## 2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Okaloos	a County	Florida S	tatewide
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	747	50.7	25,191	48.4
Male	698	47.4	26,328	50.5
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	150	10.2	11,284	21.7
American Indian	31	2.1	491	0.9
Asian	30	2.0	671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	132	9.0	11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6	0.4	68	0.1
Other/Multiple	342	23.2	7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	760	51.6	20,904	40.1
Age				
10	1	0.1	44	0.1
11	136	9.2	3,151	6.0
12	220	14.9	7,124	13.7
13	212	14.4	7,698	14.8
14	224	15.2	7,616	14.6
15	267	18.1	7,582	14.6
16	191	13.0	7,502	14.4
17	150	10.2	7,073	13.6
18	65	4.4	3,807	7.3
19 or older	1	0.1	394	0.8
Grade				
6th	277	18.8	7,718	14.8
7th	195	13.2	7,555	14.5
8th	231	15.7	7,632	14.6
9th	242	16.4	7,668	14.7
10th	258	17.5	7,481	14.4
11th	138	9.4	7,117	13.7
12th	131	8.9	6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	703	47.8	22,904	44.0
Overall High School	769	52.2	29,189	56.0
Total	1,472	100.0	52,093	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020

			Okal	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	22.4	52.3	40.3	36.5	24.3	52.1	38.7	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out		17.1	20.5	12.7		16.4			13.8	14.2	13.3		13.4	
Cigarettes	8.9	14.4	9.3	13.3	8.7	14.1	11.9	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	13.7	39.3	30.9	24.3	15.9	38.4	27.8	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	7.5	23.1	16.7	15.4	7.8	23.5	16.1	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	8.1	30.0	20.9	19.4	9.3	30.3	20.2	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana		2.5	2.9	1.9		2.4			2.9	2.9	2.9		2.8	
Inhalants	8.5	7.4	9.2	5.8	9.2	7.2	7.9	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.6	4.1	3.5	2.4	1.4	3.8	3.0	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	3.4	6.7	6.1	4.0	3.3	7.1	5.2	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.8	4.8	5.1	3.5	3.7	4.8	4.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	6.2	5.0	2.7	2.1	5.8	3.9	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		1.0	0.7	1.4		0.8			0.7	0.6	0.9		0.8	
Any illicit drug	18.6	37.5	29.9	27.1	19.7	38.3	28.9	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.3	18.2	17.4	14.9	14.8	17.7	16.5	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	11.0	21.1	16.2	16.7	11.8	19.8	16.5	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.5	58.7	46.1	43.7	31.6	58.1	45.4	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.3	6.5	6.2	7.2	7.4	6.2	6.8	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020

			Okal	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	5.8	24.6	18.7	13.0	6.9	24.8	16.1	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	2.8	7.7	4.8	5.5	3.1	7.6	5.5	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	3.8	19.9	13.5	11.6	5.4	19.0	12.7	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	2.5	10.2	6.2	7.5	3.1	10.4	6.8	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	2.5	14.7	10.1	8.6	3.3	14.5	9.2	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana		1.0	0.7	1.3		1.2			0.9	0.8	1.0		0.9	
Inhalants	2.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.8	1.4	2.0	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	7.6	18.3	13.9	12.8	8.3	18.6	13.4	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	3.2	13.7	11.2	6.7	3.7	13.5	8.9	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.7	31.9	24.8	19.3	11.9	31.9	22.3	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	7.6	6.3	6.5	5.0	7.4	6.3	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Okaloosa County, 2010 to 2020

		2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020	
	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	0	Total
Alcohol	33.4	61.5	49.7	26.7	58.6	45.1	22.5	56.1	41.9	22.2	52.6	39.5	22.2	50.6	37.9	22.4	52.3	38.7
Blacking Out								19.5			18.7			15.5			17.1	
Cigarettes	18.9	36.8	29.3	14.3	32.8	25.0	6.9	25.5	17.6	10.2	24.9	18.5	9.7	20.1	15.4	8.9	14.4	11.9
Vaping Nicotine																13.7	39.3	27.8
Vaping Marijuana																7.5	23.1	16.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette										13.2	37.9	27.1	16.3	40.4	29.5			
Marijuana or Hashish	9.7	31.3	22.3	6.3	29.9	20.0	5.2	29.0	19.0	6.9	33.5	21.8	8.1	32.0	21.1	8.1	30.0	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana					14.4			7.7			6.2			3.6			2.5	
Inhalants	14.1	8.5	10.8	12.0	6.7	8.9	9.5	6.7	7.9	8.3	4.8	6.3	11.0	5.0	7.7	8.5	7.4	7.9
Club Drugs	2.5	4.9	3.9	1.1	5.0	3.4	0.6	6.4	3.9	1.1	4.3	2.9	0.7	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	3.3	6.0	4.9	0.9	5.2	3.4	0.5	6.2	3.8	1.3	6.6	4.3	1.1	4.7	3.1	1.6	4.1	3.0
Methamphetamine	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.5
Cocaine or Crack	2.5	3.9	3.3	0.6	4.5	2.8	0.6	3.1	2.1	1.0	3.6	2.5	0.5	2.5	1.6	0.7	2.2	1.5
Heroin	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
Prescription Depressants	4.3	10.0	7.6	3.0	7.9	5.8	2.0	7.7	5.3	3.3	13.4	9.0	3.6	10.0	7.1	3.4	6.7	5.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	6.7	12.1	9.8	4.0	11.3	8.2	3.0	9.1	6.5	3.4	8.5	6.3	3.2	7.2	5.4	3.8	4.8	4.4
Prescription Amphetamines	2.1	9.4	6.4	1.7	9.2	6.0	1.0	8.7	5.5	1.6	7.7	5.0	2.1	5.7	4.1	1.4	6.2	3.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	6.3	9.7	8.3	3.4	7.9	5.9	3.1	6.1	4.9	2.9	6.4	4.8	4.2	6.0	5.2	4.9	4.0	4.4
Needle to Inject Drugs											0.6			0.5			1.0	
Any illicit drug	24.5	37.5	32.0	19.1	38.4	30.2	17.4	37.7	29.1	16.4	38.8	29.0	20.8	38.8	30.6	18.6	37.5	28.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	21.1	24.4	23.0	16.8	24.2	21.0	14.6	22.3	19.1	13.3	24.1	19.4	16.9	20.3	18.7	14.3	18.2	16.5
Alcohol only	17.6	27.5	23.4	14.9	24.9	20.7	14.8	21.6	18.7	12.2	18.7	15.9	9.9	17.5	14.1	11.0	21.1	16.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	42.0	64.7	55.2	33.9	63.0	50.7	32.1	59.3	47.8	28.2	57.6	44.8	30.3	56.1	44.4	29.5	58.7	45.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.7	3.3	5.6	7.3	4.3	5.5	9.7	3.4	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.7	8.4	5.8	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.8

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Okaloosa County, 2010 to 2020

		2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020	
	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	O	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	15.4	34.8	26.7	9.8	30.1	21.4	9.3	27.9	20.1	9.1	25.9	18.6	6.3	21.6	14.7	5.8	24.6	16.1
Binge Drinking	6.7	19.6	14.2	3.6	15.0	10.2	2.6	12.6	8.3	2.3	11.4	7.5	2.7	10.4	7.0	2.8	7.7	5.5
Cigarettes	5.6	15.8	11.5	3.4	11.8	8.3	1.1	4.0	2.8	1.8	6.3	4.3	1.4	4.6	3.1	1.6	2.5	2.1
Vaping Nicotine																3.8	19.9	12.7
Vaping Marijuana																2.5	10.2	6.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette										4.4	13.6	9.6	5.8	21.5	14.4			
Marijuana or Hashish	5.3	16.5	11.8	2.0	14.7	9.4	2.9	13.9	9.2	3.7	15.5	10.4	3.5	13.2	8.8	2.5	14.7	9.2
Synthetic Marijuana					4.3			1.6			0.6			0.8			1.0	
Inhalants	6.2	1.7	3.6	3.4	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.9	0.4	1.5	3.3	0.8	1.9	2.9	1.3	2.0
Club Drugs	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.7
Heroin	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.6	2.9	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	4.5	3.1	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.1	4.6	4.0	1.9	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	3.1	2.4	1.0	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.7	3.1	3.4	1.2	3.0	2.2	1.5	3.7	2.7	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.8
Any illicit drug	13.3	20.0	17.2	6.7	20.4	14.6	6.2	19.5	13.9	7.3	19.4	14.1	8.0	16.4	12.6	7.6	18.3	13.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.1	9.5	10.1	6.0	11.1	8.9	4.3	8.4	6.7	5.0	9.0	7.3	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.5	5.2	5.4
Alcohol only	8.7	19.9	15.2	6.6	16.2	12.1	6.3	15.2	11.4	5.6	13.3	10.0	3.8	12.1	8.4	3.2	13.7	8.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	21.9	39.5	32.1	13.0	36.2	26.4	12.3	34.9	25.3	12.6	32.5	23.8	11.6	28.1	20.6	10.7	31.9	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.6	4.8	5.5	3.4	5.7	4.8	3.1	6.9	5.3	3.8	6.7	5.5	5.5	6.9	6.3	4.8	7.6	6.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, eigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020

			Okal	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle	High			Ages	Ages		Middle	High			Ages	Ages	_ ,
	School	School	Female	Male	10-14	15-17	Total	School	School	Female	Male	10-14	15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol		16.2	16.4	15.9		15.5			15.9	16.4	15.4		15.3	
Drinking at least once a month		1.5	1.5	1.5		1.6			2.7	2.9	2.5		2.5	
Smoke cigarettes		7.4	6.0	8.7		7.0			5.9	5.6	6.2		5.8	
Smoke marijuana		9.0	8.8	9.5		8.4			8.2	7.6	8.8		7.9	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	47.5	43.7	49.8	41.5	47.7	43.5	45.4	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	65.2	56.7	65.2	56.0	65.8	57.2	60.5	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.0	66.3	69.6	64.3	68.1	65.8	66.6	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	50.4	33.2	43.2	39.5	48.1	35.8	41.0	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	57.6	32.7	45.0	43.5	54.3	34.4	43.9	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.5	23.0	38.3	33.6	48.6	22.6	35.8	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	33.5	11.9	22.9	20.5	31.4	11.3	21.6	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	76.2	71.6	76.7	70.7	75.7	71.3	73.7	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	95.5	89.7	93.7	91.3	95.4	90.4	92.3	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	91.6	69.1	78.8	80.7	89.5	70.5	79.3	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	92.4	64.9	76.8	78.5	90.5	65.8	77.3	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	90.6	75.5	81.5	83.5	89.6	76.2	82.3	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	92.3	75.4	82.6	83.7	91.1	76.6	83.0	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	98.0	95.2	97.3	95.9	98.1	95.3	96.5	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.1	82.6	89.5	84.2	91.9	82.7	86.9	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	94.0	85.6	90.8	88.1	93.3	86.8	89.4	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	89.4	62.2	74.5	74.6	87.7	62.8	74.6	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	87.2	64.2	73.5	76.0	85.4	66.0	74.7	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	89.7	67.8	77.5	78.1	87.9	69.1	77.8	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	95.2	92.1	94.7	92.2	95.0	91.5	93.5	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Okaloosa County, 2010 to 2020

		2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol		24.2			20.1			18.0			18.6			17.8			16.2	
Drink monthly		3.7			3.4			1.6			2.6			2.1			1.5	
Smoke cigarettes		17.8			16.0			11.0			12.1			11.5			7.4	
Smoke marijuana		9.1			9.0			6.3			9.5			9.7			9.0	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	44.0	43.9	44.0	43.2	39.3	41.0	43.1	37.3	39.8	44.0	35.8	39.4	48.3	41.4	44.5	47.5	43.7	45.4
5+ drinks daily							58.6	59.7	59.2	59.6	49.6	53.9	65.2	57.4	60.9	65.2	56.7	60.5
Daily cigarette use	75.9	68.1	71.4	71.4	71.8	71.7	73.5	75.6	74.7	72.6	64.6	68.1	66.9	63.7	65.1	67.0	66.3	66.6
Vaping nicotine																50.4	33.2	41.0
Vaping marijuana																57.6	32.7	43.9
Marijuana weekly*							62.1	38.9	48.8	58.5	26.1	40.2	51.4	25.0	36.9	51.5	23.0	35.8
Try marijuana	42.2	23.3	31.2	43.9	20.1	30.1	41.6	18.0	28.0	38.0	15.0	25.1	33.1	16.5	24.0	33.5	11.9	21.6
Prescription drugs					67.3	67.3	79.9	75.2	77.2	71.9	65.8	68.5	72.7	66.2	69.1	76.2	71.6	73.7
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	88.9	69.8	77.8	93.6	78.8	85.0	96.0	87.2	90.9	95.0	81.7	87.5	94.7	85.1	89.4	95.5	89.7	92.3
Drink regularly	81.4	58.9	68.4	87.3	60.7	71.9	91.9	66.7	77.4	89.6	64.0	75.1	91.0	68.6	78.7	91.6	69.1	79.3
Smoke marijuana	89.2	71.5	78.9	92.4	71.8	80.4	94.2	74.0	82.6	90.5	63.8	75.4	88.7	60.0	72.9	92.4	64.9	77.3
Vape nicotine																90.6	75.5	82.3
Vape marijuana																92.3	75.4	83.0
Other illicit drugs	95.9	94.3	95.0	97.3	94.4	95.7	99.0	96.0	97.3	98.4	93.1	95.4	98.0	92.6	95.1	98.0	95.2	96.5
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use							92.3	78.8	84.5	91.6	75.4	82.5	92.2	78.1	84.5	92.1	82.6	86.9
Smoke tobacco							94.6	83.5	88.3	92.7	83.1	87.3	93.6	83.2	87.9	94.0	85.6	89.4
Smoke marijuana							91.7	65.4	76.5	88.6	61.5	73.3	86.5	58.5	71.1	89.4	62.2	74.6
Vape nicotine																87.2	64.2	74.7
Vape marijuana																89.7	67.8	77.8
Prescription drugs							97.5	89.9	93.1	96.0	87.4	91.2	94.0	89.2	91.4	95.2	92.1	93.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

<sup>\*</sup> In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

			Oka	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		1.7	1.9	1.5		1.5			6.5	4.6	8.9		5.9	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		1.0	1.1	0.9		1.3			1.9	1.9	2.0		1.5	
Bought at a public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.2	0.7	1.7		1.1	
Someone bought it for me		17.6	21.7	12.5		18.3			13.8	12.9	15.0		13.5	
Someone gave it to me		43.2	35.1	53.7		46.4			40.2	42.9	36.9		41.1	
Took it from a store		1.7	0.5	3.6		2.2			1.6	0.8	2.5		1.7	
Took it from a family member		19.5	24.0	12.3		17.4			15.8	17.6	13.7		16.3	
Some other way		15.3	15.7	15.5		12.8			19.0	18.7	19.3		18.8	

Table 9. Among  $\underline{\text{high school}}$  drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

			Oka	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		38.0	44.8	27.9		37.9			42.7	44.1	40.8		43.3	
Another person's home		43.4	40.4	46.8		41.5			35.2	37.2	33.0		35.4	
Car or other vehicle		4.4	4.0	5.3		4.9			2.4	1.9	3.0		2.5	
Restaurant, bar, or club		1.1	0.0	2.6		1.4			3.0	3.5	2.6		2.2	
Public place		3.0	1.8	4.8		3.9			3.8	2.5	5.5		4.2	
Public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.6	1.3	1.9		1.4	
School property		1.4	1.1	1.8		1.8			1.2	1.0	1.4		1.2	
Some other place		8.8	7.9	10.5		8.6			10.2	8.7	11.8		9.9	

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

			Okal	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		31.5	36.6	25.9		32.3			31.9	34.7	28.6		32.9	
2		20.2	23.0	16.2		21.2			21.8	24.0	19.2		21.1	
3		16.7	11.1	25.8		19.0			16.1	15.5	16.7		16.2	
4		14.6	11.4	18.6		12.7			9.5	9.5	9.3		9.2	
5 or more		17.0	17.9	13.4		14.7			20.7	16.3	26.2		20.5	

Table 11. Percentages of Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2020

			Okal	oosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	4.2	4.4	5.5	3.1	3.6	5.4	4.3	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	3.7	10.7	7.1	8.0	3.8	10.8	7.5	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

Table 12. Percentages of Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020

			Okal	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	6.2	5.6	3.1	8.6	5.6	6.3	5.9	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	2.0	4.2	1.6	4.7	1.9	4.3	3.2	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	6.5	3.8	2.8	7.4	6.7	3.8	5.0	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.9	3.9	3.3	7.3	6.7	4.2	5.2	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Okaloosa County, 2010 to 2020

		2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020	
	Middle School	High School	Total		High School	Total												
Carrying a handgun	5.1	3.2	4.0	5.5	4.1	4.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	8.1	5.9	6.9	6.1	7.5	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.9
Selling drugs	3.7	8.3	6.4	1.7	7.1	4.8	0.7	3.4	2.3	1.4	7.0	4.5	1.3	5.4	3.6	2.0	4.2	3.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.5	1.7	2.1	0.8	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8
Being arrested	3.0	4.3	3.8	2.4	3.2	2.9	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
Taking a handgun to school	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Getting suspended	11.9	10.8	11.2	11.8	10.1	10.8	4.1	5.5	4.9	5.5	6.1	5.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.5	3.8	5.0
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.3	8.5	9.7	5.4	4.9	5.1	2.9	7.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	4.1	4.9	6.9	3.9	5.2

Table 14. Percentages of Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020

			Okal	oosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	30.5	36.4	42.0	25.1	31.0	36.5	33.7	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	49.0	53.8	60.4	42.4	48.9	55.9	51.7	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	29.4	36.1	38.9	26.2	29.4	37.2	33.0	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	47.6	50.8	56.0	42.2	46.4	52.5	49.4	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2

Table 15. Percentages of Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020

			Okal	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	7.5	11.1	13.9	4.3	7.8	11.3	9.5	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	41.5	28.0	31.9	35.9	39.3	29.3	34.1	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	65.9	53.9	63.2	55.3	64.4	54.4	59.4	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	22.9	32.6	37.1	19.2	23.3	33.3	28.2	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	17.7	9.4	8.0	18.1	16.8	10.4	13.1	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	28.2	23.6	22.6	28.6	28.1	24.1	25.7	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	8.3	11.3	9.5	10.2	8.7	11.9	9.9	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

Table 16. Percentages of Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020

			Okal	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		17.9	21.4	12.9		18.2			15.7	20.8	10.6		15.7	
Physical abuse		11.0	9.3	11.7		11.7			10.5	11.9	9.1		10.5	
Sexual abuse		7.3	12.0	1.8		7.1			5.5	8.7	2.2		5.7	
Parents separated or divorced		42.5	44.3	40.6		43.7			40.1	43.1	37.1		40.6	
Physical abuse in household		11.7	12.4	10.7		11.2			8.8	11.0	6.6		8.6	
Substance abuse in household		29.9	31.9	27.9		29.7			26.8	30.3	23.1		26.5	
Mental illness in household		38.6	47.4	29.6		36.8			30.5	38.0	22.8		30.6	
Incarcerated household member		27.5	29.9	26.0		27.4			26.8	29.3	24.3		26.6	
Emotional neglect		30.1	33.3	26.1		29.7			29.2	36.6	21.7		29.1	
Physical neglect		7.4	7.2	7.7		7.4			7.4	8.7	6.1		7.2	

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2020

			Okal	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		29.3	26.0	32.7		29.0			32.1	25.8	38.4		31.7	
1 ACE		20.2	20.2	20.5		20.6			21.0	20.0	22.1		21.4	
2 ACEs		13.0	11.3	14.5		13.6			14.3	14.5	14.0		14.4	
3 ACEs		10.7	12.1	9.7		11.1			10.9	12.1	9.8		10.8	
4 ACEs		8.7	9.7	7.9		7.6			8.1	9.9	6.3		7.9	
5 ACEs		9.1	8.7	9.5		8.9			5.7	6.9	4.5		5.8	
6 ACEs		4.1	4.5	2.9		4.3			3.7	5.0	2.4		3.8	
7 ACEs		3.1	4.4	1.8		2.8			2.1	2.8	1.2		2.0	
8 ACEs		0.7	1.0	0.3		0.8			1.3	1.7	0.8		1.2	
9 ACEs		0.6	1.2	0.0		0.8			0.6	0.9	0.2		0.6	
10 ACEs		0.6	0.8	0.2		0.7			0.3	0.4	0.2		0.3	

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020

			Okal	oosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	25.4	27.2	24.3	27.5	26.5	26.5	26.4	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	23.0	19.9	19.6	22.0	23.3	20.0	21.3	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	26.2	30.6	27.0	29.5	26.9	29.3	28.6	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	24.6	24.3	19.6	29.3	24.3	23.9	24.5	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	34.3	32.1	28.7	37.8	33.4	32.0	33.1	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	49.1	42.6	49.7	41.1	49.2	41.1	45.5	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Table 19. Percentages of Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020

			Oka	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	44.2	39.6	38.4	45.5	44.0	40.2	41.7	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	32.7	20.6	25.3	27.3	32.5	19.2	26.1	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	22.2	10.3	14.8	16.2	21.5	8.5	15.7	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	26.9	35.1	41.4	21.6	26.2	36.2	31.3	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	5.2	10.4	8.7	7.7	5.6	8.9	8.0	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

Table 20. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Okaloosa County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

			Okal	loosa Co	unty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol		14.7	15.1	13.9		14.4			14.7	16.2	13.3		14.8	
Marijuana		22.1	24.8	20.1		22.5			22.1	24.0	20.2		21.8	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		3.3	3.2	3.1		3.0			4.1	3.6	4.6		3.8	<b></b>
Marijuana		8.6	9.0	8.2		7.9			9.0	8.2	9.8		8.8	

Table 21. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Okaloosa County, 2012 and 2020

		2010		2012		2014			2016		2018			2020	
	Middle School	High School	Middle School	0	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	_	Total
Riding in a vehicle															
Alcohol			 	18.8	 	13.8			11.7	 	13.8			14.7	
Marijuana			 	18.1	 	15.3			19.9	 	18.3			22.1	
Driving a vehicle															
Alcohol			 	7.1	 	6.0			5.8	 	3.6			3.3	
Marijuana			 	10.2	 	8.9			8.7	 	8.6			8.6	

Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Okaloosa County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Okaloos	a County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	58	57	57	59	54
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	52	50	53	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	62	51	60	57	60
SCHOOL	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	51	44	54	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	44	56	42	52	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	50	56	49	55	56	58

Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Okaloosa County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Okaloos	a County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	29	41	32	42	42
Community	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	22	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	37	23	31	25	42
Eamily.	Poor Family Management	33	30	43	35	44	45
Family	Family Conflict	39	38	42	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	50	46	46	45	48
SCHOOL	Lack of Commitment to School	64	63	69	63	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	43	49	38	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	33	33	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	22	19	24	17	41	46
Average Preval	lence Rate	38	36	41	35	41	44

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Okaloosa County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale			Okaloos	a County		
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	60	67	63	55	59
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	54	61	58	48	50
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	59	61	62	61	57
SCHOOL	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	52	59	52	46	42
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	59	57	52	56	52	44
Average Prevalence R	ate	54	56	60	58	52	50

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Okaloosa County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Okaloosa County						
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	34	32	34	37	36	
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	39	35	42	38	37	
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	31	29	28	34	28	27	
Family	Poor Family Management	39	37	26	33	41	33	
	Family Conflict	42	41	31	39	42	39	
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	49	40	41	48	45	
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	48	44	50	56	64	
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	37	32	39	41	49	
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	31	23	30	37	33	
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	35	26	21	23	24	22	
Average Prevalence Rate		41	37	31	37	39	38	

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Okaloosa County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Okaloosa County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	57	62	61	55	58
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	56	61	57	50	52
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	71	68	70	67	62
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	63	70	60	52	51
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	66	67	68	59	54	56
Average Prevalence Rate		62	63	66	61	56	56

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Okaloosa County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Okaloosa County						
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	30	26	25	30	29	29	
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	30	27	28	27	22	
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	39	39	38	39	40	37	
Family	Poor Family Management	38	36	27	32	34	30	
	Family Conflict	34	34	31	34	37	38	
School	Poor Academic Performance	43	46	35	45	46	50	
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	43	50	54	58	63	
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	39	35	31	36	36	43	
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	35	29	38	36	33	
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	26	21	22	22	19	
Average Prevalence Rate		38	35	31	36	37	36	