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	0.9	1.1	1.0
Any illicit drug	10.4	23.0	17.6	9.3	22.7	17.0	7.5	21.6	15.7	6.1	16.9	12.2	6.6	13.2	10.4	8.3	17.8	13.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.9	10.9	9.6	6.8	9.4	8.3	5.5	9.4	7.8	4.8	6.6	5.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.4
Alcohol only	9.0	19.6	15.0	6.4	17.5	12.8	5.0	10.4	8.1	4.5	14.2	10.0	3.7	11.8	8.3	3.2	9.4	6.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	19.7	42.0	32.4	15.9	39.7	29.5	12.2	31.6	23.4	10.1	30.6	21.8	10.4	24.8	18.6	11.6	27.5	20.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.7	6.9	6.4	5.4	7.7	6.7	4.4	8.6	6.9	4.0	7.7	6.2	3.5	6.7	5.3	5.4	8.1	6.9

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Orange County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020**

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	14.4	15.6	13.4	--	13.6	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.1	4.2	1.4	--	2.8	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	3.8	3.0	4.6	--	3.0	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	5.4	4.8	6.0	--	4.4	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	50.4	49.7	54.0	46.4	50.6	50.6	50.0	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	63.2	59.3	65.7	56.4	63.4	61.1	61.0	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	63.0	66.0	67.9	62.0	65.0	65.2	64.7	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	53.3	43.7	52.9	43.4	52.1	44.1	47.9	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	52.8	40.8	51.6	40.7	51.7	42.0	46.1	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	48.4	26.9	39.4	33.0	47.2	26.6	36.3	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	38.4	21.1	31.6	25.9	37.7	20.5	28.6	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	67.5	66.8	69.9	64.4	68.6	66.5	67.1	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	96.7	94.4	94.9	95.8	96.7	94.9	95.4	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	91.4	73.0	79.7	82.1	89.8	74.7	81.0	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	92.2	68.3	79.1	78.2	90.7	70.1	78.7	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	93.7	83.3	87.0	88.5	92.8	83.7	87.8	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	94.1	81.1	86.6	87.0	93.3	81.8	86.8	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	97.7	95.2	97.0	95.5	97.6	94.5	96.3	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.0	87.3	90.6	89.0	92.2	87.7	89.8	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	95.7	92.1	94.4	92.9	95.9	91.3	93.6	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	90.6	69.9	79.2	78.4	89.1	69.4	78.9	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	90.4	76.8	83.0	82.4	88.7	76.7	82.8	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	90.6	77.2	83.8	82.1	89.4	76.5	83.1	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	95.0	92.8	93.7	93.8	94.4	92.5	93.7	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Orange County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	27.5	--	--	21.4	--	--	16.2	--	--	20.0	--	--	16.4	--	--	14.4	--
Drink monthly	--	6.1	--	--	3.3	--	--	2.3	--	--	4.1	--	--	2.3	--	--	3.1	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	18.8	--	--	10.4	--	--	8.6	--	--	7.4	--	--	4.6	--	--	3.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.7	--	--	8.7	--	--	9.9	--	--	10.0	--	--	5.8	--	--	5.4	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	47.0	44.8	45.7	46.7	44.0	45.2	46.1	46.1	46.1	44.7	42.6	43.5	49.3	50.0	49.7	50.4	49.7	50.0
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.4	58.5	60.5	58.4	53.2	55.4	62.1	59.0	60.4	63.2	59.3	61.0
Daily cigarette use	66.6	66.0	66.3	69.8	71.0	70.5	73.3	74.2	73.8	67.8	71.4	69.9	66.7	68.0	67.5	63.0	66.0	64.7
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.3	43.7	47.9
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.8	40.8	46.1
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.3	28.3	40.9	53.4	29.6	39.8	52.2	29.7	39.3	48.4	26.9	36.3
Try marijuana	41.7	21.2	30.0	38.1	21.7	28.6	39.9	17.6	26.9	37.0	21.8	28.3	32.6	20.0	25.4	38.4	21.1	28.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	72.3	72.3	74.1	72.8	73.3	63.6	68.2	66.3	66.2	66.0	66.1	67.5	66.8	67.1
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.7	77.3	83.4	94.2	83.1	87.9	96.5	88.6	92.0	96.2	89.6	92.4	93.9	92.4	93.1	96.7	94.4	95.4
Drink regularly	83.1	58.2	68.9	87.3	64.2	74.1	89.2	67.0	76.5	90.0	67.5	77.0	84.0	67.7	74.7	91.4	73.0	81.0
Smoke marijuana	89.9	69.0	77.9	91.2	66.8	77.3	91.3	65.1	76.3	92.5	66.3	77.4	88.4	68.4	76.9	92.2	68.3	78.7
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.7	83.3	87.8
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.1	81.1	86.8
Other illicit drugs	96.0	93.4	94.5	96.7	94.1	95.2	98.5	92.8	95.2	97.3	94.3	95.5	95.4	95.6	95.5	97.7	95.2	96.3
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.8	79.8	85.4	92.1	80.5	85.4	91.3	84.9	87.6	93.0	87.3	89.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.0	87.5	91.1	97.4	90.9	93.6	95.5	91.1	93.0	95.7	92.1	93.6
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.0	62.3	74.4	92.5	66.1	77.3	86.7	68.1	76.1	90.6	69.9	78.9
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.4	76.8	82.8
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.6	77.2	83.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.7	90.9	93.8	97.1	91.7	94.0	94.3	92.8	93.4	95.0	92.8	93.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Orange County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	10.3	8.7	12.1	--	8.4	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.6	1.6	3.7	--	0.0	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	5.7	5.3	6.1	--	2.7	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	9.2	13.3	4.8	--	7.4	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	34.8	34.6	35.0	--	34.8	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	2.7	0.0	5.5	--	4.0	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	15.9	18.4	13.2	--	21.1	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	18.7	18.1	19.5	--	21.5	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Orange County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	42.3	42.4	42.2	--	50.6	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	30.3	32.6	27.6	--	26.9	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	4.5	0.0	9.8	--	4.0	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.7	6.8	0.0	--	2.0	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	6.6	2.4	11.7	--	5.7	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	1.9	3.6	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	1.6	3.0	0.0	--	1.2	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	9.0	9.3	8.7	--	9.5	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Orange County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	41.8	44.2	39.0	--	46.8	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	25.4	26.4	24.3	--	24.5	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	10.3	9.0	11.7	--	9.3	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	9.9	8.7	11.2	--	10.5	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	12.7	11.7	13.8	--	9.0	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Orange County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	2.8	10.8	7.4	7.2	2.9	11.3	7.3	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	2.2	2.6	1.8	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

**Table 12. Percentages of Orange County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020**

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.5	2.8	2.7	5.2	5.7	1.8	4.0	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	0.8	2.9	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	2.0	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	1.6	1.9	0.7	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	13.4	9.3	8.2	14.1	13.0	8.4	11.1	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.2	4.1	3.9	6.2	5.7	4.6	5.1	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Orange County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.5	6.3	5.1	5.7	3.2	4.2	3.4	5.6	4.7	2.9	5.5	4.4	5.7	4.5	5.0	5.5	2.8	4.0
Selling drugs	2.3	8.7	6.0	3.2	6.6	5.2	0.8	8.3	5.2	1.3	5.3	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.9	0.8	2.9	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.5
Being arrested	3.9	5.5	4.8	2.6	3.3	3.0	1.1	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.1
Getting suspended	16.0	13.7	14.7	12.6	11.5	11.9	7.8	11.0	9.6	8.1	9.3	8.8	8.8	6.0	7.2	13.4	9.3	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.0	12.8	12.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	4.0	6.5	5.4	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.9	5.7	6.2	6.2	4.1	5.1

Table 14. Percentages of Orange County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	26.1	31.8	34.4	24.3	28.1	32.6	29.3	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	39.7	45.5	50.9	35.2	41.7	46.7	42.9	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	26.5	31.3	36.0	22.4	27.9	31.8	29.2	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.1	48.3	55.8	36.5	43.7	50.0	46.0	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2



**Table 15. Percentages of Orange County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020**

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	6.6	12.2	13.1	6.7	6.9	12.1	9.8	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	41.1	28.0	33.2	34.4	40.8	28.5	33.7	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	63.1	56.7	61.9	57.1	64.4	58.7	59.5	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	25.5	29.8	31.5	24.7	27.9	29.6	27.9	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	20.8	13.2	15.3	17.9	20.9	12.6	16.6	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	34.6	29.1	27.3	35.3	35.3	29.4	31.5	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	9.4	12.0	9.5	12.3	10.6	11.7	10.9	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

Table 16. Percentages of Orange County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	15.9	23.8	8.2	--	16.3	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	9.6	12.2	7.2	--	9.9	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	3.0	5.7	0.5	--	3.4	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	35.5	40.2	31.2	--	35.3	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	6.5	9.8	3.2	--	6.0	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	23.1	23.8	22.6	--	21.3	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	27.8	33.8	22.0	--	28.4	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	20.8	23.7	18.1	--	21.3	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	30.6	40.7	20.7	--	29.0	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	5.9	8.4	3.4	--	5.2	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Orange County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020**

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	34.0	24.9	42.4	--	33.1	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	21.6	21.6	21.7	--	23.7	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	14.8	14.7	15.0	--	13.3	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	10.9	11.5	10.4	--	11.9	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	7.9	11.7	4.2	--	7.3	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	4.9	6.3	3.6	--	5.4	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	4.4	7.3	1.5	--	4.2	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	1.3	1.9	0.7	--	1.2	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	0.1	0.0	0.3	--	0.0	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.1	0.0	0.2	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of Orange County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020**

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	34.7	30.5	33.5	31.5	35.3	32.4	32.3	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	27.5	24.9	29.2	23.2	27.8	26.9	26.0	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	24.3	26.8	26.9	24.8	25.4	28.3	25.7	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	23.8	22.8	23.8	23.0	23.8	24.1	23.3	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	34.1	28.8	34.5	28.1	32.7	31.2	31.1	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	48.6	34.6	46.5	35.0	49.1	34.6	40.7	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of Orange County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020**

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	38.7	36.2	33.5	40.9	37.0	37.8	37.3	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	39.4	27.3	29.1	35.8	37.6	28.3	32.6	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	20.2	14.0	14.4	18.6	19.1	14.8	16.7	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	23.3	33.5	35.7	23.0	22.5	36.8	29.0	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	10.2	12.6	13.6	9.5	9.8	12.8	11.5	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Orange County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Orange County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	18.0	18.0	18.2	--	19.0	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	18.9	21.0	17.1	--	17.9	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	2.3	2.3	2.4	--	1.5	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	6.3	4.0	8.6	--	6.4	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Orange County, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	20.9	--	--	16.6	--	--	15.0	--	--	11.2	--	--	18.0	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	24.9	--	--	21.6	--	--	23.6	--	--	16.3	--	--	18.9	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	7.1	--	--	5.9	--	--	3.8	--	--	3.5	--	--	2.3	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	10.4	--	--	10.4	--	--	8.5	--	--	6.0	--	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Orange County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Orange County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	53	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	59	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	58	44	54	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	41	54	42	52	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>52</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Orange County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain		Scale		Orange County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
				<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use			38	22	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs			30	17	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns			20	27	23	31	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management			44	37	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict			41	35	42	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance			45	51	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School			68	65	69	63	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior			49	29	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use			30	25	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use			21	13	24	17	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>				<b>39</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Orange County, 2010 to 2020

Domain		Scale					
		Orange County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	61	60	62	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	56	59	52	60
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	53	51	53	48	52
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	51	51	53	41	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	52	54	55	52	41
Average Prevalence Rate		53	54	55	56	51	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Orange County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain		Scale					
		Orange County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	37	29	37	39	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	41	36	32	37	30
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	22	22	21	21	25	20
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	44	44	34	42	44	44
	Family Conflict	42	39	38	39	37	41
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	37	35	36	35	40	45
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	47	51	52	65	68
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	41	38	40	48	49
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	30	28	30	35	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	26	19	21	23	21
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>39</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Orange County, 2010 to 2020

Domain		Scale					
		Orange County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	56	57	57	58	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	53	56	55	54	53
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	65	64	65	59	61	59
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	60	58	56	51	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	61	66	60	56	58	54
Average Prevalence Rate		59	60	59	57	56	56

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Orange County, 2010 to 2020

Domain		Orange County					
Scale		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	34	30	31	28	28	22
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	30	31	25	17	17
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	37	34	36	35	28	27
Family	Poor Family Management	47	39	36	44	31	37
	Family Conflict	38	37	32	35	35	35
School	Poor Academic Performance	49	43	41	40	46	51
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	44	53	59	58	65
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	37	34	35	35	29
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	35	32	32	30	25
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	34	25	20	20	13	13
Average Prevalence Rate		41	35	35	35	32	32

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.