

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Jefferson County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Jefferson County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Jefferson County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	41	51.2	22,957	48.3
Male	35	43.8	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	35	43.8	10,187	21.4
American Indian	4	5.0	422	0.9
Asian	2	2.5	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	16	20.0	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	12	15.0	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	9	11.3	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	66	82.5	41,174	86.6
Yes	12	15.0	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	5	6.3	2,576	5.4
12	15	18.8	6,243	13.1
13	26	32.5	6,872	14.4
14	10	12.5	7,136	15.0
15	6	7.5	7,278	15.3
16	7	8.8	6,918	14.5
17	6	7.5	6,616	13.9
18	2	2.5	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	22	27.5	6,626	13.9
7th	22	27.5	6,817	14.3
8th	12	15.0	7,021	14.8
9th	6	7.5	7,193	15.1
10th	6	7.5	7,025	14.8
11th	9	11.3	6,557	13.8
12th	3	3.8	6,333	13.3
Middle School	56	70.0	20,463	43.0
High School	24	30.0	27,109	57.0
Total	80	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	29.6	44.0	40.8	25.7	26.5	64.4	36.5	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	16.0	30.3	0.0	--	24.4	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	13.1	7.4	12.6	9.2	9.3	15.7	10.5	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	17.2	30.6	30.8	18.3	12.4	49.6	23.9	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	9.4	8.5	10.3	8.6	5.4	18.3	9.0	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	12.3	40.0	40.9	9.2	20.3	43.8	25.2	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	8.9	7.6	9.0	8.4	10.7	6.6	8.2	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	4.6	0.0	0.0	6.4	1.2	5.5	2.6	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	1.4	4.5	4.2	1.7	1.2	6.6	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	1.3	4.5	4.3	1.6	1.2	6.6	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.2	7.2	6.2	4.2	0.0	15.3	5.0	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.2	2.5	2.1	4.2	0.0	8.9	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	5.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.5	0.0	2.8	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	11.3	9.7	11.7	10.8	7.2	18.6	10.6	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	17.7	44.5	47.3	14.6	27.4	45.2	30.7	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	14.9	17.4	19.1	14.6	13.2	25.8	16.1	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	14.9	19.0	11.5	14.2	13.4	28.3	16.9	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	32.7	59.5	56.7	28.5	40.4	66.5	45.5	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	14.5	14.4	4.7	16.4	0.0	9.5	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	12.7	28.5	26.3	15.6	9.8	40.6	19.7	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	14.0	17.8	16.0	17.3	10.1	28.1	15.6	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	3.9	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.9	4.5	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	8.1	12.1	15.6	5.5	4.0	24.3	10.1	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	1.4	12.3	12.5	1.5	1.2	18.5	6.9	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	4.9	15.5	15.3	5.7	1.2	28.7	10.3	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	3.8	0.0	1.0	3.2	3.3	0.0	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	3.7	8.4	7.4	4.8	0.0	18.9	5.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.6	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	6.8	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	11.0	9.5	4.8	0.0	22.2	6.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	6.9	17.3	17.8	7.0	3.1	31.0	12.0	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.9	8.7	9.5	7.0	3.1	19.1	7.8	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	4.2	12.6	10.3	7.0	4.3	16.1	8.1	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.2	26.6	24.8	14.9	8.4	43.5	18.9	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	0.0	2.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.1	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Jefferson County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	25.3	58.5	43.9	24.7	31.8	28.3	10.8	42.1	28.1	14.0	57.4	36.4	--	--	--	29.6	44.0	36.5
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	15.2	--	--	12.9	--	--	8.6	--	--	--	--	--	16.0	--
Cigarettes	17.3	33.6	26.4	16.2	23.2	19.7	7.4	11.2	9.5	6.2	24.7	15.6	--	--	--	13.1	7.4	10.5
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.2	30.6	23.9
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.4	8.5	9.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.9	21.3	17.4	12.5	38.7	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	2.3	37.2	21.7	3.2	13.2	8.5	11.4	23.5	17.9	13.9	43.7	29.0	--	--	--	12.3	40.0	25.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	6.5	--	--	7.6	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--
Inhalants	9.9	8.1	8.9	7.4	2.0	4.5	0.0	4.2	2.2	6.4	3.3	4.8	--	--	--	8.9	7.6	8.2
Club Drugs	0.0	2.2	1.2	0.0	2.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0	--	--	--	1.3	0.0	0.7
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	6.4	3.6	0.0	3.6	1.9	2.1	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.6	1.4	--	--	--	4.6	0.0	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.1	0.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.1	0.0	1.0	--	--	--	1.4	4.5	2.9
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	3.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.6	1.4	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	1.3	4.5	2.9
Prescription Depressants	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	5.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	4.4	0.6	2.4	--	--	--	3.2	7.2	5.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.0	7.5	4.2	6.9	6.4	6.6	2.5	5.6	4.2	4.1	0.0	2.0	--	--	--	3.2	2.5	2.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	2.9	1.6	5.1	0.6	2.8	--	--	--	5.0	0.0	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.2	5.1	4.7	9.5	5.9	7.7	3.5	10.5	7.3	7.4	4.6	6.0	--	--	--	11.3	9.7	10.6
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	--	--	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--
Any illicit drug	13.8	43.9	30.7	17.6	24.6	21.2	13.6	28.2	21.6	22.7	44.3	33.6	--	--	--	17.7	44.5	30.7
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.9	17.9	15.7	17.6	18.9	18.3	5.0	20.6	13.5	13.8	8.5	11.1	--	--	--	14.9	17.4	16.1
Alcohol only	20.2	21.3	20.8	11.8	13.4	12.6	4.9	18.1	12.3	9.6	13.1	11.4	--	--	--	14.9	19.0	16.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	35.0	66.1	52.4	31.1	37.9	34.6	19.7	46.3	34.2	31.8	57.4	44.8	--	--	--	32.7	59.5	45.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	9.9	7.7	8.7	6.5	6.2	6.3	9.6	4.2	6.6	17.1	0.0	8.2	--	--	--	4.8	14.5	9.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Jefferson County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	9.4	33.0	22.7	12.3	12.3	12.3	5.6	17.0	11.8	6.4	26.8	16.8	--	--	--	12.7	28.5	19.7
Binge Drinking	4.7	13.7	9.8	7.5	7.8	7.7	3.6	10.2	7.2	2.2	4.6	3.4	--	--	--	14.0	17.8	15.6
Cigarettes	1.1	9.8	6.0	6.9	4.3	5.6	0.0	4.1	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.6	--	--	--	3.9	0.0	2.0
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	12.1	10.1
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	12.3	6.9
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.4	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	0.0	16.2	9.5	2.8	5.2	4.1	9.0	14.8	12.3	5.8	11.9	8.8	--	--	--	4.9	15.5	10.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.5	--	--	2.8	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--
Inhalants	6.4	2.1	3.8	3.6	2.2	2.8	0.9	1.8	1.4	2.3	0.0	1.1	--	--	--	3.8	0.0	1.9
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	3.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	3.7	8.4	5.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.0	1.1	0.6	6.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	6.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	3.6	0.0	2.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.4	0.0	4.3	2.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	--	--	--	1.3	0.0	0.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	1.1	1.5	4.1	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.1	0.7	3.0	--	--	--	3.6	11.0	6.8
Any illicit drug	8.3	19.0	14.6	10.4	12.6	11.6	12.9	21.1	17.5	7.8	12.6	10.1	--	--	--	6.9	17.3	12.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.4	6.6	7.3	10.4	6.6	8.4	4.7	10.8	8.1	5.1	0.7	3.0	--	--	--	6.9	8.7	7.8
Alcohol only	7.9	15.2	12.2	6.0	8.6	7.4	2.3	6.8	4.9	4.3	24.3	14.2	--	--	--	4.2	12.6	8.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	16.6	34.6	26.7	17.1	19.5	18.3	13.3	26.4	20.5	11.8	37.7	24.9	--	--	--	12.2	26.6	18.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.3	1.7	4.4	4.7	8.3	6.6	9.3	9.1	9.2	5.8	11.9	8.8	--	--	--	0.0	2.5	1.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	10.0	0.0	24.7	--	10.5	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	4.3	0.0	10.9	--	6.2	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	14.0	26.8	0.0	--	20.1	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	20.1	30.7	25.7	16.6	16.8	40.4	25.1	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	21.5	30.1	34.2	17.6	18.0	24.8	25.7	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	39.5	54.4	44.1	43.5	34.3	59.9	46.7	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	25.0	23.9	28.4	20.1	23.7	15.5	24.5	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	24.6	26.2	21.3	30.0	23.4	19.2	25.4	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	18.2	19.9	22.1	16.0	14.9	29.1	19.0	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	15.0	19.0	17.1	16.9	12.1	27.1	16.9	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	37.5	56.9	53.7	41.7	35.0	59.1	46.7	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	87.2	100.0	96.1	90.0	91.4	95.5	93.7	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	78.8	71.3	80.2	75.6	83.8	53.4	75.1	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	79.2	56.6	62.3	80.3	84.2	33.5	67.8	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	78.2	72.2	68.6	80.1	83.3	55.8	75.1	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	78.7	58.5	62.7	80.7	83.9	36.2	68.4	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	94.3	100.0	100.0	93.4	97.7	95.3	97.1	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	84.5	63.2	72.0	83.6	88.6	43.0	74.2	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	81.0	92.9	85.0	87.0	85.3	85.3	86.7	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	80.4	61.9	58.2	82.8	85.0	41.1	71.4	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	81.9	64.3	70.1	73.8	86.3	44.5	73.3	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	83.2	67.4	66.0	83.6	87.5	49.0	75.6	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	97.0	98.1	98.2	96.5	100.0	92.8	97.5	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Jefferson County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	32.9	--	--	21.4	--	--	20.8	--	--	9.5	--	--	--	--	10.0	--	--
Drink monthly	--	8.2	--	--	5.0	--	--	5.6	--	--	4.5	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	14.5	--	--	19.5	--	--	11.0	--	--	13.3	--	--	--	--	4.3	--	--
Smoke marijuana	--	18.7	--	--	11.4	--	--	9.1	--	--	5.0	--	--	--	--	14.0	--	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	34.2	33.5	33.8	47.1	40.4	43.6	48.3	38.9	43.1	38.9	23.0	30.9	--	--	--	20.1	30.7	25.1
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	59.7	47.1	53.1	52.8	42.8	47.3	39.1	55.2	47.0	--	--	--	21.5	30.1	25.7
Daily cigarette use	44.1	49.9	47.3	56.2	56.8	56.5	62.3	59.0	60.4	52.9	57.1	55.0	--	--	--	39.5	54.4	46.7
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.0	23.9	24.5
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.6	26.2	25.4
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	46.8	41.6	44.1	39.4	39.0	39.2	30.1	15.4	22.9	--	--	--	18.2	19.9	19.0
Try marijuana	36.2	15.1	24.5	42.2	33.8	37.8	32.4	38.4	35.8	16.0	13.3	14.7	--	--	--	15.0	19.0	16.9
Prescription drugs	--	49.5	49.5	67.3	55.4	61.1	60.4	63.6	62.2	45.9	46.5	46.2	--	--	--	37.5	56.9	46.7
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	91.7	79.7	85.6	84.4	92.9	88.8	94.4	88.7	91.2	89.4	95.3	92.3	--	--	--	87.2	100.0	93.7
Drink regularly	84.1	62.1	72.9	87.1	83.2	85.2	82.7	76.3	79.1	79.0	63.1	71.2	--	--	--	78.8	71.3	75.1
Smoke marijuana	94.3	75.6	84.6	88.8	83.8	86.3	87.4	71.8	78.4	80.1	45.0	62.7	--	--	--	79.2	56.6	67.8
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	78.2	72.2	75.1
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	78.7	58.5	68.4
Other illicit drugs	96.0	92.9	94.4	90.0	97.8	93.9	98.4	98.2	98.3	93.3	100.0	96.6	--	--	--	94.3	100.0	97.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	88.6	87.9	88.3	90.1	89.5	89.8	83.2	73.7	78.4	--	--	--	84.5	63.2	74.2
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	91.6	90.2	90.9	95.2	94.8	95.0	89.1	76.7	82.8	--	--	--	81.0	92.9	86.7
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	89.9	78.4	84.0	84.6	78.2	81.1	73.0	51.0	61.8	--	--	--	80.4	61.9	71.4
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	81.9	64.3	73.3
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.2	67.4	75.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	96.8	91.2	93.9	95.2	93.8	94.4	91.2	82.5	86.8	--	--	--	97.0	98.1	97.5

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	10.8	12.5	0.0	--	10.8	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	45.6	36.9	100.0	--	45.6	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	7.2	8.4	0.0	--	7.2	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	36.4	42.2	0.0	--	36.4	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	87.5	87.5	0.0	--	87.5	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	12.5	12.5	0.0	--	12.5	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	75.6	75.6	0.0	--	75.6	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	24.4	24.4	0.0	--	24.4	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	6.2	20.5	14.2	3.5	5.3	32.1	13.5	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	3.7	25.7	27.1	1.7	3.2	39.9	14.9	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	5.1	10.8	15.2	0.0	4.4	16.6	8.0	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	12.0	14.0	20.0	5.3	10.2	21.5	13.0	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	4.2	19.2	22.4	0.0	16.9	7.2	12.0	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.2	7.8	8.7	0.0	1.1	12.1	4.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	1.5	7.8	7.8	1.9	1.3	12.1	4.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	3.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	5.2	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	26.1	26.4	36.7	16.2	21.9	35.1	26.3	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	31.3	16.9	30.3	19.8	26.7	26.0	23.9	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Jefferson County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.8	6.2	6.4	0.0	6.0	3.2	8.9	5.4	7.0	11.9	7.3	9.5	--	--	--	12.0	14.0	13.0
Selling drugs	2.2	10.0	6.9	0.0	4.0	2.2	0.0	3.5	1.9	2.1	0.0	1.0	--	--	--	4.2	19.2	12.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	7.0	4.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	--	1.2	7.8	4.6
Being arrested	2.2	3.2	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.3	4.4	0.0	2.1	12.2	15.3	13.8	--	--	--	1.5	7.8	4.8
Taking a handgun to school	2.2	2.0	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	3.4	1.8	2.1	0.0	1.0	--	--	--	0.0	3.3	1.7
Getting suspended	31.3	29.9	30.5	28.4	12.6	19.8	44.4	29.0	36.1	23.6	28.6	26.1	--	--	--	26.1	26.4	26.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	8.6	13.9	11.8	7.7	5.7	6.6	0.9	14.0	7.9	17.6	2.6	9.9	--	--	--	31.3	16.9	23.9

Table 14. Percentages of Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Symptoms of Depression														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	37.6	40.7	57.7	22.3	44.9	33.4	39.1	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	57.7	71.3	72.6	50.5	61.5	77.5	63.9	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	33.8	66.7	52.6	39.4	40.0	73.1	49.2	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	60.7	73.3	74.4	53.2	61.9	85.9	66.4	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
Suicide														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	35.4	57.5	57.9	18.2	43.6	53.1	45.5	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	21.0	26.1	39.5	5.6	29.9	18.5	23.5	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	7.4	2.6	9.0	1.1	6.7	3.6	5.0	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	32.8	32.6	17.5	51.2	28.3	32.8	32.7	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	59.3	46.6	42.2	59.5	52.3	43.0	53.0	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	16.9	33.6	35.3	9.2	23.6	30.1	25.2	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	37.5	13.9	17.4	37.4	33.9	19.4	25.7	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	45.8	48.1	44.0	46.0	52.2	46.4	46.9	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	21.9	4.3	13.1	14.5	17.3	9.8	13.1	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Jefferson County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Emotional abuse	--	25.5	45.8	0.0	--	39.2	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	32.1	42.4	27.1	--	26.9	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	3.2	5.9	0.0	--	5.0	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	51.5	76.8	27.1	--	52.0	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	14.4	3.8	10.0	--	17.1	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	29.6	54.1	0.0	--	23.0	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	14.5	18.9	12.6	--	22.3	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	56.2	56.2	49.7	--	81.5	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	31.9	54.3	0.0	--	50.5	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	16.8	28.5	0.0	--	26.6	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Jefferson County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	24.0	8.4	50.3	--	15.3	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	3.2	5.7	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	16.3	0.0	22.6	--	20.1	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	29.3	37.0	27.1	--	22.8	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	10.0	17.9	0.0	--	15.3	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	5.9	10.6	0.0	--	9.1	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	6.1	11.0	0.0	--	9.4	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	5.2	9.4	0.0	--	8.1	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	53.3	27.1	45.5	40.0	46.1	43.8	40.6	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	41.1	20.6	25.4	31.4	34.9	33.1	31.0	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	37.7	32.6	43.2	28.1	32.6	43.4	35.1	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	32.3	32.7	41.8	24.5	27.4	44.0	32.5	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	73.1	43.4	58.3	53.9	61.5	65.3	58.2	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	69.1	45.9	61.5	58.4	59.0	64.8	57.7	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	54.0	30.3	41.0	48.1	49.1	37.2	42.1	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	25.6	11.2	25.2	13.4	23.3	12.2	18.4	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	14.3	6.5	12.7	9.2	15.4	0.0	10.4	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	5.7	19.6	4.7	15.1	5.2	15.4	12.7	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	2.0	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	20.0	18.5	26.4	--	30.2	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	47.0	79.1	9.9	--	50.7	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	24.3	44.4	0.0	--	16.8	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Jefferson County, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	21.7	--	--	24.5	--	--	36.6	--	--	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	20.0	--
Marijuana	--	21.1	--	--	25.8	--	--	35.9	--	--	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	47.0	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	10.4	--	--	8.8	--	--	16.8	--	--	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--
Marijuana	--	11.6	--	--	12.0	--	--	14.2	--	--	4.4	--	--	--	--	--	24.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Jefferson County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Jefferson County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	64.2	52.7	55.5	58.3	55.7	71.2	58.6	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	23.6	23.5	14.9	37.7	20.5	19.4	23.5	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	12.2	23.8	29.6	3.9	23.8	9.4	17.9	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	24.0	0.0	17.2	7.5	20.8	0.0	12.1	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	18.3	15.7	17.2	19.9	15.8	24.1	17.0	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	30.3	39.3	29.3	46.5	37.0	16.6	34.8	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	15.9	17.5	10.1	16.0	16.5	22.0	16.7	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	11.4	27.5	26.2	10.1	9.9	37.3	19.4	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Jefferson County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	49	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	25	46	49	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	62	24	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	51	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	32	69	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		48	44	46	53	53	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Jefferson County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	60	43	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	26	5	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	33	60	25	30	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	60	53	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	40	19	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	58	62	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	86	76	73	68	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	70	55	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	55	33	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	22	16	21	13	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		51	42	42	34	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jefferson County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	69	63	72	50	--	50
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	57	72	48	--	40
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	50	55	60	--	62
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	65	42	49	--	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	50	58	55	47	--	32
Average Prevalence Rate		57	59	59	51	--	48

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Jefferson County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	46	53	73	--	60
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	21	25	29	34	--	26
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	17	21	30	--	33
Family	Poor Family Management	47	45	38	67	--	60
	Family Conflict	30	37	15	22	--	40
School	Poor Academic Performance	41	39	57	71	--	58
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	38	46	55	--	86
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	36	37	39	51	--	70
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	39	36	49	--	55
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	26	27	18	25	--	22
Average Prevalence Rate		36	35	35	48	--	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jefferson County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	59	64	49	--	49
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	53	64	40	--	25
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	40	66	47	69	--	24
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	74	60	64	--	51
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	67	68	71	67	--	69
Average Prevalence Rate		51	64	61	58	--	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Jefferson County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Jefferson County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	31	35	39	--	43
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	21	24	20	28	--	5
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	38	34	25	--	60
Family	Poor Family Management	48	50	47	48	--	53
	Family Conflict	34	24	31	29	--	19
School	Poor Academic Performance	50	33	36	24	--	62
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	45	44	50	--	76
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	34	24	38	24	--	55
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	24	28	45	--	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	24	24	16	--	16
Average Prevalence Rate		40	32	34	33	--	42

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.