

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Madison County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Madison County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Madison County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	178	52.8	22,957	48.3
Male	159	47.2	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	139	41.2	10,187	21.4
American Indian	2	0.6	422	0.9
Asian	1	0.3	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	16	4.7	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	30	8.9	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	149	44.2	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	283	84.0	41,174	86.6
Yes	53	15.7	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	16	4.7	2,576	5.4
12	35	10.4	6,243	13.1
13	47	13.9	6,872	14.4
14	51	15.1	7,136	15.0
15	67	19.9	7,278	15.3
16	66	19.6	6,918	14.5
17	38	11.3	6,616	13.9
18	12	3.6	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	51	15.1	6,626	13.9
7th	41	12.2	6,817	14.3
8th	46	13.6	7,021	14.8
9th	60	17.8	7,193	15.1
10th	58	17.2	7,025	14.8
11th	58	17.2	6,557	13.8
12th	23	6.8	6,333	13.3
Middle School	138	40.9	20,463	43.0
High School	199	59.1	27,109	57.0
Total	337	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.4	26.5	28.3	21.8	23.7	25.5	25.1	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	9.4	7.0	12.0	--	9.0	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	10.0	10.8	10.9	10.0	8.7	12.4	10.5	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	15.6	22.3	21.9	16.7	14.4	22.7	19.4	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	3.0	12.6	9.8	6.9	3.7	13.0	8.4	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	3.5	17.5	12.7	9.7	4.2	18.2	11.3	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.1	2.2	0.0	--	1.5	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	9.8	4.9	6.6	7.6	10.2	5.2	7.1	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.3	1.8	1.7	4.1	3.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	2.6	3.9	0.7	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.3	1.4	1.3	--	1.7	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	17.6	27.3	23.5	22.5	19.2	26.9	23.0	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.1	10.4	12.1	12.9	16.5	10.6	12.5	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	11.0	9.2	11.3	8.6	11.6	8.6	10.0	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	28.5	36.4	34.6	31.1	30.8	35.4	32.9	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	9.7	6.3	9.3	7.2	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.0	12.7	10.5	8.9	5.7	12.8	9.7	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	7.0	8.0	8.6	6.5	7.3	8.2	7.6	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	1.2	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.1	3.5	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	5.5	13.2	10.8	8.8	6.1	15.4	9.8	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	1.0	6.5	5.7	2.4	1.8	7.2	4.1	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	0.6	10.8	7.2	5.3	1.4	10.0	6.3	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.1	2.2	0.0	--	1.5	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.1	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.9	1.6	1.0	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	5.3	17.7	13.8	10.5	7.1	15.9	12.2	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.7	8.3	7.4	6.0	5.8	7.7	6.8	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	4.4	6.9	6.2	5.3	4.1	7.5	5.8	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	9.6	24.5	20.0	15.7	11.3	23.2	17.9	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.7	11.4	9.1	6.8	5.6	9.9	8.0	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Madison County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	26.8	39.6	33.9	20.5	43.9	34.0	15.8	30.8	24.6	20.0	41.8	32.1	19.9	20.3	20.1	23.4	26.5	25.1
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	20.1	--	--	11.4	--	--	15.9	--	--	8.5	--	--	9.4	--
Cigarettes	15.1	21.4	18.6	13.7	33.2	24.9	14.1	21.2	18.2	15.0	23.1	19.5	12.6	13.4	13.0	10.0	10.8	10.5
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.9	17.7	18.3	15.6	22.3	19.4
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.7	7.7	7.2	3.0	12.6	8.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.3	27.3	20.5	15.2	38.0	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	6.3	16.7	12.2	5.5	24.2	16.4	3.6	16.8	11.3	6.4	24.5	16.4	8.8	13.7	11.4	3.5	17.5	11.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	9.9	--	--	8.4	--	--	3.3	--	--	4.1	--	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.6	6.8	11.0	5.9	8.3	9.8	4.9	7.1
Club Drugs	0.8	3.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	4.2	2.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.2	5.6	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.7
Methamphetamine	1.6	3.7	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	0.5	3.9	2.5	0.8	4.1	2.7	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.2	5.0	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.6
Heroin	0.3	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	2.8	6.8	5.1	2.4	3.4	3.0	0.8	3.1	2.1	1.4	3.6	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	4.3	3.8	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.3	1.7	2.4	4.3	1.8	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	3.9	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.9	2.5	3.1	2.8	4.8	4.0	1.6	5.4	3.8	1.7	3.6	2.8	1.9	3.9	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.6	--	--	1.7	--	--	1.3	--
Any illicit drug	14.8	24.9	20.5	10.0	27.7	20.2	9.4	21.3	16.3	12.4	27.7	20.8	21.9	16.9	19.2	17.6	27.3	23.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.3	14.2	13.8	7.6	19.1	14.2	8.1	12.6	10.7	8.0	14.7	11.7	15.7	11.0	13.2	15.1	10.4	12.5
Alcohol only	16.5	19.7	18.3	12.4	20.2	16.9	11.6	13.0	12.4	12.0	22.5	17.8	6.4	10.9	8.8	11.0	9.2	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	31.9	44.0	38.8	22.5	47.8	37.1	20.7	34.3	28.6	24.3	49.5	38.2	29.0	27.5	28.2	28.5	36.4	32.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.2	5.0	5.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	5.3	3.8	4.4	5.0	8.6	7.0	9.3	8.0	8.6	5.3	9.7	7.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Madison County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	12.6	24.5	19.3	8.3	22.0	16.2	3.5	14.8	10.1	6.0	20.0	13.8	11.4	7.9	9.6	6.0	12.7	9.7
Binge Drinking	4.7	14.8	10.4	3.3	13.6	9.1	1.9	7.8	5.3	3.6	14.4	9.7	4.1	6.0	5.1	7.0	8.0	7.6
Cigarettes	4.0	7.0	5.7	5.0	20.3	13.8	1.3	8.3	5.4	2.0	10.1	6.5	2.9	6.5	4.9	1.2	2.8	2.1
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.6	10.8	9.8	5.5	13.2	9.8
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.6	4.7	1.0	6.5	4.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	10.4	7.4	3.9	19.8	12.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	4.2	9.1	7.0	4.6	13.6	9.8	2.3	7.3	5.2	2.1	16.7	10.2	3.2	7.8	5.6	0.6	10.8	6.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.2	--	--	3.2	--	--	0.0	--	--	3.5	--	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	4.0	2.8	3.4	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	1.3	3.6	0.7	1.5	1.1
Club Drugs	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.5	2.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.9	1.1
Cocaine or Crack	0.3	2.9	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.1
Heroin	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.6	2.6	1.8	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.9
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.6
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	4.0	2.6	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Any illicit drug	9.2	13.8	11.8	7.2	16.0	12.2	4.7	9.8	7.7	7.2	17.8	13.1	12.0	10.0	10.9	5.3	17.7	12.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.9	7.3	7.1	3.6	8.1	6.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	5.1	6.7	6.0	7.2	4.4	5.7	4.7	8.3	6.8
Alcohol only	9.1	16.1	13.1	5.8	13.0	9.9	3.2	9.5	6.9	3.2	9.3	6.6	7.7	4.1	5.8	4.4	6.9	5.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	18.4	28.1	23.9	12.5	28.9	22.0	7.5	18.9	14.1	9.9	26.4	19.0	20.0	14.0	16.8	9.6	24.5	17.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.4	3.6	4.8	4.5	7.4	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	6.4	5.5	9.1	6.4	7.6	3.7	11.4	8.0

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	8.4	8.3	8.5	--	10.5	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.3	1.1	1.6	--	1.8	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	6.5	8.1	4.8	--	8.0	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	5.6	5.5	5.8	--	6.8	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	29.1	43.6	39.6	34.7	32.4	43.4	37.2	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	40.4	52.2	49.2	44.6	42.8	53.7	47.0	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	48.7	62.8	60.3	52.6	52.0	63.5	56.6	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	37.5	44.1	41.5	40.8	41.1	43.5	41.2	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	38.7	39.1	40.6	37.1	42.2	37.6	38.9	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	40.1	37.4	45.3	31.4	41.5	35.1	38.6	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	24.8	32.0	32.6	24.8	26.0	29.6	28.8	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	54.1	67.6	65.6	57.5	57.7	67.7	61.6	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	92.2	89.9	90.2	91.7	95.7	87.8	90.9	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	85.4	79.8	82.7	82.0	89.6	77.7	82.4	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	91.9	78.2	83.3	85.6	92.0	78.1	84.4	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	88.7	82.3	83.2	87.4	92.0	79.0	85.3	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	91.2	82.6	83.2	89.9	91.8	82.0	86.5	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	100.0	97.7	98.0	99.5	100.0	97.3	98.8	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.2	83.8	87.5	84.9	92.4	80.7	86.2	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	94.4	86.6	90.0	90.3	92.5	88.4	90.1	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	92.1	77.0	82.2	85.6	90.3	78.5	83.9	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	82.8	75.9	78.0	80.1	85.9	72.2	79.0	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	88.6	80.4	83.6	84.6	89.1	78.7	84.1	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	96.5	95.1	96.3	95.2	96.2	94.5	95.8	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Madison County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	26.4	--	--	21.6	--	--	19.6	--	--	16.7	--	--	7.7	--	--	8.4	--
Drink monthly	--	13.5	--	--	7.3	--	--	3.0	--	--	5.6	--	--	4.0	--	--	1.3	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	16.2	--	--	15.2	--	--	11.4	--	--	13.0	--	--	4.1	--	--	6.5	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.4	--	--	7.3	--	--	7.5	--	--	6.2	--	--	5.9	--	--	5.6	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	38.6	21.1	28.6	43.4	29.0	34.9	42.5	33.1	37.0	50.1	37.0	42.9	41.4	42.0	41.7	29.1	43.6	37.2
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	48.6	35.2	40.7	54.2	41.4	46.7	55.5	47.9	51.3	47.1	45.6	46.3	40.4	52.2	47.0
Daily cigarette use	50.8	36.9	42.8	56.5	41.1	47.4	55.1	52.6	53.7	60.1	57.3	58.6	58.8	52.8	55.6	48.7	62.8	56.6
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	42.6	44.6	43.7	37.5	44.1	41.2
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	46.5	43.2	44.7	38.7	39.1	38.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	45.4	24.2	32.8	48.0	33.9	39.8	55.7	24.3	38.4	43.6	37.4	40.2	40.1	37.4	38.6
Try marijuana	36.6	21.1	27.7	37.6	19.5	26.9	39.7	30.7	34.5	46.1	22.1	32.9	32.4	29.8	31.0	24.8	32.0	28.8
Prescription drugs	--	37.4	37.4	58.9	51.5	54.5	63.6	55.4	58.8	65.0	57.6	60.9	60.9	55.6	58.0	54.1	67.6	61.6
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.7	82.8	86.1	94.7	69.2	80.1	95.2	80.6	86.6	94.8	80.9	87.1	92.0	87.5	89.6	92.2	89.9	90.9
Drink regularly	83.6	74.7	78.5	88.0	67.4	76.2	92.8	76.9	83.5	90.5	66.1	77.0	83.4	78.9	81.0	85.4	79.8	82.4
Smoke marijuana	91.0	80.6	85.0	92.9	69.5	79.5	92.5	77.4	83.5	91.6	67.9	78.5	88.1	79.7	83.5	91.9	78.2	84.4
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.8	85.5	87.0	88.7	82.3	85.3
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.0	85.7	87.2	91.2	82.6	86.5
Other illicit drugs	96.7	98.1	97.5	99.0	87.5	92.4	97.8	94.8	96.1	98.3	88.6	92.9	95.8	90.8	93.1	100.0	97.7	98.8
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	92.3	71.5	80.2	92.7	76.1	83.0	93.6	74.8	83.2	88.3	88.4	88.3	89.2	83.8	86.2
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	92.0	70.1	79.2	93.4	82.7	87.2	95.7	79.4	86.6	89.2	88.5	88.8	94.4	86.6	90.1
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	90.7	66.3	76.5	92.5	81.7	86.2	93.3	63.1	76.6	89.8	82.4	85.8	92.1	77.0	83.9
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.5	83.7	85.5	82.8	75.9	79.0
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.0	85.4	87.1	88.6	80.4	84.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	97.2	86.7	91.1	97.1	91.6	93.9	98.5	85.9	91.5	93.9	94.1	94.0	96.5	95.1	95.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	3.3	0.0	8.8	--	3.3	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	5.9	9.5	0.0	--	5.9	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	5.0	0.0	13.4	--	5.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	10.3	0.0	27.6	--	10.3	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	56.3	74.5	25.9	--	56.3	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	19.1	16.0	24.2	--	19.1	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	28.4	13.1	51.4	--	28.4	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	36.2	49.5	16.2	--	36.2	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	4.8	0.0	12.1	--	4.8	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	5.7	9.5	0.0	--	5.7	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	24.9	28.0	20.3	--	24.9	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	36.3	35.9	37.0	--	36.3	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	22.3	30.3	8.3	--	22.3	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	3.2	5.1	0.0	--	3.2	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	5.9	4.2	8.8	--	5.9	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	32.3	24.5	45.9	--	32.3	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.1	3.6	3.0	4.8	3.4	5.0	3.9	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	3.1	4.5	6.0	1.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	2.1	2.3	3.7	0.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	9.4	10.2	5.2	15.0	8.9	10.8	9.9	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.5	1.6	3.0	1.9	3.3	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	2.8	5.6	3.8	5.0	2.6	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	24.5	16.4	18.2	21.8	22.8	14.3	19.9	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.2	3.9	6.5	6.0	7.7	4.6	6.3	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Madison County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.9	5.5	5.2	8.8	10.9	10.0	1.4	7.1	4.6	5.2	7.7	6.6	8.1	6.9	7.4	9.4	10.2	9.9
Selling drugs	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	7.3	5.2	0.9	3.0	2.1	1.1	4.3	2.8	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	6.9	4.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.5	1.6	2.5
Being arrested	4.7	2.6	3.6	2.0	9.0	6.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.3	2.6	3.7	0.5	2.0	2.8	5.6	4.4
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	3.6	2.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
Getting suspended	20.3	10.9	15.0	16.3	13.5	14.7	19.9	11.3	15.1	18.0	10.5	14.0	26.2	14.0	19.7	24.5	16.4	19.9
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.5	8.8	7.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	8.7	4.2	6.3	11.9	3.5	7.4	9.2	3.9	6.3

Table 14. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	19.9	29.4	34.8	15.0	20.3	24.5	25.2	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	28.3	39.3	46.0	22.2	32.7	33.2	34.4	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	18.9	22.9	26.1	15.8	19.9	20.8	21.1	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	38.3	46.4	55.9	28.9	38.7	45.2	42.8	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	26.7	31.5	39.3	18.4	30.0	28.2	29.4	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	10.1	10.0	16.4	2.8	10.9	10.8	10.0	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.0	5.6	12.2	2.0	9.0	6.1	7.1	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	34.3	22.1	28.6	26.6	34.5	22.9	27.6	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	59.9	46.2	61.6	43.2	61.0	46.4	52.4	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	36.8	28.5	44.8	19.7	36.6	27.3	32.3	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	21.8	14.7	16.5	19.4	21.0	16.8	17.9	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	34.6	24.9	30.8	27.6	33.0	27.2	29.2	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	20.6	13.6	17.1	16.4	16.6	16.4	16.7	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse	--	13.6	17.8	8.9	--	13.4	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	5.1	7.2	2.6	--	5.7	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	1.2	2.2	0.0	--	1.1	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	40.3	44.5	35.5	--	41.7	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	5.1	7.1	2.7	--	4.9	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	17.1	17.7	16.5	--	16.0	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	19.1	23.6	13.9	--	20.5	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	23.4	19.9	27.2	--	21.6	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	25.7	32.3	18.3	--	27.5	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	8.1	8.6	7.5	--	9.3	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Madison County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	41.5	35.5	48.6	--	40.1	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	18.9	25.1	11.7	--	20.3	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	13.1	12.0	14.4	--	13.7	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	13.1	9.3	17.6	--	12.7	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	4.7	5.1	4.1	--	4.3	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	3.5	5.8	0.9	--	3.3	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	2.6	3.5	1.6	--	2.3	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	1.2	2.2	0.0	--	1.5	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	0.9	0.7	1.1	--	1.1	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	0.4	0.8	0.0	--	0.6	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	26.6	31.0	32.3	25.5	26.5	29.8	29.0	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	22.5	31.3	30.3	24.3	24.2	26.7	27.4	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	25.4	29.0	31.0	23.5	25.5	28.9	27.4	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	23.3	21.7	22.1	22.7	23.9	20.4	22.4	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	34.2	33.7	39.1	28.3	32.2	36.4	33.9	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	47.2	39.1	51.1	33.3	47.0	37.9	42.6	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Madison County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	55.9	44.0	42.5	56.4	52.3	48.5	49.4	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	42.0	23.1	28.1	35.3	41.4	21.5	31.7	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	18.9	10.1	16.6	11.5	20.1	8.6	14.1	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	17.9	38.6	38.8	19.6	21.5	32.9	29.2	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	7.0	7.9	9.6	5.4	8.4	6.6	7.5	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	15.1	20.3	9.6	--	14.2	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	16.9	15.9	18.0	--	18.2	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	5.3	6.5	4.0	--	5.2	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	8.0	10.0	5.9	--	8.0	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Madison County, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	23.3	--	--	21.9	--	--	18.9	--	--	23.2	--	--	14.2	--	--	15.1	--
Marijuana	--	20.9	--	--	27.3	--	--	16.0	--	--	20.9	--	--	17.7	--	--	16.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	11.7	--	--	8.7	--	--	4.0	--	--	9.8	--	--	4.3	--	--	5.3	--
Marijuana	--	12.3	--	--	14.7	--	--	5.9	--	--	11.4	--	--	7.2	--	--	8.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Madison County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Madison County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	75.6	77.3	75.0	78.2	75.7	76.4	76.5	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	16.6	12.4	14.5	14.0	16.3	14.5	14.2	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	7.8	10.3	10.5	7.8	7.9	9.1	9.2	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	32.3	22.7	20.3	34.1	29.4	26.4	26.9	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	13.6	12.1	15.6	9.6	12.1	10.3	12.7	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	34.8	35.2	28.2	42.6	33.7	36.3	35.0	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	9.0	16.1	20.1	5.2	13.2	13.6	13.0	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	10.4	13.9	15.8	8.5	11.6	13.3	12.4	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Madison County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Madison County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	59	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	54	46	49	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	65	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	58	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	45	60	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		48	59	46	53	53	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Madison County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Madison County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	60	22	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	10	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	39	26	25	30	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	49	42	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	29	29	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	53	43	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	69	59	73	68	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	26	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	26	20	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	22	12	21	13	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		43	29	42	34	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Madison County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Madison County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	67	65	67	72	56
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	57	61	63	61	52
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	66	65	62	57	43
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	61	53	59	51	46
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	61	64	55	62	45
Average Prevalence Rate		54	62	62	61	61	48

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Madison County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Madison County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	58	51	47	49	50	60
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	33	35	34	27	33
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	23	26	30	25	39
Family	Poor Family Management	53	47	41	40	46	49
	Family Conflict	30	26	36	39	32	29
School	Poor Academic Performance	37	49	39	35	46	53
	Lack of Commitment to School	45	37	39	50	63	69
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	33	26	32	38	42	47
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	32	33	27	30	33	26
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	25	26	28	24	22
Average Prevalence Rate		38	35	35	37	39	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Madison County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Madison County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	55	55	55	53	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	39	56	59	48	49	54
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	44	58	67	61	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	58	62	62	66	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	63	64	68	66	62	60
Average Prevalence Rate		50	55	60	60	58	59

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Madison County, 2012 to 2022

Domain		Scale	Madison County					
			2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use		27	27	33	27	22	22
	Perceived Availability of Drugs		26	23	22	20	11	10
	Perceived Availability of Handguns		36	35	43	41	25	26
Family	Poor Family Management		71	54	54	56	48	42
	Family Conflict		23	22	25	24	29	29
School	Poor Academic Performance		55	37	37	42	42	43
	Lack of Commitment to School		47	46	43	47	60	59
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior		29	35	24	30	18	26
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use		26	36	29	32	21	20
	Early Initiation of Drug Use		29	30	20	22	11	12
Average Prevalence Rate			37	35	33	34	29	29

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.