

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Nassau County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Nassau County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Nassau County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	300	47.8	22,957	48.3
Male	316	50.3	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	49	7.8	10,187	21.4
American Indian	14	2.2	422	0.9
Asian	1	0.2	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	34	5.4	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.6	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	99	15.8	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	422	67.2	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	525	83.6	41,174	86.6
Yes	99	15.8	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	25	4.0	2,576	5.4
12	84	13.4	6,243	13.1
13	85	13.5	6,872	14.4
14	100	15.9	7,136	15.0
15	128	20.4	7,278	15.3
16	106	16.9	6,918	14.5
17	64	10.2	6,616	13.9
18	32	5.1	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	76	12.1	6,626	13.9
7th	103	16.4	6,817	14.3
8th	75	11.9	7,021	14.8
9th	136	21.7	7,193	15.1
10th	105	16.7	7,025	14.8
11th	91	14.5	6,557	13.8
12th	42	6.7	6,333	13.3
Middle School	254	40.4	20,463	43.0
High School	374	59.6	27,109	57.0
Total	628	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	21.9	44.5	39.4	31.6	23.7	46.8	34.9	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	18.1	20.7	16.0	--	19.5	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	7.1	14.2	10.0	12.6	7.2	13.6	11.2	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	18.2	32.6	30.6	23.8	18.4	34.8	26.6	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	7.3	24.8	18.3	17.6	7.2	28.0	17.6	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	10.8	25.1	20.0	18.8	10.5	28.3	19.1	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.6	1.3	3.8	--	3.4	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	5.8	3.5	5.2	3.9	5.8	4.0	4.4	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.9	6.3	5.9	3.2	1.7	6.2	4.4	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	2.5	0.7	2.2	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.0	2.4	3.6	1.0	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.3	4.7	5.6	3.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	4.1	2.7	3.9	2.8	5.1	2.1	3.3	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.4	3.6	2.6	4.5	3.1	3.8	3.5	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.1	0.0	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	19.8	31.8	29.2	25.2	20.1	32.2	26.7	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.3	14.8	16.2	12.8	13.9	12.2	14.2	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	11.8	17.0	15.8	13.9	13.3	17.0	14.8	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	31.5	48.6	45.1	38.8	33.3	49.0	41.3	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	9.6	4.4	5.6	7.6	9.7	2.6	6.6	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.3	20.3	17.4	13.7	8.2	21.5	15.2	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	3.6	10.9	6.3	9.4	3.5	11.6	7.7	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.6	2.3	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	8.2	20.3	17.2	13.9	8.5	20.7	15.2	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	1.7	15.8	10.1	10.1	1.9	18.3	9.9	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	5.9	17.4	12.3	13.2	5.6	19.6	12.5	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.2	0.0	0.4	--	0.1	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.0	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	7.8	19.3	14.5	14.7	8.5	21.1	14.4	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.1	3.8	2.9	5.0	5.1	3.6	3.9	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	4.1	6.8	8.8	2.9	3.9	7.1	5.7	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.6	26.2	23.2	17.8	12.1	28.3	20.0	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.5	6.2	5.9	4.5	4.1	7.1	5.1	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Nassau County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	36.9	59.5	49.6	29.8	55.6	44.2	24.9	56.8	43.5	16.0	47.7	34.1	31.8	56.5	46.1	21.9	44.5	34.9
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	21.6	--	--	20.3	--	--	15.6	--	--	21.8	--	--	18.1	--
Cigarettes	17.8	32.5	26.0	14.0	28.2	21.9	10.6	21.4	16.8	7.0	15.5	11.9	9.3	19.2	15.1	7.1	14.2	11.2
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.0	43.9	35.3	18.2	32.6	26.6
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.4	28.3	20.2	7.3	24.8	17.6
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.7	36.5	28.5	13.1	38.8	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	8.4	34.3	22.9	9.5	30.6	21.2	9.2	31.3	22.1	4.5	25.6	16.6	11.0	34.3	24.7	10.8	25.1	19.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	16.7	--	--	9.1	--	--	4.7	--	--	3.0	--	--	5.1	--	--	2.6	--
Inhalants	12.9	6.0	9.0	8.9	7.4	8.1	5.9	7.1	6.6	6.9	3.6	5.0	11.0	6.1	8.1	5.8	3.5	4.4
Club Drugs	1.0	2.9	2.1	1.5	5.6	3.8	1.6	3.5	2.7	0.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.0	3.6	2.9	2.1	6.3	4.4	0.6	4.0	2.6	0.2	2.7	1.6	2.8	4.4	3.8	1.9	6.3	4.4
Methamphetamine	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	3.9	2.7	0.6	3.9	2.6	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.2	0.0	2.5	1.5
Heroin	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	2.7	6.8	5.0	3.6	9.8	7.0	3.2	5.8	4.7	1.1	6.0	3.9	2.3	7.1	5.1	2.0	2.4	2.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	7.5	12.0	10.0	5.2	8.8	7.2	2.8	6.1	4.7	5.8	7.7	6.9	3.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.6
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	4.4	2.9	2.7	11.1	7.4	2.5	7.4	5.3	0.8	6.3	3.9	3.8	5.0	4.5	4.1	2.7	3.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.5	8.6	7.7	2.7	4.3	3.6	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.7	5.6	5.2	3.4	3.6	3.5
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.0	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.1	--
Any illicit drug	25.4	43.3	35.4	20.2	39.8	31.1	15.5	34.5	26.5	14.3	33.0	25.0	20.4	43.7	34.0	19.8	31.8	26.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	22.9	22.4	22.6	16.4	26.9	22.3	11.3	16.7	14.4	11.5	16.7	14.4	15.7	20.0	18.2	13.3	14.8	14.2
Alcohol only	19.4	24.3	22.1	15.3	22.0	19.0	14.0	26.6	21.4	8.0	20.7	15.3	15.6	18.2	17.1	11.8	17.0	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	44.7	67.4	57.4	35.4	61.6	50.0	29.0	61.1	47.6	22.0	53.6	40.0	36.8	61.7	51.2	31.5	48.6	41.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.0	8.0	8.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.3	4.4	6.3	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.4	9.6	4.4	6.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Nassau County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	21.7	35.1	29.2	11.1	27.0	20.0	11.8	25.7	20.0	4.6	23.0	15.1	15.0	31.5	24.6	8.3	20.3	15.2
Binge Drinking	7.2	18.2	13.3	5.4	15.7	11.2	6.1	14.6	11.0	1.5	14.7	9.1	5.5	17.7	12.6	3.6	10.9	7.7
Cigarettes	4.5	8.2	6.6	4.0	7.2	5.8	2.3	6.9	5.0	1.0	4.2	2.9	2.2	3.8	3.1	1.8	1.7	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.3	25.6	18.5	8.2	20.3	15.2
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	14.7	10.8	1.7	15.8	9.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.4	12.4	9.9	5.6	23.5	15.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	5.0	9.8	7.7	4.4	15.6	10.7	3.9	13.6	9.5	1.9	12.3	7.8	5.8	20.5	14.5	5.9	17.4	12.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.8	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.7	--	--	0.5	--	--	2.2	--	--	0.2	--
Inhalants	6.2	1.7	3.7	4.3	2.1	3.1	2.4	0.2	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.9	3.9	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.5	0.7
Club Drugs	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.9	2.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.4	2.3	1.4	1.6	3.1	2.5	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.1	2.2	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	3.0	2.2	2.5	1.8	0.4	1.0
Any illicit drug	14.7	15.9	15.4	11.8	21.9	17.5	8.8	15.3	12.6	6.4	15.7	11.7	10.9	25.4	19.4	7.8	19.3	14.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.1	8.4	9.6	10.0	13.1	11.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	4.5	4.9	4.8	7.1	6.8	6.9	4.1	3.8	3.9
Alcohol only	14.5	24.4	20.0	5.7	12.7	9.7	7.8	15.9	12.6	2.8	13.6	8.9	8.9	14.8	12.3	4.1	6.8	5.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.7	40.0	35.4	17.4	34.7	27.1	16.0	31.0	24.7	8.9	29.4	20.6	19.4	39.8	31.2	11.6	26.2	20.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.3	5.1	6.5	6.6	7.8	7.3	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	6.3	5.5	4.9	8.6	7.0	3.5	6.2	5.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.8	18.6	17.4	--	17.2	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.6	4.1	3.1	--	4.1	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	8.3	10.5	6.5	--	8.8	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	9.0	9.8	8.4	--	10.9	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	45.6	39.1	44.7	39.1	44.3	40.1	41.8	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	62.9	48.9	59.4	50.5	60.6	48.2	54.9	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.4	62.7	65.6	63.6	67.1	61.8	64.7	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	47.8	31.2	36.1	40.4	44.5	30.3	38.4	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	56.8	25.7	38.7	38.7	52.2	24.6	39.1	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	46.1	20.8	33.3	29.6	40.7	19.6	31.6	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	26.0	15.8	20.1	20.5	23.6	12.7	20.2	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	75.2	70.4	76.2	68.2	73.9	72.3	72.5	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	97.3	89.6	92.6	92.9	96.7	89.4	92.9	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	90.9	65.9	75.0	77.5	89.0	64.2	76.6	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	89.7	61.8	75.1	71.8	85.3	61.9	73.5	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	91.7	74.4	79.0	83.9	89.6	74.7	81.7	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	93.5	69.3	77.0	81.6	90.9	69.0	79.6	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	97.0	94.3	96.0	94.7	96.4	94.7	95.4	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	93.0	79.1	87.9	82.0	91.4	79.0	85.2	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	92.0	87.2	89.5	88.9	90.5	88.0	89.3	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	86.1	59.2	70.8	70.7	82.5	60.1	70.9	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	82.2	68.0	72.7	75.0	80.2	68.2	74.2	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	87.7	64.2	74.3	73.8	84.5	63.8	74.5	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	96.2	93.4	96.5	92.6	94.6	93.3	94.6	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Nassau County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	24.8	--	--	23.9	--	--	20.1	--	--	17.3	--	--	19.3	--	--	17.8	--
Drink monthly	--	3.6	--	--	6.1	--	--	3.0	--	--	1.3	--	--	3.2	--	--	3.6	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	15.8	--	--	16.1	--	--	13.9	--	--	7.7	--	--	9.8	--	--	8.3	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.7	--	--	12.0	--	--	8.8	--	--	8.3	--	--	12.4	--	--	9.0	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	36.9	35.6	36.2	44.7	34.8	39.2	45.9	36.1	40.2	54.6	37.1	44.6	50.0	34.9	41.2	45.6	39.1	41.8
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	58.2	47.0	52.0	58.1	54.1	55.8	69.1	54.6	60.8	62.3	47.6	53.8	62.9	48.9	54.9
Daily cigarette use	63.9	73.0	69.0	68.6	68.3	68.4	71.9	69.6	70.6	71.4	73.7	72.7	65.6	65.4	65.5	67.4	62.7	64.7
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	46.1	36.3	40.4	47.8	31.2	38.4
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.0	35.0	41.7	56.8	25.7	39.1
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	58.1	30.7	42.7	54.9	28.9	39.8	65.9	25.0	42.5	48.6	21.6	33.0	46.1	20.8	31.6
Try marijuana	33.8	21.2	26.8	37.6	18.8	27.1	36.6	18.8	26.2	41.2	20.2	29.2	28.5	14.3	20.2	26.0	15.8	20.2
Prescription drugs	--	69.7	69.7	78.2	69.5	73.3	72.6	76.3	74.7	76.6	73.1	74.6	74.2	76.7	75.7	75.2	70.4	72.5
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	92.0	73.2	81.5	93.4	81.6	86.8	95.6	80.7	86.9	96.7	87.9	91.7	94.3	86.1	89.5	97.3	89.6	92.9
Drink regularly	80.3	57.0	67.3	86.2	59.8	71.5	88.7	57.2	70.3	92.7	71.9	80.8	85.1	58.1	69.5	90.9	65.9	76.6
Smoke marijuana	91.0	70.0	79.3	90.7	67.4	77.7	89.5	66.2	75.9	94.4	65.5	77.7	88.3	53.3	68.0	89.7	61.8	73.5
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.5	67.8	76.5	91.7	74.4	81.7
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.1	65.9	76.4	93.5	69.3	79.6
Other illicit drugs	97.8	93.3	95.3	98.0	91.9	94.6	97.5	94.9	96.0	99.5	98.0	98.6	97.4	91.1	93.7	97.0	94.3	95.4
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	88.0	69.9	77.9	91.5	75.8	82.4	93.5	79.3	85.3	89.7	77.7	82.7	93.0	79.1	85.2
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	92.5	75.6	83.1	96.0	76.4	84.6	96.6	85.4	90.2	92.4	78.7	84.5	92.0	87.2	89.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	89.2	65.7	76.0	89.7	63.5	74.4	93.1	65.5	77.3	86.9	54.2	68.0	86.1	59.2	70.9
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	82.4	57.0	67.8	82.2	68.0	74.2
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.5	60.5	72.0	87.7	64.2	74.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	93.9	89.9	91.7	96.2	90.5	92.9	97.0	95.2	96.0	93.2	89.2	90.9	96.2	93.4	94.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	6.6	0.9	12.8	--	6.6	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	4.3	8.2	0.0	--	4.3	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	1.6	3.1	0.0	--	1.6	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	14.4	12.6	16.4	--	14.4	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	32.8	47.5	16.8	--	32.8	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	6.3	5.1	7.7	--	6.3	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	34.0	22.6	46.3	--	34.0	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	42.1	37.6	47.0	--	42.1	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	27.6	33.6	21.1	--	27.6	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	10.7	11.4	9.9	--	10.7	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	1.1	0.0	2.2	--	1.1	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	18.6	17.4	19.8	--	18.6	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	26.1	25.9	26.4	--	26.1	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	19.9	23.1	16.0	--	19.9	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	23.0	28.9	16.1	--	23.0	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	9.9	15.5	3.3	--	9.9	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	21.1	6.6	38.1	--	21.1	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.4	6.0	6.0	3.7	3.3	5.6	5.0	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	5.7	14.9	9.1	13.4	5.5	16.8	11.1	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	0.3	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.3	2.5	1.2	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	8.4	7.6	3.7	12.2	8.3	8.6	8.0	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	0.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	0.2	3.7	1.9	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	0.2	3.0	0.7	3.0	0.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	12.3	8.3	5.7	13.7	12.3	8.9	10.0	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.5	5.6	6.6	8.3	9.2	6.7	7.6	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Nassau County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.5	4.7	5.1	6.3	7.9	7.2	7.6	8.7	8.2	7.6	9.4	8.6	8.0	8.6	8.4	8.4	7.6	8.0
Selling drugs	2.0	6.0	4.2	1.9	7.5	5.0	2.2	6.8	4.8	0.5	3.1	2.1	2.7	7.0	5.3	0.2	3.0	1.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.5
Being arrested	1.2	3.2	2.3	1.9	4.6	3.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.2	3.0	1.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
Getting suspended	11.2	8.7	9.8	9.4	7.5	8.3	7.5	5.3	6.2	8.9	5.0	6.7	11.7	9.2	10.2	12.3	8.3	10.0
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	4.9	5.7	7.8	8.1	8.0	2.8	3.7	3.3	10.3	5.7	7.6	10.5	5.6	7.6

Table 14. Percentages of Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	35.0	39.1	46.7	28.2	35.2	39.5	37.3	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	49.6	49.3	63.5	36.0	50.9	50.5	49.4	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	28.8	31.1	38.5	21.3	29.2	30.4	30.1	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	49.8	47.4	58.1	38.8	49.0	47.3	48.4	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	37.9	40.8	50.8	29.6	38.5	40.4	39.6	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	6.5	8.3	13.1	2.8	7.6	7.3	7.5	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.4	15.0	18.1	7.8	10.1	15.8	13.0	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	48.5	27.7	35.4	37.5	48.7	28.7	36.6	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	72.3	58.2	68.2	59.3	71.4	57.8	64.2	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	30.2	37.3	43.6	26.5	32.3	35.5	34.2	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	25.8	12.4	16.9	19.8	25.8	10.9	18.1	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	40.4	25.7	24.9	39.0	40.5	24.5	32.0	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	11.8	10.8	10.7	12.1	12.3	11.0	11.3	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Nassau County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	16.9	24.7	8.2	--	16.2	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	7.5	9.1	6.2	--	7.7	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	9.5	16.7	2.4	--	7.7	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	40.2	43.3	38.4	--	40.9	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	8.6	10.6	5.4	--	8.1	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	31.1	34.2	27.4	--	30.8	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	42.2	55.0	27.6	--	43.9	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	29.3	29.6	28.6	--	30.7	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	32.7	42.7	23.0	--	32.0	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	4.7	7.9	1.8	--	5.5	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Nassau County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	28.7	21.2	36.7	--	28.7	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	17.8	16.6	18.9	--	18.0	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	17.1	16.7	17.1	--	18.8	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	12.5	13.8	11.5	--	10.3	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	7.4	7.1	8.0	--	6.7	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	7.5	10.3	3.4	--	7.1	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	4.3	6.3	2.6	--	4.4	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	2.2	4.3	0.2	--	3.0	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	1.7	1.9	1.6	--	2.4	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	0.5	1.1	0.0	--	0.7	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.3	0.7	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	25.5	30.9	29.5	27.2	26.9	29.0	28.7	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	32.3	21.0	28.5	23.9	31.9	20.9	25.7	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	32.1	35.2	32.1	35.5	32.1	33.2	33.9	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	35.1	27.6	28.1	32.2	35.7	28.0	30.7	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	40.2	27.0	36.6	28.8	38.4	24.2	32.6	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	58.9	40.7	57.7	38.6	56.3	40.7	48.4	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	38.5	37.0	30.5	44.7	38.1	37.9	37.6	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	46.3	16.9	31.5	28.1	43.9	18.7	29.4	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	11.6	10.6	10.5	11.4	11.4	13.0	11.1	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	21.8	28.5	31.8	20.3	21.0	26.8	25.6	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	8.4	11.2	14.5	6.1	7.7	9.4	10.0	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	15.6	14.4	17.3	--	14.4	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	22.0	22.8	21.7	--	21.6	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	7.8	5.3	10.5	--	5.8	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	11.9	10.0	14.0	--	12.8	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Nassau County, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	23.6	--	--	17.9	--	--	21.8	--	--	10.9	--	--	15.2	--	--	15.6	--
Marijuana	--	23.3	--	--	16.7	--	--	22.6	--	--	15.7	--	--	24.4	--	--	22.0	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	6.7	--	--	8.2	--	--	5.6	--	--	6.5	--	--	6.5	--	--	7.8	--
Marijuana	--	6.2	--	--	7.5	--	--	7.2	--	--	8.0	--	--	12.7	--	--	11.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Nassau County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Nassau County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	61.4	70.1	59.2	73.1	60.7	69.3	66.4	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	26.3	24.3	30.7	20.0	27.8	25.6	25.2	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	12.3	5.6	10.1	6.9	11.5	5.1	8.4	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	14.9	15.2	8.4	21.5	15.0	13.8	15.1	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	6.5	6.9	5.4	8.2	6.7	7.8	6.7	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	30.6	31.5	21.8	41.1	31.2	34.0	31.1	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	31.1	25.4	38.5	17.8	29.9	24.2	27.8	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	17.0	21.0	25.9	11.4	17.2	20.1	19.3	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Nassau County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Nassau County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	54	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	45	46	49	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	53	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	52	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	48	48	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		51	50	46	53	53	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Nassau County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Nassau County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	29	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	20	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	38	39	25	30	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	41	30	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	43	36	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	40	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	72	69	73	68	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	51	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	41	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	21	18	21	13	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		43	37	42	34	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Nassau County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Nassau County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	61	68	59	58	52
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	62	55	52	46
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	49	56	58	60	50	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	54	51	44	46	51
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	69	61	59	59	41	48
Average Prevalence Rate		57	58	60	55	49	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Nassau County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Nassau County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	37	37	32	41	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	50	45	43	38	38	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	37	35	33	32	38
Family	Poor Family Management	41	34	36	25	43	41
	Family Conflict	35	37	40	36	44	43
School	Poor Academic Performance	38	34	36	29	46	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	48	52	55	60	78	72
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	34	40	37	57	52
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	31	31	30	42	36
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	38	29	26	18	33	21
Average Prevalence Rate		41	37	38	34	45	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Nassau County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Nassau County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	61	69	70	57	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	60	62	63	57	53	45
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	64	66	67	65	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	69	63	67	61	52
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	69	67	65	62	58	48
Average Prevalence Rate		64	65	65	65	59	50

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Nassau County, 2012 to 2022

Domain		Scale	Nassau County					
			2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		38	31	34	37	37	29
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		34	35	29	28	28	20
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		48	49	46	36	46	39
Family	Poor Family Management		33	32	32	30	28	30
	Family Conflict		34	30	35	35	31	36
School	Poor Academic Performance		37	37	30	30	37	40
	Lack of Commitment to School		46	48	55	55	62	69
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		35	33	39	31	48	51
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		39	39	42	30	42	41
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		32	27	24	17	24	18
Average Prevalence Rate			38	36	37	33	38	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.