## 2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Collier County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

	Collier	County	Florida S	tatewide
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	586	49.0	25,191	48.4
Male	592	49.5	26,328	50.5
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	112	9.4	11,284	21.7
American Indian	17	1.4	491	0.9
Asian	22	1.8	671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	456	38.1	11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	68	0.1
Other/Multiple	219	18.3	7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	359	30.0	20,904	40.1
Age				
10	2	0.2	44	0.1
11	110	9.2	3,151	6.0
12	223	18.6	7,124	13.7
13	197	16.5	7,698	14.8
14	178	14.9	7,616	14.6
15	185	15.5	7,582	14.6
16	157	13.1	7,502	14.4
17	89	7.4	7,073	13.6
18	52	4.3	3,807	7.3
19 or older	2	0.2	394	0.8
Grade				
6th	275	23.0	7,718	14.8
7th	159	13.3	7,555	14.5
8th	210	17.6	7,632	14.6
9th	176	14.7	7,668	14.7
10th	191	16.0	7,481	14.4
11th	122	10.2	7,117	13.7
12th	63	5.3	6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	644	53.8	22,904	44.0
Overall High School	552	46.2	29,189	56.0
Total	1,196	100.0	52,093	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.3	47.5	39.4	34.7	25.0	46.1	37.0	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out		15.0	18.1	12.2		12.9			13.8	14.2	13.3		13.4	
Cigarettes	2.7	10.1	7.0	6.8	3.0	9.1	6.9	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	13.3	28.7	26.3	18.4	15.1	28.5	22.2	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	5.4	21.8	17.9	12.1	7.5	21.3	14.9	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	6.3	27.4	19.2	18.1	8.5	27.1	18.5	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana		5.4	6.2	4.6		4.5			2.9	2.9	2.9		2.8	
Inhalants	7.8	6.6	7.4	6.9	7.8	5.1	7.1	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	0.6	2.5	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	5.1	3.9	3.2	1.7	5.0	3.5	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	2.5	2.0	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	2.2	5.9	5.3	3.4	2.4	5.1	4.3	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.7	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	2.6	6.0	5.9	3.3	2.8	4.6	4.5	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.7	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.1	4.3	2.7	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs		1.2	0.3	2.0		1.7			0.7	0.6	0.9		0.8	
Any illicit drug	16.2	34.4	30.5	22.9	18.3	32.7	26.5	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.8	15.8	16.9	11.4	12.1	13.1	14.0	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	12.7	20.5	14.9	18.9	13.1	19.9	17.1	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.6	55.0	45.6	41.6	31.2	52.9	43.6	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.4	7.8	6.1	7.3	6.2	7.1	6.7	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.9	19.5	16.9	12.1	8.3	18.7	14.5	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	2.8	9.9	6.8	6.8	3.1	10.4	6.8	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	4.2	13.7	11.6	7.8	5.5	13.6	9.7	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	3.1	11.0	9.1	6.1	3.5	10.8	7.6	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	3.9	14.6	11.3	8.8	5.3	12.7	10.0	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana		2.6	4.1	1.1		1.8			0.9	0.8	1.0		0.9	
Inhalants	3.2	2.7	4.1	1.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.9	2.6	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.0	2.0	1.8	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	7.9	18.9	16.9	11.5	9.0	17.5	14.1	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.9	6.7	7.8	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	4.8	9.9	7.5	7.8	4.8	9.5	7.7	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.7	28.6	24.7	18.9	13.6	26.8	21.7	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	9.3	7.9	6.9	5.4	8.2	7.4	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Collier County, 2010 to 2020

		2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020	
	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	32.1	67.4	52.3	31.0	66.2	51.2	21.9	56.2	41.7	21.5	53.4	39.7	20.6	45.7	34.7	23.3	47.5	37.0
Blacking Out								20.3			17.1			15.5			15.0	
Cigarettes	17.3	36.7	28.5	12.4	32.2	23.8	7.3	24.5	17.2	6.3	16.6	12.1	6.5	13.2	10.3	2.7	10.1	6.9
Vaping Nicotine																13.3	28.7	22.2
Vaping Marijuana																5.4	21.8	14.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette										13.8	39.6	28.3	15.5	40.5	29.6			
Marijuana or Hashish	8.3	33.9	23.1	7.5	36.5	24.3	6.1	32.8	21.6	4.5	29.3	18.5	6.4	23.5	16.0	6.3	27.4	18.5
Synthetic Marijuana					14.0			8.7			4.9			4.8			5.4	
Inhalants	10.5	8.3	9.2	9.7	5.4	7.2	7.6	4.6	5.8	6.9	5.0	5.8	9.6	3.9	6.4	7.8	6.6	7.1
Club Drugs	1.8	5.9	4.2	2.4	4.2	3.5	0.8	4.6	3.0	1.7	3.3	2.6	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.6	2.5	1.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	4.3	3.0	0.9	5.7	3.7	0.6	5.5	3.4	1.9	7.8	5.2	1.5	5.7	3.8	1.4	5.1	3.5
Methamphetamine	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8
Cocaine or Crack	0.8	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.9	0.7	4.9	3.2	0.9	4.0	2.7	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.6	2.5	1.7
Heroin	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.0	9.4	6.3	1.3	5.5	3.7	1.4	5.6	3.8	1.7	6.7	4.5	3.0	8.2	5.9	2.2	5.9	4.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	8.9	6.1	5.9	7.4	6.8	2.9	6.6	5.1	3.1	6.0	4.7	2.3	6.1	4.4	2.7	2.3	2.5
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	3.5	2.5	1.1	3.6	2.6	1.5	5.6	3.9	1.1	6.2	4.0	1.2	4.2	2.9	2.6	6.0	4.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.1	8.1	6.4	3.9	6.9	5.6	2.5	6.6	4.9	3.3	4.7	4.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	0.7	4.3	2.7
Needle to Inject Drugs											0.7			0.9			1.2	
Any illicit drug	18.8	41.6	31.9	18.7	41.1	31.6	15.0	39.3	29.0	13.7	34.5	25.5	16.0	29.2	23.4	16.2	34.4	26.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.8	24.2	19.8	16.0	19.3	17.9	11.4	21.3	17.1	12.2	19.1	16.1	14.3	16.6	15.6	11.8	15.8	14.0
Alcohol only	18.6	28.3	24.2	17.2	27.4	23.0	12.9	22.8	18.7	14.6	23.1	19.5	11.2	20.6	16.5	12.7	20.5	17.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	37.3	69.7	55.9	35.8	67.9	54.3	27.5	61.8	47.3	28.0	57.5	44.7	27.0	50.1	40.0	28.6	55.0	43.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	2.4	3.7	5.0	2.1	3.4	5.9	5.7	5.8	7.0	4.2	5.4	6.6	4.8	5.6	5.4	7.8	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Collier County, 2010 to 2020

		2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020	
	Middle School	0	Total	Middle School	High School	Total												
Alcohol	13.9	41.7	29.9	14.8	36.4	27.2	7.3	29.6	20.2	7.3	29.4	19.9	8.4	20.5	15.2	7.9	19.5	14.5
Binge Drinking	6.8	22.9	16.0	6.3	17.7	12.8	2.6	15.0	9.7	2.0	12.6	8.1	3.5	11.7	8.1	2.8	9.9	6.8
Cigarettes	2.9	12.2	8.3	3.2	10.9	7.6	1.1	7.3	4.7	0.1	4.8	2.8	1.0	2.8	2.0	0.2	1.5	0.9
Vaping Nicotine																4.2	13.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana																3.1	11.0	7.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette										5.5	16.8	11.9	8.7	22.1	16.3			
Marijuana or Hashish	2.5	16.2	10.5	5.0	17.5	12.2	3.7	16.4	11.0	2.2	15.6	9.7	2.7	13.9	8.9	3.9	14.6	10.0
Synthetic Marijuana					6.5			1.1			0.9			2.4			2.6	
Inhalants	2.5	2.8	2.7	4.7	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.7	0.9	1.7	3.4	1.6	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.9
Club Drugs	1.3	2.5	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	2.0	1.2
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.1	2.4	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.9	0.2	2.0	1.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.7	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.3	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	3.1	2.0	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	2.7	2.5	1.2	3.3	2.4	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.1
Any illicit drug	6.2	23.2	16.1	11.6	22.3	17.7	6.8	21.8	15.4	6.1	18.2	12.9	8.4	17.2	13.3	7.9	18.9	14.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.0	11.4	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.3	4.1	10.4	7.7	5.4	7.3	6.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	4.9	6.7	5.9
Alcohol only	10.2	24.2	18.3	8.6	19.7	14.9	3.9	15.0	10.3	4.7	16.4	11.3	6.6	10.2	8.6	4.8	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.4	46.6	33.7	19.9	41.1	32.1	10.3	36.2	25.2	10.6	33.7	23.6	14.7	26.6	21.4	12.7	28.6	21.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.6	5.1	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	2.8	6.8	5.1	3.5	4.7	4.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	4.9	9.3	7.4

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol		17.5	19.1	16.2		15.6			15.9	16.4	15.4		15.3	
Drinking at least once a month		3.1	3.1	3.3		1.2			2.7	2.9	2.5		2.5	
Smoke cigarettes		5.5	6.7	4.5		4.8			5.9	5.6	6.2		5.8	
Smoke marijuana		6.0	4.6	7.2		5.3			8.2	7.6	8.8		7.9	
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	50.1	42.0	48.2	43.1	50.3	42.7	45.5	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	64.3	55.1	63.8	54.1	64.6	54.7	59.1	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	69.0	62.3	67.2	63.2	68.7	62.1	65.2	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	52.6	40.1	48.2	43.0	51.4	37.9	45.5	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	56.8	36.4	47.9	42.4	55.0	33.9	45.3	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	49.7	25.0	38.3	33.5	47.7	23.6	35.7	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	32.8	18.6	25.8	24.0	31.6	16.5	24.8	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	73.3	63.9	70.7	64.7	73.6	63.0	68.0	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
Think it would be wrong to														
Smoke cigarettes	97.2	91.9	94.7	93.5	96.5	93.5	94.2	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	89.4	69.0	76.4	79.2	88.8	68.5	77.8	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	92.6	68.8	77.9	80.2	91.1	68.6	79.0	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	91.8	82.3	85.0	87.8	89.7	83.9	86.4	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	93.3	78.2	83.1	86.0	92.2	78.4	84.7	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	98.3	92.8	94.7	95.5	97.1	92.9	95.1	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
Friends think it would be wrong to														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.6	84.7	86.6	89.9	91.3	85.7	88.2	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	96.7	91.8	93.8	94.1	95.6	94.3	93.9	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	93.1	68.6	76.9	81.6	91.0	68.2	79.3	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	89.2	74.9	77.6	84.5	87.2	74.7	81.2	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	92.2	74.4	79.9	84.2	90.2	73.1	82.2	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	97.3	91.9	93.5	94.8	96.9	92.3	94.2	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Collier County, 2010 to 2020

		2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020	
	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School		Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol		23.9			25.8			20.8			17.0			16.1			17.5	
Drink monthly		5.6			5.5			3.9			2.7			1.5			3.1	
Smoke cigarettes		16.8			15.0			11.3			6.8			5.5			5.5	
Smoke marijuana		8.9			10.5			11.8			6.9			6.7			6.0	
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	42.0	40.6	41.2	43.6	36.4	39.4	48.9	36.2	41.6	50.4	42.8	46.1	49.7	46.6	47.9	50.1	42.0	45.5
5+ drinks daily							58.9	51.3	54.5	61.7	52.1	56.3	65.6	55.3	59.7	64.3	55.1	59.1
Daily cigarette use	66.5	66.8	66.6	66.8	64.6	65.6	70.6	68.5	69.4	74.1	69.5	71.5	70.5	69.5	70.0	69.0	62.3	65.2
Vaping nicotine																52.6	40.1	45.5
Vaping marijuana																56.8	36.4	45.3
Marijuana weekly*							54.2	25.6	37.8	59.1	26.2	40.7	55.6	30.3	41.1	49.7	25.0	35.7
Try marijuana	42.6	19.7	29.3	40.1	15.8	26.2	39.1	16.3	26.0	40.6	15.9	26.7	39.6	20.6	28.8	32.8	18.6	24.8
Prescription drugs					63.8	63.8	70.8	71.5	71.2	71.1	69.6	70.3	67.6	67.9	67.8	73.3	63.9	68.0
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.9	73.2	81.1	92.4	79.3	84.8	96.7	82.9	88.8	97.3	88.2	92.1	96.7	91.2	93.5	97.2	91.9	94.2
Drink regularly	84.6	53.6	66.8	85.0	52.9	66.4	91.0	59.8	73.2	89.6	66.5	76.6	87.1	66.9	75.4	89.4	69.0	77.8
Smoke marijuana	91.3	70.4	79.3	89.0	64.6	74.9	92.0	61.4	74.6	92.1	65.2	76.9	90.7	66.8	76.9	92.6	68.8	79.0
Vape nicotine																91.8	82.3	86.4
Vape marijuana																93.3	78.2	84.7
Other illicit drugs	96.1	92.6	94.1	96.5	93.4	94.7	97.7	93.2	95.1	98.4	91.6	94.6	96.4	93.1	94.5	98.3	92.8	95.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use							91.8	77.5	83.6	91.9	79.0	84.6	91.3	82.7	86.3	92.6	84.7	88.2
Smoke tobacco							96.6	83.7	89.2	95.9	85.5	90.0	93.5	92.4	92.9	96.7	91.8	93.9
Smoke marijuana							91.2	61.7	74.3	91.3	64.0	75.9	89.6	67.0	76.7	93.1	68.6	79.3
Vape nicotine																89.2	74.9	81.2
Vape marijuana																92.2	74.4	82.2
Prescription drugs							97.7	93.2	95.1	96.2	90.0	92.7	93.8	92.6	93.1	97.3	91.9	94.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

<sup>\*</sup> In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among  $\underline{\text{high school}}$  drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Collier County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Bought in a store		15.1	13.5	17.3		5.6			6.5	4.6	8.9		5.9	
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.9	1.9	2.0		1.5	
Bought at a public event		2.0	0.0	4.1		0.0			1.2	0.7	1.7		1.1	
Someone bought it for me		10.5	4.5	14.8		14.5			13.8	12.9	15.0		13.5	
Someone gave it to me		31.9	31.8	32.8		39.6			40.2	42.9	36.9		41.1	
Took it from a store		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.6	0.8	2.5		1.7	
Took it from a family member		14.8	15.8	14.0		12.5			15.8	17.6	13.7		16.3	
Some other way		25.7	34.3	16.9		27.8			19.0	18.7	19.3		18.8	

Table 9. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Collier County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
My home		33.5	30.6	36.9		37.6			42.7	44.1	40.8		43.3	
Another person's home		41.0	42.9	38.0		37.9			35.2	37.2	33.0		35.4	
Car or other vehicle		0.7	1.5	0.0		1.0			2.4	1.9	3.0		2.5	
Restaurant, bar, or club		5.7	0.0	11.2		1.8			3.0	3.5	2.6		2.2	
Public place		1.7	1.5	1.9		2.3			3.8	2.5	5.5		4.2	
Public event		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.6	1.3	1.9		1.4	
School property		0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0			1.2	1.0	1.4		1.2	
Some other place		17.4	23.5	12.0		19.4			10.2	8.7	11.8		9.9	

Table 10. Among <u>high school</u> drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Collier County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
1		28.1	30.8	25.7		24.3			31.9	34.7	28.6		32.9	
2		18.2	24.7	11.0		16.3			21.8	24.0	19.2		21.1	
3		16.2	10.5	23.2		22.1			16.1	15.5	16.7		16.2	
4		9.7	12.3	4.6		14.4			9.5	9.5	9.3		9.2	
5 or more		27.8	21.8	35.5		22.9			20.7	16.3	26.2		20.5	

Table 11. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high <u>before or during school</u> in the past 12 months, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Drinking alcohol	3.4	5.6	4.9	4.5	3.5	5.4	4.6	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	2.7	10.5	7.1	7.3	3.6	10.6	7.2	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	1.0	3.8	2.9	2.4	1.5	4.1	2.7	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

Table 12. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Carrying a handgun	5.3	5.0	3.7	6.7	5.7	4.4	5.1	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	1.6	5.6	3.1	4.8	1.9	4.3	3.9	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	10.4	7.8	5.7	12.4	9.8	7.4	8.9	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.4	3.7	2.7	7.0	6.8	1.9	4.9	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Collier County, 2010 to 2020

		2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020	
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School			High School			High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total		High School	Total
Carrying a handgun	2.1	5.6	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	7.1	5.7	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.1
Selling drugs	2.7	7.4	5.4	3.2	7.6	5.8	1.5	6.8	4.6	1.1	7.3	4.7	2.7	5.6	4.3	1.6	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.6	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.7
Being arrested	2.3	5.4	4.1	2.9	4.0	3.5	0.8	2.9	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7
Getting suspended	10.6	10.2	10.4	9.6	8.1	8.7	5.1	7.5	6.5	6.4	9.3	8.1	7.5	5.6	6.5	10.4	7.8	8.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.3	9.7	8.7	7.4	6.3	6.7	3.5	5.5	4.7	5.6	4.4	4.9	8.2	4.5	6.2	6.4	3.7	4.9

Table 14. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	30.9	29.4	38.9	21.2	31.1	29.1	30.0	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	47.6	44.9	58.4	33.9	48.5	44.8	46.1	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	30.3	30.1	41.1	19.5	30.6	26.2	30.2	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.7	45.3	56.2	33.1	44.0	43.2	44.6	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2

Table 15. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Skipped school because of bullying	9.1	9.8	13.4	5.5	9.3	10.2	9.5	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	37.0	27.1	28.9	33.3	37.4	26.3	31.4	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	64.8	53.1	61.6	54.4	65.2	52.8	58.2	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	25.6	31.3	36.7	21.2	26.2	30.2	28.8	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	19.6	16.5	14.7	20.7	20.4	14.4	17.8	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	29.1	31.2	25.0	35.4	30.2	32.4	30.3	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	10.4	14.9	12.6	13.4	12.3	12.0	13.0	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

Table 16. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse		16.5	23.1	10.1		14.5			15.7	20.8	10.6		15.7	
Physical abuse		13.3	16.1	10.7		10.9			10.5	11.9	9.1		10.5	
Sexual abuse		7.7	11.7	3.6		6.0			5.5	8.7	2.2		5.7	
Parents separated or divorced		32.5	37.9	27.0		30.7			40.1	43.1	37.1		40.6	
Physical abuse in household		10.2	10.4	10.1		8.6			8.8	11.0	6.6		8.6	
Substance abuse in household		26.2	28.5	23.9		25.6			26.8	30.3	23.1		26.5	
Mental illness in household		29.5	35.4	23.5		29.0			30.5	38.0	22.8		30.6	
Incarcerated household member		24.2	25.3	23.0		23.2			26.8	29.3	24.3		26.6	
Emotional neglect		25.4	30.5	20.8		23.4			29.2	36.6	21.7		29.1	
Physical neglect		10.1	10.1	10.3		6.1			7.4	8.7	6.1		7.2	

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Collier County and Florida Statewide <u>high school</u> youth, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported		34.8	28.6	41.2		35.0			32.1	25.8	38.4		31.7	
1 ACE		21.3	19.0	23.5		23.0			21.0	20.0	22.1		21.4	
2 ACEs		11.7	10.8	12.1		12.2			14.3	14.5	14.0		14.4	
3 ACEs		11.8	18.3	5.6		13.7			10.9	12.1	9.8		10.8	
4 ACEs		7.3	8.4	6.4		5.7			8.1	9.9	6.3		7.9	
5 ACEs		4.9	6.4	3.4		4.2			5.7	6.9	4.5		5.8	
6 ACEs		3.7	1.6	5.8		3.3			3.7	5.0	2.4		3.8	
7 ACEs		1.3	2.7	0.0		1.8			2.1	2.8	1.2		2.0	
8 ACEs		1.2	1.9	0.5		0.6			1.3	1.7	0.8		1.2	
9 ACEs		0.8	0.8	0.8		0.4			0.6	0.9	0.2		0.6	
10 ACEs		1.1	1.5	0.7		0.2			0.3	0.4	0.2		0.3	

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who "agree" or "strongly agree" with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
I often do what brings me pleasure now	34.1	28.1	30.4	30.8	33.7	27.1	30.7	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	27.3	24.2	27.8	22.9	27.9	25.2	25.5	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	26.8	29.9	29.0	28.4	27.6	30.3	28.6	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	28.1	24.2	23.8	28.1	28.6	24.2	25.9	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	32.9	27.2	30.3	28.8	32.0	27.3	29.6	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	46.2	38.8	48.0	35.5	46.9	39.1	42.0	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Table 19. Percentages of Collier County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
School Sports	36.5	38.8	36.9	39.1	35.8	38.9	37.8	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	38.0	20.2	26.9	28.8	35.6	22.2	28.0	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	25.2	16.7	22.4	18.3	25.6	13.8	20.4	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	21.6	30.9	35.8	18.2	22.1	30.4	26.8	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	8.4	13.4	13.9	8.5	8.2	13.8	11.2	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

Table 20. Percentages of <u>high school</u> students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Collier County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020

			Col	lier Cou	nty					Flori	da State	wide		
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol		15.5	18.1	12.5		15.0			14.7	16.2	13.3		14.8	
Marijuana		18.4	20.4	15.9		17.7			22.1	24.0	20.2		21.8	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol		5.7	3.1	8.4		3.8			4.1	3.6	4.6		3.8	
Marijuana		9.0	8.7	9.1		7.4			9.0	8.2	9.8		8.8	

Table 21. Trends for <u>high school</u> students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Collier County, 2012 and 2020

		2010		2012			2014		2016		2018		2020	
	Middle School	High School	Middle School		Total	Middle School	0	Middle School		Middle School	High School		High School	
Riding in a vehicle														
Alcohol			 	25.4			17.7	 	18.0	 	15.4	 	15.5	
Marijuana			 	26.8			20.8	 	23.1	 	19.2	 	18.4	
Driving a vehicle														
Alcohol			 	9.7			6.0	 	6.5	 	4.1	 	5.7	
Marijuana			 	10.3			9.2	 	10.8	 	9.3	 	9.0	

Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Collier County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Collier	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	57	57	59	54
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	51	50	53	54	55
Cahaal	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	57	51	60	57	60
School	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	49	44	54	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	44	50	42	52	56	62
Average Prevalence R	ate	48	53	49	55	56	58

Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Collier County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020

Domain	Scale	Collier	County	Florida S	Statewide	Nationa	l Norms
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	28	41	32	42	42
Community	Perceived Availability of Drugs	31	22	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	21	28	23	31	25	42
E9	Poor Family Management	41	36	43	35	44	45
Family	Family Conflict	41	35	42	34	42	37
Calaral	Poor Academic Performance	43	48	46	46	45	48
School	Lack of Commitment to School	70	66	69	63	47	46
Peer and	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	42	49	38	40	46
Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	31	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	19	24	17	41	46
<b>Average Preval</b>	ence Rate	39	36	41	35	41	44

Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Collier County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale			Collier	County		
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	53	60	61	48	54
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	50	57	58	41	49
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	52	53	57	48	49
SCHOOL	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	54	56	50	42	45
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	47	50	47	48	45	44
Average Prevalence R	ate	49	52	55	55	45	48

Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Collier County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Collier County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	42	31	34	40	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	41	41	36	39	31
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	22	21	23	23	24	21
Family	Poor Family Management	48	47	41	43	47	41
	Family Conflict	42	38	37	37	45	41
School	Poor Academic Performance	37	36	42	39	45	43
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	47	52	56	64	70
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	43	37	39	42	50
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	33	31	28	33	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	34	29	20	20	22	20
Average Prevalence Rate		40	38	36	36	40	39

Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Collier County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Collier County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	60	57	58	56
Family	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	55	55	58	53	51
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	60	62	68	67	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	58	60	61	53	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	59	59	59	54	55	50
Average Prevalence Rate		56	57	59	60	57	53

Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Collier County, 2010 to 2020

Domain	Scale	Collier County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	37	30	31	27	28
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	35	31	31	30	22
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	32	34	33	33	28
Family	Poor Family Management	45	43	36	36	40	36
	Family Conflict	35	32	38	32	29	35
School	Poor Academic Performance	40	48	42	38	38	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	49	54	53	54	66
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	45	38	33	36	42
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	42	39	34	33	31
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	33	24	21	19	19
Average Prevalence Rate		39	40	37	34	34	36