

# **2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Clay County Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Clay County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Clay County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	640	50.7	25,191	48.4
Male	617	48.9	26,328	50.5
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	162	12.8	11,284	21.7
American Indian	37	2.9	491	0.9
Asian	29	2.3	671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	86	6.8	11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	68	0.1
Other/Multiple	320	25.4	7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	618	49.0	20,904	40.1
<b>Age</b>				
10	0	0.0	44	0.1
11	23	1.8	3,151	6.0
12	171	13.5	7,124	13.7
13	298	23.6	7,698	14.8
14	244	19.3	7,616	14.6
15	155	12.3	7,582	14.6
16	136	10.8	7,502	14.4
17	147	11.6	7,073	13.6
18	79	6.3	3,807	7.3
19 or older	7	0.6	394	0.8
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	86	6.8	7,718	14.8
7th	311	24.6	7,555	14.5
8th	280	22.2	7,632	14.6
9th	154	12.2	7,668	14.7
10th	156	12.4	7,481	14.4
11th	125	9.9	7,117	13.7
12th	150	11.9	6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	677	53.6	22,904	44.0
Overall High School	585	46.4	29,189	56.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52,093</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Clay County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	28.9	51.7	46.5	37.0	31.7	51.6	41.5	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	16.2	20.2	12.4	--	14.6	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	11.7	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.0	12.9	12.3	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	26.5	42.3	37.5	33.2	27.2	44.1	35.3	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	10.7	25.4	21.1	16.9	11.1	26.3	18.9	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	10.9	33.5	25.9	21.1	12.2	34.1	23.4	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.1	3.4	1.0	--	1.3	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	10.4	6.9	10.2	6.8	9.2	8.1	8.4	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	1.5	3.7	1.9	3.5	1.3	3.6	2.7	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.4	8.0	4.4	6.6	3.0	8.4	5.5	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	2.4	0.9	2.0	0.2	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	3.0	7.5	8.6	2.7	3.4	7.3	5.5	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.4	3.5	4.8	2.1	2.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	3.4	6.5	4.4	5.9	2.9	8.0	5.2	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.7	5.9	7.6	2.4	4.0	5.3	4.9	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.7	0.0	1.3	--	0.9	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	26.2	40.4	37.7	30.8	26.4	42.2	34.1	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.2	19.9	21.2	16.4	16.5	21.2	18.7	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	11.2	18.2	14.7	15.5	13.0	17.2	15.1	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	37.2	58.5	52.4	46.0	39.2	59.4	49.0	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.0	7.0	5.8	9.0	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Clay County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	9.4	22.9	18.4	15.5	11.5	21.9	16.9	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	2.6	9.2	6.1	6.4	3.3	8.1	6.3	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	0.8	4.1	2.5	2.8	0.7	3.6	2.6	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	10.5	22.0	19.3	14.7	12.4	21.6	16.9	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	5.4	10.5	8.0	8.5	5.2	11.9	8.2	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	4.0	16.4	11.6	10.3	5.2	16.3	10.9	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.5	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	4.8	2.2	4.5	2.2	4.1	2.4	3.3	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.3	2.0	2.5	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.1	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	2.5	1.6	2.5	1.2	3.0	2.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.1	3.0	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	14.0	21.6	18.9	17.6	14.5	21.5	18.2	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.5	7.6	9.1	6.9	7.9	7.2	8.0	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	6.1	11.5	8.2	10.0	6.7	11.7	9.1	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	19.9	33.0	27.1	27.3	21.0	33.2	27.2	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	10.2	9.9	8.6	11.4	9.4	11.1	10.0	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Clay County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	36.0	66.8	53.7	24.9	63.7	47.2	25.1	57.5	43.6	17.3	53.6	39.0	21.5	51.8	39.1	28.9	51.7	41.5
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.9	--	--	20.3	--	--	18.9	--	--	16.2	--
Cigarettes	20.9	40.2	31.9	12.5	35.1	25.5	12.5	34.4	25.0	6.9	24.1	17.1	5.8	17.9	12.8	11.7	12.8	12.3
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.5	42.3	35.3
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.7	25.4	18.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.7	40.0	29.2	15.0	43.2	31.2	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	11.6	38.1	26.8	9.2	38.2	25.9	8.4	37.3	25.1	7.0	32.6	22.2	5.7	32.9	21.4	10.9	33.5	23.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	20.8	--	--	12.1	--	--	6.3	--	--	3.4	--	--	2.1	--
Inhalants	10.5	9.7	10.1	8.3	6.5	7.3	8.4	4.8	6.3	4.7	6.6	5.8	7.4	5.0	6.0	10.4	6.9	8.4
Club Drugs	2.3	5.1	3.9	0.4	5.5	3.4	1.0	2.8	2.0	0.6	3.9	2.6	0.3	3.1	1.9	1.5	3.7	2.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	3.0	5.3	4.3	0.8	7.1	4.5	1.1	3.9	2.7	1.1	4.5	3.1	0.1	5.9	3.5	2.4	8.0	5.5
Methamphetamine	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.3	1.5
Cocaine or Crack	2.0	4.1	3.2	1.0	4.0	2.7	1.1	2.6	2.0	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.5	2.6	1.7	0.3	2.4	1.5
Heroin	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.9	1.5
Prescription Depressants	3.6	11.3	8.0	2.6	10.8	7.4	2.2	8.2	5.6	2.0	8.7	6.0	0.9	7.6	4.7	3.0	7.5	5.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.1	13.6	10.0	3.8	12.6	8.9	3.7	9.6	7.1	3.3	6.8	5.4	3.1	5.6	4.6	3.4	3.5	3.4
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	6.7	4.5	1.2	5.6	3.7	0.9	4.5	3.0	1.4	5.4	3.8	1.9	5.0	3.7	3.4	6.5	5.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.8	10.1	7.8	3.9	7.2	5.8	3.1	4.4	3.8	2.2	5.6	4.2	2.3	4.6	3.6	3.7	5.9	4.9
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	1.7	--	--	0.7	--
Any illicit drug	21.0	44.7	34.6	18.8	44.5	33.6	18.0	42.6	32.0	14.3	38.3	28.5	14.3	37.1	27.5	26.2	40.4	34.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.5	26.6	22.3	13.8	24.7	20.1	13.9	21.2	18.0	10.1	18.9	15.3	11.6	19.3	16.0	17.2	19.9	18.7
Alcohol only	20.0	25.4	23.1	13.7	24.0	19.7	14.5	21.5	18.5	9.5	21.0	16.4	12.4	21.3	17.6	11.2	18.2	15.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	40.6	69.9	57.4	32.3	68.4	53.1	32.4	64.1	50.5	23.7	59.2	44.7	26.4	58.3	44.8	37.2	58.5	49.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	3.0	3.8	7.7	4.8	6.0	7.4	6.5	6.9	6.7	5.9	6.2	5.1	6.6	6.0	8.0	7.0	7.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Clay County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	16.6	41.3	30.8	10.4	35.2	24.7	9.6	30.8	21.7	5.4	29.6	19.8	5.7	23.8	16.2	9.4	22.9	16.9
Binge Drinking	6.6	22.9	16.0	3.4	18.7	12.2	4.0	15.3	10.4	2.1	12.3	8.2	1.9	10.2	6.7	2.6	9.2	6.3
Cigarettes	5.9	16.9	12.2	2.9	12.1	8.2	2.5	14.1	9.1	1.1	7.7	5.0	0.8	5.7	3.6	0.8	4.1	2.6
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.5	22.0	16.9
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.4	10.5	8.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.0	18.8	12.8	5.4	25.3	16.9	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	4.8	21.3	14.3	4.8	19.8	13.5	3.9	19.0	12.6	3.1	16.6	11.0	2.7	17.6	11.3	4.0	16.4	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	4.3	--	--	0.8	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.4	--
Inhalants	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.3	3.3	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.2	4.8	2.2	3.3
Club Drugs	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.1
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
Heroin	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.9
Prescription Depressants	1.9	3.3	2.7	0.5	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.6	4.1	3.5	1.1	3.3	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.7
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	3.0	2.2
Any illicit drug	9.2	24.3	17.8	8.8	24.7	18.0	8.5	21.9	16.1	5.5	19.0	13.5	5.2	20.8	14.2	14.0	21.6	18.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.2	10.7	9.2	5.6	9.1	7.6	5.9	6.1	6.0	4.0	7.7	6.1	3.4	6.6	5.2	8.5	7.6	8.0
Alcohol only	11.0	22.2	17.4	6.7	18.5	13.5	6.3	15.8	11.7	3.2	16.7	11.2	3.8	11.9	8.5	6.1	11.5	9.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	19.8	45.9	34.7	15.2	42.7	31.0	14.6	37.5	27.7	8.5	35.1	24.3	8.8	32.3	22.3	19.9	33.0	27.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.4	4.4	4.0	5.0	7.5	6.4	5.3	6.8	6.2	3.3	6.0	4.9	3.2	8.7	6.4	10.2	9.9	10.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Clay County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	19.8	19.2	20.4	--	20.3	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.3	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	8.6	7.5	9.7	--	9.0	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.3	5.5	10.9	--	8.4	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	48.4	36.6	42.0	41.7	45.5	39.8	41.9	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	63.3	50.8	56.0	56.8	59.9	55.3	56.4	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	69.1	69.8	67.1	71.8	68.0	71.7	69.5	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	48.0	34.6	41.0	40.2	45.6	36.9	40.6	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	52.4	31.0	41.6	39.6	48.5	32.1	40.5	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	50.5	19.3	34.3	32.2	46.9	20.1	33.2	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	31.5	11.6	21.5	19.5	28.6	12.8	20.5	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	69.5	65.3	66.8	67.6	67.3	66.8	67.2	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	96.1	88.6	91.6	92.3	95.2	89.2	91.9	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	91.6	66.2	73.6	81.0	87.8	67.3	77.4	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	86.9	57.2	70.2	70.4	85.2	55.7	70.3	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	88.4	70.2	78.2	78.2	85.6	70.9	78.2	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	88.7	67.3	75.5	78.0	86.2	65.7	76.8	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	98.1	93.6	95.8	95.3	97.8	93.1	95.6	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.6	78.7	84.9	83.9	90.2	77.9	84.4	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	92.6	80.4	87.7	84.0	91.3	81.7	85.8	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	86.3	50.6	66.3	66.6	83.8	48.4	66.5	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	84.9	61.4	71.5	72.1	82.4	60.8	71.9	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	86.2	61.4	72.1	72.6	83.5	60.3	72.5	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	95.4	91.1	92.9	93.0	94.7	90.8	93.0	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Clay County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	28.8	--	--	28.1	--	--	27.1	--	--	16.5	--	--	15.4	--	--	19.8	--
Drink monthly	--	5.7	--	--	5.6	--	--	6.0	--	--	3.1	--	--	3.2	--	--	2.7	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	21.4	--	--	16.4	--	--	20.6	--	--	14.2	--	--	8.5	--	--	8.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	13.4	--	--	14.5	--	--	13.2	--	--	11.1	--	--	10.7	--	--	8.3	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	46.2	39.8	42.5	49.1	35.4	41.2	43.9	37.0	39.9	54.3	36.8	44.0	50.2	39.7	44.1	48.4	36.6	41.9
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.3	52.2	56.5	65.8	49.7	56.3	66.0	50.8	57.2	63.3	50.8	56.4
Daily cigarette use	71.2	66.0	68.2	72.6	70.3	71.3	73.2	66.6	69.4	75.1	69.7	71.9	70.7	65.6	67.8	69.1	69.8	69.5
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.0	34.6	40.6
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.4	31.0	40.5
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.1	26.7	40.1	62.4	25.4	40.7	53.7	22.7	35.8	50.5	19.3	33.2
Try marijuana	40.9	20.5	29.2	39.2	18.8	27.4	41.1	15.1	26.2	40.9	16.1	26.3	28.9	14.4	20.5	31.5	11.6	20.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	70.7	70.7	77.0	70.9	73.5	76.3	67.4	71.1	69.0	68.8	68.8	69.5	65.3	67.2
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	88.3	69.3	77.4	93.7	73.0	81.8	94.9	75.1	83.5	96.7	84.5	89.5	96.2	86.2	90.4	96.1	88.6	91.9
Drink regularly	82.3	52.2	65.1	88.9	56.9	70.5	89.7	59.6	72.3	90.8	62.0	73.7	92.0	65.4	76.6	91.6	66.2	77.4
Smoke marijuana	89.2	65.1	75.4	90.6	63.7	75.1	90.1	59.7	72.6	92.5	63.5	75.3	92.3	56.9	71.8	86.9	57.2	70.3
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.4	70.2	78.2
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.7	67.3	76.8
Other illicit drugs	95.8	93.7	94.6	97.9	93.3	95.3	98.1	92.7	95.0	98.7	93.3	95.5	98.8	94.0	96.0	98.1	93.6	95.6
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.1	72.4	80.7	94.4	73.8	82.2	92.5	79.2	84.8	91.6	78.7	84.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.6	73.0	82.1	96.7	81.8	88.0	95.2	84.0	88.7	92.6	80.4	85.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.4	56.9	71.0	91.9	57.8	71.8	91.3	52.5	68.9	86.3	50.6	66.5
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.9	61.4	71.9
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.2	61.4	72.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.2	90.7	93.5	97.6	88.9	92.5	96.6	90.3	93.0	95.4	91.1	93.0

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Clay County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	2.8	2.0	3.8	--	1.5	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	17.4	17.5	17.2	--	12.1	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	39.7	42.2	36.3	--	44.1	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	0.7	1.3	0.0	--	1.0	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	26.5	22.9	31.4	--	30.1	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	13.0	14.2	11.2	--	11.2	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Clay County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	57.2	48.8	69.1	--	60.9	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	34.8	41.5	25.4	--	33.4	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.2	2.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	0.9	0.0	2.2	--	0.0	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	5.9	7.7	3.3	--	5.7	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Clay County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	34.6	30.2	40.6	--	42.6	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	20.1	20.2	20.0	--	18.4	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	20.2	23.6	15.7	--	21.6	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	7.4	10.7	3.0	--	3.6	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	17.7	15.4	20.8	--	13.8	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Clay County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.6	8.1	8.5	4.9	4.9	7.9	6.6	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	6.4	13.5	10.9	9.9	6.9	14.8	10.4	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	2.4	5.7	5.0	3.5	2.3	6.4	4.2	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

**Table 12. Percentages of Clay County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	7.8	6.6	3.4	10.7	7.2	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	1.1	3.4	1.9	2.8	0.9	4.6	2.4	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	2.8	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	11.6	8.0	5.3	13.8	11.9	7.4	9.6	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.3	5.4	6.5	5.9	7.2	5.7	6.3	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Clay County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.1	6.6	5.5	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	7.7	6.1	6.8	7.8	6.6	7.1
Selling drugs	3.4	12.3	8.5	1.7	10.4	6.7	2.0	7.0	4.9	1.0	6.8	4.5	0.8	6.5	4.1	1.1	3.4	2.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.7	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8
Being arrested	4.4	7.0	5.9	1.9	4.5	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.9	2.6	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.6
Taking a handgun to school	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
Getting suspended	17.1	15.5	16.2	7.1	12.3	10.1	8.2	8.7	8.5	6.4	7.8	7.2	4.6	9.9	7.7	11.6	8.0	9.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.3	10.8	10.6	7.0	10.6	9.1	6.2	6.9	6.6	3.3	6.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.5	7.3	5.4	6.3

**Table 14. Percentages of Clay County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	33.3	34.2	46.4	22.2	33.9	35.4	33.8	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	44.1	49.1	60.7	33.8	44.2	50.4	46.9	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	29.2	32.2	42.4	20.0	29.0	33.8	30.8	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	46.6	52.8	62.6	38.2	47.0	53.4	50.1	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2



**Table 15. Percentages of Clay County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.1	11.6	15.8	6.4	9.7	12.9	11.0	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	46.7	30.9	35.8	39.5	45.2	32.4	37.8	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	70.0	63.0	71.8	60.3	69.4	64.1	66.0	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	36.3	36.2	48.2	24.8	36.5	36.7	36.2	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	21.0	12.1	14.7	17.2	20.7	11.8	16.0	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	39.6	28.7	33.4	33.4	40.1	27.5	33.4	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	12.9	12.6	13.3	12.3	13.6	12.8	12.7	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Clay County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	22.6	29.0	16.4	--	23.9	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	13.6	14.4	12.8	--	15.7	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	6.2	10.9	1.6	--	7.3	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	40.5	42.3	38.7	--	41.9	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	8.7	10.4	7.1	--	8.8	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	33.8	40.3	27.5	--	35.2	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	34.0	41.6	26.8	--	32.8	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	26.6	31.6	21.8	--	25.6	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	37.6	46.7	28.9	--	39.4	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	6.4	8.3	4.6	--	7.3	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Clay County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	28.4	18.3	38.1	--	27.2	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	17.8	19.5	16.1	--	16.9	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	14.0	17.4	10.8	--	15.3	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	13.3	11.9	14.6	--	12.1	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	9.0	8.6	9.4	--	9.7	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	7.4	10.0	4.9	--	7.8	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	4.7	6.8	2.6	--	5.6	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	2.9	3.4	2.4	--	3.1	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	2.1	3.3	1.0	--	1.7	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	0.3	0.6	0.0	--	0.4	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.1	0.3	0.0	--	0.2	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of Clay County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	27.5	28.7	29.7	26.8	27.9	30.2	28.2	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	25.1	23.8	23.7	25.1	24.2	25.1	24.4	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	33.6	33.7	33.4	33.9	34.5	32.8	33.6	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	28.2	26.0	25.7	28.1	30.5	22.9	27.0	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	31.6	29.3	37.3	23.6	32.1	29.1	30.3	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	45.1	38.5	49.4	33.8	44.7	38.0	41.4	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of Clay County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	33.3	42.4	36.9	40.1	35.5	42.4	38.5	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	44.2	21.5	26.7	35.9	42.8	21.0	31.4	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	8.4	5.9	6.8	7.2	8.3	5.9	7.0	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	27.3	31.8	34.9	25.1	26.4	33.4	29.9	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	7.0	13.2	11.7	9.3	6.9	15.1	10.5	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

**Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Clay County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Clay County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	13.5	15.8	11.3	--	12.2	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	21.2	25.3	17.5	--	22.0	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	3.0	2.0	4.0	--	3.0	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	8.5	7.2	9.7	--	8.7	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Clay County, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	23.2	--	--	17.7	--	--	16.3	--	--	13.0	--	--	13.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	30.7	--	--	23.7	--	--	19.7	--	--	25.3	--	--	21.2	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	8.0	--	--	3.8	--	--	5.3	--	--	2.9	--	--	3.0	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	12.5	--	--	9.6	--	--	11.3	--	--	10.3	--	--	8.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Clay County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Clay County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	53	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	47	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	44	56	44	54	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	41	57	42	52	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Clay County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Clay County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	34	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	23	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	34	40	23	31	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	34	31	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	46	40	42	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	47	38	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	73	68	69	63	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	45	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	38	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	21	24	17	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Clay County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Clay County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	60	61	66	60	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	53	57	59	49	51
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	54	53	53	54	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	52	50	51	43	44
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	54	54	54	52	51	41
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Clay County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Clay County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	36	35	28	31	44
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	52	44	39	37	38	43
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	28	26	28	30	34
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	45	36	37	30	37	34
	Family Conflict	46	36	41	37	35	46
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	41	43	38	39	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	46	50	52	60	73
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	49	40	37	33	45	49
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	30	29	26	32	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	24	26	18	23	30
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>43</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Clay County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Clay County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	59	59	59	53	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	55	54	56	51	47
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	65	71	67	65	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	69	68	58	55	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	62	66	58	59	58	57
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>58</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Clay County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Clay County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	40	38	33	34	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	41	37	29	27	23
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	39	47	44	38	40
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	37	35	37	31	31
	Family Conflict	35	36	36	36	37	40
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	48	45	42	41	40	38
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	49	48	53	59	68
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	41	37	38	39	45
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	42	40	38	36	38
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	35	32	23	19	21
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.