

2022 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Duval County Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Duval County and Florida Statewide, 2022

	Duval County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	419	52.5	22,957	48.3
Male	368	46.1	23,857	50.1
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	278	34.8	10,187	21.4
American Indian	9	1.1	422	0.9
Asian	57	7.1	785	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	72	9.0	10,291	21.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.3	63	0.1
Other/Multiple	202	25.3	6,956	14.6
White, non-Hispanic	176	22.1	18,419	38.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	640	80.2	41,174	86.6
Yes	154	19.3	5,980	12.6
Age				
11	60	7.5	2,576	5.4
12	129	16.2	6,243	13.1
13	122	15.3	6,872	14.4
14	112	14.0	7,136	15.0
15	129	16.2	7,278	15.3
16	107	13.4	6,918	14.5
17	95	11.9	6,616	13.9
18	37	4.6	3,403	7.2
Grade				
6th	142	17.8	6,626	13.9
7th	140	17.5	6,817	14.3
8th	88	11.0	7,021	14.8
9th	129	16.2	7,193	15.1
10th	129	16.2	7,025	14.8
11th	95	11.9	6,557	13.8
12th	75	9.4	6,333	13.3
Middle School	370	46.4	20,463	43.0
High School	428	53.6	27,109	57.0
Total	798	100.0	47,572	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	18.2	31.6	28.6	22.9	18.8	31.5	25.5	21.0	38.5	34.5	27.5	22.1	38.2	31.0
Blacking Out	--	6.9	8.4	5.3	--	6.5	--	--	11.0	12.7	9.5	--	11.1	--
Cigarettes	5.8	8.5	7.9	6.9	5.4	8.6	7.3	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.0	5.0	8.3	7.1
Vaping Nicotine	12.7	20.7	19.4	14.0	12.6	23.1	17.1	13.1	25.5	23.8	16.7	13.6	25.8	20.2
Vaping Marijuana	5.3	16.0	12.8	9.8	4.9	18.5	11.2	6.1	18.4	15.1	11.4	6.4	18.7	13.2
Marijuana or Hashish	7.0	24.1	17.8	15.3	6.1	27.7	16.4	6.6	22.9	18.1	14.0	7.2	22.7	16.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.7	3.8	1.7	--	3.1	--	--	2.5	2.8	2.2	--	2.5	--
Inhalants	8.2	4.7	7.3	4.1	8.1	4.8	6.3	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.8	4.9	5.7
Club Drugs	0.1	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	2.6	1.8	1.6	0.9	2.5	1.7	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.0	3.7	2.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
Heroin	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.7	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	4.0	3.1	1.5	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.6	3.1	3.4	2.1	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Prescription Amphetamines	2.9	3.0	3.9	1.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	3.2	3.2	2.0	1.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.3	0.0	0.6	--	0.4	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	17.2	30.3	26.0	21.8	17.2	32.9	24.4	16.7	29.3	27.3	20.5	17.0	29.4	23.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.9	13.1	12.9	10.2	12.5	12.6	12.1	12.0	12.5	14.0	10.4	11.9	12.6	12.3
Alcohol only	9.7	11.5	11.2	10.3	9.7	10.4	10.7	11.7	16.2	14.8	13.8	12.4	16.0	14.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.9	42.0	37.5	32.2	27.3	43.3	35.2	28.2	45.3	42.0	34.0	29.2	45.1	38.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.9	10.6	9.2	9.3	8.7	11.8	9.8	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.2

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.4	10.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	10.0	9.1	6.7	15.5	13.3	10.3	7.1	15.1	11.8
Binge Drinking	2.5	4.5	4.5	2.8	2.0	4.5	3.6	3.0	7.5	6.1	5.1	3.0	7.2	5.6
Cigarettes	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2
Vaping Nicotine	4.4	11.4	10.0	6.8	3.8	13.2	8.3	5.5	12.7	11.9	7.5	5.9	12.7	9.7
Vaping Marijuana	2.2	8.2	6.1	5.1	1.8	9.2	5.5	2.9	9.7	7.7	5.9	3.1	9.8	6.8
Marijuana or Hashish	4.0	10.9	8.4	7.4	2.9	13.4	7.8	3.0	12.2	9.1	7.4	3.4	11.8	8.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.4	0.9	0.0	--	0.2	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.7	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	3.4	1.1	2.7	0.3	3.4	0.4	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.6
Club Drugs	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.8	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Any illicit drug	9.8	15.8	13.7	11.6	9.6	17.1	13.1	7.8	15.7	14.0	10.7	8.1	15.5	12.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.3	4.5	5.3	3.2	6.1	3.3	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.7
Alcohol only	5.5	3.7	4.6	4.5	5.7	3.4	4.5	4.2	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.4	7.8	6.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	15.3	20.1	18.2	16.9	15.5	21.0	18.0	11.9	23.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	23.2	18.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	8.0	9.9	9.5	7.7	7.8	11.1	9.1	5.3	8.2	7.9	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.9

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Duval County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	29.6	58.5	45.6	28.2	57.8	44.3	23.7	46.2	36.6	20.1	43.7	33.3	24.5	40.2	33.2	18.2	31.6	25.5
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	17.4	--	--	13.9	--	--	12.1	--	--	11.9	--	--	6.9	--
Cigarettes	13.4	27.7	21.3	12.6	24.5	19.1	9.8	15.5	13.0	7.7	13.0	10.6	7.4	10.0	8.8	5.8	8.5	7.3
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	24.4	18.1	12.7	20.7	17.1
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.4	19.8	14.3	5.3	16.0	11.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.9	29.7	24.1	11.4	28.6	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	10.7	32.7	23.0	9.9	38.1	25.2	8.3	31.8	21.5	8.4	30.1	20.5	12.4	31.1	22.8	7.0	24.1	16.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	10.5	--	--	10.2	--	--	3.9	--	--	3.2	--	--	1.6	--	--	2.7	--
Inhalants	10.7	7.5	9.0	10.0	6.8	8.3	8.9	4.8	6.6	11.1	5.0	7.7	8.9	7.9	8.3	8.2	4.7	6.3
Club Drugs	1.6	4.0	2.9	1.1	4.2	2.8	0.9	3.7	2.5	1.0	2.2	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.7	0.1	2.0	1.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.2	4.7	3.2	1.2	6.2	3.9	1.1	4.6	3.1	2.4	4.9	3.8	1.4	5.7	3.8	0.5	2.6	1.7
Methamphetamine	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.2
Heroin	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
Prescription Depressants	1.1	6.5	4.1	2.4	8.3	5.6	3.5	5.7	4.7	2.8	6.8	5.0	2.9	4.9	4.0	2.7	3.4	3.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.2	9.7	7.3	4.3	10.2	7.5	4.6	5.5	5.1	2.6	7.9	5.5	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.3
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	4.4	3.0	1.7	6.3	4.2	2.2	4.3	3.4	2.1	6.2	4.4	3.4	5.1	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.8	7.6	5.9	5.0	6.1	5.6	4.4	6.8	5.7	4.5	5.7	5.2	4.1	6.5	5.4	1.8	3.2	2.6
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.4	--	--	1.6	--	--	0.3	--
Any illicit drug	21.7	40.9	32.4	20.6	46.5	34.6	19.7	37.2	29.6	22.8	36.2	30.3	23.4	36.3	30.5	17.2	30.3	24.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.1	22.0	19.4	15.6	24.2	20.3	15.6	18.4	17.2	18.4	19.5	19.0	16.5	17.5	17.0	10.9	13.1	12.1
Alcohol only	15.7	23.4	20.0	14.3	19.4	17.1	12.5	17.2	15.2	8.0	17.0	13.0	9.7	14.2	12.2	9.7	11.5	10.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	37.1	64.0	52.0	34.8	65.7	51.5	31.9	54.2	44.5	30.5	52.8	42.9	33.3	49.7	42.3	26.9	42.0	35.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.6	5.7	6.6	6.8	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.3	8.2	10.0	9.3	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.2	8.9	10.6	9.8

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use for Duval County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	12.6	30.2	22.4	11.9	28.4	20.9	12.4	24.4	19.3	6.7	19.5	13.9	7.6	16.5	12.5	7.4	10.4	9.1
Binge Drinking	6.2	13.2	10.0	4.1	12.9	8.8	4.0	7.1	5.8	4.5	9.9	7.6	4.7	8.0	6.5	2.5	4.5	3.6
Cigarettes	3.1	7.3	5.4	2.4	6.9	4.8	1.4	3.9	2.8	2.1	4.7	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.4	1.5	0.1	0.8
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.0	11.5	8.6	4.4	11.4	8.3
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.9	9.8	6.8	2.2	8.2	5.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.6	8.8	7.4	4.4	14.3	9.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	5.1	16.5	11.5	4.3	20.1	12.9	3.6	16.6	11.0	4.8	18.4	12.4	5.5	20.0	13.5	4.0	10.9	7.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.1	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.8	--	--	1.2	--	--	0.4	--
Inhalants	4.7	0.9	2.6	4.1	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.4	4.7	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.6	2.0	3.4	1.1	2.1
Club Drugs	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.3
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3
Prescription Depressants	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.4	2.7	1.7	1.2	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.1	3.7	3.0	1.7	3.9	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.5	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.4	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	0.3	1.0
Any illicit drug	11.3	21.9	17.2	9.9	25.0	18.1	9.5	20.1	15.6	12.0	20.8	16.9	11.0	23.7	17.9	9.8	15.8	13.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.3	9.5	9.0	7.3	10.5	9.1	8.0	8.2	8.1	9.2	7.5	8.3	7.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	4.5	4.8
Alcohol only	7.1	16.0	12.1	7.2	13.5	10.6	8.1	13.9	11.4	3.4	9.1	6.6	4.5	6.6	5.7	5.5	3.7	4.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	17.9	37.3	28.7	17.3	38.3	28.7	17.1	33.4	26.3	15.1	29.2	22.9	15.3	29.3	23.0	15.3	20.1	18.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	7.5	6.8	5.5	10.1	8.0	4.9	9.3	7.4	9.0	10.1	9.6	7.7	13.3	10.7	8.0	9.9	9.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	10.7	13.7	7.5	--	10.9	--	--	14.1	15.5	12.6	--	14.0	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.4	1.2	1.6	--	1.3	--	--	2.2	2.3	2.1	--	2.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	4.5	3.6	5.5	--	4.8	--	--	4.9	4.9	4.9	--	4.9	--
Smoke marijuana	--	6.3	5.7	6.9	--	7.3	--	--	6.5	7.2	5.8	--	6.7	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	49.8	43.1	48.3	44.3	50.0	45.1	46.1	47.8	44.5	47.8	44.0	47.7	44.8	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	60.6	55.6	61.5	54.6	61.0	58.5	57.9	59.7	54.2	58.3	54.8	59.8	54.3	56.6
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	60.6	68.0	66.9	63.3	63.0	68.1	64.6	64.8	66.4	66.3	65.1	65.4	66.1	65.7
Vaping nicotine	49.1	40.5	45.0	44.1	50.4	40.4	44.4	49.1	39.5	42.8	44.5	48.7	39.3	43.6
Vaping marijuana	52.0	35.5	42.7	43.6	52.3	34.4	42.9	51.9	34.3	41.0	42.6	50.7	34.4	41.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	45.2	26.4	35.6	34.5	46.0	25.1	34.9	46.5	25.2	33.9	34.8	45.0	25.4	34.3
Try marijuana once or twice	32.5	20.7	27.0	25.3	32.1	21.8	26.0	32.1	17.0	22.3	24.6	30.8	17.3	23.5
Use prescription drugs	59.4	61.0	61.9	59.2	60.5	61.3	60.3	67.0	68.4	69.3	66.5	67.5	67.9	67.8
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.1	93.6	92.3	97.2	95.6	92.8	94.3	96.4	91.6	93.2	94.1	96.1	92.2	93.6
Drink alcohol regularly	93.9	82.3	83.4	91.5	93.4	80.6	87.5	89.6	73.5	78.6	82.0	88.6	74.1	80.4
Smoke marijuana	90.7	71.8	78.7	81.5	92.7	66.7	80.3	91.2	68.7	77.0	79.7	90.1	69.0	78.3
Vape nicotine	90.1	86.1	84.7	92.2	90.7	84.5	87.9	90.7	80.6	82.4	87.5	90.2	81.0	84.9
Vape marijuana	93.4	81.1	82.4	91.6	93.9	78.1	86.6	92.4	76.2	81.3	84.9	91.6	76.4	83.1
Use other illicit drugs	99.1	95.2	96.4	97.5	98.8	94.4	97.0	97.9	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.7	95.2	96.3
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.9	87.1	88.9	90.4	92.1	86.9	89.7	91.4	85.3	87.9	88.0	90.9	85.2	87.9
Smoke tobacco	95.1	91.2	92.6	93.3	94.2	91.3	93.0	94.5	89.5	91.5	91.9	94.1	89.6	91.7
Smoke marijuana	85.5	69.7	76.7	78.0	87.4	65.7	76.8	89.7	68.4	76.0	79.1	88.5	68.3	77.6
Vape nicotine	87.5	80.5	81.6	86.9	87.5	79.4	83.7	87.4	75.6	77.6	83.8	86.4	75.6	80.7
Vape marijuana	89.5	75.1	80.1	84.3	89.5	72.8	81.6	90.2	73.6	78.7	82.8	89.2	73.5	80.8
Use prescription drugs	92.0	92.5	92.4	93.2	91.8	92.6	92.2	95.1	93.7	94.5	94.2	94.9	93.6	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Duval County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	27.6	--	--	26.7	--	--	21.3	--	--	20.7	--	--	15.7	--	--	10.7	--
Drink monthly	--	6.9	--	--	5.4	--	--	4.1	--	--	2.0	--	--	3.5	--	--	1.4	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	17.2	--	--	14.1	--	--	8.9	--	--	7.8	--	--	5.4	--	--	4.5	--
Smoke marijuana	--	15.7	--	--	13.4	--	--	11.0	--	--	12.6	--	--	10.3	--	--	6.3	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	43.4	41.4	42.3	42.7	39.3	40.9	45.3	41.5	43.2	47.7	41.1	44.0	40.3	44.2	42.5	49.8	43.1	46.1
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	55.1	55.3	55.2	59.5	53.9	56.3	57.1	53.0	54.8	53.1	53.4	53.3	60.6	55.6	57.9
Daily cigarette use	61.1	66.1	63.9	63.2	71.8	67.9	70.0	69.8	69.9	63.4	69.0	66.5	58.6	63.8	61.5	60.6	68.0	64.6
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	44.3	41.6	42.8	49.1	40.5	44.4
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	44.1	32.9	37.9	52.0	35.5	42.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	47.2	23.1	34.1	49.5	25.4	36.0	42.6	17.9	29.0	33.4	18.8	25.3	45.2	26.4	34.9
Try marijuana	35.6	20.9	27.4	34.0	16.2	24.3	32.6	16.6	23.5	33.0	14.0	22.5	22.9	13.9	17.9	32.5	20.7	26.0
Prescription drugs	--	65.8	65.8	69.6	71.7	70.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	61.5	59.0	60.1	61.3	59.3	60.2	59.4	61.0	60.3
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	92.4	81.9	86.6	92.7	85.7	88.8	94.8	89.6	91.9	95.3	89.7	92.2	94.1	91.8	92.8	95.1	93.6	94.3
Drink regularly	84.6	64.4	73.3	86.3	62.2	73.0	87.3	66.5	75.4	88.8	66.4	76.5	84.4	71.9	77.5	93.9	82.3	87.5
Smoke marijuana	87.3	69.4	77.3	87.5	57.3	70.9	86.9	62.3	72.9	85.2	56.6	69.4	81.6	57.3	68.2	90.7	71.8	80.3
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.2	80.4	83.9	90.1	86.1	87.9
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.8	73.3	79.8	93.4	81.1	86.6
Other illicit drugs	96.2	95.6	95.9	97.7	93.4	95.3	96.8	94.7	95.6	96.2	92.9	94.4	96.3	92.3	94.1	99.1	95.2	97.0
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	85.8	77.7	81.4	89.1	80.1	84.0	89.2	80.0	84.2	90.4	83.6	86.7	92.9	87.1	89.7
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	92.7	83.2	87.5	93.7	89.3	91.2	93.1	88.0	90.3	92.8	89.2	90.8	95.1	91.2	93.0
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	84.3	55.3	68.5	85.7	57.4	69.8	83.5	53.3	66.9	81.4	56.0	67.6	85.5	69.7	76.8
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.4	76.5	81.4	87.5	80.5	83.7
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.8	72.1	78.8	89.5	75.1	81.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	95.1	89.4	92.0	93.4	90.2	91.6	94.0	88.4	90.9	93.2	88.1	90.4	92.0	92.5	92.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Duval County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	6.0	10.3	0.0	--	6.0	--	--	11.7	9.6	14.7	--	11.7	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.0	3.4	0.0	--	2.0	--	--	3.2	3.4	2.9	--	3.2	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	1.0	--	0.8	--
Someone bought it for me	--	12.3	2.0	26.9	--	12.3	--	--	9.0	8.6	9.5	--	9.0	--
Someone gave it to me	--	30.1	35.4	22.5	--	30.1	--	--	41.5	44.4	37.9	--	41.5	--
Took it from a store	--	3.8	1.9	6.5	--	3.8	--	--	1.2	0.9	1.7	--	1.2	--
Took it from a family member	--	21.2	22.2	19.9	--	21.2	--	--	13.5	15.6	10.4	--	13.5	--
Some other way	--	24.5	24.8	24.2	--	24.5	--	--	19.1	16.9	21.9	--	19.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Duval County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	54.5	54.2	55.1	--	54.5	--	--	43.8	45.1	40.9	--	43.8	--
Another person's home	--	34.2	32.8	36.8	--	34.2	--	--	31.0	31.0	31.5	--	31.0	--
Car or other vehicle	--	2.2	0.0	6.0	--	2.2	--	--	1.9	2.0	1.7	--	1.9	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.7	3.0	2.1	--	2.7	--	--	3.6	3.5	3.9	--	3.6	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	6.6	6.9	6.5	--	6.6	--
Public event	--	1.3	2.1	0.0	--	1.3	--	--	2.4	2.2	2.7	--	2.4	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	0.7	--
Some other place	--	5.1	8.0	0.0	--	5.1	--	--	9.9	8.8	11.7	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Duval County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	38.7	35.0	47.7	--	38.7	--	--	34.2	36.6	31.0	--	34.2	--
2	--	19.5	17.2	25.0	--	19.5	--	--	20.0	22.2	16.3	--	20.0	--
3	--	18.1	22.2	8.0	--	18.1	--	--	15.7	15.6	15.9	--	15.7	--
4	--	12.9	18.3	0.0	--	12.9	--	--	9.7	10.3	8.8	--	9.7	--
5 or more	--	10.8	7.3	19.3	--	10.8	--	--	20.4	15.3	28.0	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.5	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.1	4.5	3.1	2.8	4.0	4.1	2.8	2.8	4.2	3.5
Smoking marijuana	3.4	9.6	7.5	6.3	2.1	12.3	6.8	3.2	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.4	10.3	7.1
Using another drug to get high	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	3.0	3.2	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.4

Table 12. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.2	6.5	3.6	8.4	4.1	8.3	5.9	6.7	5.5	3.9	8.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Selling drugs	0.1	2.8	0.8	2.4	0.9	2.5	1.6	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.8	2.0
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.2	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1
Being arrested	3.7	0.9	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Taking a handgun to school	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Getting suspended	17.2	16.0	13.2	20.0	14.0	21.1	16.5	13.5	9.2	8.8	13.3	12.7	10.0	11.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.2	3.6	6.6	8.2	8.6	6.6	7.5	9.3	4.9	6.2	7.2	8.6	5.3	6.7

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Duval County, 2012 to 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.2	5.8	4.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.6	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.6	7.8	6.8	7.2	5.2	6.5	5.9
Selling drugs	2.4	8.0	5.5	1.9	7.1	4.7	1.6	5.2	3.6	1.7	7.5	4.9	3.8	5.1	4.6	0.1	2.8	1.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.8	2.8	2.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.6	0.9
Being arrested	3.7	5.9	4.9	2.3	3.5	2.9	2.1	3.3	2.8	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.7	0.9	2.2
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.6
Getting suspended	23.4	17.8	20.3	17.8	10.8	14.0	9.4	9.2	9.3	17.6	10.5	13.7	18.2	12.9	15.2	17.2	16.0	16.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.3	11.7	11.1	9.9	9.3	9.6	8.7	8.5	8.6	10.2	8.9	9.5	14.0	8.4	10.8	12.2	3.6	7.5

Table 14. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, or suicidal ideation and behavior, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Symptoms of Depression</i>														
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	33.6	32.9	43.9	21.6	31.9	36.8	33.2	33.0	33.5	43.0	23.2	33.5	34.0	33.3
At times I think I am no good at all	50.1	44.5	56.3	37.2	48.9	47.7	47.1	47.3	45.2	57.5	34.5	47.5	45.5	46.1
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	29.8	29.3	34.5	23.7	29.5	31.4	29.5	31.7	30.0	38.6	22.4	31.7	30.4	30.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	51.1	50.9	62.4	39.1	48.8	56.7	51.0	46.9	47.7	58.4	36.0	46.8	48.1	47.3
<i>Suicide</i>														
Thought about committing suicide in the past 12 months	39.0	34.0	49.3	22.7	36.1	38.1	36.2	35.5	34.2	44.2	24.9	35.9	34.7	34.8
Attempted suicide in the past 12 months	14.2	7.5	12.9	6.8	11.8	10.1	10.5	10.4	8.1	12.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	9.1

Table 15. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.3	5.9	10.8	4.0	8.9	6.8	7.5	9.6	8.3	12.7	4.8	9.3	8.7	8.9
Was ever kicked or shoved	49.3	31.2	40.1	37.6	46.3	32.2	39.3	43.6	26.2	34.5	32.5	42.4	26.2	33.7
Was ever taunted or teased	69.1	53.0	64.3	55.7	68.3	53.9	60.2	66.1	52.5	63.4	53.1	65.5	52.5	58.3
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	36.2	26.6	39.5	21.4	33.7	28.9	31.0	30.3	29.9	37.5	22.5	30.6	30.0	30.1
Ever physically bullied others	23.4	12.9	15.6	18.7	22.8	12.8	17.7	21.6	12.6	14.9	17.8	20.7	13.0	16.4
Ever verbally bullied others	35.1	24.2	27.2	29.7	35.1	22.7	29.1	34.5	25.6	27.9	30.8	34.1	25.7	29.4
Ever cyber bullied others	14.7	13.9	18.4	10.0	14.8	12.3	14.3	13.5	12.4	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.4	12.8

Table 16. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	17.5	25.6	8.9	--	16.4	--	--	17.1	23.0	10.7	--	17.4	--
Physical abuse	--	11.8	15.9	7.4	--	13.1	--	--	10.7	12.6	8.3	--	10.8	--
Sexual abuse	--	6.8	11.0	2.0	--	8.0	--	--	6.6	10.2	2.7	--	7.0	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	42.4	48.9	36.0	--	44.4	--	--	39.4	42.9	35.9	--	39.8	--
Physical abuse in household	--	6.5	7.7	4.8	--	7.0	--	--	8.5	11.1	5.6	--	8.7	--
Substance abuse in household	--	20.6	23.1	17.9	--	21.9	--	--	24.9	27.9	21.6	--	25.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	27.1	35.4	18.6	--	29.6	--	--	32.9	41.0	24.0	--	33.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	22.0	26.0	17.9	--	23.5	--	--	23.3	25.6	20.7	--	23.7	--
Emotional neglect	--	29.3	37.6	20.9	--	31.1	--	--	31.2	39.3	22.7	--	31.9	--
Physical neglect	--	5.2	6.5	3.9	--	5.2	--	--	6.7	8.1	5.2	--	6.7	--

Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Duval County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	32.9	25.2	40.5	--	29.8	--	--	32.8	26.0	40.0	--	32.0	--
1 ACE	--	20.8	18.5	23.3	--	20.6	--	--	20.6	19.7	21.7	--	20.7	--
2 ACEs	--	15.8	16.5	15.3	--	18.0	--	--	14.6	14.8	14.4	--	14.7	--
3 ACEs	--	12.0	14.3	9.6	--	12.0	--	--	10.6	11.6	9.4	--	10.4	--
4 ACEs	--	6.6	8.7	4.5	--	6.8	--	--	7.4	9.0	5.9	--	7.7	--
5 ACEs	--	4.9	6.1	3.8	--	5.4	--	--	5.6	7.5	3.6	--	5.7	--
6 ACEs	--	2.9	3.5	2.4	--	3.1	--	--	3.6	4.6	2.4	--	3.7	--
7 ACEs	--	1.9	3.5	0.3	--	1.9	--	--	2.3	3.1	1.4	--	2.4	--
8 ACEs	--	1.6	3.0	0.2	--	1.6	--	--	1.5	2.3	0.5	--	1.5	--
9 ACEs	--	0.6	0.7	0.0	--	0.8	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.4	--	0.8	--
10 ACEs	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 18. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	32.9	37.2	38.1	31.4	35.3	37.9	35.2	33.6	32.5	35.7	30.2	33.3	33.1	32.9
I'm more concerned with the short run	26.7	28.2	29.2	26.2	27.4	30.6	27.5	30.2	25.3	30.2	24.5	29.7	26.0	27.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	27.4	31.4	31.9	27.4	29.0	32.5	29.6	28.8	29.0	30.4	27.3	29.2	29.5	28.9
Excitement is more important than security	22.7	27.0	26.4	23.1	23.6	28.4	25.0	26.8	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.8	26.4	26.2
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	38.7	31.7	37.7	31.0	36.1	35.6	34.8	34.6	27.9	35.2	26.1	33.7	28.9	30.7
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	52.9	42.9	56.0	37.8	53.6	44.0	47.3	49.0	38.3	51.6	33.9	48.3	39.2	42.9

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

Table 19. Percentages of Duval County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	39.1	41.9	34.6	46.9	37.8	41.6	40.6	36.6	36.4	33.8	39.5	36.4	37.0	36.4
Organized Sports Outside of School	35.9	27.2	21.8	40.4	34.9	26.4	31.1	39.8	23.8	28.2	33.5	38.7	24.0	30.7
School Band	8.8	8.0	8.4	8.5	9.5	8.0	8.4	14.6	7.7	10.7	10.6	13.9	7.7	10.6
School Club(s)	22.9	30.2	33.4	20.9	24.9	28.0	26.9	20.6	30.2	33.0	19.4	21.2	30.1	26.1
Community Club(s)	10.9	15.7	15.5	11.9	10.6	16.3	13.5	8.7	12.0	13.5	7.9	8.7	11.9	10.6

Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Duval County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	11.6	14.2	8.7	--	11.1	--	--	13.5	16.0	11.2	--	13.6	--
Marijuana	--	16.4	22.2	10.5	--	18.2	--	--	17.8	20.6	15.1	--	17.9	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	1.4	0.5	2.3	--	1.6	--	--	3.3	3.2	3.4	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	5.8	6.1	5.7	--	6.6	--	--	6.4	6.7	6.1	--	6.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Duval County, 2014 and 2022

	2012			2014			2016			2018			2020			2022		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	21.8	--	--	19.5	--	--	15.8	--	--	15.2	--	--	14.2	--	--	11.6	--
Marijuana	--	29.2	--	--	28.2	--	--	25.5	--	--	29.0	--	--	27.0	--	--	16.4	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	6.9	--	--	6.9	--	--	4.1	--	--	4.8	--	--	3.1	--	--	1.4	--
Marijuana	--	12.7	--	--	12.6	--	--	11.4	--	--	12.9	--	--	10.9	--	--	5.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 22. Family job loss and student emotional health during the COVID-19 pandemic among Duval County and Florida Statewide youth, 2022

	Duval County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Did a parent or other adult in the home lose their job or have hours reduced during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
Yes	62.3	70.4	62.8	71.6	63.6	69.8	66.8	63.6	62.9	60.3	66.4	63.4	63.1	63.2
No	21.2	21.0	24.2	17.1	21.1	20.9	21.1	25.1	30.0	30.5	25.1	25.4	29.8	27.9
No adult had a job	16.5	8.6	13.0	11.3	15.3	9.3	12.1	11.4	7.0	9.2	8.5	11.1	7.0	8.9
<i>How has your emotional health (level of stress, anxiety, and depression) changed during the COVID-19 pandemic?</i>														
A lot better	24.8	16.0	14.8	25.4	23.9	16.0	19.9	19.5	16.5	13.2	22.4	18.8	16.7	17.8
A little better	9.8	12.8	12.9	9.8	9.9	12.6	11.4	10.2	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5
About the same	28.7	26.8	22.5	32.9	27.4	26.4	27.7	31.1	29.0	23.6	36.6	31.2	28.6	29.9
A little worse	23.2	27.1	26.1	23.9	25.1	26.0	25.3	22.5	24.8	28.4	19.4	22.8	24.7	23.8
A lot worse	13.5	17.3	23.7	7.9	13.7	18.9	15.6	16.7	19.0	24.6	11.0	17.2	19.3	18.0

Note: Percentages total to 100% down each column for each survey question. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rates for Duval County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Duval County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	53	53	55	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	46	46	49	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	40	58	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	59	45	56	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	33	43	36	46	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		42	52	46	53	53	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rates for Duval County, Florida Statewide youth, and the national normative database, 2022

Domain	Scale	Duval County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	47	23	41	29	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	27	12	33	15	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	17	28	25	30	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	50	34	47	34	44	45
	Family Conflict	43	34	43	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	59	51	48	48	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	77	69	73	68	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	51	36	52	39	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	32	22	33	29	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	19	11	21	13	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		42	32	42	34	41	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Duval County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Duval County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	57	58	54	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	48	53	51	46	41
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	42	44	49	46	46	40
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	41	40	38	37	45
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	50	52	55	43	36	33
Average Prevalence Rate		48	48	51	47	44	42

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Duval County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Duval County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	46	42	41	42	52	47
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	40	41	29	35	27
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	25	27	20	22	17
Family	Poor Family Management	46	43	39	49	51	50
	Family Conflict	40	40	45	39	46	43
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	50	45	49	53	59
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	57	55	64	71	77
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	43	43	46	42	54	51
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	37	37	37	42	32
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	34	32	26	30	30	19
Average Prevalence Rate		41	41	40	40	46	42

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 27. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Duval County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Duval County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	58	50	54	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	56	43	48	46
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	58	59	48	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	58	53	51	49	49	59
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	64	64	63	53	45	43
Average Prevalence Rate		57	56	57	51	49	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 28. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Duval County, 2012 to 2022

Domain	Scale	Duval County					
		2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022
Community	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	37	35	29	33	35	23
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	32	30	21	22	18	12
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	37	37	36	33	31	28
Family	Poor Family Management	45	43	38	45	41	34
	Family Conflict	36	36	37	37	37	34
School	Poor Academic Performance	48	47	49	47	51	51
	Lack of Commitment to School	45	59	53	61	66	69
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	38	41	42	44	36
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	41	33	37	36	22
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	31	21	21	16	11
Average Prevalence Rate		39	40	36	38	38	32

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.